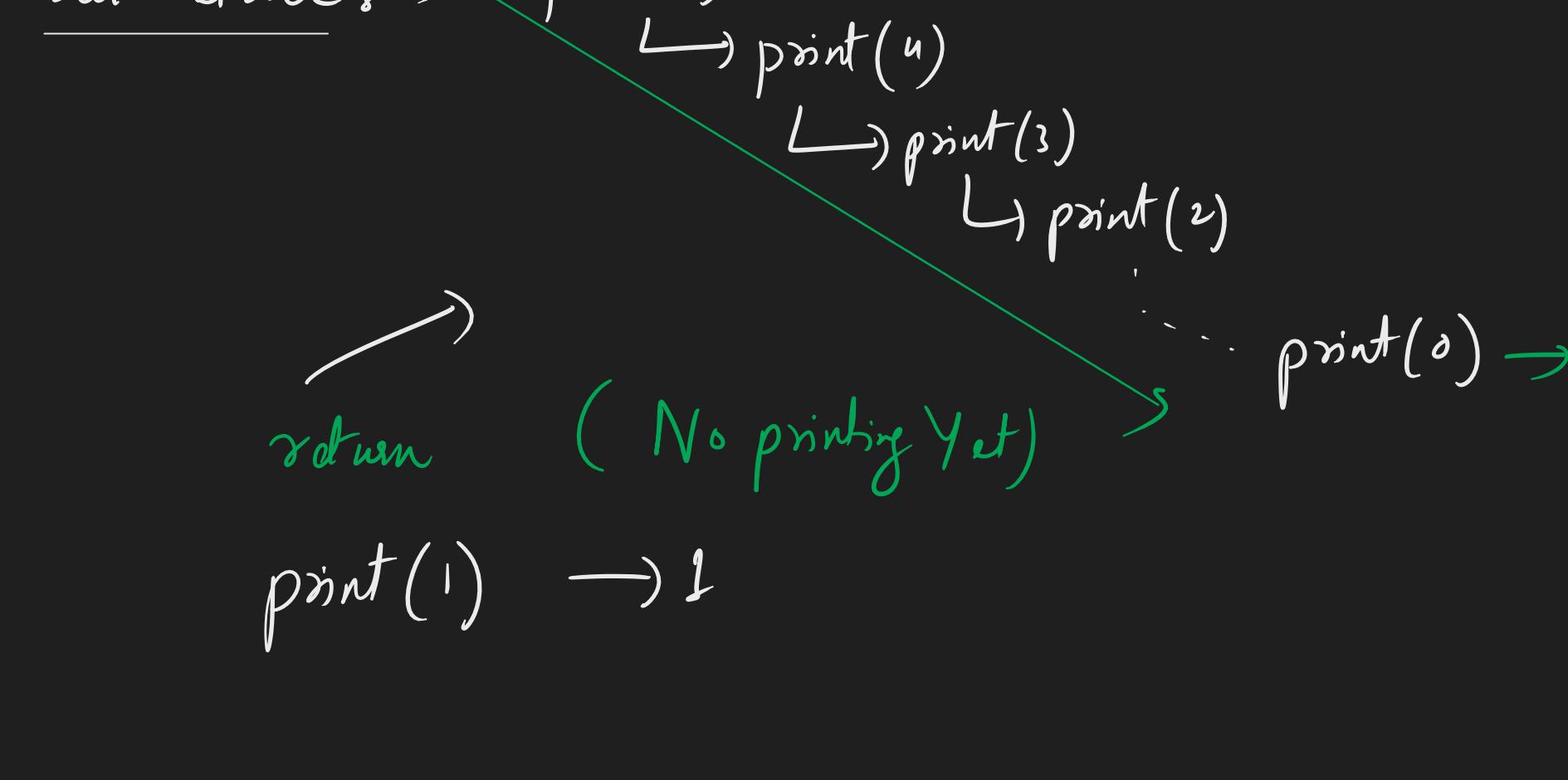


$f(n \rightarrow n-1)$  Recursion :

Print numbers 1 to N



Downward Calls :

5 → 4 → 3 → 2 → 1 → 0  
↓  
return

Upward Printing

↓ → 2 → 3 → 4 → 5

Count No of digits in a number :

(1234) { $n == 0$ } ↳ 0

1 + Count(123)  
1 + 1 + Count(12)

1 + 1 + 1 + Count(1)

1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + Count(0)

= (4) ✓

Sum of digits :

{ $1+2+3+4 = 10$ }

{ Print Even Numbers from 2 to N :

$N = 10$   
 $2, 4, 6, 8, 10$

Void printEven (int n) {

}

Tower of Hanoi :

src

Rod A



{  $n=3 \rightarrow 2^3 - 1 = 7$  }

Aux

Rod B

— 3 ③ ②

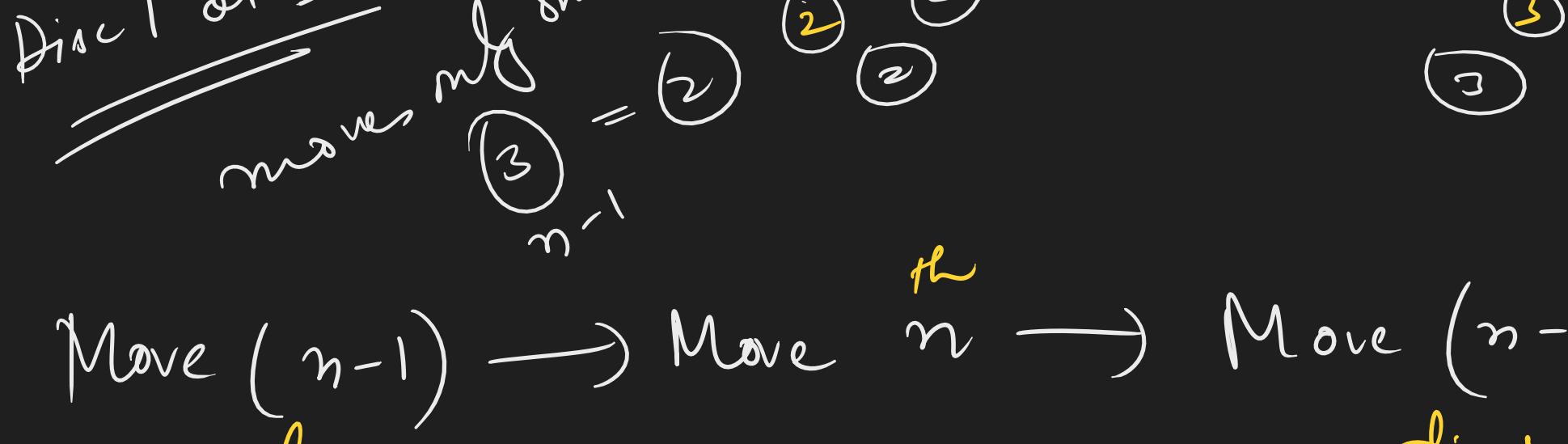
Dest

— 2 ①

Rod C

— 3 ⑦ ⑥ ④

time



Move ( $n-1$ ) → Move  $n$  → Move ( $n-1$ )

disks

disks