Deccan Education Society's

Navinchandra Mehta Institute of Technology and Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. <u>Sayali Suresh Patil</u> of M.C.A. Semester III with Roll No. <u>C22096</u> has completed <u>All</u> practicals of MCAL32 <u>Distributed Systems and Cloud Computing</u> <u>Lab</u> under my supervision in this college during the year 2022-2023.

СО	R1 (Attendance)	R2 (Performance during lab session)	R3 (Innovation in problem solving technique)	R4 (Mock Viva)	R5 (Variation in implementation of learnt topics on projects)
CO1					
CO2					
CO3					
CO4					

Practical-in-charge

Head of Department
MCA Department
(NMITD)

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1. INTRODUCTION TO JAVA SOCKET PROGRAMMING

a) Using TELNET Client to Communicate with NIST Time

```
Telnet time:nist.gov

59577 21-12-29 17:56:31 00 0 0 503.2 UTC(NIST) *

Connection to host lost.

Press any key to continue...
```

b) Using Socket API to Implement Java Client to Communicate with NIST Time of the Day Service Code:

c) Implementing a Java Program to Convert Between Domain Name and IP Address. Code:

```
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class socketprogram_q3 {
       * @param args the command line arguments
       public static void main(String args[]) throws UnknownHostException {
              if (args.length > 0)
              String domainname = args[0];
              InetAddress[] inet = InetAddress.getAllByName(domainname);
              for(InetAddress addr : inet){
                     System.out.println(addr);
              }else{
                     System.out.println(InetAddress.getLocalHost());
              // TODO code application logic here
```

```
< com.mycompany:socketprojl
Building socketprojl 1.0-SNAPSHOT
 --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketprojl ---
 DESKTOP-MUK2EVO/192.168.49.1
 Total time: 1.252 s
 Finished at: 2021-12-29T23:32:34+05:30
```

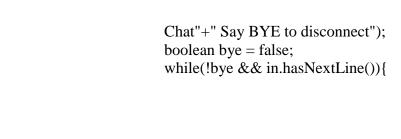
2. IMPLEMENTING CLIENT-SERVER COMMUNICATION

```
a) Implementing a Simple Echo Chat Server Using Java Server Socket API
Code:
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;
public class EchoServer {
       public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
               ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket (8189);
               System.out.println("I am about to listen on 8189");
               Socket conn = ss.accept();
               InputStream inS = conn.getInputStream();
               OutputStream outS = conn.getOutputStream();
               Scanner in = new Scanner(inS);
               PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(outS, true);
               out.println("Hello!.. I am the chat server. Let's Chat"+" Say BYE to
       disconnect");
               boolean bye = false;
               while(!bye && in.hasNextLine()){
                       String cMsg = in.nextLine();
                       out.println("Echo: " +cMsg);
                       if (cMsg.trim().equals("BYE")) { bye= true;}
               conn.close();
               ss.close();
        }
Output:
            ----- com.mycompany:socketprojl >-----
Building socketprojl 1.0-SNAPSHOT
         -----[ jar ]------
 -- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketproj1 ---
 am about to listen on 8189
Hello!.. I am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect
hello
Echo: hello
how are you?
Echo: how are you?
Echo: BYE
Connection to host lost.
Press any key to continue...
```

b) Making the Echo Chat Server Multi-Threaded to Support Multiple Simultaneous Chatting Sessions Code:

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
public class MultiUserEchoChatServer {
       public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
              ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket (8189);
              System.out.println("I am about to listen on 8189");
              int userCnt =0;
              while (true){
                      Socket userSocket = server.accept();
                      userCnt++;
                      EchoChatHandler echoChatter = new EchoChatHandler(userSocket,
       userCnt);
                      Thread userChatThread = new Thread(echoChatter);
                      System.out.println("Spawing a new chatting thread for user " +
       userCnt);
                      userChatThread.start();
Code (Handler Class):
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.util.Scanner;
class EchoChatHandler implements Runnable {
       private final Socket userSocket;
       private int userId;
       public EchoChatHandler(Socket userSocket, int userCnt){
              this.userSocket = userSocket;
              this.userId = userId;
       @Override
       public void run(){
              try{
                      InputStream inS = userSocket.getInputStream();
                      OutputStream outS = userSocket.getOutputStream();
                      Scanner in = new Scanner(inS);
                      PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(outS, true);
                      out.println("Hello user!" + userId + "I am the chat server. Let's
```

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```
String cMsg = in.nextLine();
out.println("Echo: " +cMsg);
if (cMsg.trim().equals("BYE")) { bye= true;}
}
userSocket.close();
}
catch(IOException ioEX){ ioEX.printStackTrace();}

Output:

| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] and the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disconnect client 2
| Tenetlocalhost |
Hello user[0] am the chat server. Let's Chat Say BYE to disco
```

Spawing a new chatting thread for user 2

3. INTRODUCTION TO DATAGRAM SOCKET API

a) Using Datagram Socket API to Implement Number AdditionService Code (Client):

```
import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.DataOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.net.SocketException;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class AdditionClient {
       public static void main(String[] args){
              try{
                     InetAddress addServiceIP = InetAddress.getLocalHost();
                     int addServicePort = 8189;
                     DatagramSocket clientSocket = new DatagramSocket();
                     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
                     System.out.println("Please enter the list of number: ");
                      String numberList = sc.nextLine();
                     DatagramPacket outDP = new DatagramPacket(numberList.getBytes
                      (),numberList.length(),addServiceIP, addServicePort);
                     clientSocket.send(outDP);
                      System.out.println("Adding the number " + numberList + "
                     together");
                     byte[] buffer = new byte[256];
                     DatagramPacket inDP = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
                     clientSocket.receive(inDP);
                     String servResp = new String(inDP.getData(),0,inDP.getLength());
                      System.out.println(servResp);
                     String stop = "STOP";
                     outDP = new DatagramPacket(stop.getBytes(),stop.length
                      (),addServiceIP, addServicePort);
                     clientSocket.send(outDP);
                     clientSocket.close();
              catch(IOException ioEX){
                     System.out.println(ioEX);
```

```
}
Code (Server):
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.SocketException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
public class AdditionServer {
       private int port = 8189;
       public static void main(String[] args){
              Datagramadditionserver addService = new Datagramadditionserver();
              addService.start();
       public void start(){
       try{
              DatagramSocket serverConn = new DatagramSocket(port);
              byte[] buffer = new byte[256];
              DatagramPacket inDP = new DatagramPacket (buffer, buffer.length);
              String clientReq, serverResp;
              do{
                     serverConn.receive(inDP);
                     InetAddress clientAddress = inDP.getAddress();
                     int clientPort = inDP.getPort();
                     clientReq = new String(inDP.getData(), 0, inDP.getLength());
                     if(clientReq != null && !clientReq.trim().equals("STOP")){
                             double sumResult = 0:
                             StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(clientReq);
                             try{
                                    while(st.hasMoreTokens()){
                                           Double d = new Double(st.nextToken());
                                           sumResult += d.doubleValue();
                                    serverResp = "The result is " + sumResult;
                             catch(NumberFormatException nEx){
                                    serverResp = "Sorry, your list contains an invalid number";
                             DatagramPacket
                                                            outDP
                                                                                                   new
DatagramPacket(serverResp.getBytes(),serverResp.length(),
                             clientAddress, clientPort);
                             serverConn.send(outDP);
```

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}		
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```
Run (AdditionServer) × Run (AdditionClient) ×

Please enter the list of number:
2 3 5
Adding the number 2 3 5 together
The result is 10.0

BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 02:39 min
Finished at: 2021-12-25T17:58:50+05:30

'cmd' is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file.
```

4. IMPLEMENTING TOKEN-RING PROTOCOL FOR DISTRIBUTED MUTUAL-EXCLUSION

a) Using Datagram Socket API to Implement Token RingProtocol to Enforce Distributed Mutual Exclusion

```
Code (Server):
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.SocketException;
public class TokenChatServer {
      private static DatagramSocket ds;
      private static DatagramPacket dp;
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
             ds = new DatagramSocket(1000);
      }catch(SocketException ex){ ex.printStackTrace();}
      while(true){
             byte buff[] = new byte[1024];
             ds.receive(dp = new DatagramPacket (buff, buff.length));
             String str = new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
             System.out.println("Message From: " + str);
Code (Client1):
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.SocketException;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
public class TokenClient1 {
      private static DatagramSocket ds;
      private static DatagramPacket dp;
      private static BufferedReader br;
      private static int cp=100;
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
             boolean hasToken = true;
             try{
                    ds= new DatagramSocket(cp);
             catch(SocketException ex){
             Logger.getLogger(TokenClient1.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
```

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```
throw ex;
             while(true){
                    if(hasToken){
                           System.out.println("Do you want to say Something"+"(i.e.,Send Data)to
Server?:"+"Type Y for Yes/N for No");
                           br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
                           String userResp=
                                                 br.readLine();
                           if(userResp.equalsIgnoreCase("Y")){
                                   System.out.println("Enter what you want to send:");
                                   String userData="Client 1===>> "+br.readLine();
                                   System.out.println("Getting ready to send data ...");
                                   byte buff[]=userData.getBytes();
                                   System.out.println("Sending...");
                                   ds.send(new
                                                                     DatagramPacket(buff,buff.length,
InetAddress.getLocalHost(),1000));
                                   System.out.println("Data Sent.");
                            }else{
                                   System.out.println("Since I am in "+"busy state ... passing token to
client 2.");
                                   String tokenMsg = "Token";
                                   byte[] bf1 = new byte[1024];
                                   bf1 = tokenMsg.getBytes();
                                   ds.send(new
DatagramPacket(bf1,bf1.length,InetAddress.getLocalHost(),200));
                                   hasToken= false:
                            }
                    }else{
                           System.out.println("Entering in the receiving mode ...");
                           byte bf[]=new byte[1024];
                           ds.receive(dp = new DatagramPacket(bf,bf.length));
                           String msgClient3= new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
                           System.out.println("The data received from left neighbor:"+"client 3
is"+msgClient3);
                           if(msgClient3.equalsIgnoreCase("Token")){
                                   hasToken = true;
                            }
Code (Client2):
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
```

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```
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.SocketException;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
public class TokenClient2 {
      private static DatagramSocket ds;
      private static DatagramPacket dp;
      private static BufferedReader br;
      private static int cp = 200;
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
             boolean hasToken = false;
             try{
                    ds = new DatagramSocket(cp);
             catch(SocketException ex){
                    Logger.getLogger(TokenClient2.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null,ex);
                    throw ex:
             while(true){
                    if(hasToken){
                            System.out.println("Do you want to say something, " + "(i.e. Send Data) To
Server?: " + "Type Y for Yes/N for No");
                            br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
                            String userResp = br.readLine();
                            if(userResp.equalsIgnoreCase("Y")){
                                   System.out.println("Enter what you want to send: ");
                                   String userData = "Client 2 ===> "+br.readLine();
                                   System.out.println("Getting ready to send data ...");
                                   byte buff[] = userData.getBytes();
                                   System.out.println("Something...");
                                   ds.send(new
                                                           DatagramPacket
                                                                                      (buff,buff.length,
InetAddress.getLocalHost(),1000));
                                   System.out.println("Data Sent.");
                            }else{
                                   System.out.println("Since I am in "+"busy state ... passing token to
client 3.");
                                   String tokenMsg = "Token";
                                   byte [] bf1 = new byte [1024];
                                   bf1 = tokenMsg.getBytes();
                                   ds.send(new
DatagramPacket(bf1,bf1.length,InetAddress.getLocalHost(),300));
                                   hasToken= false;
                            }
```

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```
}else{
                            System.out.println("Entering in the receiving mode ...");
                           byte bf[]=new byte[1024];
                           ds.receive(dp = new DatagramPacket(bf,bf.length));
                           String msgClient3= new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
                           System.out.println("The data received from left neighbor:"+"client 1
is"+msgClient3);
                           if(msgClient3.equalsIgnoreCase("Token")){
                                   hasToken = true;
                            }
Code (Client3):
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.SocketException;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
public class TokenClient3 {
      private static DatagramSocket ds;
      private static DatagramPacket dp;
      private static BufferedReader br;
      private static int cp = 300;
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
             boolean hasToken = false;
             try{
                    ds = new DatagramSocket(cp);
             catch(SocketException ex){
                    Logger.getLogger(TokenClient3.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null,ex);
                    throw ex;
             while(true){
                    if(hasToken){
                            System.out.println("Do you want to say something, " + "(i.e. Send Data) To
Server?: " + "Type Y for Yes/N for No");
                           br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
                            String userResp = br.readLine();
```

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```
if(userResp.equalsIgnoreCase("Y")){
                                   System.out.println("Enter what you want to send: ");
                                   String userData = "Client 3 ===> "+br.readLine();
                                   System.out.println("Getting ready to send data ...");
                                   byte buff[] = userData.getBytes();
                                   System.out.println("Something...");
                                   ds.send(new
                                                          DatagramPacket
                                                                                      (buff,buff.length,
InetAddress.getLocalHost(),1000));
                                   System.out.println("Data Sent.");
                            }else{
                                   System.out.println("Since I am in "+"busy state ... passing token to
client 2.");
                                   String tokenMsg = "Token";
                                   byte[] bf1 = new byte[1024];
                                   bf1 = tokenMsg.getBytes();
                                   ds.send(new
DatagramPacket(bf1,bf1.length,InetAddress.getLocalHost(),100));
                                   hasToken= false;
                     }else{
                            System.out.println("Entering in the receiving mode ...");
                            byte bf[]=new byte[1024];
                            ds.receive(dp = new DatagramPacket(bf,bf.length));
                            String msgClient3= new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
                            System.out.println("The data received from left neighbor:"+"client 2
is"+msgClient3);
                            if(msgClient3.equalsIgnoreCase("Token"))
                                   hasToken = true;
                            }
             }
      }
}
```

```
Scanning for projects...
       Building socketprojl 1.0-SNAPSHOT
         -----[ jar ]-----
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketproj1 ---
Message From: Client 1===>> Hello
Message From: Client 2 ===> Hi
Do you want to say Something(i.e., Send Data) to Server?: Type Y for Yes/N for No
Enter what you want to send:
Getting ready to send data ...
Sending ...
Data Sent.
Do you want to say Something(i.e., Send Data) to Server?: Type Y for Yes/N for No
M
Since I am in busy state ... passing token to client 2.
Entering in the receiving mode ...
The data received from left neighbor :client 3 isToken
Do you want to say Something(i.e., Send Data) to Server?: Type Y for Yes/N for No
```

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketprojl ---
Entering in the receiving mode ...
The data received from left neighbor :client 1 isToken
Do you want to say something, (i.e. Send Data) To Server?: Type Y for Yes/N for No
Y
Enter what you want to send:
Hi
Getting ready to send data ...
Something...
Data Sent.
Do you want to say something, (i.e. Send Data) To Server?: Type Y for Yes/N for No
N
Since I am in busy state ... passing token to client 3.
Entering in the receiving mode ...
```

5. Implement a simple client server chat application using Socket API

```
Code (Client):
import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.DataOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import static java.lang.System.out;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
public class Client Q1 {
      private Socket socket=null;
      private DataInputStream input =null;
      private DataOutputStream output =null;
      public Client_Q1(String address, int port) throws IOException{
             try{
                    socket=new Socket(address, port);
                    System.out.println("Connected");
                    input=new DataInputStream(System.in);
                    output=new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
             catch(UnknownHostException u){
                    System.out.println(u);
             catch(IOException i){
                    System.out.println(i);
             String line="";
             while(!line.equals("Over")){
                    try{
                            line=input.readLine();
                            output.writeUTF(line);
                    catch(IOException i){
                    System.out.println(i);
             }
             try{
                    input.close();
                    output.close();
                    socket.close();
             catch(IOException i){
```

System.out.println(i);

}

}

```
public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException{
             Client_Q1 client=new Client_Q1("127.0.0.1",5000);
Code (Server):
import com.sun.corba.se.spi.activation.Server;
import java.io.BufferedInputStream;
import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
public class Server_Q1 {
      private Socket socket = null;
      private ServerSocket server = null;
      private DataInputStream in = null;
      public Server_Q1(int port) throws IOException{
             try{
                     server = new ServerSocket(port);
                     System.out.println("Server started");
                     System.out.println("waiting for client");
                     socket = server.accept();
                     System.out.println("Client Accepted");
                     in = new DataInputStream(new BufferedInputStream(socket.getInputStream()));
                     String line = "";
                     while(!line.equals("Over")){
                            try{
                                    line = in.readUTF();
                                    System.out.println(line);
                            catch(IOException i){
                                    System.out.println(i);
                             }
                     System.out.println("Closing connection");
                     socket.close();
                     in.close();
             catch(IOException i){
                     System.out.println(i);
             }
      public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException{
```

```
Server_Q1 server = new Server_Q1(5000);
}
Output:
```

6. To develop a program for multi-client chat server.

```
Code (Client):
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class MultiChatClient
      final static int ServerPort = 1234;
      public static void main(String args[]) throws UnknownHostException, IOException
             Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
             // getting localhost ip
             InetAddress ip = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
             // establish the connection
             Socket s = new Socket(ip, ServerPort);
             // obtaining input and out streams
             DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
             DataOutputStream dos = new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
             // sendMessage thread
             Thread sendMessage = new Thread(new Runnable()
                     @Override
                    public void run() {
                            while (true) {
                            // read the message to deliver.
                            String msg = scn.nextLine();
                            try {
                                   dos.writeUTF(msg);
                                   // write on the output stream
                            catch (IOException e) {
                                   e.printStackTrace();
                            }
             }
      });
      // readMessage thread
      Thread readMessage = new Thread(new Runnable()
             @Override
             public void run() {
                     while (true) {
                            try {
                                   // read the message sent to this client
                                   String msg = dis.readUTF();
                                   System.out.println(msg);
```

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```
catch (IOException e) {
                                     e.printStackTrace();
              }
      });
      sendMessage.start();
      readMessage.start();
Code (Server):
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.net.*;
public class MultiChatServer
      // Vector to store active clients
      static Vector<ClientHandler> ar = new Vector<>();
      // counter for clients
      static int i = 0;
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
              // server is listening on port 1234
              ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket(1234);
              Socket s:
              // running infinite loop for getting
             // client request
              while (true)
                     // Accept the incoming
                     request s = ss.accept();
                     System.out.println("New client request received: " + s);
                     // obtain input and output streams
                     DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
                     DataOutputStream dos = new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
                     System.out.println("Creating a new handler for this client...");
                     // Create a new handler object for handling this request.
                     ClientHandler mtch = new ClientHandler(s, "client " + i, dis, dos);
                     // Create a new Thread with this object.
                     Thread t = new Thread(mtch);
                     System.out.println("Adding this client to active client list");
                     // add this client to active clients
                     list ar.add(mtch):
                     // start the thread.
```

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```
t.start();
                     // increment i for new client.
                     // i is used for naming only, and can be replaced
                     // by any naming scheme
                     i++;
              }
}
// ClientHandler class
class ClientHandler implements Runnable {
      Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
      private String name;
      final DataInputStream dis;
      final DataOutputStream dos;
      Socket s:
      boolean isloggedin;
      // constructor
      public ClientHandler(Socket s, String name,DataInputStream dis,DataOutputStream dos) {
              this.dis = dis:
              this.dos = dos;
              this.name = name;
              this.s = s;
              this.isloggedin=true;
      @Override
      public void run() {
              String received;
              while (true)
                     try
                             // receive the string
                             received = dis.readUTF();
                             System.out.println(received);
                             if(received.equals("logout")){
                                    this.isloggedin=false;
                                    this.s.close();
                                    break:
                             // break the string into message and recipient part
                             StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(received, "#");
                             String MsgToSend = st.nextToken();
                             String recipient = st.nextToken();
                             // search for the recipient in the connected devices list.
                             // ar is the vector storing client of active users
```

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```
for (ClientHandler mc : MultiChatServer.ar)
                                    // if the recipient is found, write on its
                                    // output stream
                                    if (mc.name.equals(recipient) && mc.isloggedin==true)
                                            mc.dos.writeUTF(this.name+" : "+MsgToSend);
                                            break:
                     catch (IOException e) {
                            e.printStackTrace();
             try
                     // closing resources
                     this.dis.close();
                     this.dos.close();
             catch(IOException e){
                     e.printStackTrace();
Output:
Building socketproj2 1.0-SNAPSHOT
           -----[ jar ]------
 --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketproj2 ---
 New client request received : Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=49479,localport=1234]
 Creating a new handler for this client ...
 Adding this client to active client list
 New client request received : Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=49481,localport=1234]
 Creating a new handler for this client...
 Adding this client to active client list
 hello#client 1
 Hey#client 0
  ------ com.mycompany:socketproj2 >-----
Building socketproj2 1.0-SNAPSHOT
           -----[ jar ]-----
   -- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketproj2 ---
 hello#client 1
  client 1 : Hey
```

7. To implement a Server calculator using RPC concept. (Make use of datagram) Code (Client):

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Client {
      public static void main(String[] args)throws IOException {
             Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
             DatagramSocket ds= new DatagramSocket();
             InetAddress ip=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
             byte buf[]=null;
             while(true){
                    System.out.println("Enter the equaion in the format:");
                    System.out.println("'Operand1 And operand2"');
                    String inp=sc.nextLine();
                    buf=new byte[65535];
                    buf=inp.getBytes();
                    DatagramPacket DpSend = new DatagramPacket(buf,buf.length, ip, 1234);
                    ds.send(DpSend);
                    if(inp.equals("Exit"))
                           break;
                    buf=new byte[65535];
                    DatagramPacket DpReceive = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length);
                    ds.receive(DpReceive);
                    System.out.println("Answer="+ new String(buf,0, buf.length));
             }
      }
Code (Server):
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
public class Server {
      public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException{
             DatagramSocket ds=new DatagramSocket(1234);
             byte buf[]=null;
             DatagramPacket DpSend=null;
             DatagramPacket DpReceive=null;
             while(true){
                    buf=new byte[65535];
                    DpReceive=new DatagramPacket(buf,buf.length);
```

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```
ds.receive(DpReceive);
String inp=new String(buf, 0, buf.length);
inp=inp.trim();
System.out.println("Equaion Received:-"+inp);
if(inp.equals("Exit")){
       System.out.println("client Exiting");
       break;
int result;
StringTokenizer st=new StringTokenizer(inp);
int op1=Integer.parseInt(st.nextToken());
String operation=st.nextToken();
int op2=Integer.parseInt(st.nextToken());
if(operation.equals("+"))
       result=op1+op2;
else if(operation.equals("-"))
       result=op1-op2;
else if(operation.equals("*"))
       result=op1*op2;
else
       result=op1/op2;
System.out.println("Sending the result...");
String res=Integer.toString(result);
buf=res.getBytes();
int port=DpReceive.getPort();
DpSend =new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length, InetAddress.getLocalHost(),port);
ds.send(DpSend);
```

```
Building socketproj2 1.0-SNAPSHOT
                  -----[ jar ]-----
 --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ socketproj2 ---
Enter the equaion in the format:
'Operandl And operand2'
1 + 2
Answer=3...line is too long, please switch to wrapped mode to see whole line..
Enter the equaion in the format:
'Operandl And operand2'
2 * 2
Answer=4...line is too long, please switch to wrapped mode to see whole line..
Enter the equaion in the format:
'Operandl And operand2'
8 / 4
Answer=2...line is too long, please switch to wrapped mode to see whole line..
Enter the equaion in the format:
'Operandl And operand2'
```

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8. To implement a Date Time Server using RPC concept.

```
Code (Client):
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.util.*;
public class UDP_Client {
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
             Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
             DatagramSocket ds = new DatagramSocket();
             InetAddress ip= InetAddress.getLocalHost();
             byte buf[] = null;
             while(true){
                    System.out.println("What do you want to know? Date / Time");
                    String inp = sc.nextLine();
                    buf = new byte[65535];
                    buf = inp.getBytes();
                    DatagramPacket DpSend = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length, ip, 1234);
                    ds.send(DpSend);
                    if(inp.equals("BYE"))
                    break;
                    buf = new byte[65535];
                    DatagramPacket DpReceive = new DatagramPacket(buf,0, buf.length);
                    ds.receive(DpReceive);
                    System.out.println(inp+ ":" +new String(buf,0, buf.length));
Code (Server):
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.util.*;
import java.text.*;
public class UDP_Server {
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
             DatagramSocket ds = new DatagramSocket(1234);
             System.out.println("the chat server is Listenting on the port 1234. ");
             DateFormat forDate = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy/mm/dd");
             DateFormat forTime = new SimpleDateFormat("hh:mm:ss");
             byte buf[]= null;
             DatagramPacket DpSend = null;
```

```
DatagramPacket DpReceive = null;
while(true){
       String toReturn = "";
       buf = new byte[65535];
       DpReceive = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length);
       ds.receive(DpReceive);
       String inp = new String (buf,0 ,buf.length);
       inp = inp.trim();
       if(inp.equals("BYE")){
              System.out.println("Client is saying Bye... exiting");
              break;
       Date date = new Date();
       if(inp.equals("Date"))
              toReturn = forDate.format(date);
       else if(inp.equals("Time"))
              toReturn = forTime.format(date);
       System.out.println("Sending result ...");
       buf = toReturn.getBytes();
       int port = DpReceive.getPort();
       DpSend = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length, InetAddress.getLocalHost(),port);
       ds.send(DpSend);
```

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9. Using MySQL create Library database. Create table Book (Book_id, Book_name, Book_author) and retrieve the Book information from Library database using Remote Object Communication concept.

Code (Client):

```
import java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry;
import java.rmi.registry.Registry;
import java.util.*;
public class Client {
      private Client() {}
      public static void main(String[] args)throws Exception {
              try {
                     // Getting the registry
                     Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry(null);
                     // Looking up the registry for the remote object
                     Hello stub = (Hello) registry.lookup("Hello");
                     // Calling the remote method using the obtained object
                     @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
                     List<Student> list = (List)stub.getStudents();
                     for (Student s:list) {
                             // System.out.println("bc "+s.getBranch());
                             System.out.println("ID: " + s.getId());
                             System.out.println("name: " + s.getName());
                             System.out.println("branch: " + s.getBranch());
                             System.out.println("percent: " + s.getPercent());
                             System.out.println("email: " + s.getEmail());
                     // System.out.println(list);
              } catch (Exception e) {
                     System.err.println("Client exception: " + e.toString());
                     e.printStackTrace();
      }
Code (Server):
import java.rmi.registry.Registry;
import java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject;
public class Server extends ImplExample {
      public Server() {}
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {
             try {
                    // Instantiating the implementation class
                     ImplExample obj = new ImplExample();
                    // Exporting the object of implementation class (here we are exporting the remote
object to the stub)
                     Hello stub = (Hello) UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(obj, 0);
                     // Binding the remote object (stub) in the registry
                     Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry();
                     registry.bind("Hello", stub);
                     System.err.println("Server ready");
             } catch (Exception e) {
                     System.err.println("Server exception: " + e.toString());
                     e.printStackTrace();
             }
      }
Code (Hello):
import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.util.*;
// Creating Remote interface for our application
public interface Hello extends Remote {
      public List<Student> getStudents() throws Exception; }
Code (ImplExample):
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.*;
// Implementing the remote interface
public class ImplExample implements Hello {
      // Implementing the interface method
      `public List<Student> getStudents() throws Exception {
             List<Student> list = new ArrayList<Student>();
             // JDBC driver name and database URL
             String JDBC_DRIVER = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";
             String DB_URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/details";
             // Database credentials
             String USER = "root";
             String PASS = "admin";
             Connection conn = null; Statement stmt = null;
             //Register JDBC driver
             Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
             //Open a connection
```

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```
System.out.println("Connecting to a selected database...");
              conn = DriverManager.getConnection(DB_URL, USER, PASS);
              System.out.println("Connected database successfully...");
             //Execute a query
              System.out.println("Creating statement...");
              stmt = conn.createStatement();
              String sql = "SELECT * FROM student_data";
              ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
             //Extract data from result set
              while(rs.next()) {
                     // Retrieve by column name
                     int id = rs.getInt("id");
                     String name = rs.getString("name");
                     String branch = rs.getString("branch");
                     int percent = rs.getInt("percentage");
                     String email = rs.getString("email");
                     // Setting the values
                     Student student = new Student();
                     student.setID(id);
                     student.setName(name);
                     student.setBranch(branch);
                     student.setPercent(percent);
                     student.setEmail(email);
                     list.add(student);
             rs.close();
             return list;
Code (Student):
public class Student implements java.io.Serializable {
      private int id, percent;
      private String name, branch, email;
      public int getId() {
             return id;
      public String getName() {
             return name;
      public String getBranch() {
             return branch;
      }
```

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```
public int getPercent() {
    return percent;
}

public String getEmail() {
    return email;
}

public void setID(int id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public void setBranch(String branch) {
    this.branch = branch;
}

public void setPercent(int percent) {
    this.percent = percent;
}

public void setEmail(String email) {
    this.email = email;
}
```

```
C:\(\text{Windows\System32\cmd.exe} - \text{ C\text{Windows\System32\cmd.exe}} - \text{ C\text{Windows\System32
```

10. Using MySQL create Electric_Bill database. Create tableBill (consumer_name, bill_due_date, bill_amount) and retrieve the Bill information from the Electric_Bill database using Remote Object Communication concept.

Code (Client): import java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; import java.rmi.registry.Registry; import java.util.*; public class Client { private Client() { } public static void main(String[] args)throws Exception { try { // Getting the registry Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry(null); // Looking up the registry for the remote object Hello stub = (Hello) registry.lookup("Hello"); // Calling the remote method using the obtained object @SuppressWarnings("unchecked") List<Student> list = (List)stub.getStudents(); for (Student s:list) { // System.out.println("bc "+s.getBranch()); System.out.println("ID: " + s.getId()); System.out.println("name: " + s.getName()); System.out.println("branch: " + s.getBranch()); //System.out.println("percent: " + s.getPercent()); //System.out.println("email: " + s.getEmail()); // System.out.println(list); } catch (Exception e) { System.err.println("Client exception: " + e.toString()); e.printStackTrace(); } } **Code (Server):** import java.rmi.registry.Registry; import java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; import java.rmi.RemoteException; import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; public class Server extends ImplExample {

```
public Server() {}
      public static void main(String args[]) {
              try {
                     // Instantiating the implementation class
                     ImplExample obj = new ImplExample();
                     // Exporting the object of implementation class (here we are exporting the remote
object to the stub)
                     Hello stub = (Hello) UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(obj, 0);
                     // Binding the remote object (stub) in the registry
                     Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry();
                     registry.bind("Hello", stub);
                     System.err.println("Server ready");
              } catch (Exception e) {
                     System.err.println("Server exception: " + e.toString());
                     e.printStackTrace();
      }
Code (Hello):
import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.util.*;
// Creating Remote interface for our application
public interface Hello extends Remote {
public List<Student> getStudents() throws Exception; }
Code (Student):
public class Student implements java.io.Serializable {
      private int id, percent;
      private String name, branch, email;
      public int getId() {
             return id;
      }
      public String getName() {
              return name;
      public String getBranch() {
              return branch;
      public int getPercent() {
              return percent;
      }
```

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```
public String getEmail() {
             return email;
      public void setID(int id) {
             this.id = id;
      }
      public void setName(String name) {
             this.name = name;
      public void setBranch(String branch) {
             this.branch = branch;
      public void setPercent(int percent) {
             this.percent = percent;
      public void setEmail(String email) {
             this.email = email;
      }
Code (ImplExample):
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.*;
// Implementing the remote interface
public class ImplExample implements Hello {
      // Implementing the interface method
      public List<Student> getStudents() throws Exception {
             List<Student> list = new ArrayList<Student>();
             // JDBC driver name and database URL
             String JDBC_DRIVER = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";
             String DB_URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/details1";
             // Database credentials String USER = "root";
             String PASS = "admin";
             Connection conn = null;
             Statement stmt = null;
             //Register JDBC driver
             Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
             //Open a connection
             System.out.println("Connecting to a selected database...");
             conn = DriverManager.getConnection(DB URL, USER, PASS);
             System.out.println("Connected database successfully...");
             //Execute a query System.out.println("Creating statement...");
```

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```
stmt = conn.createStatement();
String sql = "SELECT * FROM bill";
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
//Extract data from result set
while(rs.next()) {
       // Retrieve by column name
       int id = rs.getInt("bill amount");
       String name = rs.getString("consumer_name");
       String branch = rs.getString("bill_due_date");
       //int percent = rs.getInt("percentage");
       //String email = rs.getString("email");
       // Setting the values
       Student student = new Student();
       student.setID(id);
       student.setName(name);
       student.setBranch(branch);
       //student.setPercent(percent);
       //student.setEmail(email);
       list.add(student);
}
rs.close();
return list;
```

```
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\MCA\SEM 3\Distributed System and Cloud Computing\programs\electricity>javac *.java

D:\MCA\SEM 3\Distributed System and Cloud Computing\programs\electricity>javac interest to compute the computing programs electricity in the computing programs el
```

11. To develop applications using Google App Engine by using Eclipse IDE.

Steps:

- 1. Open any browser of your choice, go to cloud.google.com, login to your google account.
- 2. At the Top Right hand side click on Console, Click on Current Project -> Click on New Project.
- 3. Under Project Name -> Enter name of application -> Click on Create.
- 4. When the project is created, At top Right There is a icon of "Activate Cloud Shell" -> Click on it.
- 5. When the terminal is opened, Enter command "mkdir symca".
- 6. Click on Open Editor -> Click on New File > Enter file name "demo.java" -> Then select our directory "symca" -> Click on OK.
- 7. When the file is created -> Enter the following code : public class demo{ public static void main(String[] args) { System.out.println("Atharva Kale C22059 NMITD"); } }
- 8. Save the file "demo.java" -> Then click on Open Terminal
- 9. Enter command "cd symca" and press Enter
- 10. Enter command "javac demo.java" and press enter
- 11. Enter command "java demo" and press enter

```
atharvakale9@cloudshell:~/symca (javaproject-408608)$ javac demo.java atharvakale9@cloudshell:~/symca (javaproject-408608)$ java demo Atharva Kale C22059 NMITD atharvakale9@cloudshell:~/symca (javaproject-408608)$
```