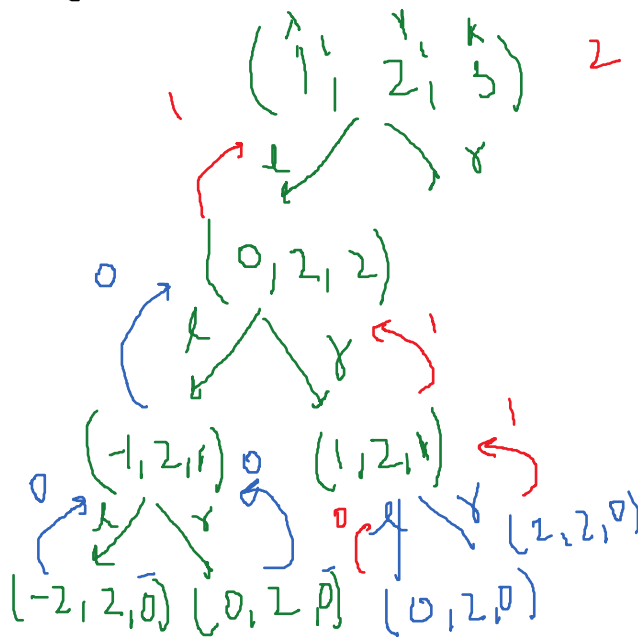
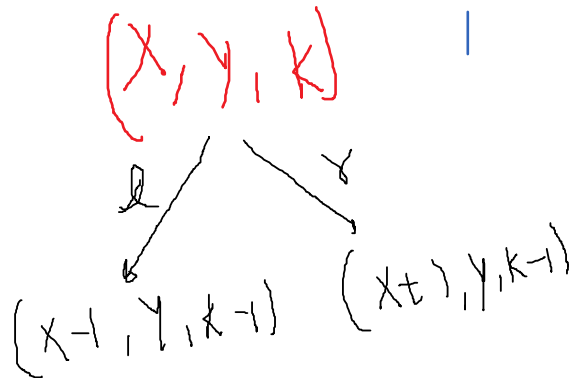


Number of Ways to Reach a Position After Exactly k Steps

$k \geq 0$
 $x = y \rightarrow 1$
 $x \neq y \rightarrow 0$



$k \geq 0$
 $x = y \rightarrow 1$
 $x \neq y \rightarrow 0$
 return 1 + 0

Linked List - linear DS

NULL
nullptr

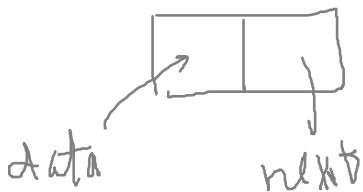
C++
↓
heap

head



tail

null

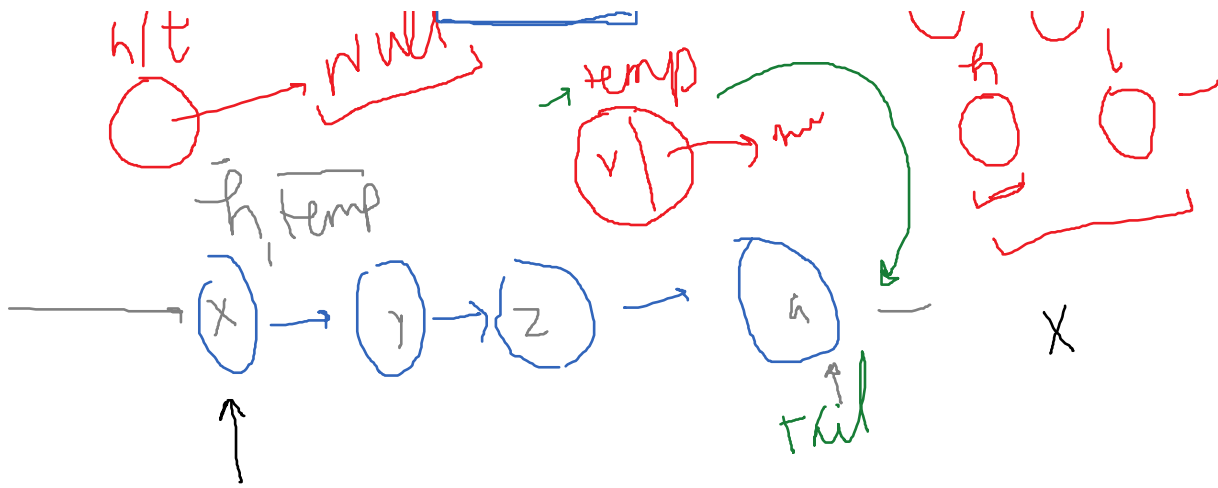


Add Last

h/t → null

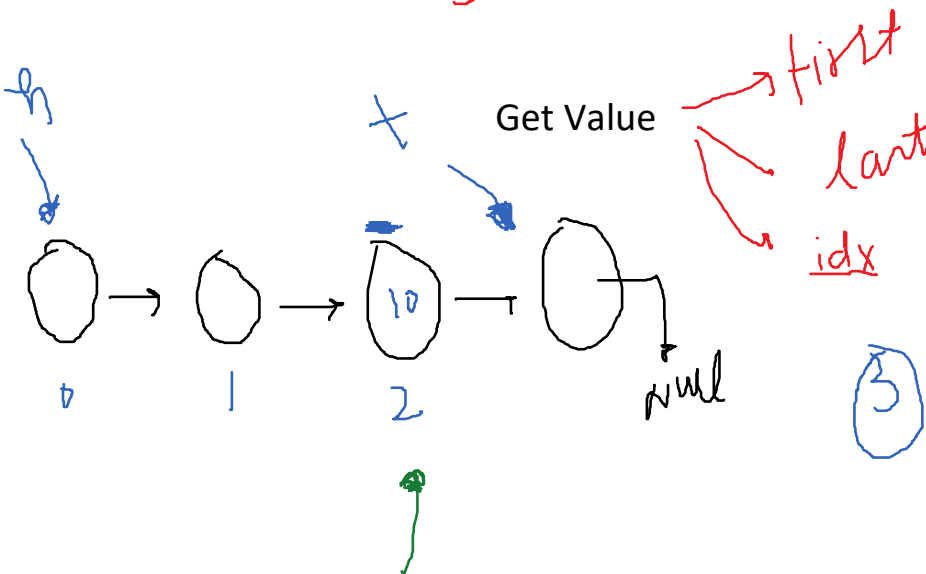
temp

h tail



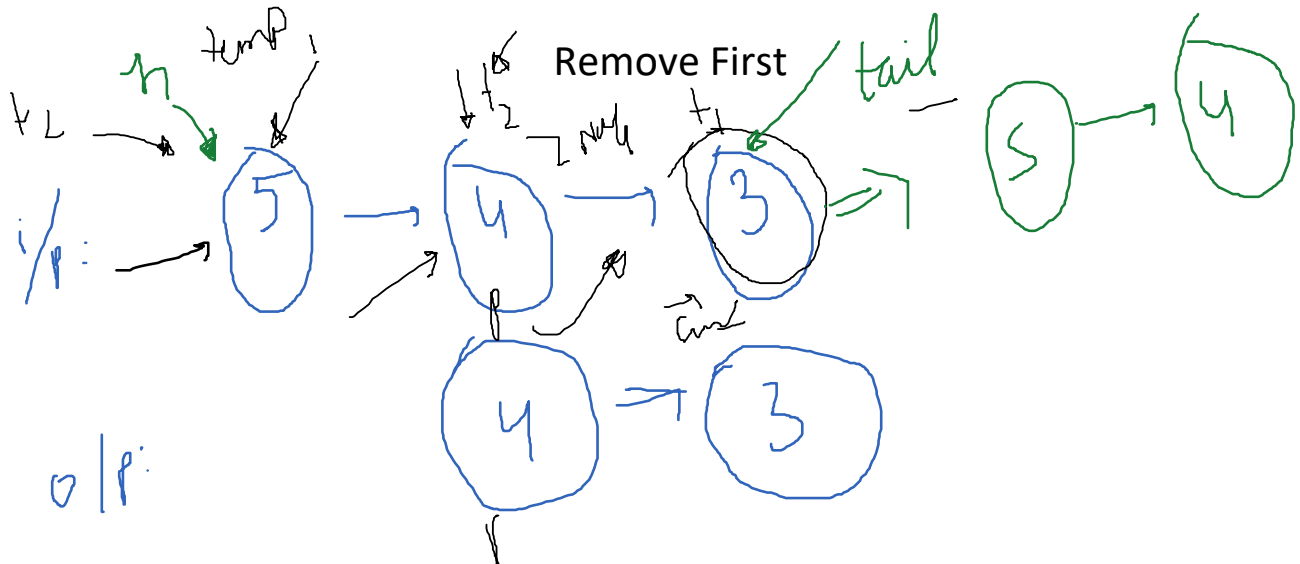
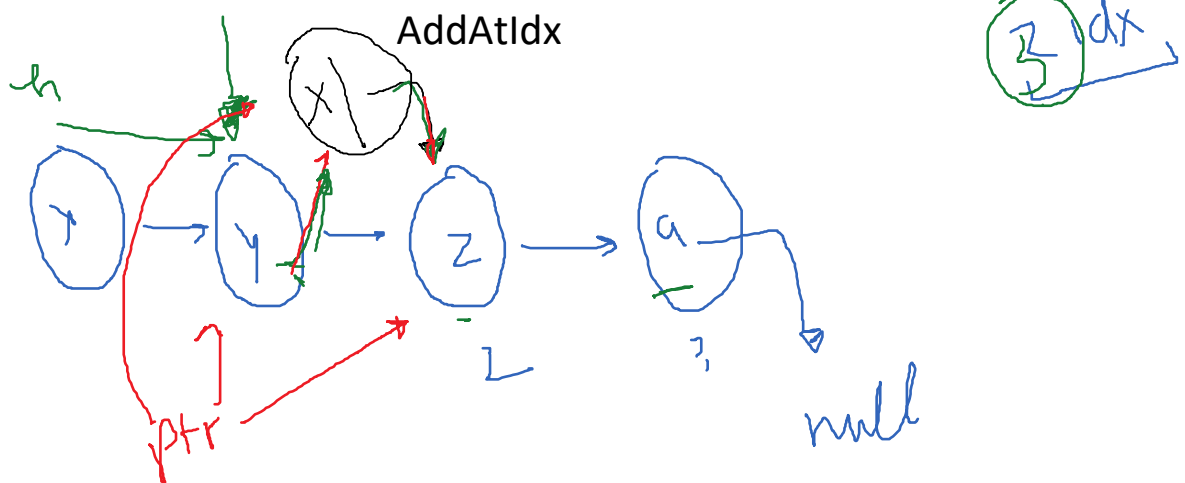
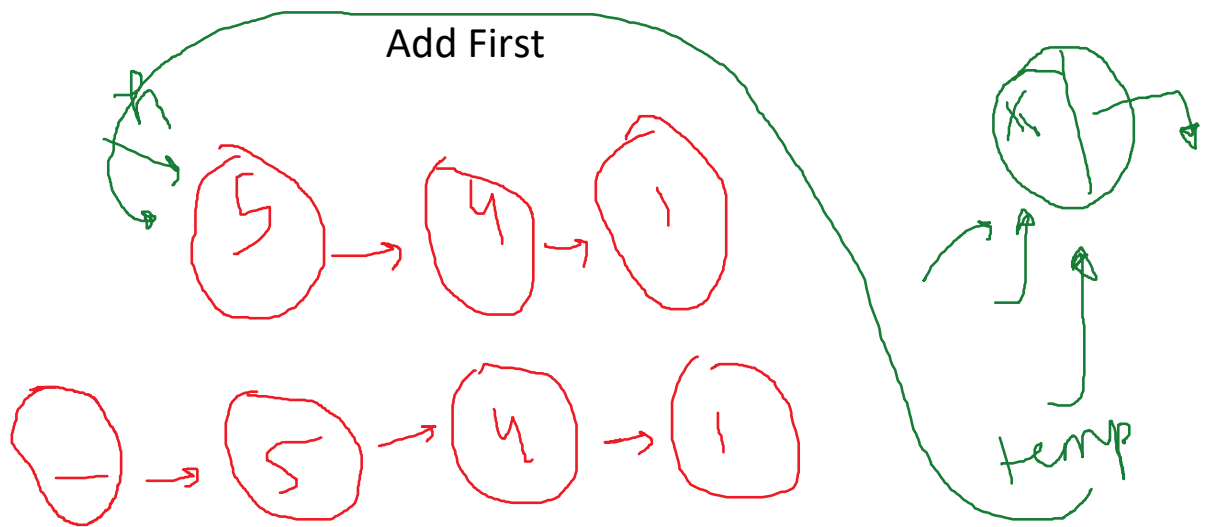
```
void display()
{
    cout<<"Our Linked List is : ";
    Node * temp = head;
    while(temp == NULL)
    {
        cout<< temp->data<< " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout<< endl;
}
```

x y z a b



```
void getAtIdx(int idx)
{
    int cnt = 1 ;
    Node *temp = head;
    while(cnt != idx)
    {
        temp = temp->next;
        cnt++;
    }
    cout<<"our Idx value is : " << temp->data << endl;
}
```

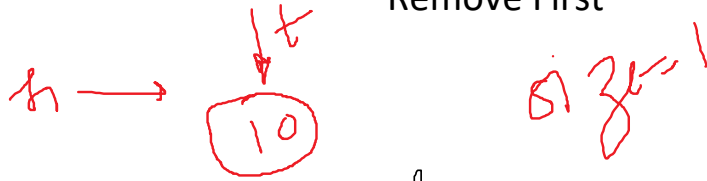
x z 3



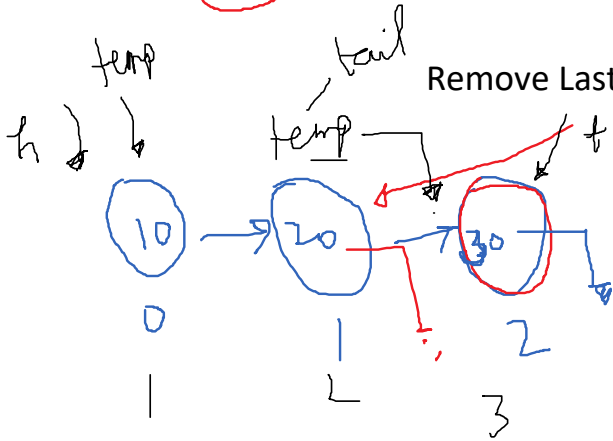
Linked List 2

12 September 2022 14:17

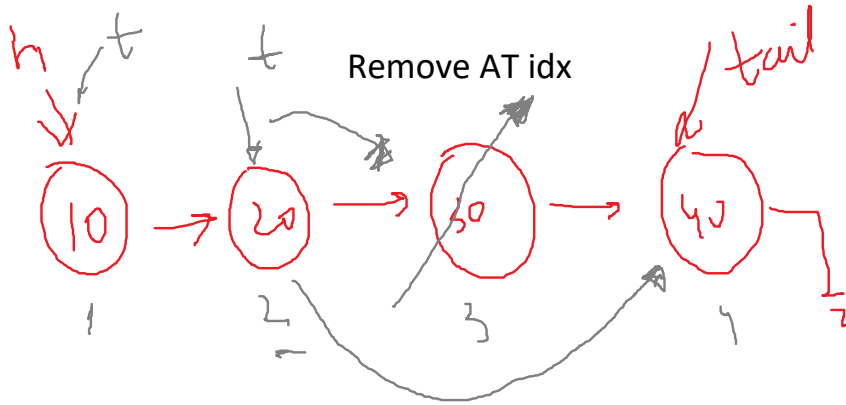
Remove First



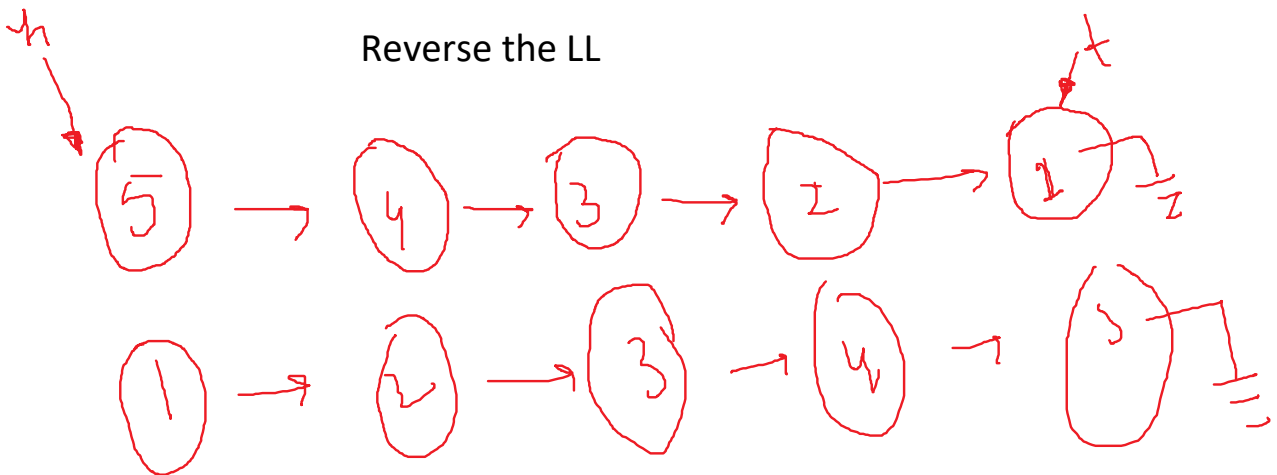
Remove Last



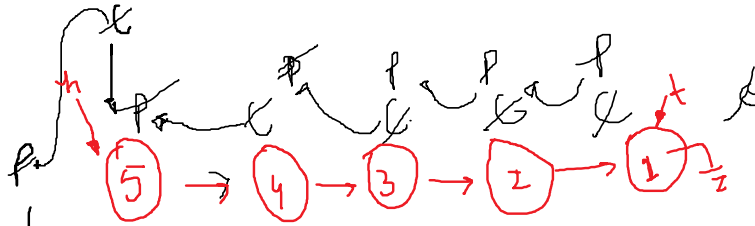
Remove AT idx



Reverse the LL

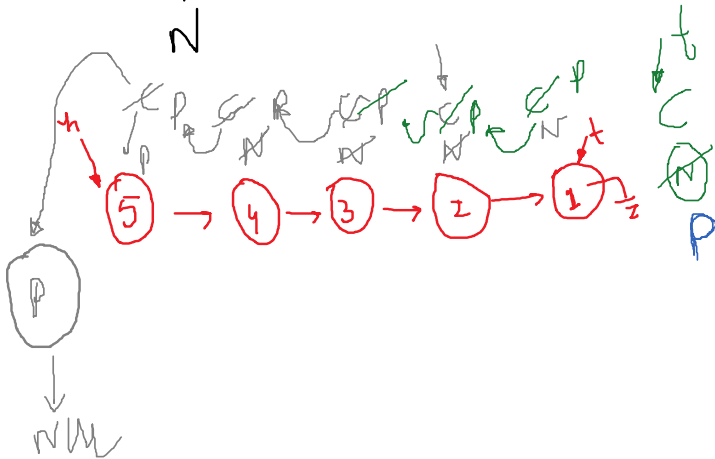


N



```

void reversePtr()
{
    Node * prev = NULL;
    Node * curr = head;
    while(curr != NULL)
    {
        curr->next = prev;
        prev = prev->next;
        curr = curr->next;
    }
}
  
```



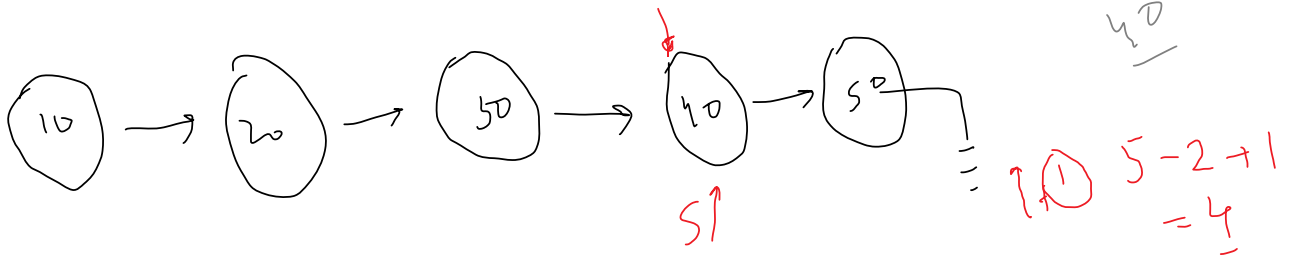
```

void reversePtr()
{
    Node * prev = NULL;
    Node * curr = head;
    while(curr != NULL)
    {
        Node * nextnode = curr->next;
        curr->next = prev;
        prev = curr;
        curr = nextnode;
    }
}
  
```

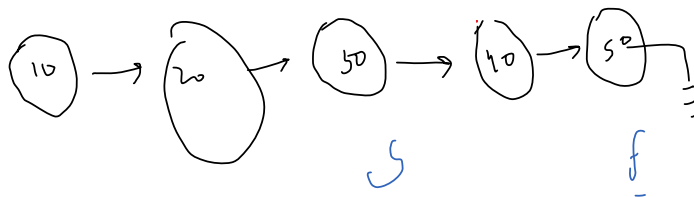
Linked List 3

13 September 2022 14:39

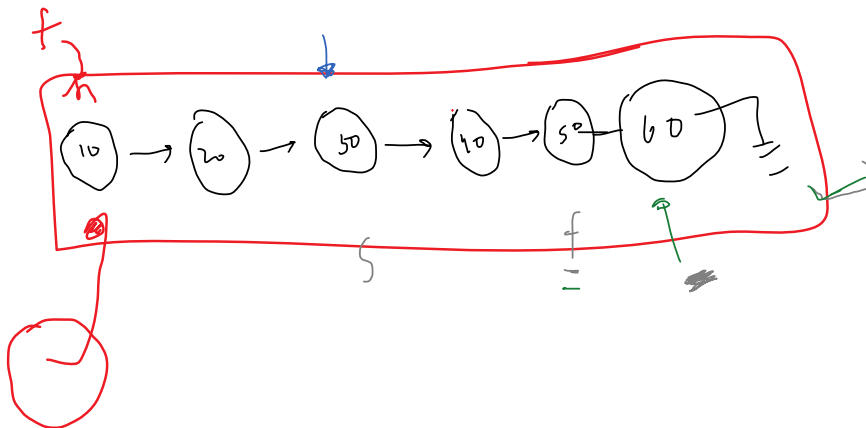
KthNodeFromEnd



Middle of Linked List



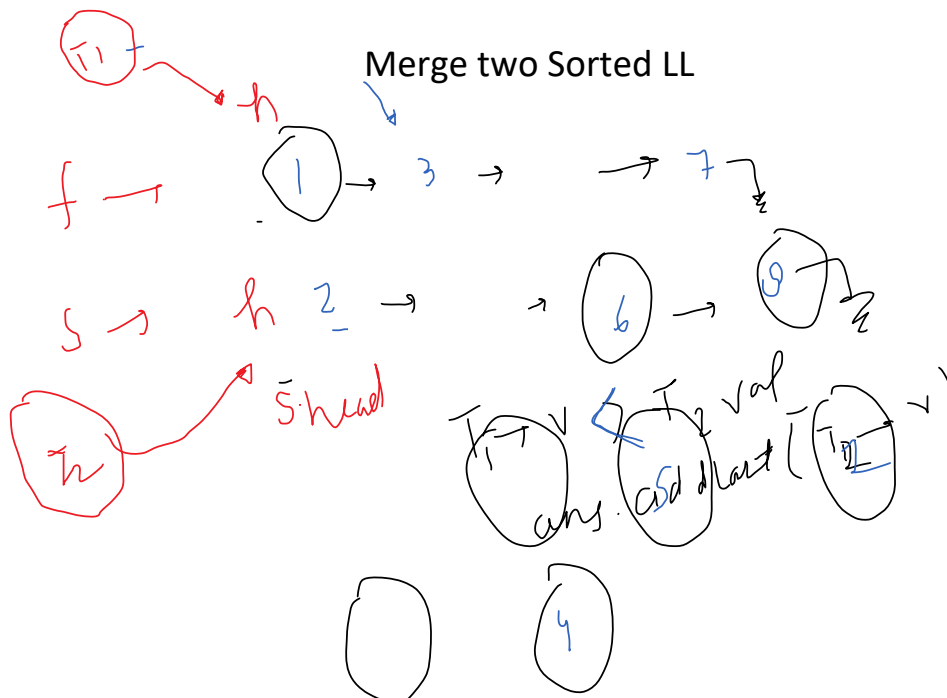
$f \cdot n \times t = N$



```
void SlowFastMethodofMiddle()
{
    Node * slow = head;
    Node * fast = head;
    while (fast != NULL && fast->next->next != NULL)
    {
        slow = slow->next;
        fast = fast->next->next;
    }
    cout << "over middle element is : " << slow->data << endl;
}
```

Jump

Merge two Sorted LL

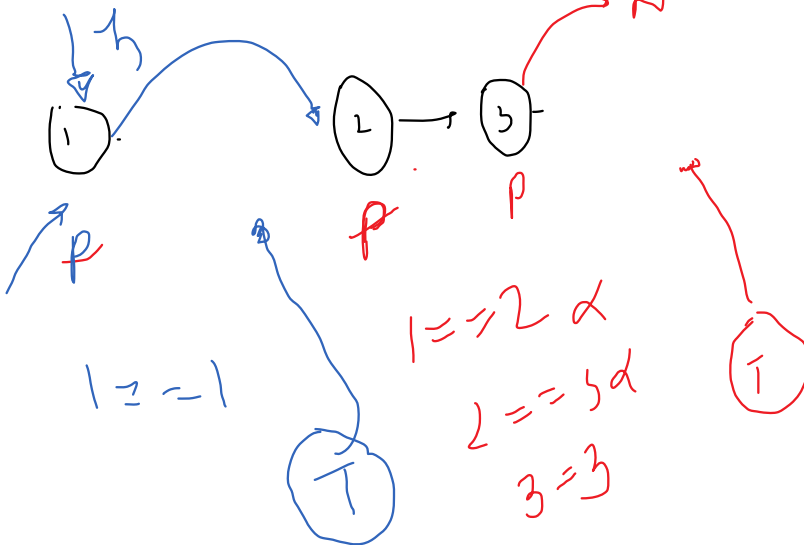


11 -> ans
ans - head -> n
ans - last -> r

Linked List 4

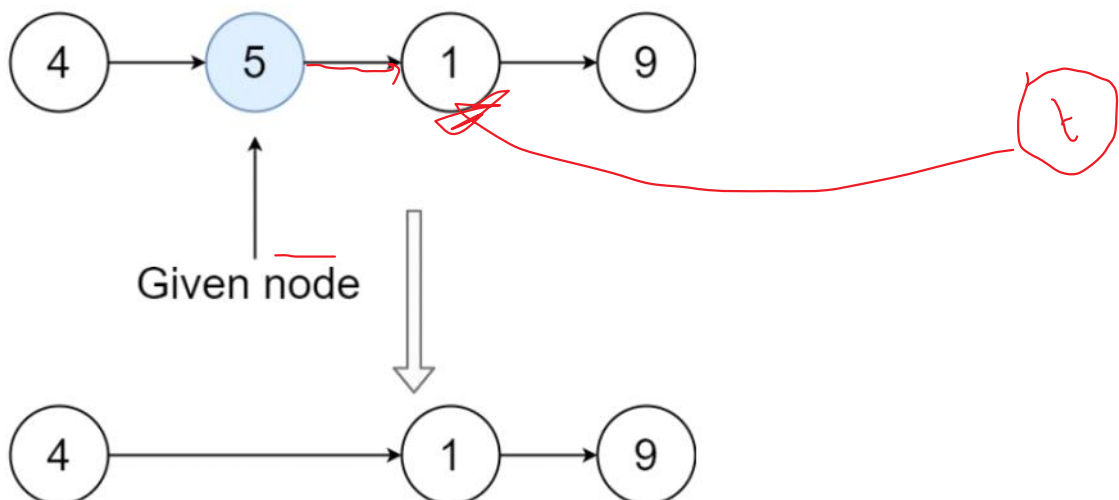
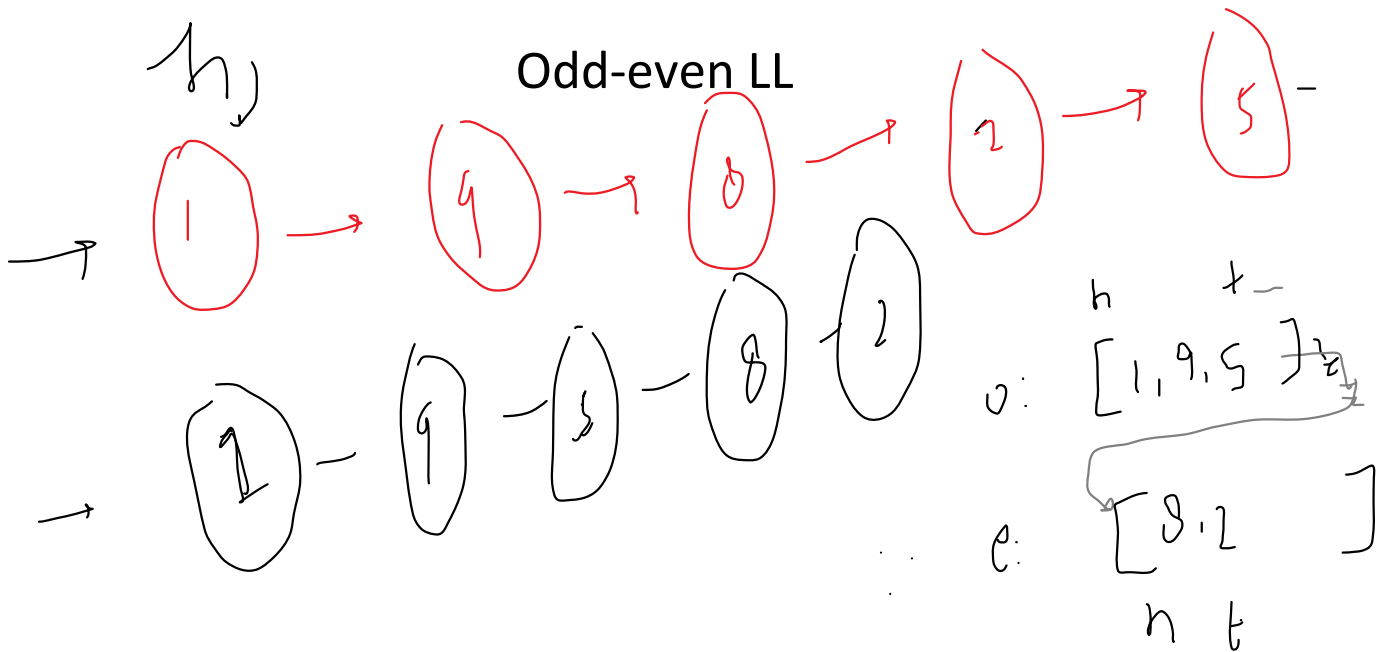
14 September 2022 15:12

Remove Duplicate



```
ListNode * prev = head;
while(prev->next != NULL)
{
    if(prev->val == prev->next->val)
    {
        ListNode * temp = prev->next;
        prev->next = prev->next->next;
        delete temp;
    }
    else{
        prev = prev->next;
    }
}
return head;
```

Odd-even LL

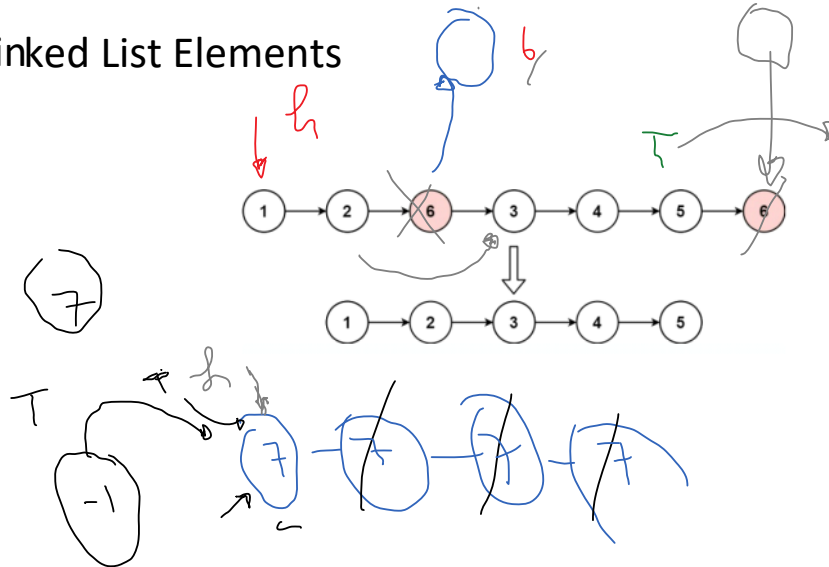


Linked List 5

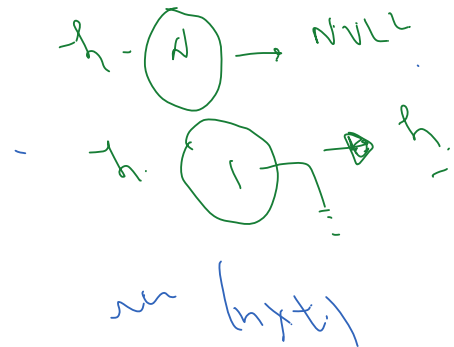
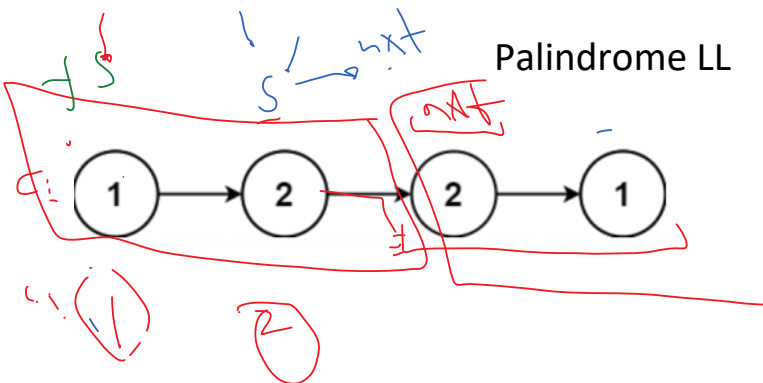
16 September 2022 14:32

Remove Linked List Elements

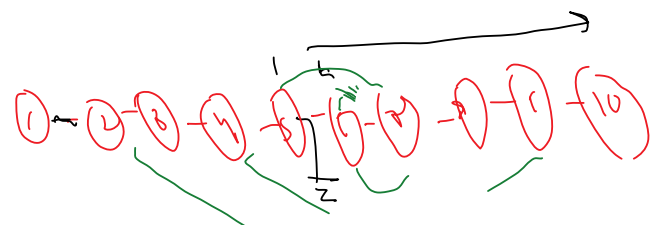
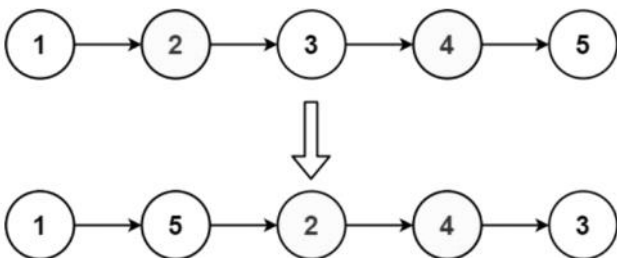
```
ListNode* removeElements(ListNode* head, int val)
{
    if(head == NULL) return head;
    ListNode * dummy = new ListNode(-1);
    dummy->next = head;
    ListNode * temp = head;
    while(temp != NULL && temp->next != NULL)
    {
        if(temp->next->val == val)
        {
            ListNode * nextNode = temp->next;
            temp->next = temp->next->next;
            delete(nextNode);
        }
        else{
            temp = temp->next;
        }
    }
    return dummy->next;
}
```



Palindrome LL



Fold Linked List



$$f_1 = c_1 \cdot n$$

$$f_2 = c_2 \cdot n$$

$$c_1 \cdot n = c_2$$

$$c_2 \cdot n = f_1$$

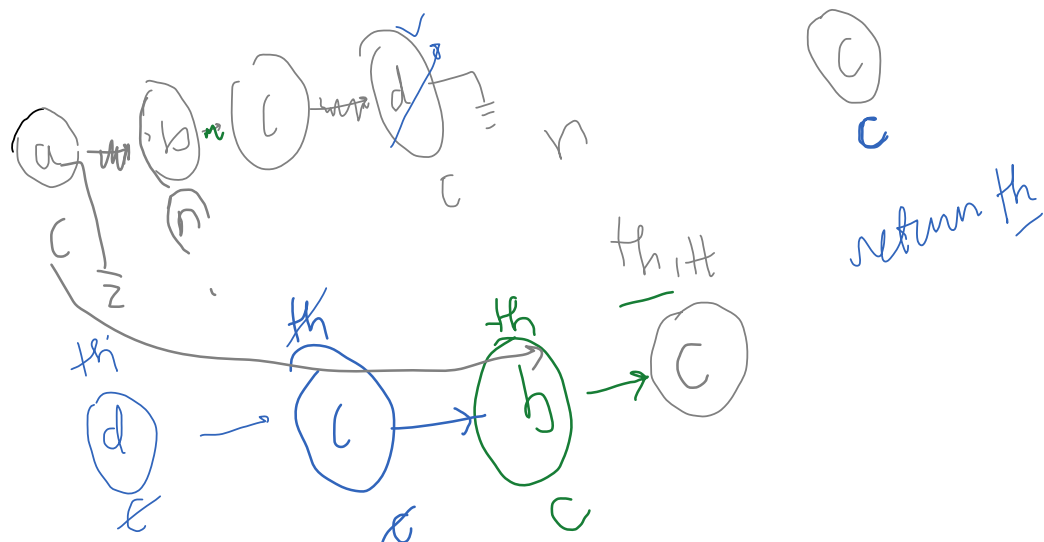
$$1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 5$$

$$10 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 6$$

$$f_1 = N$$

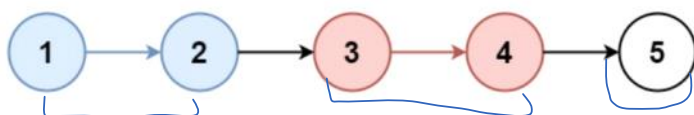
$$f_2 = N$$

REVERSE A LL

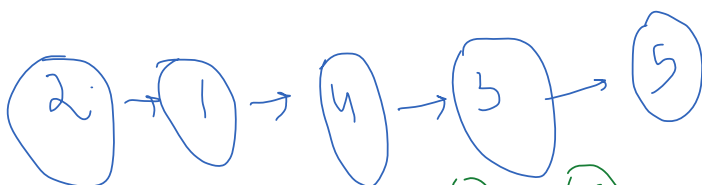


Reverse in K groups

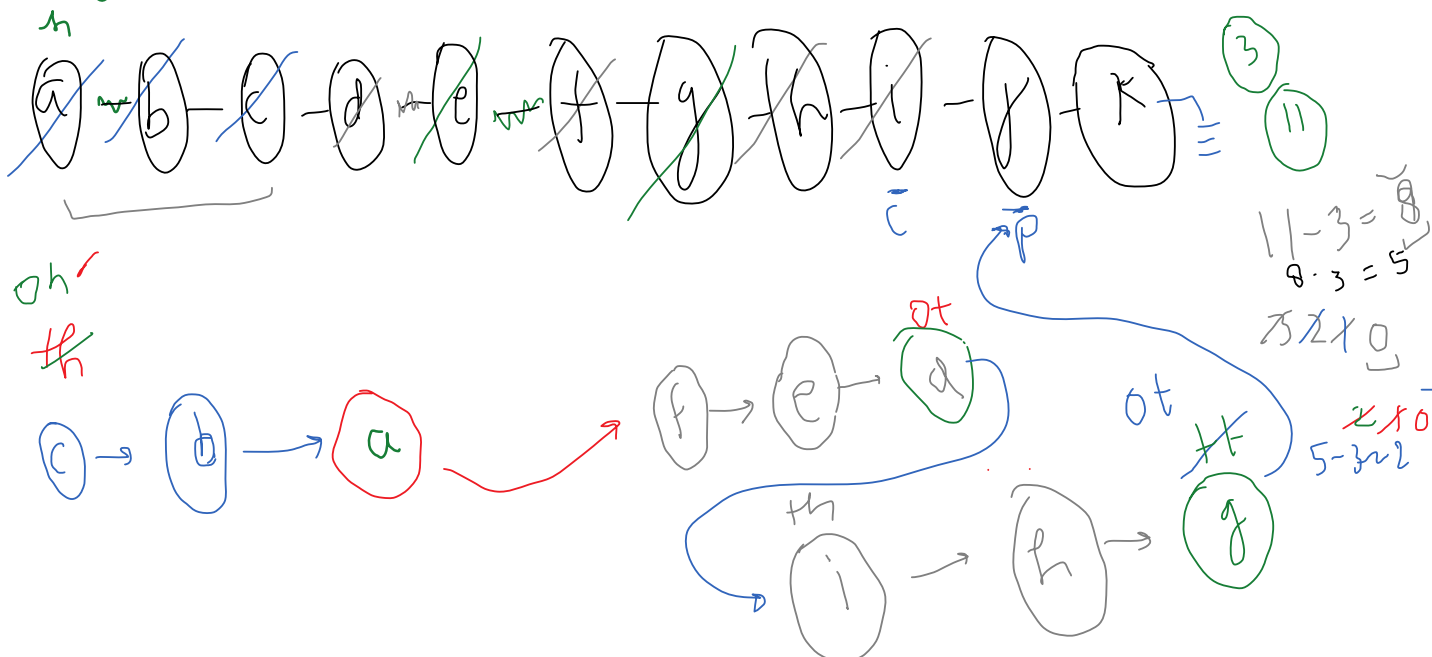
$k=2$



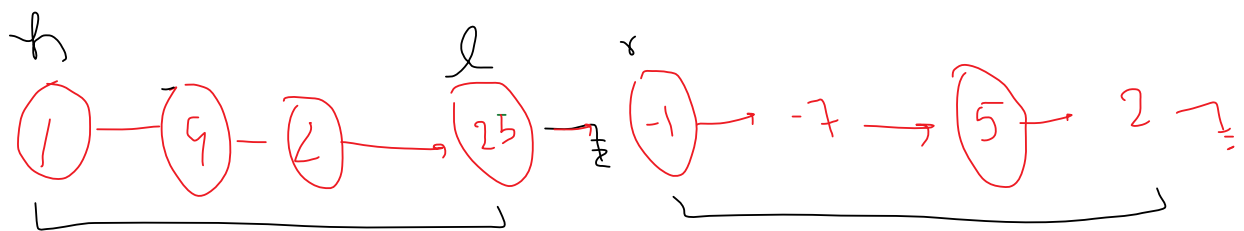
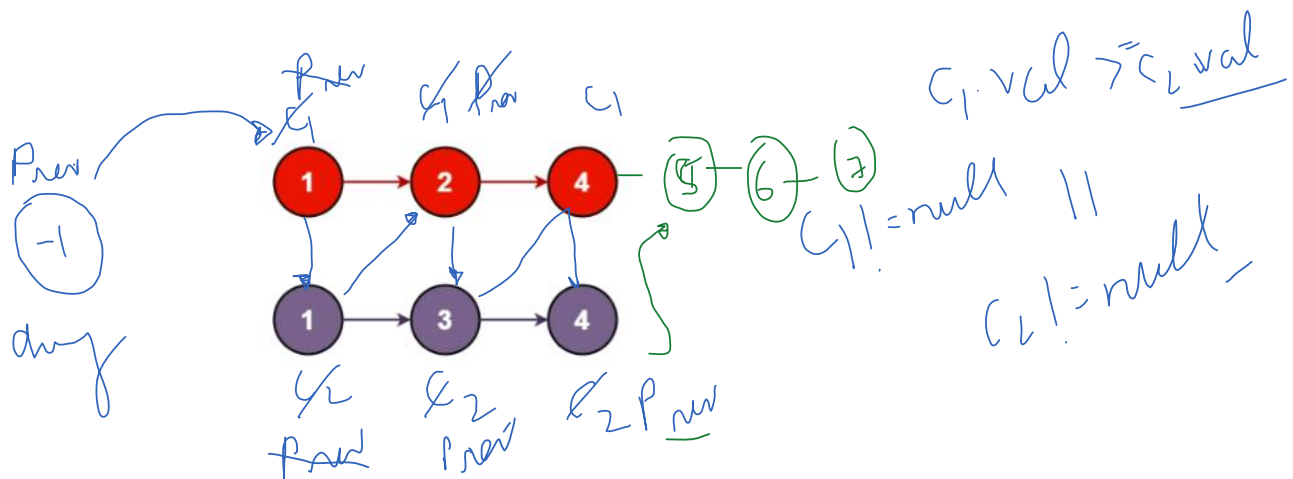
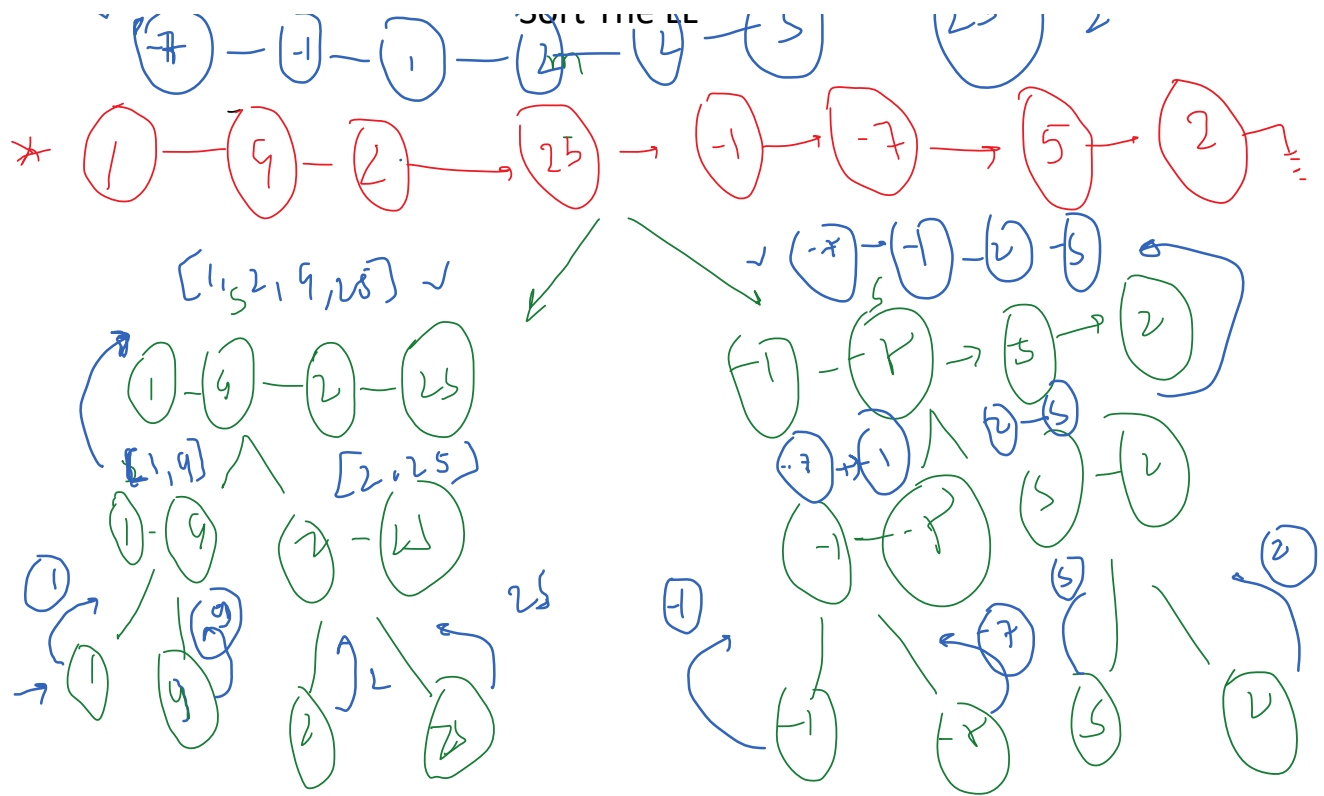
when $k=2$



$k=3$



Sort The LL



$$1 + \frac{h}{2} + (prev \times h) + (prev \times h)$$

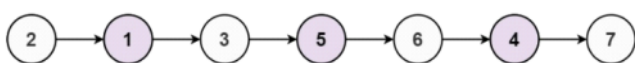
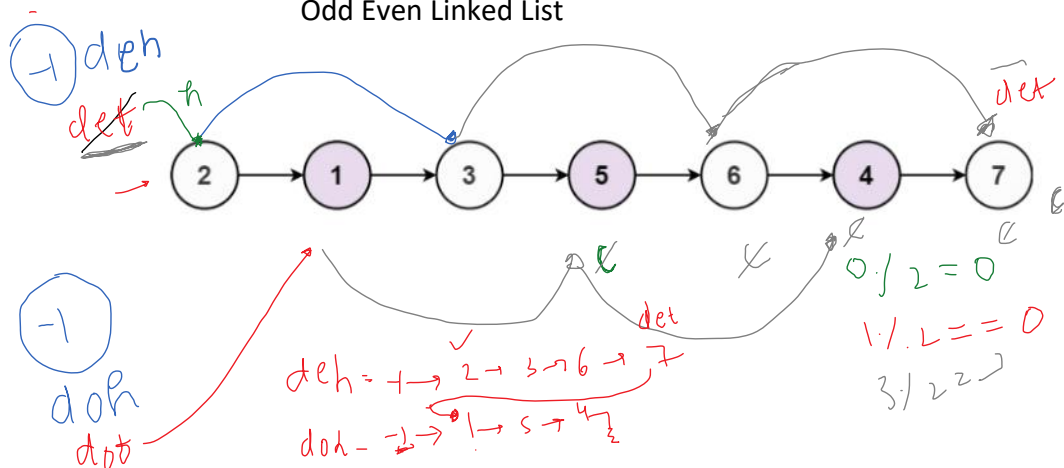
$$(call) + (prev * n) + (prev * n)$$

$$\rightarrow (2) + (K * 4) + (O(n) * 4)$$

~

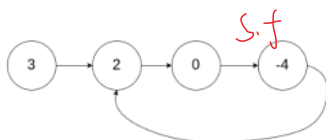
19 September 2022 19:43

~~0~~ 1 2 3 4

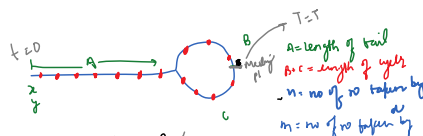


```
ListNode* oddEvenList(ListNode* head)
{
    ListNode* evenhead = new ListNode(-1);
    ListNode* oddhead = new ListNode(-1);
    ListNode* eventail = evenhead;
    ListNode* oddtail = oddhead;
    ListNode* curr = head;
    int cnt = 0;
    while(curr != NULL)
    {
        if(cnt % 2 == 0)
        {
            eventail->next = curr;
            eventail = eventail->next;
        }
        else{
            oddtail->next = curr;
            oddtail = oddtail->next;
        }
        curr = curr->next;
        cnt++;
    }
    eventail->next = oddhead->next;
    oddtail->next = NULL;
    return evenhead->next;
}
```

1



15 to yd cycle net
Rare - for birds also



$$d_x = A + (B+C)n + B$$

$$x = \frac{dx}{T}, \quad y = \frac{dy}{T}$$

$$T = \left(\frac{dx}{v} \right), \quad T = \left(\frac{dy}{y} \right)$$

$$\frac{dn}{n} = \frac{dy}{y}$$

$$\left(\frac{y}{n}\right) dn = dy$$

$$\left(\frac{y}{n}\right) = y$$

x = dist travel by x
 y = dist travel by y
 x = speed of slow
 y = speed of fast.

$$A(B) = (B \cdot C)(m \cdot r - n \cdot r)$$

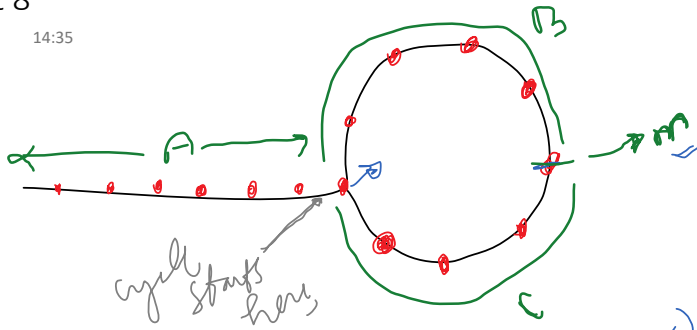
$r \rightarrow 0, A+B \rightarrow \infty$
 $\gamma/x > 1$
 $\gamma: 5, 7, 49$
 $x: 2$

28



Linked List 8

21 September 2022 14:35



$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\begin{matrix} x & y \\ x & y \end{matrix} \right] \\ & x \neq 1 \end{aligned}$$

2, 2.5, 3, 1.5, ...
optimal ans: $\boxed{x=2}$

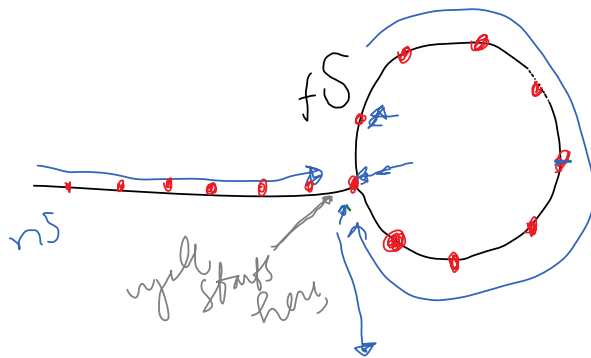
$$(A+B) = \frac{(B+C)(m-nx)}{(x-1)}$$

$$x=2 \rightarrow (A+B) = \frac{(B+C)(m-n)}{1}$$

$$(A+B) = (B+C)(2n-m)$$

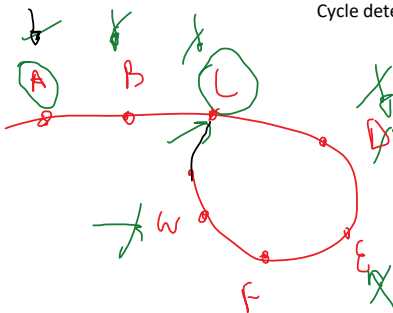
$$A = \text{---} + B + C$$

$\downarrow \rightarrow S$



Cycle detection Method 2

$map < \text{ListNode}^*, \text{bool} >$



```
if(ump.find(curr) != ump.end()) return true;
else{
    ump[curr] = true;
}
curr = curr -> next;
```

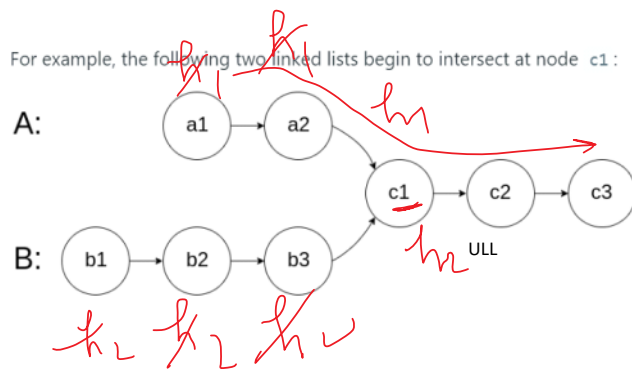
T	T	T	T	T	T
A	B	C	D	E	F

map

A	T
B	T
C	T
D	T
E	T
F	T
G	T

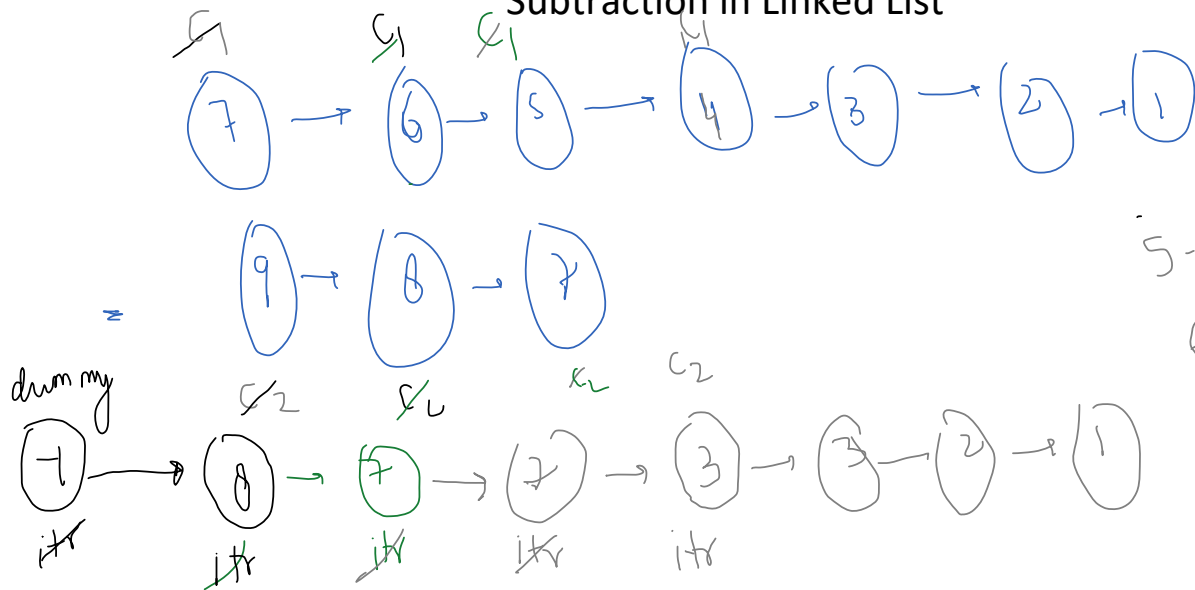
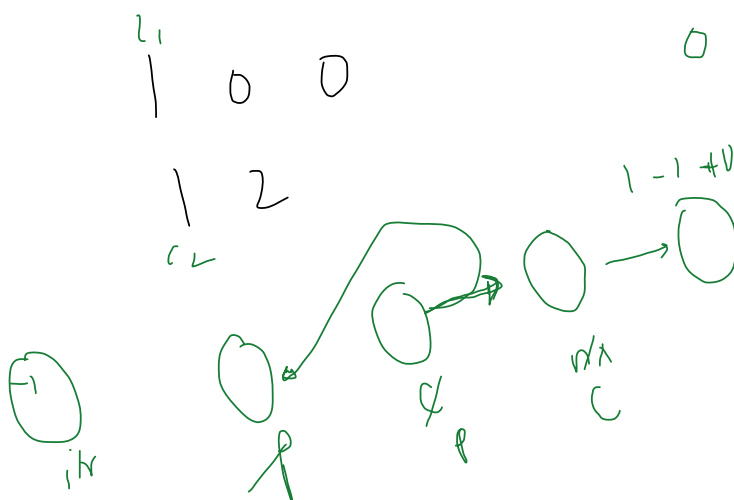
Intersection of Two LL

For example, the following two linked lists begin to intersect at node c1:


$$h_1 = 5 \quad \text{t}$$

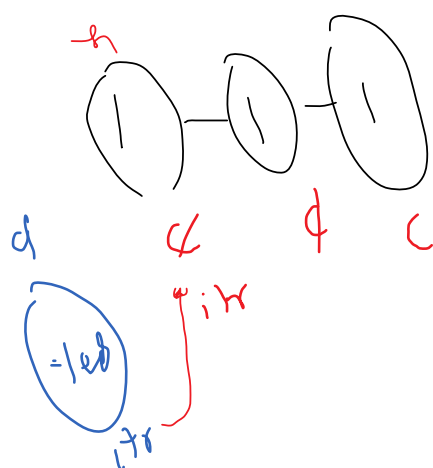
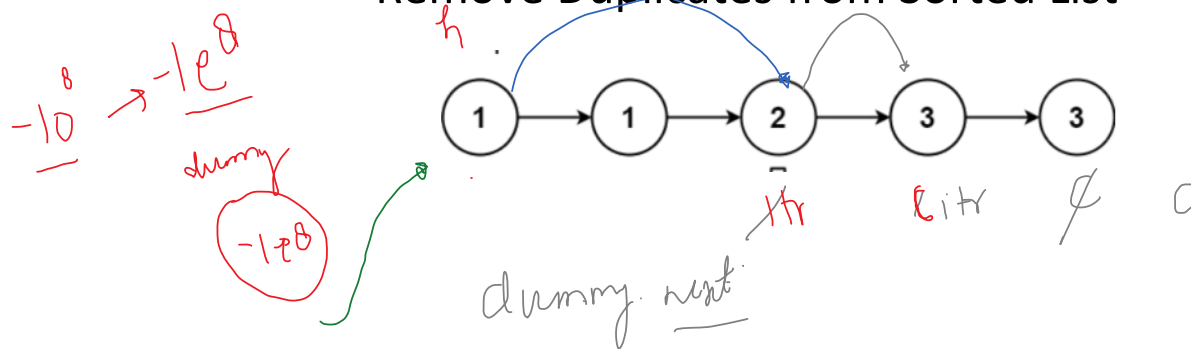
$$h_2 = 6$$
$$b_{\text{new}} \geq 0$$

Subtraction in Linked List


$$5-7-1=5^8$$
$$-5 + 10 = 7$$
$$4-1=3$$


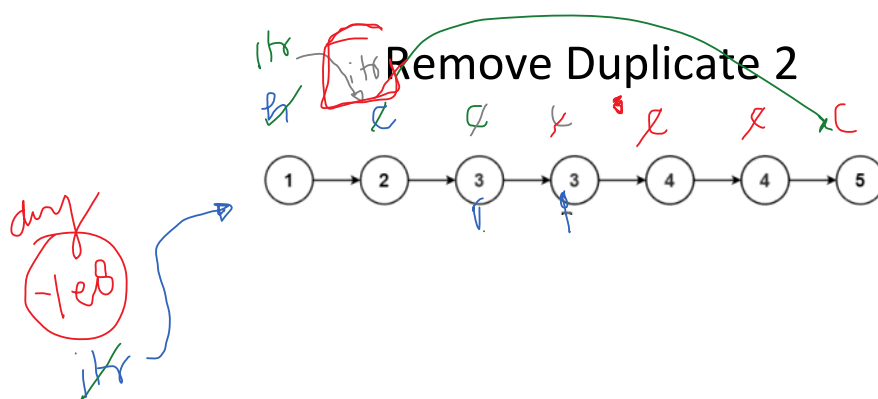
```
Node* sublinkedList(Node* l1, Node* l2)
{
    Node * c1 = l1;
    Node * c2 = l2;
    Node * dummy = new Node(-1);
    Node * itr = dummy;
    int borrow = 0;
    while(c1 != NULL || c2 != NULL || borrow != 0)
    {
        int val1 = (c1 != NULL) ? c1->data : 0;
        int val2 = (c2 != NULL) ? c2->data : 0;
        int sum = val1 - val2 + borrow;
        cout<< sum << endl;
        if(sum < 0)
        {
            sum += 10;
            borrow = -1;
        }
        else{
            borrow = 0;
            sum = sum;
        }
        Node * temp = new Node(sum);
        itr->next = temp;
        itr = itr->next;
        if(c1 != NULL)
            c1 = c1->next;
        if(c2 != NULL)
            c2 = c2->next;
    }
    return dummy-> next;
}
```

Remove Duplicates from Sorted List

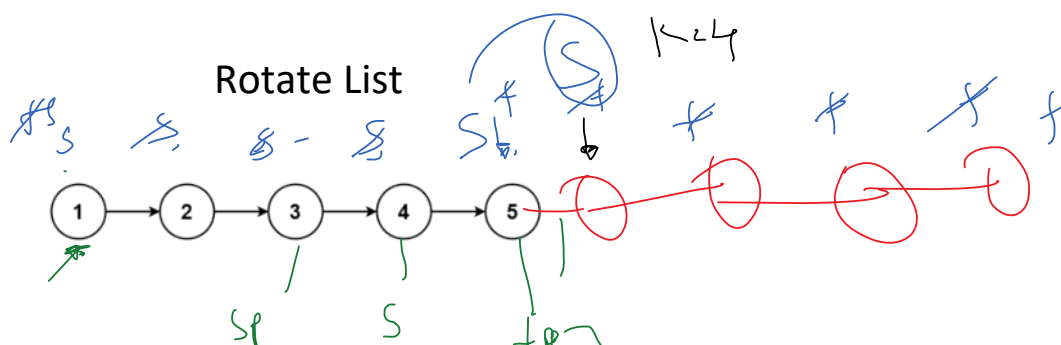


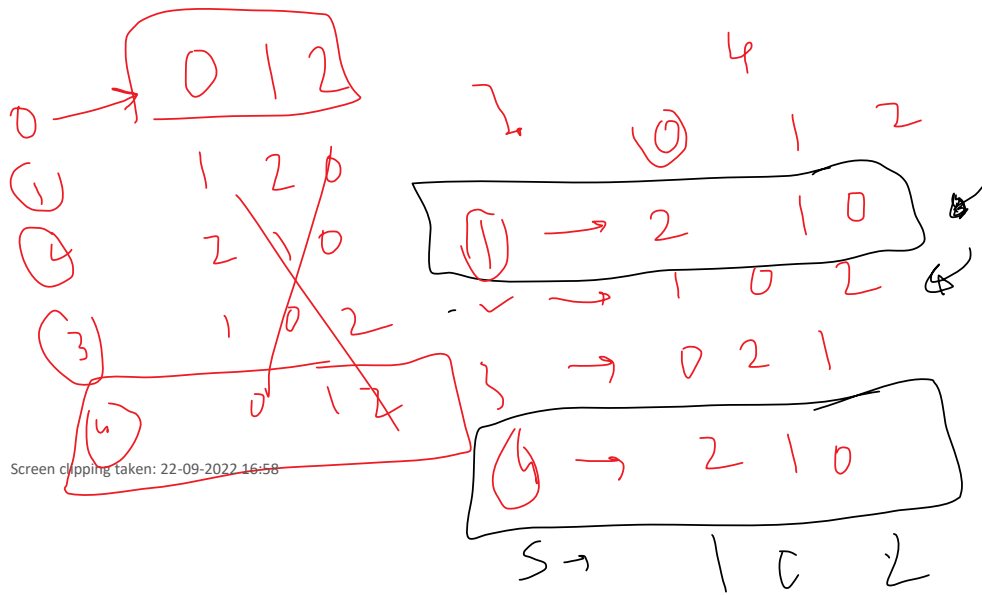
```
class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* deleteDuplicates(ListNode* head)
    {
        ListNode * dummy = new ListNode(-1e8);
        ListNode * itr = dummy;
        ListNode * curr = head;
        while(curr != NULL)
        {
            if( itr->val == curr->val )
            {
                curr = curr -> next;
            }
            else
            {
                itr->next = curr;
                itr = itr -> next;
                if(curr != NULL) curr = curr->next;
            }
        }
        return dummy->next;
    }
};
```

Remove Duplicate 2



Rotate List





$$\begin{aligned}
 k \cdot n &= 4 \cdot 3 \\
 &= 12 \\
 7 \cdot 3 &= 21 \\
 8 \cdot 3 &= 24
 \end{aligned}$$

1 2 3 4 5 (10)

double →

{ 4 work sort in LL }

```

ListNode* rotateRight(ListNode* head, int k)
{
    int n = getsize(head);
    if(head == NULL || head->next == NULL || k == 0 || k == n || ) return head;

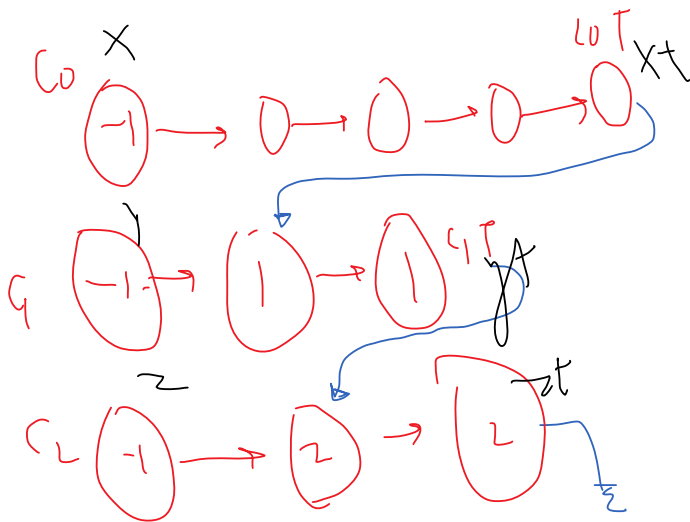
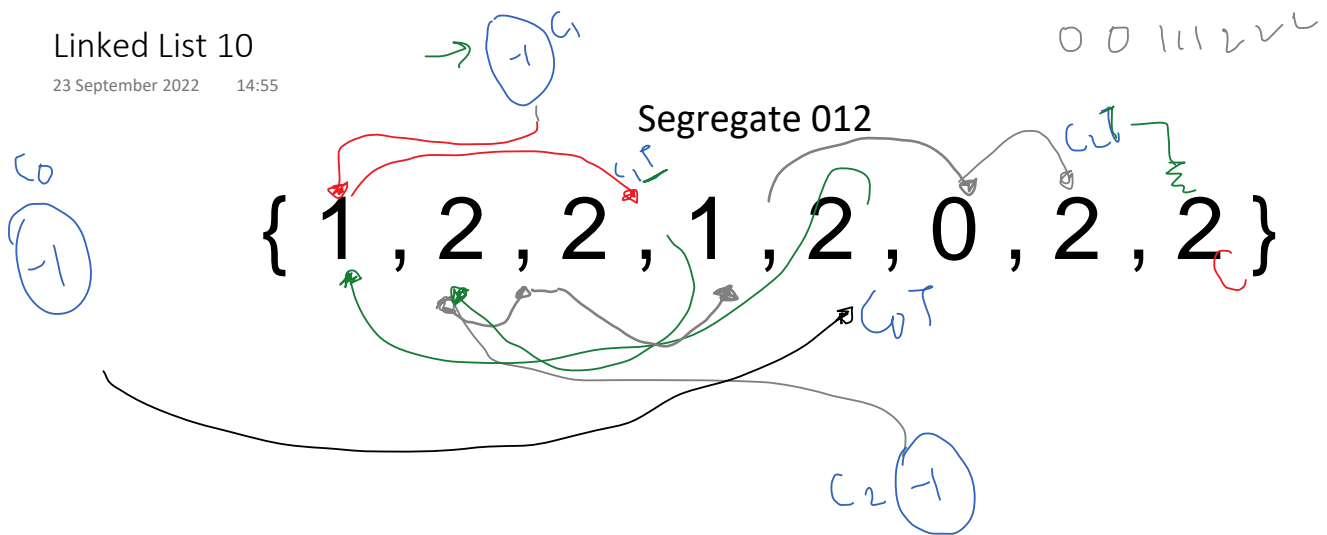
    k = k % n ;
    ListNode * slowprev = NULL;
    ListNode * slow = head;
    ListNode * fast = head;
    ListNode * fastprev = NULL;

    while(k -- && fast != NULL)
    {
        fast = fast->next;
    }
    while(fast != NULL)
    {
        slowprev = slow;
        slow = slow->next;
        fastprev = fast;
        fast = fast->next;
    }
    if(slowprev != NULL)
        slowprev->next = NULL;
    fastprev->next = head;
    return slow;
}

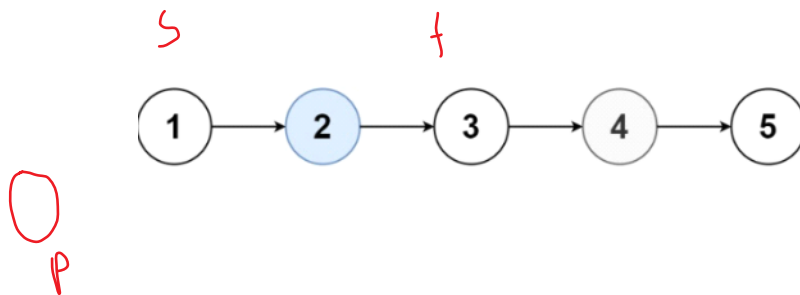
```

Linked List 10

23 September 2022 14:55



Kth Node form the end



Reverse in K groups

