

Task 1 Connected Components

```
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS ConnectedComponents;
GO

CREATE PROCEDURE ConnectedComponents
AS
BEGIN
    IF OBJECT_ID('temp_edges') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE temp_edges;
    SELECT paperID, citedPaperID INTO temp_edges FROM edges
    UNION
    SELECT citedPaperID, paperID FROM edges;

    IF OBJECT_ID('components') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE components;
    CREATE TABLE components (
        paperID INT,
        compID INT
    ) ;

    DECLARE @compID INT = 0;

    DECLARE curs CURSOR FOR SELECT paperID FROM nodes;
    DECLARE @start INT;

    OPEN curs;
    FETCH NEXT FROM curs INTO @start;
    WHILE @@FETCH_STATUS = 0
    BEGIN
        IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM components WHERE paperID = @start)
        BEGIN
            SET @compID = @compID + 1;

            IF OBJECT_ID('queue') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE queue;
            CREATE TABLE queue (paperID INT PRIMARY KEY);

            INSERT INTO queue VALUES (@start);

            WHILE EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM queue)
            BEGIN
                INSERT INTO components (paperID, compID)
                SELECT q.paperID, @compID
                FROM queue q
                WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM components c WHERE c.paperID =
q.paperID);

                DELETE q
                FROM queue q
                JOIN components c ON q.paperID = c.paperID;

                INSERT INTO queue
                SELECT DISTINCT e.citedPaperID
                FROM temp_edges e
                JOIN components c ON e.paperID = c.paperID AND c.compID =
@compID
                WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM components cc WHERE cc.paperID =
e.citedPaperID);
            END;
        END;
    END;
END;
```

```

        END
    END

        FETCH NEXT FROM curs INTO @start;
    END
    CLOSE curs;
    DEALLOCATE curs;

    SELECT c.compID, n.paperID, n.paperTitle
    FROM components c
    JOIN nodes n ON c.paperID = n.paperID
    WHERE c.compID IN (
        SELECT compID FROM components GROUP BY compID HAVING COUNT(*) BETWEEN
5 AND 10
    )
    ORDER BY c.compID, n.paperID;
END;
GO

EXEC ConnectedComponents;

```

The screenshot shows a SQL development environment with the following details:

- Title Bar:** COMP543 Version control
- Database Explorer:** Shows connections to @classdb.ad.rice.edu (DB_SG275) and master.
- Code Editor:** A tab labeled "sg275_connected.sql" contains the stored procedure code provided in the text block above.
- Output Window:** The "Result 3-4" tab displays the output of the stored procedure. It shows a table with three columns: compID, paperID, and paperTitle. The data consists of 14 rows, each representing a component and its associated papers.
- Table Data:**

compID	paperID	paperTitle
1	3	8110 Understanding Skyrmions using Rational Maps
2	3	12215 Solitonic fullerene structures in light atomic nuclei
3	3	206160 Skyrmed Monopoles
4	3	210310 Homotopy of Rational Maps and the Quantization of Skyrmions
5	3	9904160 Spherically Symmetric Solutions of the SU(N) Skyrme Models
6	8	9611150 Dimensional Renormalization in ϕ^3 theory: ladders and rainbows
7	8	9612010 Weight Systems from Feynman Diagrams
8	8	9712140 Non-zeta knots in the renormalization of the Wess-Zumino model?
9	8	9805025 A dilogarithmic 3-dimensional Ising tetrahedron
10	8	9807125 How useful can knot and number theory be for loop calculations?
11	10	9507110 Calogero-Sutherland model from excitations of Chern-Simons vortices
12	10	9611185 A Nonrelativistic Chiral Soliton in One Dimension
13	10	9706080 Moving Frames Hierarchical Theory
14	10	9709075 Chiral solitons from the reduction of Chern-Simons gauged
- Status Bar:** Shows file path (Users > gkrs_17 > Documents > COMP_543_ToolsAndModelsForDS > sg275_Assignment2 > sg275_connected.sql), character count (71:1 (2028 chars, 70 line breaks)), encoding (LF), and other settings.

Task 2 PageRank

```
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS ComputePR;
GO

CREATE PROCEDURE ComputePR
AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @d FLOAT = 0.85;
    DECLARE @delta FLOAT = 1.0;
    DECLARE @n INT;

    SELECT @n = COUNT(*) FROM nodes;

    IF OBJECT_ID('pagerank') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE pagerank;
    CREATE TABLE pagerank (paperID INT PRIMARY KEY, rank FLOAT);

    INSERT INTO pagerank
    SELECT paperID, 1.0/@n FROM nodes;

    IF OBJECT_ID('outdeg') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE outdeg;
    SELECT paperID, COUNT(*) AS outdeg INTO outdeg FROM edges GROUP BY
paperID;

    WHILE @delta > 0.01
    BEGIN
        IF OBJECT_ID('newrank') IS NOT NULL DROP TABLE newrank;
        CREATE TABLE newrank (paperID INT PRIMARY KEY, rank FLOAT);

        INSERT INTO newrank
        SELECT n.paperID,
               (1.0 - @d) /@n +
               @d * (
                   ISNULL((
                       SELECT SUM(pr.rank / od.outdeg)
                       FROM edges e
                       JOIN pagerank pr ON e.paperID = pr.paperID
                       JOIN outdeg od ON e.paperID = od.paperID
                       WHERE e.citedPaperID = n.paperID
                   ), 0)
               )
        FROM nodes n;

        DECLARE @sinkRank FLOAT = (
            SELECT SUM(pr.rank)
            FROM pagerank pr
            WHERE pr.paperID NOT IN (SELECT paperID FROM outdeg)
        );
        UPDATE newrank
        SET rank = rank + @d * @sinkRank / @n;

        SELECT @delta = SUM(ABS(n.rank - p.rank))
        FROM newrank n
        JOIN pagerank p ON n.paperID = p.paperID;

        DELETE FROM pagerank;
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    INSERT INTO pagerank SELECT * FROM newrank;
END;

PRINT 'Top 10 Papers by PageRank:';
SELECT TOP 10 n.paperID, n.paperTitle, p.rank
FROM pagerank p
JOIN nodes n ON p.paperID = n.paperID
ORDER BY p.rank DESC;
END;
GO
EXEC ComputePR;

```

The screenshot shows a SQL development environment with the following interface elements:

- Top Bar:** COMP543, Version control.
- Database Explorer:** Shows the database structure for @classdb.ad.rice.edu, including DB_SG275 (0 of 13) and master (0 of 13).
- Code Editor:** A tab labeled sg275_PageRank.sql contains the stored procedure code provided in the text block above.
- Output Window:** An "Execute the procedure" window displays the results of the executed query. The results are presented in a table with columns: paperID, paperTitle, and rank.
- Table Data:**

	paperID	paperTitle	rank
1	9504090	Massless Black Holes and Conifolds in String Theory	0.014726301489589675
2	9510135	Bound States Of Strings And p-Branes	0.01444560734542386
3	9711200	The Large N Limit of Superconformal Field Theories and Supergravity	0.01364692185545901
4	9802150	Anti De Sitter Space And Holography	0.009697437359075944
5	208020	Open strings and their symmetry groups	0.0086311043505559
6	9602065	D--branes and Spinning Black Holes	0.0077173993633362192
7	9305185	Duality Symmetries of 4D Heterotic Strings	0.007549428739849736
8	9611050	TASI Lectures on D-Branes	0.007129032554566822
9	9501030	Strong/Weak Coupling Duality from the Dual String	0.005815174142168792
10	9602135	Entropy and Temperature of Black 3-Branes	0.005415907562197611
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows the file path (Users > gkrs_17 > Documents > COMP_543_ToolsAndModelsForDS > sg275_Assignment2 > sg275_PageRank.sql), the execution time (9:20 (1834 chars, 64 line breaks)), and encoding (LF, UTF-8, 4 spaces).