

Final Year B. Tech., Sem VII 2022-23

Cryptography And Network Security

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Assignment No. 4

1. Aim:

Encrypt the given plain text using Vigenere Cipher.

2. Theory:

- The vigenere cipher is an algorithm that is used to encrypting and decrypting the text.
- The vigenere cipher is an algorithm of encrypting an alphabetic text that uses a series of interwoven caesar ciphers.
- It is based on a keyword's letters.
- It is an example of a polyalphabetic substitution cipher.
- It uses a Vigenere table or Vigenere square for encryption and decryption of the text.

Two methods of Vigenere Cipher:

Method 1-

When the vigenere table is not given, the encryption and decryption are done by Vigenar algebraically formula in this method (convert the letters (A-Z) into the numbers (0-25)).

Formula of encryption is,

$$E_i = (P_i + K_i) \bmod 26$$

Formula of decryption is,

$$D_i = (E_i - K_i) \bmod 26$$

If any case (D_i) value becomes negative (-ve), in this case, we will add 26 in the negative value.

where,

E denotes the encryption.

D denotes the decryption.

P denotes the plaintext.

K denotes the key.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Method 2-

When the vigenere table is given, the encryption and decryption are done using the vigenere table (26 * 26 matrix) in this method.

Plaintext																											
Key	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	
	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	
	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	
	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	
	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	
	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	
	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	
	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	
	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	
	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	
	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	
	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	
	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	
	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	
	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	
	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	
	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	
	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	
	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	
	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	

3. Code:

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// Capitalize the character
void capitalize(string &str){
    for(char &c:str){
        if(c>=97 && c<=122)
            c-=32;
    }
}

string encrypt(string &plainText,string &key){
    int n=key.size();
    int i=0;
    for(char &c:plainText){
        if(c>=65 && c<=90){
            int a=c-65;
            int b=key[i%n]-65;
            c=((a+b)%26+65);
            i++;
        }
    }
    return plainText;
}

string decrypt(string &cypherText,string &key){

    int n=key.size();
    int i=0;
    for(char &c:cypherText){
        if(c>=65 && c<=90){
            int a=c-65;
            int b=key[i%n]-65;
            c=(a-b+26)%26+65;
            i++;
        }
    }
    return cypherText;
}

int main(){

    freopen("vigenereInput.txt", "r", stdin);

```

```

freopen("vigenereOutput.txt", "w", stdout);

string key,plainText;
getline(cin,plainText);

// cout<<plainText<<endl;
capitalize(plainText);
getline(cin,key);
capitalize(key);

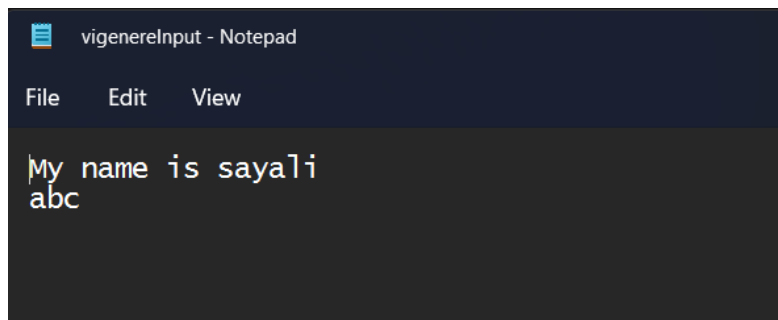
string CypherText=encrypt(plainText,key);
cout<<"Cipher Text: "<<CypherText<<"\n\n";

plainText=decrypt(CypherText,key);

cout<<"Plain Text: "<<plainText<<endl;
return 0;
}

```

4. Input:



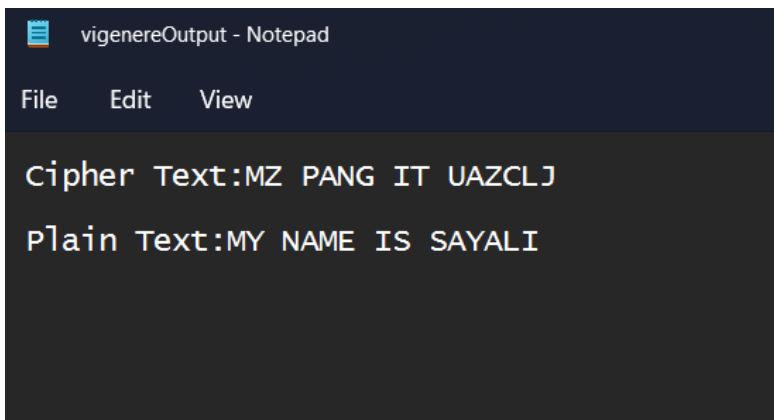
```

vigenereInput - Notepad
File Edit View

My name is sayali
abc

```

5. Output:



```

vigenereOutput - Notepad
File Edit View

Cipher Text:MZ PANG IT UAZCLJ
Plain Text:MY NAME IS SAYALI

```