

* Number representation system:

Decimal $\rightarrow 0-9$

ex: $(52)_{10}$

Octa $\rightarrow 0-7$

ex: $(125)_8$

Binary $\rightarrow 0, 1$

ex: $0101(101)_2$

Hexadecimal (Hex) $\rightarrow 0-9, A, B, C, D, E, F$

ex: $(45)_{16}$

كل رقم في نظام العد الثنائي

$\rightarrow (1011)_2$

$$\rightarrow (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0)$$

$$= 8 + 0 + 2 + 1 = 11 \rightarrow \text{in Decimal}$$

* Decimal: $0 \dots 9, 10, 19 \rightarrow 20$

$99 \rightarrow 100$

Hex: $0 \dots F, 1F \rightarrow 20$

$FF \rightarrow 100$

* كل رقم في نظام العد Hex يقابل عدد مكون من 4 أرقام في Binary

$0 = 0000, 1 = 0001 \rightarrow \text{Nibble}$

$2 = 0010, 3 = 0011, A = 1010$

$4 = 0100, 5 = 0101, B = 1011$

$6 = 0110, 7 = 0111, C = 1100$

$8 = 1000, 9 = 1001, E = 1110$

$F = 1111$

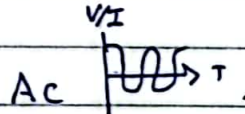
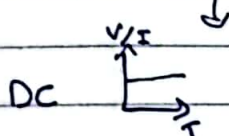
7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0

$12 = 00001100$

A2: unsigned: 102

signed: -94

$$V = R \cdot A, V = I \cdot R$$



Types of



NPN



$B \gg E$

PNP

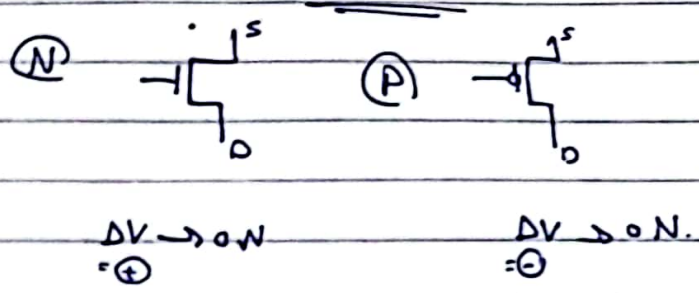
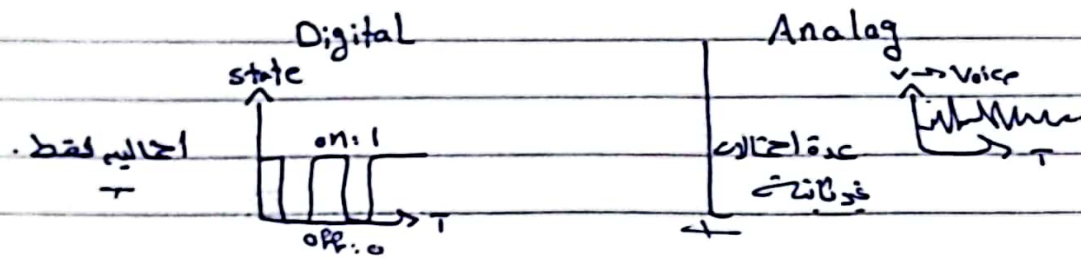


$B \ll E$

* الجزء الذي يمتص التيار

* الجزء الناقل للتيار

القاعدة B



Not →

In	out
0	1
1	0

AND →

A	B	out
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

volatile Memory → RAM / Non-volatile → SD cards.