

**Data Analytics**  
**END SEMESTER EXAM - Spring 2021**

**Instructions:**

- 1) This is a closed book, closed notes exam.
- 2) You should not discuss questions or answers with anyone (including outsiders)
- 3) You should have your **camera ON** at all times and no headphones
- 4) Consists of Part-A and Part-B. Part-A consist of 4 descriptive questions (40 Marks). and Part-B consist of 10 MCQ questions (10 Marks)
- 5) For descriptive questions, write down your answers in A4 sheet. And be brief and to-the-point. Answers must be given in **ball point pen** only. Answers in pencils will not be checked.
- 6) You are allowed to use calculators. The required statistical tables are attached along with the question paper. So don't make any excuses in the middle of the examination.
- 7) You should submit the scanned copy of your answer sheet in google classroom.
- 8) The name of the scanned copy should be the Roll No\_Set No.pdf. (e.g.,S20170010XYZ\_SetB.pdf ).
- 9) Write the name and the roll no. on each page of the answer sheets. If name or roll no. is missing, the paper won't be evaluated.
- 10) Follow all other instructions given by the faculty during the exam. Attempt all questions
- 11) Submit the answers in the given time. Penalties will be imposed for late submission.

**Data Analytics**  
**Descriptive Questions**  
**END SEMESTER EXAM - Spring 2021**

Duration: 1 hour 20 minutes

Total Marks: 40

**SET - D**

**Question 1:**

The average monthly electric power consumption (Y) at a certain manufacturing plant is considered to be linearly dependent on the average ambient temperature (x). Consider the 15 months data given in Table 1.

Table 1. Average monthly power consumption, Y (in thousands of kwh) and average ambient temperature, x, (in F)

|   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| x | 82 | 73 | 95 | 66 | 84 | 89 | 51 | 82 | 75 | 90 | 60 | 81 | 34 | 49 | 87 |
| Y | 76 | 83 | 89 | 76 | 79 | 73 | 62 | 89 | 77 | 85 | 48 | 69 | 51 | 25 | 74 |

- a) Obtain the simple linear regression analysis to predict the monthly electric power consumption (Y) from the average ambient temperature, x. **[6 Marks]**
- b) It is suggested that if the regression is significant, then there is no need to measure electric power consumption in future. How you test the significance level of your regression analysis? **[4 Marks]**

**Question 2:**

Cognitive load is measured as low (L), Medium (M), High (H) and Very High (VH). A survey is conducted while playing a video game among a population of different age groups and cognitive load observed are recorded in Table 2.

Table 2. Cognitive Load (CL) and Age group (AG)

|    |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| AG | 90-100 | 80-90 | 10-20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | 40-50 | 50-60 | 60-70 | 70-80 |
| CL | H      | VH    | VH    | VH    | M     | L     | L     | M     | H     |

- a) Apply a suitable correlation analysis to check if there is any correlation exists between Cognitive load (CL) and Age group (AG). **[2 Marks]**
- b) Calculate the coefficient of determination and interpret your result. **[8 Marks]**

**Question 3:**

- a) Two documents (X and Y) are given with the frequency count of 10 words in each document. Calculate the similarity measure between X and Y. Also, mention the metric used. **[2 Marks]**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| X | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Y | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

- b) Calculate the following for the classifier which is tested with a test set of size 100 and predicts 80 test tuples correctly. **[3 Marks]**
- Observed frequency
  - Standard error rate
  - True accuracy. Assume  $T_\alpha$  with confidence level  $\alpha = 95\%$  is 1.96.
- c) Plot the ROC curve and clearly show the location of (i) ideal, (ii) worst (iii) ultra-liberal (iv) ultra-conservative and (v) random classifier in it. **[2 Marks]**
- d) Consider the following confusion matrix. **[3 Marks]**

|         | Class A | Class B |
|---------|---------|---------|
| Class A | 80      | 25      |
| Class B | 15      | 70      |

Calculate the following clearly mentioning the formula of each metric.

- Precision
- Recall
- Sensitivity

**Question 4:**

Consider the following data

| Length | Width |
|--------|-------|
| 5.76   | 3.31  |
| 5.55   | 3.33  |
| 5.29   | 3.34  |
| 5.32   | 3.37  |
| 5.65   | 3.56  |
| 5.38   | 3.31  |
| 6.19   | 3.56  |
| 5.99   | 3.48  |
| 6.15   | 3.93  |

- a) Cluster the data with  $k = 3$ . Show your result with first three iterations. You should produce results in the tabular forms. Clearly mention the similarity measure you have followed in your working. **[6 Marks]**
- b) Mention at least three situations when the k-means clustering fails to give good result. You should mention each situation clearly and explain why k-means algorithm fails. **[4 Marks]**

-----All the best-----