

Standard Template Library (Built-in data structures in C++)

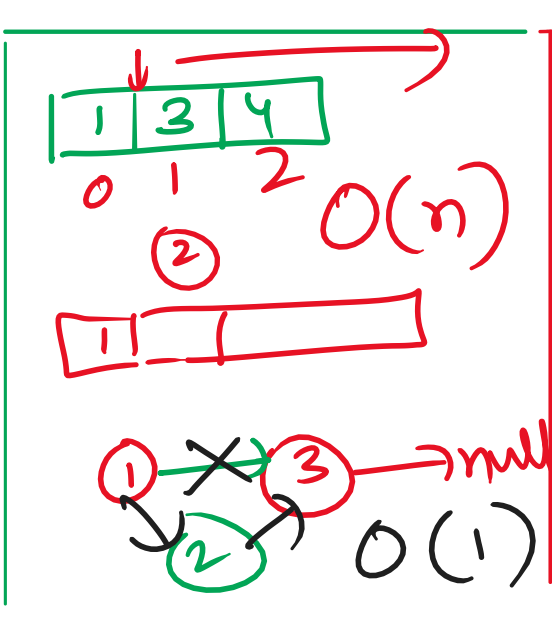
- * Stack \rightarrow reversal
- * queue \rightarrow BFS traversal \rightarrow Level Order Traversal

* list \rightarrow forward-list

* set \rightarrow Unique Elements

* map $\rightarrow \langle k, v \rangle$

* vector \rightarrow Dynamic array



Array \rightarrow $[2, 4, 6, 1]$ $O(1)$

Search \rightarrow index arr[3]

Linked List \rightarrow $(1) \rightarrow (2) \rightarrow (3) \rightarrow \text{null}$
 $O(n)$

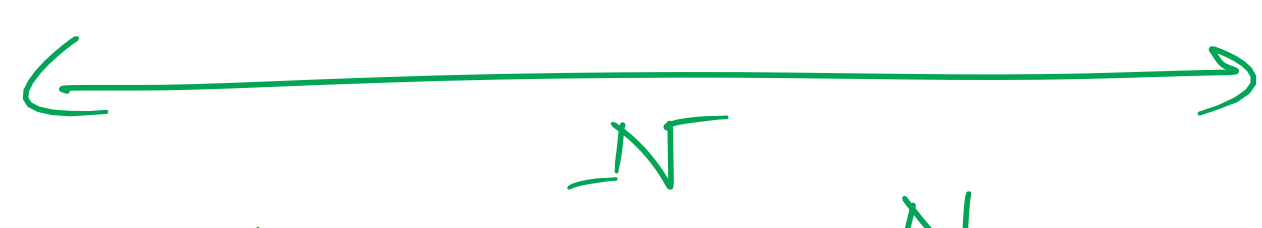
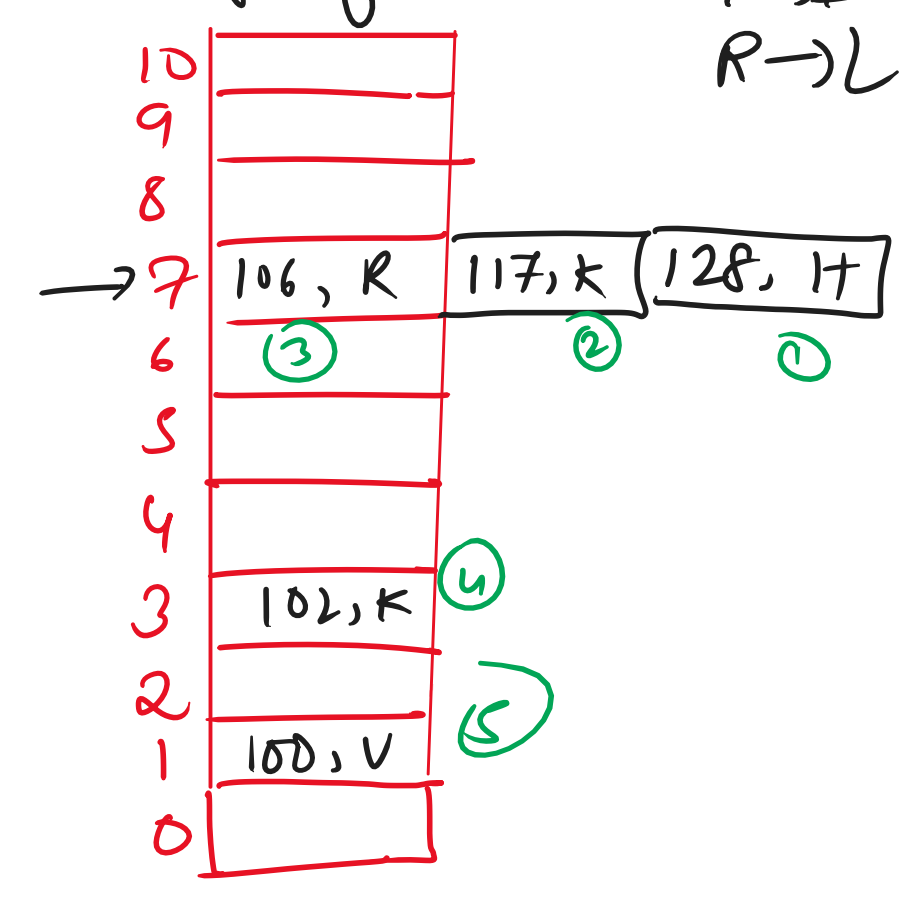
* Hashing
 Hash Collision

Hash Table $\langle k, v \rangle$

\rightarrow Array of Lists
 T \rightarrow B
 R \rightarrow L

- ht.put $\langle 106, \text{"Rahul"} \rangle$
- ht.put $\langle 117, \text{"Khushi"} \rangle$
- ht.put $\langle 128, \text{"Hari"} \rangle$
- ht.put $\langle 102, \text{"Kaushal"} \rangle$
- ht.put $\langle 100, \text{"Vaishnavi"} \rangle$

Initial size $\rightarrow 11$



$$\frac{N}{2}$$

$$\frac{N}{4} \quad \frac{N}{4}$$

$$\frac{N}{2}$$

$$\frac{N}{4} \quad \frac{N}{4}$$

$$\frac{N}{2^0} = N$$

$$\frac{N}{2^1} = \frac{N}{2}$$

$$\frac{N}{2^2}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\frac{N}{2^k}$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$[k = \log_2 N]$$

Big O
 $\log N$

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