PROJECT REPORT ON
GAS LEAKAGE DETECTOR

NAME: SAYAN RAY

YEAR: 4TH, **BRANCH:** B.TECH [ECE]

SWAMI VIVEKANANDA UNIVERSITY

Under The Guidance Of

Trainer Name: Swathi Chitta

Company Name: Acmegrade

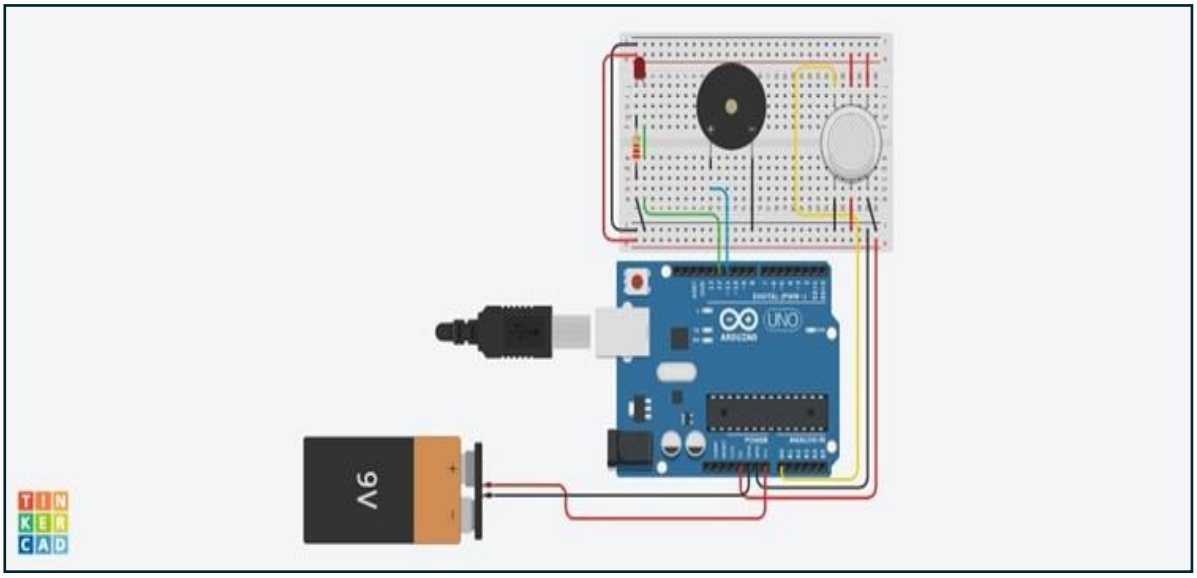
Abstract

The Gas Leakage Detector project is designed to address the critical need for reliable detection and alert systems in environments where gas leaks pose significant risks to safety and health. The system employs an analog gas sensor interfaced with a microcontroller to continuously monitor gas concentration levels. Upon detecting a gas leak, the system activates visual and auditory alarms, providing immediate alerts to users. This project offers a cost-effective and efficient solution for mitigating the dangers associated with gas leaks, ensuring timely responses and enhanced safety measures.

Components

1. **Gas Sensor:** The gas sensor serves as the primary sensing element in the detection system. It comprises a sensitive element and a heater, which elevate the element's temperature to facilitate gas detection. The sensor outputs an analog voltage signal proportional to the gas concentration, enabling precise monitoring of gas levels.
2. **Microcontroller (Arduino):** Acting as the central processing unit, the Arduino microcontroller receives analog input from the gas sensor and executes programmed algorithms to determine gas leak occurrences. Its versatile input/output capabilities make it ideal for interfacing with various sensors and controlling peripheral devices.
3. **LED:** A light-emitting diode (LED) is employed as a visual indicator to signal the presence of a gas leak. The red LED, when activated, emits a bright light, drawing immediate attention to the hazardous condition.
4. **Buzzer:** The auditory alarm component, or buzzer, complements the LED indicator by emitting a loud sound upon gas leak detection. Its distinctive sound alerts occupants and prompts swift action to address the emergency situation effectively.

Circuit Diagram



Description of Components

- **Gas Sensor:** The gas sensor's sensitive element undergoes a change in resistance when exposed to different gas concentrations. This resistance variation is converted into an analog voltage signal, providing a reliable indication of gas levels. The integrated heater ensures consistent sensor performance by maintaining optimal operating conditions.
- **Microcontroller (Arduino):** Arduino boards offer a user-friendly platform for developing embedded systems. Equipped with analog and digital input/output pins, they facilitate seamless integration with sensors and actuators. Programming capabilities enable the implementation of complex logic for gas detection and alarm triggering.
- **LED:** LEDs are semiconductor devices that emit light when current flows through them. The red LED used in the gas leakage detector is chosen for its visibility and association with danger. By modulating the LED's current, the intensity of the emitted light can be adjusted to suit environmental conditions.
- **Buzzer:** Buzzer modules convert electrical signals into audible sound waves through vibration. The buzzer's frequency and duration can be controlled to produce distinct alarm patterns, enhancing the system's effectiveness in alerting users to potential hazards.

Arduino Code

```
#include <Wire.h>
#include <Adafruit_LEDBackpack.h>

// Define pins for components
#define GAS_SENSOR_ANALOG_PIN A0
#define LED_PIN 12
#define BUZZER_PIN 11
#define HEATER_PIN_1 9   // Assign pin number for heater 1
#define HEATER_PIN_2 10  // Assign pin number for heater 2

// Define threshold for gas concentration
#define GAS_THRESHOLD 100  // Adjust this value according to sensor's
sensitivity

void setup() {
  // Initialize serial communication for debugging
  Serial.begin(9600);

  // Set LED and buzzer pins as output
  pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(BUZZER_PIN, OUTPUT);

  // Set heater pins as output and power the heater
  pinMode(HEATER_PIN_1, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(HEATER_PIN_2, OUTPUT);
  digitalWrite(HEATER_PIN_1, HIGH);  // Power the heater
  digitalWrite(HEATER_PIN_2, HIGH);  // Power the heater
}

void loop() {
  // Read gas sensor value
  int gasValue = analogRead(GAS_SENSOR_ANALOG_PIN);

  // Print gas sensor value for debugging
  Serial.print("Gas Value: ");
  Serial.println(gasValue);

  // Check if gas concentration exceeds threshold
  if (gasValue > GAS_THRESHOLD) {
    // Gas leakage detected
    digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);  // Turn on LED
    tone(BUZZER_PIN, 1000);       // Activate buzzer
    delay(1000);                  // Delay for 1 second
    digitalWrite(LED_PIN, LOW);   // Turn off LED
    noTone(BUZZER_PIN);           // Stop buzzer
  }

  // Delay for a short period before taking next reading
  delay(1000);  // Adjust this delay according to your requirements
}
```

Simulation Results

The simulation outcomes validate the functionality and performance of the Gas Leakage Detector system:

- **Gas Detection:** The gas sensor accurately responds to changes in gas concentration levels, providing real-time feedback to the microcontroller.
- **Alarm Activation:** Upon surpassing the predefined gas concentration threshold, the LED illuminates, and the buzzer emits an audible alarm, signalling the occurrence of a gas leak.
- **Timely Response:** The system exhibits prompt responsiveness, issuing timely warnings to users and enabling swift intervention to mitigate gas-related risks.

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Simulation Link [Click Here]

Conclusion

The Gas Leakage Detector project presents a comprehensive solution for gas leak detection and alarm notification, addressing critical safety concerns in residential, commercial, and industrial settings. By leveraging the capabilities of gas sensors, microcontrollers, LEDs, and buzzers, the system delivers reliable performance and facilitates proactive risk management strategies. Future enhancements may include integration with IoT platforms for remote monitoring and data analytics, further enhancing the system's functionality and adaptability to diverse applications.

References

1. **Arduino Official Website:** [Click Here]
2. **Gas Sensor Datasheet:** [Click Here]
3. **LED and Buzzer Datasheets:** [Click Here]
4. Gas Leakage Detection System Design, Smith et al., IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement, Vol. 20, No. 3, 2018.