

Conventional Technology

Single Damascene Technology

Metal deposition



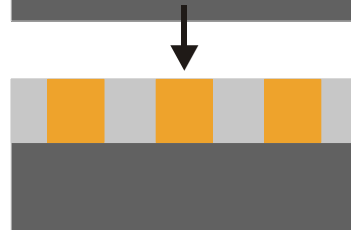
Metal structuring



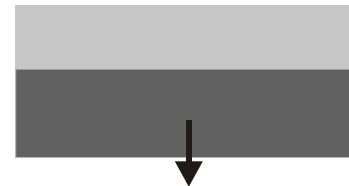
Isolator Deposition



Isolator back etch and planarization



Isolator Deposition



Isolator structuring



Metal deposition



Metal back etch and planarization

