

CD-Exam

End Sem

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Set-2 Question 2

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UG3 CGE

Q-1

(a) (iv) 10

(b) (i) + higher than *

(ii) 1 higher than *

(c) (i) A-3, B-1, C-4, D-2

(d) (iv) LALR

(e) (ii) Statement is true

(f) (iv) All of above

Q-2

$S \rightarrow m * K$

$K \rightarrow A + K$

$A \rightarrow T - 0 / G + 0$

$K \rightarrow g + T$

$T \rightarrow h$

$G \rightarrow -N$

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```
% {
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
```

```
% }
```

```
= { return ASSIGN }
```

```
+ { return PLUS }
```

```
* { return MUL }
```

```
- { return MINUS }
```

```
[a-z] { return TERMINAL }
```

```
[A-Z] { return VARIABLE }
```

% token ~~PLUS~~ PLUS MINUS MUL TERMINAL

YACC

$S \Rightarrow m * k$

$K \Rightarrow A \text{ ~~PLUS~~ } k$

$A = T \overset{\text{MINUS}}{+} 0 \mid G \overset{\text{PLUS}}{+} 0$

$K = G + T$

$T \Rightarrow h$

$G = \text{MINUS } N$

~~\$\$~~ = ~~\$\$~~ \$1 + \$3

\$ = \$1 + \$3

\$ = \$1 - \$3

\$ = \$1 - \$3

\$ = \$1

\$ = -\$2

```
int main () {
    yyparse();
    return 0;
}
```


Q-4

$$x = (a+b) * (-c+a+b) + d$$

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Quadruple

Op	Arg 1	Arg 2	Result
+	a	b	t1
Uminus	c		t2
+	t2	a	t3
+	t3	b	t4
*	t1	t4	t5
+	t5	d	t6
=	t6		x

Triple

#	Op	Arg 1	Arg 2
(0)	+	a	b
(1)	Uminus	c	
(2)	+	(1)	a
(3)	+	(2)	b
(4)	*	(0)	(3)
(5)	+	(4)	d
(6)	=	x	(5)

$$\text{line} \rightarrow \text{line} \text{ elc} / \text{sent}$$

$$\text{elc} \rightarrow \text{word line} / \text{token}$$

$$\text{sent} \rightarrow (\text{line}) \mid \text{and}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{eliminate left recursion}$$

$$\text{line} \rightarrow \text{sent line}'$$

$$\text{line}' \rightarrow \text{elc line}' / \epsilon$$

$$\text{elc} \rightarrow \text{word line} / \text{token}$$

$$\text{sent} \rightarrow (\text{line}) \mid \text{and}$$

first

$$\{ \text{~~sent~~ } (, \text{and}) \}$$

$$\{ \text{word, token, } \epsilon \}$$

$$\{ \text{word, token} \}$$

$$\{ (, \text{and} \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{first}(\text{line}') &= \text{first}(\text{elc line}') + \{ \epsilon \} \\ &= \{ \text{word, token, } \epsilon \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{first}(\text{line}) = \text{first}(\text{sent line}') = \{ (, \text{and} \}$$

Calculate Follow

$$\text{line} \rightarrow \text{sent line}'$$

$$\text{line}' \rightarrow \text{elc line}' / \epsilon$$

$$\text{elc} \rightarrow \text{word line} / \text{token}$$

$$\text{sent} \rightarrow (\text{line}) \mid \text{and}$$

first

$$(, \text{and}$$

$$\text{word, token, } \epsilon$$

$$\text{word, token}$$

$$(, \text{and}$$

follow

$$\text{word, token, } \$,)$$

$$\text{word, token, } \$,)$$

$$\text{word, token, } \$,)$$

$$\text{word, token, } \$,)$$
closing
brace

↓

Assuming start symbol is line

$$\begin{aligned} \text{follow}(\text{line}) &= \text{follow}(\text{elc}) + \{) \} + \$ \\ &= \text{first}(\text{line}') + \{) \} + \$ \\ &= \text{word} + \text{token} +) + \$ \end{aligned}$$

Q.6

$$t = 50$$

$$t = a$$

$$t = x/50$$

$$t = y - z$$

Multiple statements

$$u = b * c$$

$$v = a / u$$

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Answer

① LD R1, #50

ST t, R1

② LD R1, a

ST t, R1

③ LD R1, x

DIV R1, R1, #50

④ LD R1, y

LD R2, z

SUB R1, R1, R2

⑤ LD R1, B

LD R2, C

MUL R1, R1, R2

LD R3, a

DIV R3, R3, R1

ST v, R3