

Bias Motivation Definition : Gender and Anti-LGBTQI+ Hate Crimes

Gender-Based Hate Crimes:

- **Definition:** Crimes committed against individuals because of their gender, often reflecting societal biases against those who challenge traditional gender roles. These crimes can include physical violence, harassment, and intimidation, targeting individuals for defying gender expectations, such as women in leadership roles or men perceived as non-masculine.

Anti-LGBTQI+ Hate Crimes:

- **Definition:** Crimes targeting individuals based on their real or perceived sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression, reflecting bias against non-heteronormative identities. These crimes may involve verbal abuse, exclusion, discrimination, or physical assaults, aiming to intimidate or marginalize LGBTQI+ individuals and reinforce traditional norms.

Real Gender and Anti-LGBTQI+ Hate Crimes descriptions in Berlin

- A man was subjected to homophobic and racist insults and physically assaulted in a metro station.
- A man was subjected to homophobic and racist insults and beaten, resulting in minor facial injuries.
- A man of Bosnian origin was subjected to homophobic and xenophobic insults, punched in the head and spat at while waiting at a tram stop early in the morning.
- A Korean man was subjected to xenophobic and homophobic insults, punched in the face four times and kicked by a group of four men at a metro station. Prior to the attack, the perpetrators had asked the victim about his nationality.
- A young Russian man seeking asylum was threatened with death while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man at a train station at night.
- A gay man and a bisexual woman of a migrant background were punched in the face while being subjected to homophobic insults at night by a group of three men due to their sexual orientation and nationality.
- Posters of a left-wing female politician were repeatedly vandalized with sexist stickers. Similar incidents involving the same victim had previously occurred.
- A 22-year-old non-binary person was kicked in the back, pelted with stones and pushed while being subjected to insults by a man who followed them off a bus at night.
- A teenage boy wearing feminine clothes and makeup was slapped in the face, threatened and chased off a bus by two boys.

- A non-binary person was chased, pushed, kicked in the back and pelted with stones by a person on the street at night due to their gender identity. Prior to the attack, the perpetrator had uttered insults at the victim on the bus. The victim's phone was broken by one of the pelted stones.
 - A gay man and his female friend were subjected to homophobic and sexist insults and death threats while walking in the street at night.
 - Three men dressed as women and one woman were subjected to gender-based and misogynist insults, threatened, slapped and punched in the face, eyes and nose on the night of International Women's Day.
 - Seven persons accepting money for sex, including transgender persons, were subjected to homophobic and transphobic insults and physically assaulted in a series of incidents. The victims were thrown out of cars, attacked with glass bottles and knives and punched in the face. Some of the victims sustained injuries.
 - Two men wearing female clothing and makeup were subjected to homophobic insults, threatened with violence, chased through the city, and had cobblestones thrown at them by a group of men at night.
 - A transgender man died after being beaten by a man for intervening in an attack on two women attending an LGBTI-pride event.
 - A female social worker and visitors to an LGBTI centre were threatened with an arson attack while being subjected to homophobic and transphobic insults by a man.
 - Two transgender women were punched in the face and pushed to the ground while being subjected to transphobic insults by a man outside a night club. One victim was also kicked in the face and the other had their phone destroyed. One of the victims sustained head injuries.
 - A transgender woman was pelted with a bottle and threatened with violence while being subjected to transphobic insults by a group of men.
 - A transgender person and eight other persons were harassed and threatened with a knife while being subjected to homophobic and transphobic insults on a beach by a group of men who questioned them about their gender identity. The perpetrators also punctured the victims' inflatable boat.
 - A transgender woman had a stone thrown at her while being subjected to transphobic insults by a boy who had previously attacked the victim due to her gender identity. The perpetrator also tried to punch the victim and damaged the doors of her hairdressing salon.
 - Two young men were beaten over the head and neck while being subjected to transphobic insults by a group of eight people in a park after dark.
 - A transgender refugee woman was threatened with violence and death by two women uttering homophobic insults when she used the women's toilets in the refugee accommodation where they lived.
 - A 27-year-old transgender man was repeatedly punched, kicked, choked and threatened by a man who had earlier questioned the victim about his gender identity. The perpetrator also tried to extinguish a cigarette in the victims' eyes and performed a Nazi salute.
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- Two transgender women were threatened and had stones thrown at them by a group.
 - The patrons of a gay bar were subjected to death threats.
 - Two men were subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group.
 - The windows of a museum with an exhibition on LGBT life were damaged by air-rifle bullets.

- A gay man's house was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- A transgender person was threatened and physically assaulted at night by a group.
- A gay couple was subjected to homophobic insults and spat at.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group.
- A lesbian woman was threatened with sexual assault.
- A gay man was attacked and pepper-sprayed by a group in a park.
- Three men perceived as gay were insulted and attacked by a group.
- A man perceived as gay was insulted, pushed and spat at in public transport.
- A man walking out of a gay bar was physically assaulted by a group.
- A gay couple returning from an LGBT event was physically assaulted by a group.
- A gay man returning from an LGBT event was insulted and physically assaulted in public transport.
- Two men were subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group in a metro.
- Three men were subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group while travelling in the metro.
- A gay couple was subjected to threats before a police officer intervened.
- A man wearing woman's clothing was subjected to transphobic insults and physically assaulted.
- Three men perceived as gay were subjected to homophobic insults and had acidic liquids thrown at them.
- A gay couple was subjected to death threats in front of a supermarket.
- A gay couple was threatened, subjected to homophobic insults, and assaulted with a hammer in a park.
- A man, perceived as gay, was insulted and spat at in the street.
- A bottle was thrown at a gay man kissing his partner.
- Two gay men were physically assaulted in the street.
- A transgender person was insulted, physically assaulted and robbed in a park.
- A transgender person was insulted and physically assaulted by a group in a metro.
- A gay man's house was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- A man perceived as gay was insulted and physically assaulted at a tramway station.
- A man wearing woman's clothing for a theme night was insulted and physically assaulted in a nightclub.
- A gay man was ambushed, physically assaulted and robbed.
- A man was sexually assaulted and robbed in front of a gay bar.
- A gay man was sexually assaulted and robbed in the street at night.
- A gay man was sexually assaulted and robbed in the street.
- A gay Syrian asylum seeker was threatened at knifepoint and physically assaulted by a group because of his sexual orientation.
- A gay man was physically assaulted in a metro, threatened with rape, followed and insulted because of his sexual orientation.
- A transgender person was chased in the street and subjected to insults and threats.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and death threats.
- A boy was physically assaulted in the street due to his perceived sexual orientation. The police opened an investigation into the incident.
- A gay man was insulted and physically assaulted with a bottle by a group. The perpetrators were arrested and convicted.

- A man was repeatedly subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted, first by an individual and then by a group, over the course of a day. The police opened an investigation into the incidents.
- A gay man was physically assaulted when walking hand in hand with his partner. The perpetrator was charged for the incident.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group. The police opened an investigation into the incident.
- A gay couple was subjected to homophobic insults and were spat at.
- Two gay men were subjected to homophobic insults, spat at and were pelted with stones.
- A lesbian couple was subjected to homophobic insults, spat at and one of the victims was also physically assaulted. The police opened an investigation into the incident.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group. The police opened an investigation into the incident.
- A restaurant front and the restaurant owner's car were vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults, tied to a tree and beaten. The police opened an investigation into the incident.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted.
- A man was subjected to sexist insults, threatened and robbed.
- A gay teenage couple was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group.
- Two gay men were subjected to homophobic insults and threatened.
- A gay man was physically assaulted and injured by a group.
- Three men were physically assaulted and injured by a group due to their perceived sexual orientation. One of the victims was hospitalized and kept in an artificial coma. The police opened an investigation into the incident.
- Two gay men, visibly a couple, were attacked and pushed off a train by a group. The victims sustained injuries.
- A transgender woman was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted in a metro train. The victim sustained injuries.
- A public poster promoting diversity was vandalized to erase the picture of a kissing gay couple.
- A monument dedicated to the first homosexual emancipation movement was repeatedly vandalized.
- The window of a restaurant was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults, beaten multiple times and robbed by a group of five men. The victim sustained injuries.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted at night. The victim sustained injuries.
- The facade of a barbershop was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- A man wearing a shirt with a rainbow flag was threatened, including with broken bottles, by a group.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults, physically assaulted with a knife and tear gas, and robbed by a group of 15 perpetrators. The victim sustained injuries.
- A transgender woman was physically assaulted at a bus stop, resulting in injuries.
- Two gay men were subjected to homophobic insults and had stones thrown at them by a group.

- A gay couple was subjected to homophobic insults and threatened with a knife by a group. An investigation was opened into the incident and two perpetrators were arrested.
- A gay man was chased by a car and subjected to homophobic insults by the passengers.
- Three men, some of whom were asylum seekers, were subjected to homophobic insults and threatened with a knife by a group. One perpetrator was detained and the weapon seized.
- A gay man was asked about his sexual orientation and subsequently subjected to homophobic insults, chased and threatened with a metal stick by a group.
- Two gay men were subjected to homophobic insults, and one victim was physically assaulted, by a group.
- A transgender victim was subjected to transphobic and homophobic insults and death threats and pushed towards the railway tracks at a metro station. The victim sustained injuries.
- A female participant of an LGBTI festival was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted when hit in the face with a bottle at a train station. The victim sustained head injuries and required medical assistance.
- A lesbian couple was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted in a metro station. The victims sustained injuries.
- Two men, one of whom was wearing women's clothing, were subjected to insults and a brutal physical assault, including with a paving stone. The victim wearing women's clothing was injured and hospitalized.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and punched in the face, resulting in injuries.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults by a group outside his home. Once the victim was inside his flat, the perpetrators threw a stone, breaking the window.
- A gay man with a rainbow sticker on his phone was subjected to homophobic insults and death threats in a metro train.
- Customers of a gay bar were subjected to homophobic insults. Eggs were thrown at their belongings stored in the cloakroom.
- A gay couple living at a centre for asylum seekers was subjected to homophobic insults, threatened and had their sexual orientation involuntarily revealed to other residents of the asylum centre.
- A gay man who posted a video on social media was subjected to death threats by several users of the online platform.
- A bisexual man was repeatedly hit in the face and head, including with a glass bottle, and kicked to the ground after being subjected to homophobic and transphobic insults by a group of football fans on the metro. The victim sustained bruises and a broken tooth.
- A woman was subjected to homophobic insults and punched in the face by a group in front of a club. The victim sustained facial injuries.
- A gay man was sexually assaulted and had his phone stolen in an area frequented by LGBTI people. This was one in a series of similar incidents to occur in the area.
- A gay man was sexually assaulted and had his wallet stolen outside a gay bar. This was one in a series of similar incidents to occur in the area.
- A man was sexually assaulted and had his watch stolen after being asked for advice about a gay bar. This was one in a series of similar incidents to occur in the area.
- A gay man was sexually harassed and had his wallet stolen on the street. This was one in a series of similar incidents to occur in the area.
- Twenty-eight public spaces were vandalized with the same homophobic and threatening graffiti over a period of several weeks.

- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and spat at by a group.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and threats and spat at in the gym.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a group while riding the metro at night. The victim sustained hand injuries.
- A gay man was threatened with violence by a group due to his sexual orientation.
- A gay couple walking hand in hand was subjected to homophobic insults and spat at in the park.
- Two men were subjected to homophobic and transphobic insults, chased and had bottles and cans thrown at them by a group of approximately 20 men due to their perceived sexual orientation and gender identity.
- Two men, one of whom was dressed as a woman, were subjected to homophobic insults and threatened with physical assault by a group on the metro.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and threatened with sexual assault via a private messaging service.
- A man standing outside a gay bar was pepper-sprayed in the face by a group. The victim suffered eye irritation and required medical treatment. This was one of two similar incidents to occur on the same morning.
- A gay man was repeatedly subjected to homophobic death threats that appeared in the elevator of the building where he lived. Similar language was used in the separate incidents.
- Two men were subjected to homophobic insults while sitting in a park at night. One victim was hit with a glass bottle, resulting in a head injury that required medical treatment. The perpetrator had previously been implicated in homophobic incidents.
- A transgender person was subjected to transphobic insults and had sunflower seeds spat at them by a group while walking down a street.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and repeatedly slapped in the face by a group in a beer garden at night. The victim was knocked to the ground and was forced to leave the venue.
- A house and car belonging to the same person were vandalized with homophobic graffiti. The car tires were slashed and a car window was shattered.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults, repeatedly humiliated, threatened with a broken glass bottle and chased. Consequently, the victim fell and sustained a serious leg injury, requiring hospitalization.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and slapped in the face.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and had his phone kicked out of his hand by a group of men who had asked about his sexual orientation.
- Two plaques commemorating LGBTI rights activists were vandalized. Similar incidents targeting the same property had occurred in previous years.
- A transgender woman was harassed, punched in the face, pushed to the ground and repeatedly kicked by a group while walking home at night. The victim sustained multiple haematomas and a facial fracture.
- Two men were subjected to homophobic insults and punched and kicked by a group. One victim sustained a broken cheekbone and required hospitalization.
- A transgender person was subjected to transphobic and homophobic insults and threatened with violence by a group in the street armed with brass knuckles.
- Three billboards depicting two men kissing were vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- Participants of an LGBTI rights event were subjected to homophobic insults and threatened with empty bottles by a group of men shouting nationalist chants. One female participant was punched in the face and an event steward who tried to intervene was slapped.

- Four men were subjected to homophobic insults and physically and sexually assaulted by a group after two of them were seen holding hands. The victims were grabbed by the crotch, repeatedly punched in the face, beaten, kicked, stepped on and sat on. Two of the victims sustained injuries and required medical treatment.
- A gay man - a prominent LGBTI activist - received a postcard containing homophobic insults and threats of violence and death.
- A gay man was hit on the head with a cobblestone by a male acquaintance in a park because of his sexual orientation. The victim sustained head injuries.
- A gay teenage boy was subjected to homophobic insults and spat at by two teenage boys on the street.
- A transgender man was subjected to verbal insults, was shouted at loudly in an intimidating manner, and was chased through the city by a group of six young men.
- A gay refugee was subjected to long-lasting harassment, threatened and physically assaulted by two refugee flatmates.
- Three gay men were asked about their sexual orientation and then subjected to homophobic insults and threatened with death by two men in a metro station in the early morning.
- A transgender woman was hit with a metal stick and chased through the city by a man who had threatened the victim in the past.
- A window of Gay Museum Berlin was broken when two stones were thrown at it. The same museum had been targeted repeatedly in the past.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and repeatedly pushed towards a busy road by a man who then snatched the victim's phone out of his hand while he was trying to call the police.
- Two men were subjected to homophobic insults and had stones thrown at them by a man in a metro station.
- A man and his partner, a transgender woman, holding rainbow and trans flags, were subjected to homophobic and transphobic insults, whipped with a belt by two men, and then had bottles and kebabs thrown at them by a group of bystanders on the street.
- A kissing gay couple was subjected to homophobic insults. One of the victims was punched in his face and the other was hit on the head with an ashtray by a man in the middle of the night in a pub.
- A memorial to LGBTI victims of the National Socialist regime was vandalized by a man who pulled two glass bottles from a trash can and then threw them against the monument, which was damaged in the attack. This memorial was repeatedly targeted in the past.
- A lesbian woman wearing a rainbow-coloured facemask was pushed out of a carriage of a metro train, causing her to fall to the ground. Two weeks earlier, the victim, when wearing the same facemask, had been subjected to homophobic insults by two men in a subway.
- Three gay men were subjected to homophobic insults, threatened with death, and had a knife thrown at them. Later, one of the victims was spat at by a man in the middle of the night in a restaurant.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults, beaten in a supermarket, and then chased by two men.
- Two men, defending a transgender person being subjected to transphobic insults by a man in a subway, were physically assaulted by a group of teenage boys. One of the victims was pushed to the ground and kicked on his head several times, sustaining injuries that required hospital treatment.

- A man was chased through the city, subjected to homophobic insults, hit on his back and had saliva smeared over his jacket by a man.
- A gay man was physically assaulted and suffered cuts to his head and neck at the hands of a man in the middle of the night. The police investigated the incident as a potential hate crime.
- A man was asked for a cigarette, and then subjected to homophobic insults and struck in the face by a man's knee on the street at night. The victim sustained injuries and required on site treatment.
- A transgender man was hit by a tow hook in the leg and then by a stone thrown at his back by a group chasing the victim in a car in the middle of the night. The victim sustained injuries.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults, hit with hands and an umbrella, thrown to the ground, kicked, and stamped on by a man on the street.
- The facade of a youth center was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- Flowers laid in front of a memorial to gay victims of the Holocaust were ripped out and vandalized on Holocaust Memorial Day.
- A lesbian journalist was subjected to homophobic insults, prevented from filming on the street, and threatened with death by a group of three men.
- A transgender sex worker was subjected to verbal insults, pushed to the ground, and beaten with a traffic sign by a man, who was part of a group of three assailants. The victim sustained injuries on their arms and the back of their torso.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults, threatened with violence, spat at and asked to perform oral sex by two men at night.
- The wall of a venue associated with the LGBTI community was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- An apartment decorated with a rainbow flag was vandalized when a drinks pack was thrown through the window. A transgender woman and a lesbian woman were inside the apartment at the time of the incident.
- A young man and a teenage refugee boy were subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by a man at night due to their perceived sexual orientation. The man had his eyes poked and the teenage boy was beaten across the shoulders.
- A man speaking Persian on the phone was subjected to homophobic insults and pushed by another Persian-speaking man at the train station.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults, pushed to the ground and stepped on by a group of five perpetrators in a park at night. The victim sustained injuries.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults, threatened and chased by a man in a metro station.
- A transgender woman was subjected to transphobic insults and spat at in the face by a woman on the bus.
- A person was subjected to homophobic insults, tripped up, pushed, beaten in the back and pelted with objects by a group of 20 men in a park due to the victim's perceived sexual orientation.
- A rainbow-coloured banner promoting the rights of LGBTI people and placed outside a protestant church was destroyed.
- Three men were subjected to homophobic insults and doused with beer after two of the men were seen kissing in a park. One victim was punched in the eye, kicked in the head, spat at and pelted with a glass bottle by a man. The victim sustained injuries and was hospitalized.

- A person was subjected to homophobic insults, followed and threatened with violence by a group of seven perpetrators.
- Two gay men were subjected to homophobic insults, and one of them was punched twice in the face, by a group on the metro at night.
- Two men were subjected to homophobic insults and beaten over the head by a group on the street at night. The victims sustained head injuries.
- A woman was asked about her gender identity, threatened, pelted with stones and followed by a group in the street.
- A gay man was subjected to homophobic insults and death threats by a man while driving a car that displayed a rainbow sticker.
- Employees of a gay bar were pelted with eggs from a passing car. This was one in a series of similar incidents that occurred at the time.
- A house belonging to a gay man was vandalized with homophobic graffiti.
- A poster promoting LGBTI-rights among the Muslim community was vandalized when covered with graffiti.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted outside his house at night. The victim sustained a broken jaw and finger and required hospitalization.
- A man was hit over the head and in the arm after kissing his male friend on his way to a train station at night.
- Two women were subjected to homophobic insults, threatened, spat at and followed by a man after they were spotted holding hands while leaving the metro. A passer-by who tried to help the victims was also subjected to homophobic insults and spat at by the same perpetrator.
- A plaque commemorating the first LGBTI-rights movement in Germany was vandalized when damaged with fire. Similar incidents targeting the plaque had previously occurred.
- Two men and one woman participating in an LGBTI-pride event were subjected to homophobic insults and beaten by a group. The woman was punched in the back, knocked to the ground and then kicked in the back.
- A man was robbed of his rainbow flag, kicked from behind and punched in the face while returning from an LGBTI-pride event at night. The victim sustained three jaw fractures and required hospitalization.
- A man and a teenage boy were subjected to homophobic insults and physically assaulted by two men in the street at night. The man was punched in the head and knocked to the ground, while the teenage boy was strangled and asphyxiated.
- A man was subjected to homophobic insults and kicked in the torso by a group of men. The perpetrators then followed the victim to his house where they kicked down the doors and broke into his home.
- A non-binary person and their partner were threatened with a gun by a man in the street.
- A transgender man wearing a rainbow-themed cap was subjected to homophobic insults, threatened with violence, kicked in the legs, knocked to the ground and followed by a man.
- A transgender woman was subjected to transphobic insults and threatened with being pelted with stones by a group in the street.
- A non-binary person was subjected to transphobic insults and threatened with a gun by a man in the street.
- A bisexual teenage girl was threatened with death, torture and detention in a psychiatric hospital by her mother while being subjected to homophobic insults. The abuse occurred soon after the victim revealed her sexual orientation.

- Several people were pelted with stones while being subjected to insults by three girls outside an LGBTI community centre after the perpetrators noticed the rainbow flag on the building. A similar incident occurred in the area two weeks later.
- A gay refugee man living in a refugee centre was threatened while being subjected to homophobic insults by two men. The victim was targeted after he tried to speak out in support of another gay man.
- A gay refugee man was slapped in the face while being subjected to homophobic insults by a male ex-partner.
- Two gay men were threatened with violence while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man on a train.
- A gay man was punched in the face by a man while travelling on the metro with his male partner. The couple was also subjected to homophobic insults.
- A gay man was threatened in a letter sent by a neighbour who recommended the victim undergo "conversion" therapy.
- A gay man was threatened with death and chased while being subjected to homophobic insults in the street.
- Two lesbian women were physically assaulted and one woman was pushed to the ground by a man after he saw them kissing on the metro at night. One of the victims sustained injuries to her torso and buttocks.
- A man accompanied by a transgender woman was punched in the face after being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in the street one evening. The victim sustained injuries to his lips.
- A gay man was repeatedly beaten over the head, had his earring torn off, and was pushed into a busy road while being subjected to homophobic insults by a group of three men.
- A gay man and a woman were repeatedly punched in the face while being subjected to homophobic insults by a group of four men on the street. The male victim was also hit on the shoulder and pushed to the ground.
- A non-binary person was threatened while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in the street.
- A transgender man was punched in the face while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in a parking lot.
- A man wearing an earring was threatened with death while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in a park.
- A man was repeatedly punched in the head and knocked to the ground while being subjected to homophobic insults by a group of men. The victim sustained head injuries and required medical treatment.
- A person was threatened with violence while being subjected to homophobic insults on social media after the victim hung a rainbow flag in front of a mosque.
- Two men, aged 83 and 59, were attacked with a tree branch while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in a park. The 83-year-old man was also hit on the back by the perpetrator.
- A gay couple was physically assaulted and threatened with violence while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in the street. One victim was punched in the face and the other was spat at.
- A gay couple were threatened with violence while being subjected to homophobic insults by two men at a parking lot who saw the victims holding hands.

- A 27-year-old man was repeatedly punched in the face, pushed to the ground, stepped on, beaten, and robbed while being subjected to homophobic insults by a group of men in the metro.
- A gay man was punched in the face by a group of men after speaking out against homophobic hate speech in the street at night. The victim sustained a fractured cheekbone.
- A man was pelted with various objects from a third-floor window while being subjected to homophobic insults by a group of women at night. Another man who came to help the victim was hit in the leg with a bottle by the same perpetrators.
- A gay man was punched in the face and beaten over the throat after being subjected to homophobic insults by a man dealing drugs at night.
- A man was threatened with violence while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man in a shop.
- Two men were pelted with glass bottles and threatened with violence while being subjected to homophobic insults by a man outside a cafe.
- Two women, including an 83-year-old, were physically assaulted by a group on the metro when they spoke out against the perpetrators' homophobic insults directed at a gay couple.
- A gay man was choked and pushed against a wall by a man following sexual intercourse in a park after they met on a dating app. The perpetrator later sent the victim a threatening message suggesting that he had given the victim a sexually transmitted infection.
- A man was repeatedly punched in the face and kicked after he and another man were subjected to homophobic insults by a group of five men at night. Both victims fell to the ground and sustained injuries.
- A 48-year-old man was hit in the face by a man uttering homophobic insults while sitting in a bar. The victim sustained minor facial injuries.
- A male couple was spat at and one victim had a vase thrown at him by a man shouting homophobic insults on the street. One victim sustained abdominal injuries. The incident was investigated as a potential hate crime.
- A gay man was hit on the head, had his earring torn off and was pushed into a busy street by a group of three men shouting homophobic insults.
- A gay man was electrocuted, beaten with a baton and robbed while being subjected to homophobic insults by two men in his apartment after meeting the perpetrators on a dating app.
- Two male employees of a cafe displaying a rainbow flag were threatened and subjected to homophobic insults by two men after the perpetrators tore down the flag and kicked the door of the cafe.
- A 60-year-old man was hit with a tree branch and spat at by a group of teenagers uttering homophobic insults in a park frequented by the LGBTI community.
- A young male couple were threatened by two men uttering homophobic insults in a parking lot.
- A 49-year-old man working in a citizens' advice centre was spat in the face by a group of four men after they asked the victim about his sexual orientation.
- A man was attacked in the eyes with pepper spray while being subjected to homophobic insults on the street at night. The victim sustained injuries and required medical treatment.
- A 33-year-old gay man was followed, pelted with a bottle, and hit on the head from behind by a group of three men in the street at night due to his sexual orientation. The victim fell unconscious as a result.

- A 54-year-old gay man was beaten, threatened with death, robbed, and subjected to homophobic insults by a group of four men at his home after he was tricked into meeting one of the perpetrators via a dating site.
- Two men were chased and physically assault by a group of three people shouting homophobic insults outside a cafe at night. One victim was pelted with a bottle, resulting in leg injuries, and the other was punched in the head from behind.
- Two men were shot with an air gun, beaten, and knocked to the ground by five people uttering homophobic insults outside a metro station. Both victims sustained facial injuries and one victim was hospitalized.
- A 28-year-old man was threatened with a knife, robbed, and stabbed in the back by two men after being tricked into attending a fake date with one of the perpetrators. The victim was admitted to hospital with knife injuries.
- Visitors and staff of a queer bar were attacked with pepper spray by two men uttering homophobic insults. Two male victims sustained injuries and required medical treatment.
- A 27-year-old man was punched in the face and body by two men uttering homophobic insults on the bus. The victim was taken to hospital with eye and other injuries.
- A 32-year-old gay man was attacked with a spray by two men uttering homophobic insults at a bus stop at night.
- Two women aged 27 and 31 were pushed to the ground, kicked and beaten by four men uttering homophobic insults on the street in the evening. The victims sustained injuries, including to the face, head and limbs, and were taken to hospital.
- Two gay men aged 44 and 50 were repeatedly punched in the face and body, kicked and knocked to the ground by a man uttering homophobic insults in the street at night. Both victims sustained injuries and required medical treatment.
- A 20-year-old woman was kicked in the legs, spat on and slapped in the face by two perpetrators uttering homophobic insults in a shopping centre.
- A 23-year-old gay man was pelted with food and subjected to homophobic insults on the train while returning from an LGBTI pride event.
- Four women were pelted with eggs while participating in an LGBTI-pride event on the street.
- A 33-year-old gay man was ambushed, robbed, burned with cigarettes, beaten in the face and subjected to homophobic insults by a group who filmed the attacked. The victim sustained serious facial injuries.
- A man was slapped on the face by a man uttering homophobic insults on the street at night. The victim sustained minor injuries.
- A gay man with a rainbow flag was beaten while participating in a pro-Palestine demonstration. The victim sustained injuries.
- A male LGBTI couple were punched and kicked by two men uttering homophobic insults in the park at night. The victims sustained injuries and required treatment.