

## Greedy Algorithm

Ex.1 //here example is 1 but we write code in 3 different java files.

```
package A5GreedyAlgorithm;
//Note: This Greedy Algorithm questions from "E-Learning Education" You-tube channel
public class A1ActivitySelectionProblem {
    private String name;
    private int startTime;
    private int finishTime;

    public A1ActivitySelectionProblem(String name, int startTime, int finishTime)
{ //constructor of class
    this.name=name;
    this.startTime=startTime;
    this.finishTime= finishTime;
}

//As name, startTime and finishTime are private so we use getter setter
methods
    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public int getStartTime() {
        return startTime;
    }

    public void setStartTime(int startTime) {
        this.startTime = startTime;
    }

    public int getFinishTime() {
        return finishTime;
    }

    public void setFinishTime(int finishTime) {
        this.finishTime = finishTime;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Activity: " +name+ ", starttime= " +startTime+ ", finishTime=
"+finishTime;
    }

}
```

## Greedy Algorithm

```
package A5GreedyAlgorithm;

import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.Collections;

import java.util.Comparator; //Need to import

public class A2ActivitySolution {

    //time complexity:  $O(n \log n)$  and space complexity:  $O(1)$ ;

    static void activitySelection(ArrayList<A1ActivitySelectionProblem> ActivityList) {

        Comparator<A1ActivitySelectionProblem> finishTimeComparator = new
        Comparator<A1ActivitySelectionProblem>() {

            @Override

            public int compare(A1ActivitySelectionProblem o1, A1ActivitySelectionProblem
o2) {

                return o1.getFinishTime() - o2.getFinishTime();

            }

        };

        Collections.sort(ActivityList,finishTimeComparator);

        A1ActivitySelectionProblem previousActivity= ActivityList.get(0);

        System.out.println("\n\nRecommended Schedule: \n"+ActivityList.get(0));

        for(int i=1; i<ActivityList.size();i++) {

            if(ActivityList.get(i).getStartTime() >= previousActivity.getFinishTime()) {

                System.out.println(" "+ActivityList.get(i));

            }

        }

    }

}
```

## Greedy Algorithm

```
        previousActivity=ActivityList.get(i);
    }
}

/*output:
 * Recommended Schedule:
Activity: A3, starttime= 1, finishTime= 2
Activity: A2, starttime= 3, finishTime= 4
Activity: A5, starttime= 5, finishTime= 7
Activity: A6, starttime= 8, finishTime= 9
 */

}

package A5GreedyAlgorithm;
import java.util.ArrayList;
class A3Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //here we create custom class that is A1ActivitySelectionProblem
        ArrayList<A1ActivitySelectionProblem> activitylist = new
ArrayList<A1ActivitySelectionProblem>();
        activitylist.add(new A1ActivitySelectionProblem("A1",0,6));
        activitylist.add(new A1ActivitySelectionProblem("A2",3,4));
        activitylist.add(new A1ActivitySelectionProblem("A3",1,2));
        activitylist.add(new A1ActivitySelectionProblem("A4",5,8));
        activitylist.add(new A1ActivitySelectionProblem("A5",5,7));
        activitylist.add(new A1ActivitySelectionProblem("A6",8,9));

        A2ActivitySolution.activitySelection(activitylist);
    }
}
```

## Greedy Algorithm

Ex.2

```
package A5GreedyAlgorithm;
//Que. Coin change problem
//time complexity:  $O(n \log n)$ 
import java.util.Arrays;
public class A4CoinChangeProblem {

    static void coinChangeProblem(int[] coins, int amount) {
        Arrays.sort(coins); //time complexity:  $O(n \log n)$  due to sort the array
        int index=coins.length-1;
        while(true) {
            int coinValue= coins[index];
            index--;
            int maxAmount= (amount/coinValue)*coinValue;
            if(maxAmount>0) {
                System.out.println("Coin Value: "+coinValue+" taken
count: "+(amount/coinValue));
                amount= amount-maxAmount;
            }
            if(amount==0) {
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] coins= {1,2,5,10,20,50,100,1000};
        int amount=2035;
        coinChangeProblem(coins,amount);
    }
    /*
    * output: Coin Value: 1000 taken count: 2
             Coin Value: 20 taken count: 1
             Coin Value: 10 taken count: 1
             Coin Value: 5 taken count: 1
    */
}
```

Ex.3 //here example is one but we write code in 2 different files

```
//package A5GreedyAlgorithm;
//
//public class A5KnapSackItem {
//    private int index;
//    private int value;
//    private int weight;
//    private double ratio;
//
//    public A5KnapSackItem(int index,int value,int weight) {
//        this.index=index;
//        this.value=value;
//        this.weight=weight;
//        this.ratio= (value*1.0)/weight;
//    }
//}
```

## Greedy Algorithm

```
//      }
//
//      public int getIndex() {
//          return index;
//      }
//
//      public void setIndex(int index) {
//          this.index=index;
//      }
//
//      public int getValue() {
//          return value;
//      }
//
//      public void setValue(int value) {
//          this.value=value;
//      }
//
//      public int getWeight() {
//          return weight;
//      }
//
//      public void setWeight(int weight) {
//          this.weight=weight;
//      }
//
//      public double getRatio() {
//          return ratio;
//      }
//
//      public void setRatio(double ratio) {
//          this.ratio=ratio;
//      }
//
//      @Override
//      public String toString() {
//          return "Item index: "+index+", value: "+value+", weight: "+weight+", ratio:
//          "+ratio;
//      }
//  }
//}

//package A5GreedyAlgorithm;
//import java.util.*;
//public class A6FractionalKnapsack {
//
//    static void knapSack(ArrayList<A5KnapSackItem> items, int capacity) {
//        Comparator<A5KnapSackItem> comparator = new Comparator<A5KnapSackItem>()
//        {
//            @Override
//            public int compare(A5KnapSackItem a1, A5KnapSackItem a2) {
//                if( a1.getRatio()<a2.getRatio()) {
//                    return 1;
//                }
//            }
//        }
//    }
//}
```

## Greedy Algorithm

```
//          }
//          return -1;
//      }
//  };
//
//      Collections.sort(items,comparator);
//      int usedCapacity=0;
//      double totalValue=0.0;
//
//      for(A5KnapSackItem item:items) {
//          if(item.getWeight()+usedCapacity<=capacity) {
//              totalValue+=item.getValue();
//              usedCapacity+=item.getWeight();
//              System.out.println("Taken Item "+item);
//          }else {
//              int usedWeight = capacity-usedCapacity;
//              double value = item.getRatio()*usedWeight;
//              totalValue+=value;
//              usedCapacity +=usedWeight;
//              System.out.println("Item index: "+item.getIndex()+
// "Obtained value: "+value+ " used weight: "+usedWeight+" ratio: "+item.getRatio());
//          }
//          if(usedCapacity==capacity) {
//              break;
//          }
//      }
//      System.out.println("Total Value: "+totalValue);
//  }
//
//  public static void main(String[] args) {
//      ArrayList<A5KnapSackItem> items=new ArrayList<A5KnapSackItem>();
//      int[] value= {100,120,60};
//      int[] weight= {20,30,10};
//
//  }
//
//}
```