

1. To determine login shell.

```
sayeum@sayeum:~$ echo $SHELL
/bin/bash
sayeum@sayeum:~$
```

2. To find all available shells in a system type.

```
sayeum@sayeum:~$ cat /etc/shells
# /etc/shells: valid login shells
/bin/sh
/bin/bash
/usr/bin/bash
/bin/rbash
/usr/bin/rbash
/usr/bin/sh
/bin/dash
/usr/bin/dash
sayeum@sayeum:~$
```

3. To keep track of every registered user that has access to a system.

```
sayeum@sayeum:~$ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:100:102:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:101:103:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:102:105:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:103:106:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
syslog:x:104:111:/:home/syslog:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:105:65534:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
tss:x:106:112:TPM software stack,,,:/var/lib/tpm:/bin/false
uidd:x:107:115:/:run/uidd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-oom:x:108:116:systemd Userspace OOM Killer,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:109:117:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
avahi-autoipd:x:110:119:Avahi autoip daemon,,,:/var/lib/avahi-autoipd:/usr/sbin/nologin
usbmux:x:111:46:usbmux daemon,,,:/var/lib/usbmux:/usr/sbin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:112:65534:dnsmasq,,,:/var/lib/misc:/usr/sbin/nologin
kernoops:x:113:65534:Kernel Oops Tracking Daemon,,,:/usr/sbin/nologin
avahi:x:114:121:Avahi mDNS daemon,,,:/run/avahi-daemon:/usr/sbin/nologin
cups-pk-helper:x:115:122:user for cups-pk-helper service,,,:/home/cups-pk-helper:/usr/sbin/nologin
rtkit:x:116:123:RealtimeKit,,,:/proc:/usr/sbin/nologin
whoopsie:x:117:124:/:nonexistent:/bin/false
sssd:x:118:125:SSSD system user,,,:/var/lib/sss:/usr/sbin/nologin
speech-dispatcher:x:119:29:Speech Dispatcher,,,:/run/speech-dispatcher:/bin/false
nm-openvpn:x:120:126:NetworkManager OpenVPN,,,:/var/lib/openvpn/chroot:/usr/sbin/nologin
saned:x:121:128:/:var/lib/saned:/usr/sbin/nologin
colord:x:122:129:colord colour management daemon,,,:/var/lib/colord:/usr/sbin/nologin
geoclue:x:123:130:/:var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
pulse:x:124:131:PulseAudio daemon,,,:/run/pulse:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:125:65534:/:run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
hplip:x:126:7:HPLIP system user,,,:/run/hplip:/bin/false
gdm:x:127:133:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
sayeum:x:1000:1000:Sayeum,,,:/home/sayeum:/bin/bash
vboxadd:x:999:1:/:var/run/vboxadd:/bin/false
sayeum@sayeum:~$
```

4. Use of Date command to see the date, also use of who and date command simultaneously and fetch this data in a file and use more command to see that data.

```
sayeum@sayeum:~$ date
Sunday 09 October 2022 02:18:33 PM IST
sayeum@sayeum:~$ date "+Year:%Y %nMonth:%M %nDay:%D"
Year:2022
Month:10
Day:10/09/22
sayeum@sayeum:~$ date "+Date:%D %nTime:%T"
Date:10/09/22
Time:14:19:50
sayeum@sayeum:~$
```

```
sayeum@sayeum:~$ date | who | cat>>sample.txt
sayeum@sayeum:~$ more sample.txt
sayeum    tty2          2022-10-09 13:58 (tty2)
```

5. Use of sed command to swap one word with another in each line of a file.

```
GNU nano 6.2      sample.txt *
hello sayeum
hello hi sayeum
hi hello sayeum

```

```
sayeum@sayeum:~$ sed 's/hello/hi/g' sample.txt
hi sayeum
hi hi sayeum
hi hi sayeum
sayeum@sayeum:~$
```