f(n → n-1) Recursion :→

Print numbers 1 to N

Call Stack :→ print(5) → print(4) → print(3) → print(2) ... print(0) →

return (No printing Yet)

print(1) → 1

Downward Calls :

5 → 4 → 3 → 2 → 1 → 0

return

Upward Printing

1 → 2 → 3 → 4 → 5

Count No of digits in a number :→

(1234) { (n == 0) → 0 }

1 + Count(123)

1 + 1 + Count(12)

1 + 1 + 1 + Count(1)

1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + Count(0)

= (4)

Sum of digits :→

{ 1234 = 1+2+3+4 = 10 }

{ Print Even Numbers from 2 to N : N = 10

2, 4, 6, 8, 10 }

void printEven(int n) {

}

Tower of Hanoi :→ { n = 3 → $2^3 - 1 = 7$ }

① Lift only top

② No { B S }

③ No 2 at a time

src Aux Dest

Rod A Rod B Rod C

Disc 1 or 3 moves at once.

order = (2) (3) (2)

$n-1$

Move (n-1) → Move nth → Move (n-1)

discs discs