# SAYANTAN KUMAR

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Personal homepage  $\diamond$  Google Scholar  $\diamond$  Linkedin  $\diamond$  Twitter

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Deep Learning: Generative models, Large language models, Interpretability, Representation learning Medical Imaging: Computer-aided diagnosis, computer vision in biomedical imaging, anomaly detection Clinical applications: Machine learning for healthcare, Electronic Health Records (EHR), disease heterogeneity, Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

#### **EDUCATION**

### Washington University in St. Louis

PhD in Computer Science and Engineering

- GPA = 3.97 (till Fall 2023)

### **Indian Statistical Institute**

M. Tech in Computer Science

- First Class Honors with Distinction

### Jadavpur University

B.E in Electrical Engineering

- CGPA = 8.6, First Class Honors

St. Louis, Missouri, USA

Aug 2019 - Dec 2024 (expected)

Kolkata, West Bengal, India

Aug 2017 - July 2019

Kolkata, West Bengal, India Aug 2013 - May 2017

### WORK EXPERIENCE

## Graduate Research Assistant, Washington University in St. Louis

March 2020 - Present

- Advisors: Dr Philip Payne, Dr Aristeidis Sotiras
- Thesis: Clinical explainability of complex deep learning models and their translational impact in healthcare.

### M.Tech Research Student, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata

May 2018 - July 2019

- Advisor: Dr Swagatam Das
- Dissertation: On the Choice of Appropriate Combination of Classifier and Decomposition Scheme for Multiclass Imbalanced Data Classification: A Comparative Analysis.

## Summer Research Fellow, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany

May 2018 - Aug 2018

- Advisor : Dr. Heinz Koeppl
- Project: Modeling communication in social networks by approximating Markov Chains

### Summer Internship, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India

May 2016 - Aug 2016

- Advisor : Dr Ashish Dhara
- Project: Using deep learning to detect diabetic retinopathy from retinal fundus images.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

## Journal articles (\* indicates working and under review papers)

- 1. \* Kumar, S, Oh, I, Schindler. S., Ghoshal. N., Abrams, Z., Payne, P. Revealing heterogeneity in dementia using data-driven unsupervised clustering of cognitive profiles. [PLOS One, under review] [BioRXiv]
- 2. \* Yang, B, Earnest, T, **Kumar, S**, Kothapalli, D, Gordon, B, Soritas, A. Evaluation of ComBat harmonization for reducing across-tracer biases in regional amyloid PET analyses. [Human Brain Mapping, **under review**] [medRxiv]
- 3. \* Kumar, S, Yu, S, Michelson, A, Kannampallil, T, Payne, PRO. HiMAL: A Multimodal Hierarchical Multitask Auxiliary Learning framework for predicting and explaining Alzheimer disease progression. [JAMIA Open, under review] [ArXiv]

- 4. \* Kumar, S., Earnest, T., Yang, B.,... Sotiras, A. Analysing heterogeneity in Alzheimer Disease using multi-modal normative modelling on ATN biomarkers. [Alzheimer's & Dementia, under review] [BioRXiv]
- 5. \* Lou Y., **Kumar S.**, O Inez., Puri V.,... and Michelson A. Developing Approaches to Incorporate Donor Lung CT Images into Machine Learning Models to Predict Severe Primary Graft Dysfunction after Lung Transplantation [American Journal of Transplantation, **under review**]
- 6. **Kumar, S.**, Oh, I., Schindler, S., Lai, A. M., Payne, P. R., and Gupta, A. (2021). Machine learning for modeling the progression of Alzheimer disease dementia using clinical data: a systematic literature review. JAMIA open, 4(3), ooab052. [Paper]

## Conference articles (\* indicates working and under review papers)

- 1. \*Qiu, P, Yang, J, **Kumar**, **S**, Ghosh, S, Sotiras, A. AgileFormer: Spatially Agile Transformer UNet for Medical Image Segmentation. IEEE WACV 2025, **under review** [ArXiv] [Code]
- 2. **Kumar, S**, Payne, PR, and Sotiras, A. (2023, April). Improving Normative Modeling for Multi-modal Neuroimaging Data using mixture-of-product-of-experts variational autoencoders. **Accepted** in IEEE International Symposium in Biomedical Imaging (**IEEE ISBI**) **2024** [Paper] [Code]
- 3. Kumar, S, Payne, PR, and Sotiras, A. (2023, April). Normative modeling using multimodal variational autoencoders to identify abnormal brain volume deviations in Alzheimer's disease. In SPIE Medical Imaging 2023: Computer-Aided Diagnosis (Vol. 12465, p. 1246503). [Oral][Best paper award finalist] [Paper] [Code]
- 4. **Kumar, S**, Yu, S, Kannampallil, T, Abrams, Z, Michelson, A, and Payne, PR. (2022, August). Self-explaining neural network with concept-based explanations for ICU mortality prediction. In Proceedings of the 13th ACM International Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology and Health Informatics (pp. 1-9) (**ACM BCB**)[Oral] [Paper] [Code]

### Peer-reviwed workshops and abstracts

- 1. **Kumar, S.**, Kannampallil, T., Sotiras, A., and Payne, P. (2023, October). Explaining Longitudinal Clinical Outcomes using Domain-Knowledge driven Intermediate Concepts In XAI in Action: Past, Present, and Future Applications Workshop **NeurIPS 2023**. [Poster] [Paper] [Code]
- 2. **Kumar, S.**, Payne, P., and Sotiras, A. (2023, October). mmNormVAE: Normative Modeling on Multimodal Neuroimaging Data using Variational Autoencoders. In Deep Generative Models for Health Workshop **NeurIPS 2023**. [Poster] [Paper] [Code]
- 3. **Kumar**, **S**, Yu, S, Kannampallil, T, Abrams, Z, Michelson, A, and Payne, PR. Explaining Neural Network with Plausible Explanations. Symposium on Artificial Intelligence in Health (**SAIL 2022**).[**Poster**]
- 4. Kumar, S, Abrams, Z, Oh, I, Gupta, A, Schindler SE, Ghoshal, N, Lai, AM, Payne, PRO. Identifying Interpretable Clinical Subtypes within Heterogeneous Dementia Clinic Population. AMIA 2022 Informatics Summit.[Oral]
- 5. **Kumar**, **S**, Oh, I, Gupta, A, Oh, I, Lai, AM, Payne, PRO. Leveraging Electronic Health Records Data for Predicting Alzheimer's Disease Progression. **AMIA 2021 Informatics Summit**.[**Poster**]
- 6. Kumar, S, Gupta, A, Oh, I, Schindler, S, Lai, AM, Payne, PRO. Simplified Form of Recurrent Neural Networks for Predicting Alzheimer Disease Progression. Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing (PSB 2021). [Poster]

### TALKS/PRESENTATIONS

- IEEE ISBI 2024, Athens, Greece Poster
- XAI in Action: Past, Present, and Future Applications Workshop NeurIPS 2023, New Orleans, USA Poster
- Deep Generative Models for Health Workshop NeurIPS 2023, New Orleans, USA Poster
- SPIE Medical Imaging 2023, San Diego, USA Oral
- Symposium on Artificial Intelligence on Health (SAIL) 2022, Bermuda Poster

- Interpretable Machine Learning in Healthcare (IMLH) Workshop ICML 2022 [Virtual] Poster
- ACM International Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology and Health Informatics 2022 Oral
- AMIA Informatics Summit 2022, Chicago, USA Oral
- AMIA Informatics Summit 2021 [Virtual] Poster

### AWARDS AND HONORS

- Student Travel Award, SPIE Medical Imaging 2023
- Robert F. Wagner All-Conference Best Paper Award Finalist Computer-Aided and Diagnosis track, SPIE Medical Imaging 2023
- Honors (top 5%) Annual Review of Doctoral Students (PRODS) 2024, 2023 and 2022, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Washington University in St. Louis
- Prize money for outstanding academic performance (>90% aggregate marks) in 3rd and 4th semesters of M.Tech, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata
- State Rank of 422 (99.6 percentile) in West Bengal Joint Entrance Examination (WBJEE) 2013, among 427196 participants applicants.

### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Conference co-organizer: Machine Learning for Health (ML4H 2022)
- Member: SPECTRA, SPIE Student Chapter, Washington University in St. Louis
- Reviewer (journal): Journal of Biomedical Informatics (JBI), IEEE Access, JAMIA Open
- Reviewer (conference/workshops): MICCAI 2024, ISBI 2024, MICCAI 2023, IJCNN 2023, ML4H 2022, ICLR Workshop TS4H 2024, 2022, EMNLP 2022 Workshop BlackboxNLP, ICML 2022 Workshop IMLH, AMIA Annual Symposium 2020-2023, AMIA Informatics Summit 2020-2023

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Washington University in St. Louis

Aug 2021 - Dec 2021

Assistant Instructor, Introduction to Machine Learning

 Supervised undergraduate graders with grading assignments and held weekly office hours to help students in assignments.

Washington University School of Medicine

Aug 2020 - Dec 2020

Teaching Assistant, Introduction to Biomedical Data Science II

- Presented tutorials on dimensionality reduction and feature extraction algorithms on electronic health records and imaging data, supervised and unsupervised models for predictive modeling.
- Guided students in homeworks and final projects on machine learning with real-world healthcare datasets.

### TECHNICAL SKILLS

- **Programming**: Python, MATLAB, R, C/C++
- Deep Learning & Computer Vision: Supervised and Unsupervised Learning, Deep Generative Models, GAN, VAE, Diffusion Models, U-Net, Large language models
- Frameworks and Tools: PyTorch, Keras, Sklearn
- Databases: MySQL, PostgreSQL

### RELEVANT COURSES

Large Language Models, Bayesian Machine Learning, Introduction to Machine Learning, Human-in-the Loop Computation, Data Mining, Artificial Intelligence, Cognitive Science, Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition and Image Processing, Advanced Pattern Recognition

## REFERENCES

- Dr Philip Payne, Director, Institute for Informatics, Data Science and Biostatistics (I2DB), Associate Dean for Health Information and Data Science, School of Medicine and Affiliated Faculty in CS, Washington University.
- Dr Aristeidis Sotiras, Assistant Professor, Department of Radiology and affiliated faculty at Institute for Informatics, Data Science and Biostatistics (I2DB), Washington University School of Medicine.
- Dr Thomas Kannampallil, Associate Professor of Anesthesiology, Washington University School of Medicine.