

Compiler Design Mid Sem

Q1

$$S \rightarrow SVB|B$$

$$B \rightarrow BNc|C$$

$$C \rightarrow \neg C | (s) | a | b | c$$

① Remove left recursion

$$S \rightarrow BD$$

$$D \rightarrow VBD|\epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow CE$$

$$E \rightarrow ACE|\epsilon$$

$$C \rightarrow \neg C | (s) | a | b | c$$

② Left factoring \rightarrow grammar is already left factored

③ FIRST follow

		first	follow
S	$S \rightarrow BD$	\neg, C, a, b, c	$\$, \rangle$
D	$D \rightarrow VBD \epsilon$	V, ϵ	$\$, \rangle$
B	$B \rightarrow CE$	\neg, C, a, b, c	$V, \$, \rangle$
E	$E \rightarrow ACE \epsilon$	\wedge, ϵ	$V, \$, \rangle$
C	$C \rightarrow \neg C (s) a b c$	\neg, C, a, b, c brace	$\wedge, V, \$, \rangle$

	\neg	$ $	a	u	$ $	c	c	\rangle	$ $	$\$$	$ $	\vee	$ $	\wedge
S	$S \rightarrow BD$	$D \rightarrow E$	$D \rightarrow E$	$D \rightarrow E$	$D \rightarrow VBD$	$D \rightarrow VBD$	$D \rightarrow VBD$	$D \rightarrow VBD$	$E \rightarrow ACE$	E				
D														
B	$B \rightarrow CE$													
E														
C														

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	\neg	a	\neg	c	c	\rightarrow	\$	\neg	\vee
S	S-BD	S-BD	S-BD	S-BD	S-BD		D-E	D-NBD	
D						DET	D-E	D-NBD	
B	B-CE	B-CE	B-CE	B-CE	B-CE				
E	C	\neg -C	S-a	C-b	S-C	S(s)	E-E	E-ACE	E-E

Grammar is LL(1)

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⑤ ~~an~~ $\neg b \vee c$

Match

Stack

Input

S \$

$an(\neg b \vee c) \$$

BD \$

$an(\neg b \vee c) \$$

CED \$

$an(\neg b \vee c) \$$

aED \$

$an(\neg b \vee c) \$$

①

$\neg CED \$$

$\neg b \vee c) \$$

②

(S)ED \$

$(\neg b \vee c) \$$

③

S)ED \$

$\neg b \vee c) \$$

④

BD)ED \$

$\neg b \vee c) \$$

⑤

CED)ED \$

$\neg b \vee c) \$$

⑥

$\neg CED)ED \$$

$\neg b \vee c) \$$

⑦

bED)ED \$

$b \vee c) \$$

⑧

D)ED \$

$\vee c) \$$

⑨

$\neg BD)ED \$$

$\neg c) \$$

⑩

(ED)ED \$

$c) \$$

⑪

CED)ED \$

$c \neg \$$

⑫

) \$

$\neg \$$

⑬

Matches

Yes, string is accepted by grammar

EP goes to E

Q-2

$$S \rightarrow AS \mid acS \mid c$$

$$A \rightarrow ab$$

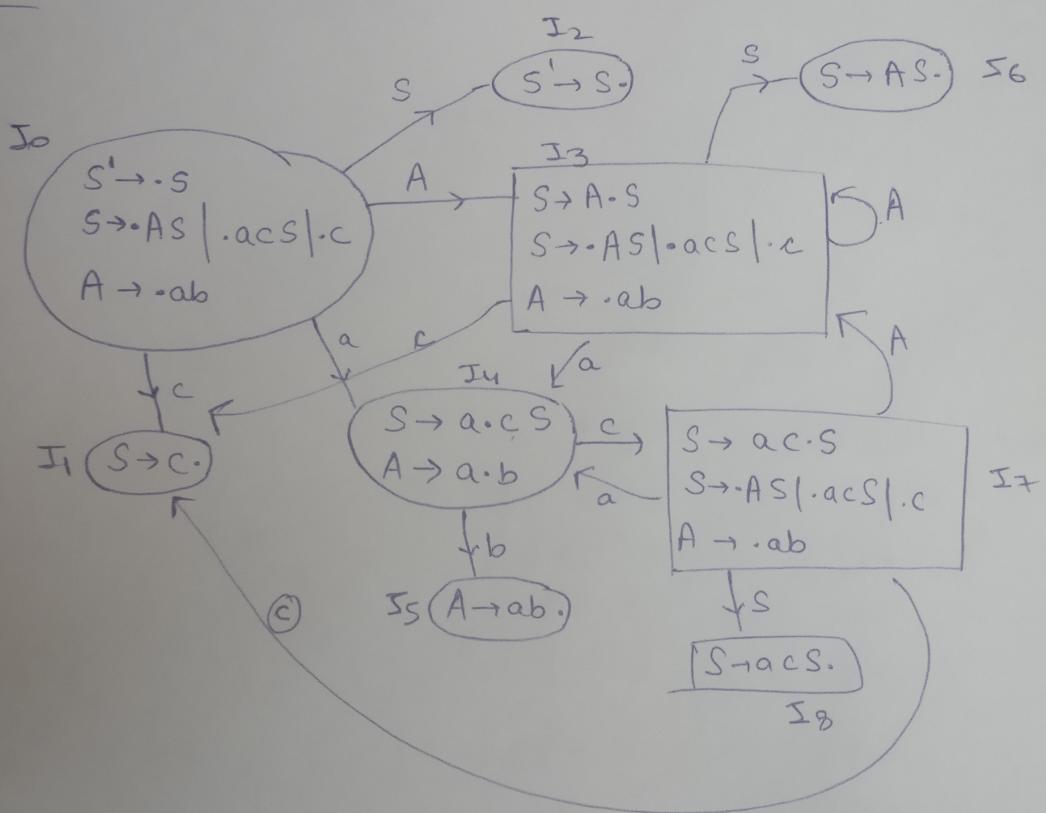
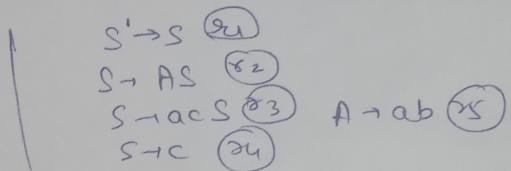
Constructing canonical collection of LR(0) items.

$$S' \rightarrow S$$

$$S \rightarrow AS \mid acS \mid c$$

$$A \rightarrow ab$$

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- ① The grammar is LR(0) because there are no Shift-Reduce or Reduce-Reduce conflicts.
- ② The grammar is ~~SFL1~~ SFL1 because the grammar is already LR(0).

Q2 Part 3

string abaccb

Constructing parsing table (SLR(1))

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	a	c	\$	SA	l.e.
I ₀	S ₄	S ₁		2 3	
I ₁			r ₄		
I ₂			accept		
I ₃	S ₄	S ₂		6 3	
I ₄		S ₇			S ₅
I ₅	r ₅	r ₅			
I ₆			r ₂		
I ₇	S ₄	S ₁		8 3	
I ₈			r ₃		

SLR Parsing Table

Stack	Symbol	Input
0	\$	abaccb\$
04	#a	baccb\$
045	#ab	accb\$
03	#A	accb\$
034	#Aa	ccb\$
0347	#Aac	cb\$
03471	#Acc	b\$

Stack

Input is not accept by SLR(1) grammar

⑩ Grammar is SLR(1).

$$\underline{\text{Q-3}} \quad S \rightarrow S \cdot aS \mid S \cdot bS \mid dSd \mid c$$

$$I_1 \quad S' \rightarrow S$$

$$S \rightarrow S \cdot aS$$

$$S \rightarrow S \cdot bS$$

$$S \rightarrow dSd$$

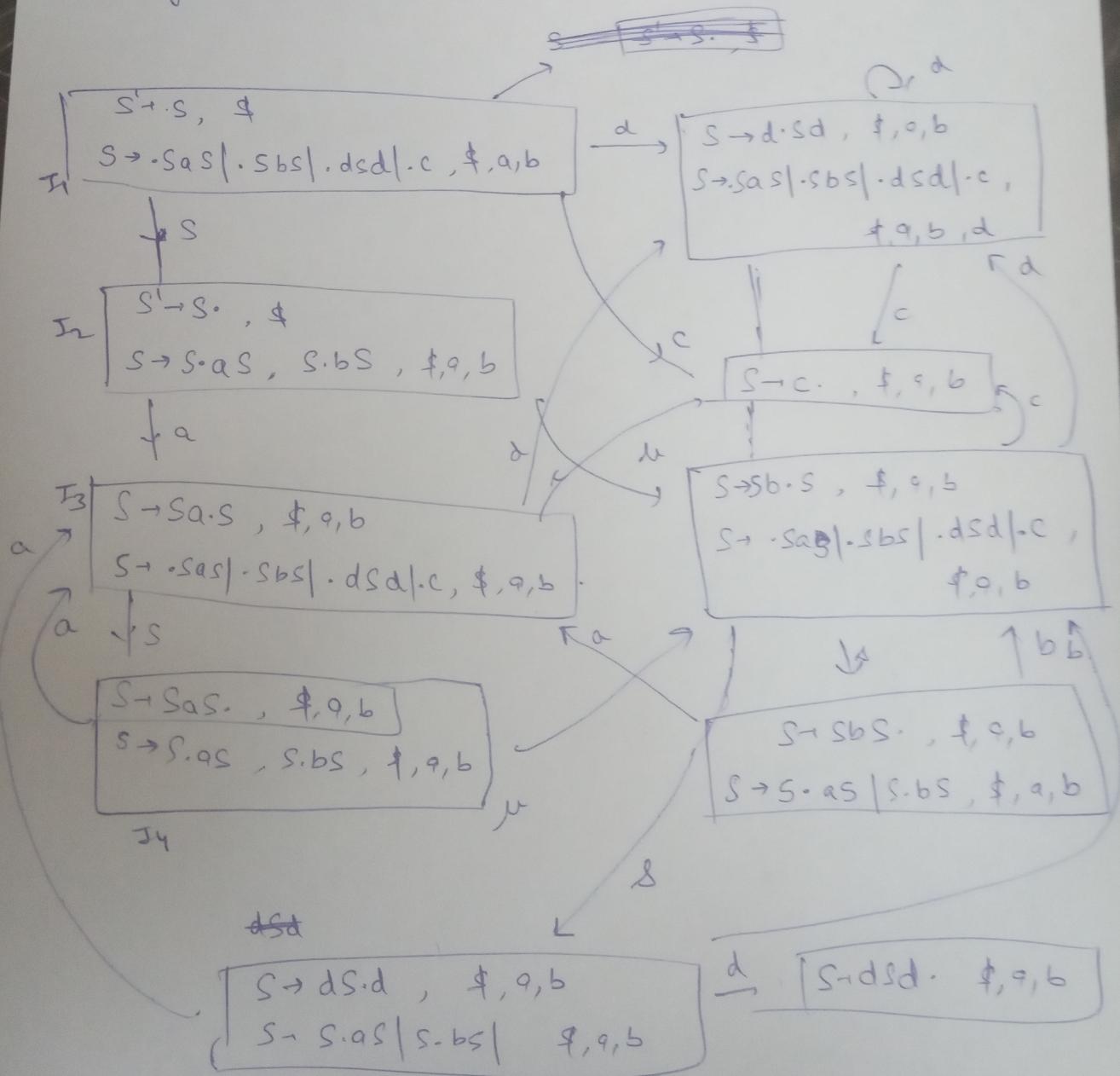
$$S \rightarrow c$$

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Maturity LR(0) Collections



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The CFG is

The CFG is not CLR(0)

because for I_4 , there is a
drift seduce conflict

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