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```
001 //Bankers Algorithm
002 #include <stdio.h>
003 #include <pthread.h>
004 #include <stdlib.h>
005 #include <unistd.h>
006 #include <time.h>
007
008 #define NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS 5          /* maximum number of
processes */
009 #define NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES 3          /* maximum number of resource
types */
010 int ProcCurr[5][3];          /* 3 threads(processes), 3 resources */
011 int temp[5][3];          /* temp array location */
012 int Available[NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES];          /* Available[m] = # resources
unallocated */
013 int Max[NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS][NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES]; /* Max[n][m] = max demand of
processes n for resource m */
014 int Allocation[NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS][NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES] = { {1,2,3},{3,2,1},
{1,1,1},{1,1,1},{1,1,1} }; /* Allocation[n][m] = # resources m allocated to
processes n */
015 int Need[NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS][NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES];          /* Need[n][m] = resources
m needed by processes n */
016 int counti = 0;          /* Need[n][m] = Max[n][m] - Allocation[n][m] */
017 int countj = 0;
018 int threadsi = 5;
019 int threadsj = 3;
020
021 void *inc_count(void *r);
022 void *watch_count(void *r);
023
024 pthread_mutex_t mutex; /*mutex id*/
025 pthread_cond_t count_threshold_cv;
026
027 int main(){
028
029     long r1 = 1,r2 = 2,r3 = 3;
030     srand(time(NULL));
031     int x, y;
032     for(x=0; x<NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS; x++){
033         for(y=0; y<NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES; y++){
034             if(y==0){
```

```
035         Max[x][y] = rand() % r1 + 1;
036     }
037     else if(y==1){
038         Max[x][y] = rand() % r2 + 1;
039     }
040     else{
041         Max[x][y] = rand() % r3 + 1;
042     }
043
044     }
045 }
046
047
048 pthread_t ProcCurr[5][3]; /*id of thread*/
049 pthread_attr_t attr;
050 int i, j;
051
052
053     printf("Enter Resource 1: ");    /* write a prompt */
054     scanf("%ld", &r1);
055
056     printf("Enter Resource 2: ");    /* write a prompt */
057     scanf("%ld", &r2);
058
059     printf("Enter Resource 3: ");    /* write a prompt */
060     scanf("%ld", &r3);
061
062
063
064 if(pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL) < 0){
065     perror("Pthread_mutex_init error.");
066     exit(1);
067 }
068 else
069     //pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL);
070
071 pthread_cond_init(&count_threshold_cv, NULL);
072
073 pthread_attr_init(&attr); /*get default attributes*/
074
075 pthread_create(&ProcCurr[0][0], &attr, watch_count, (void *)r1);
076 pthread_create(&ProcCurr[1][0], &attr, inc_count, (void *)r2);
```

```
077 pthread_create(&ProcCurr[2][0], &attr, inc_count, (void *)r3);
078
079
080 for(i=0; i<=threadsi; i++){
081     for(j=0; j<=threadsj; j++){
082         pthread_join(ProcCurr[i][j],NULL); /*wait for thread to exit*/
083     }
084 }
085 printf("Main: waited on %d, %d threads. Done.\n", threadsi, threadsj);
086
087 pthread_attr_destroy(&attr);
088 pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
089 pthread_cond_destroy(&count_threshold_cv);
090 pthread_exit(NULL);
091
092 }
093
094 void *inc_count(void *r)
095 { /*processes are running, thread of process is initialize to something <=3, each
    threads request up to 3 resources, when all resources are committed then next thread
    will have to wait (mutex goes to resource from a thread letting other threads know
    not to this resource)*/
096     int i, j, n, m;
097     long my_id = (long)r;
098
099     for(i=0; i<10; i++){
100         for(j=0; j<10; j++){
101             Need[n][m] = Max[n][m] - Allocation[i][j];
102             printf("Allocation = %d, Need = %d\n", Allocation[i][j], Need[n][m]);
103         }
104         pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
105         if(counti == NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS && countj == NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES){
106             pthread_cond_signal(&count_threshold_cv);
107             printf("inc_count: thread %ld, Need = %d. Threshold reached.\n",my_id,
                Need[n][m]);
108         }
109         printf("inc_count: thread %ld, Need = %d. Unlocking mutex.\n", my_id,
                Need[n][m]);
110         pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
111         sleep(1);
112         watch_count(r);
113     }
114     pthread_exit(NULL);
115     watch_count(r);
116 }
```

```
117 }
118
119 void *watch_count(void *r)
120 {
121     long my_id = (long)r;
122     int n, m;
123
124     printf("Start watch_count: thread %ld\n", my_id);
125
126     while(counti < NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS && countj < NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES)
127     { pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
128       Available[n] = Max[n][m] - Allocation[counti++][countj++];
129       printf("Available = %d\n", Available[n]);
130       pthread_cond_wait(&count_threshold_cv, &mutex);
131       printf("watch_count: thread %ld, available = %d. Conditional Signal
Received.\n", my_id, Available[m]);
132       countj++;
133       printf("watch_count: thread %ld, Need now = %d.\n", my_id, Need[counti]
[countj]);
134     }
135     pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
136     pthread_exit(NULL);
137 }
```