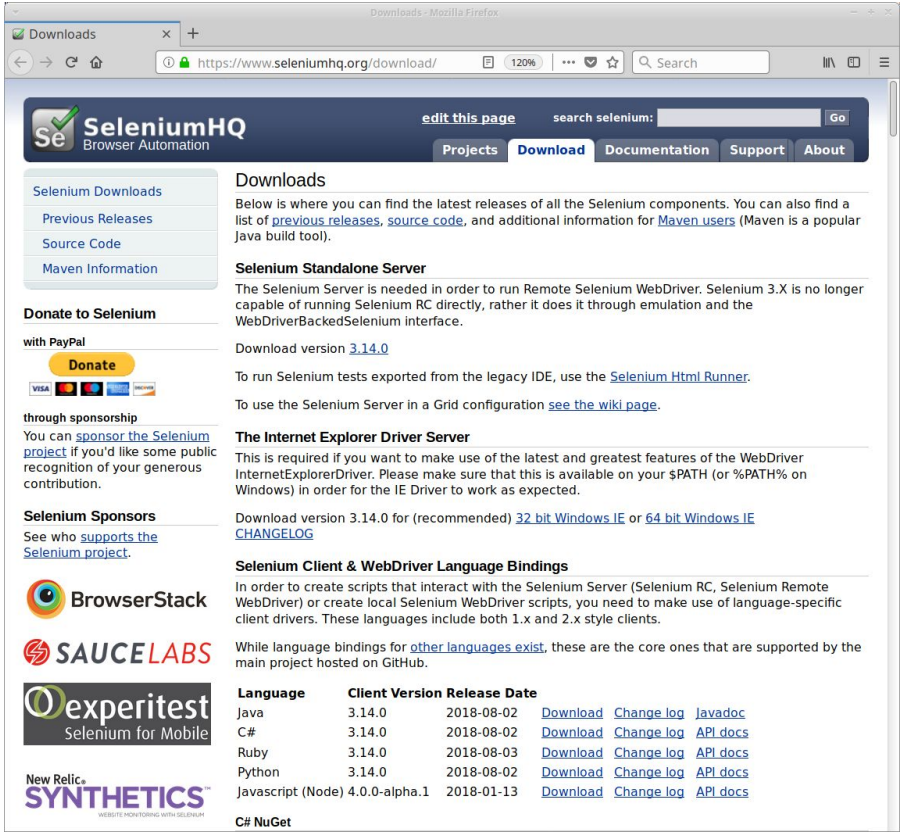
```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

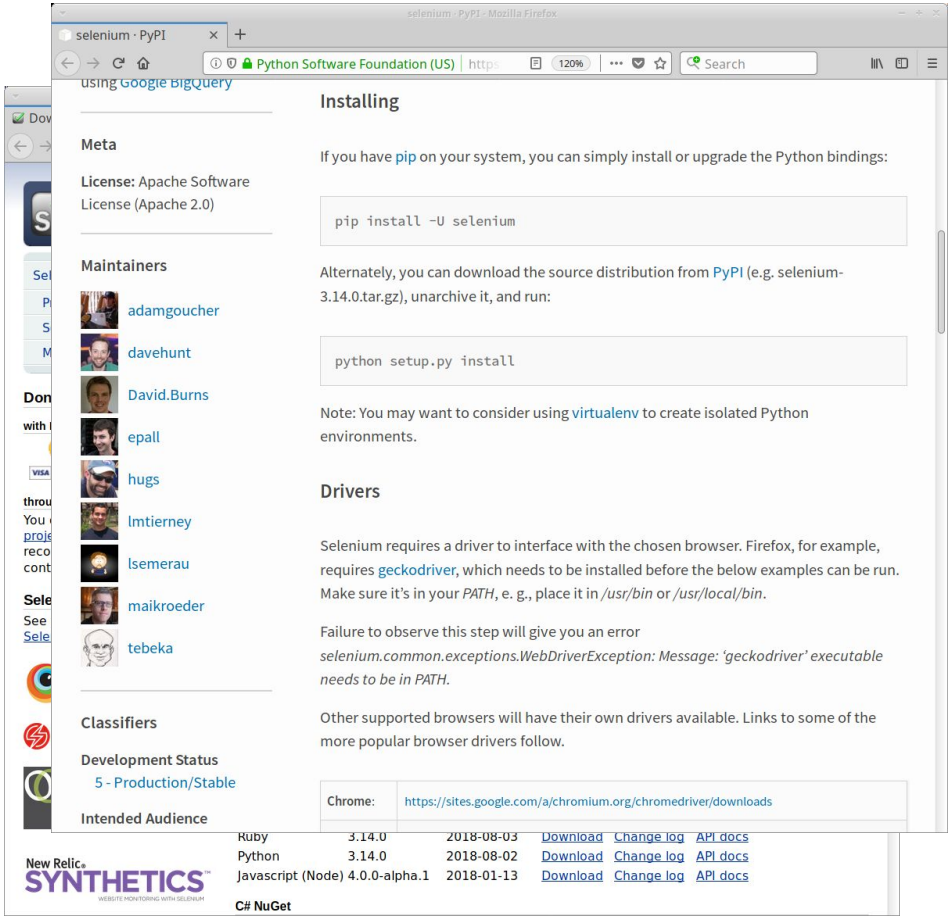
```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```



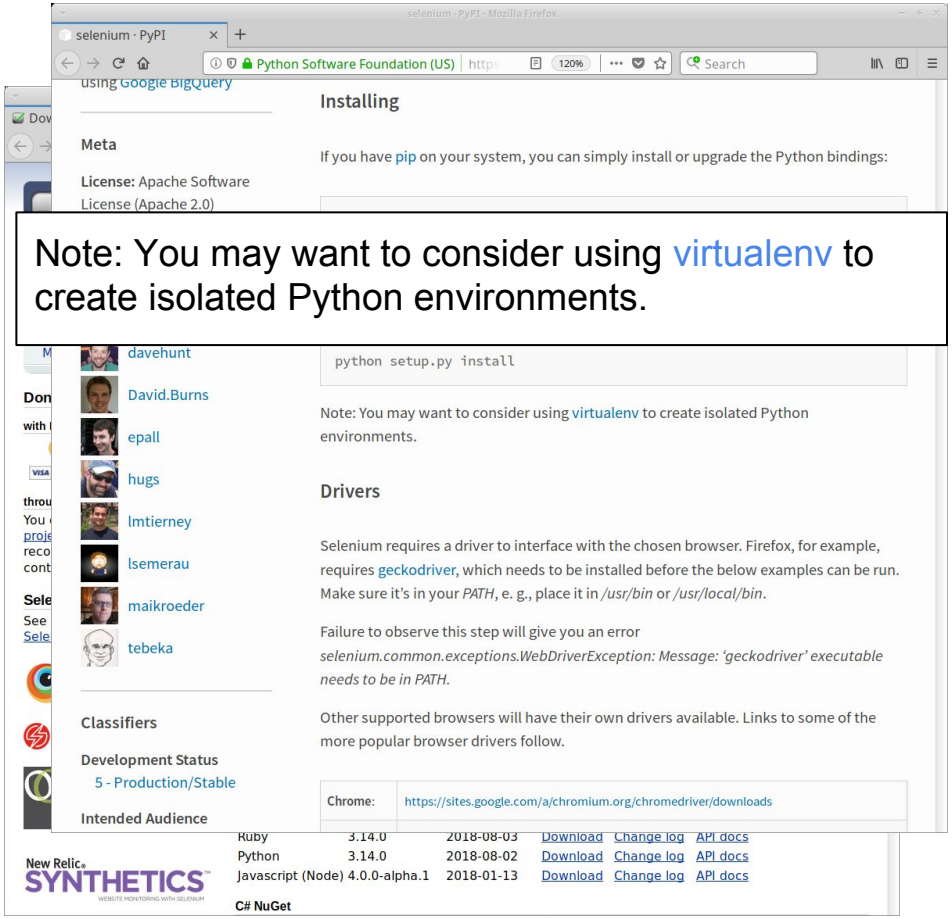
https://www.seleniumhq.org/ 18 Oct, 2018

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```



https://pypi.org/project/selenium/ 18 Oct, 2018

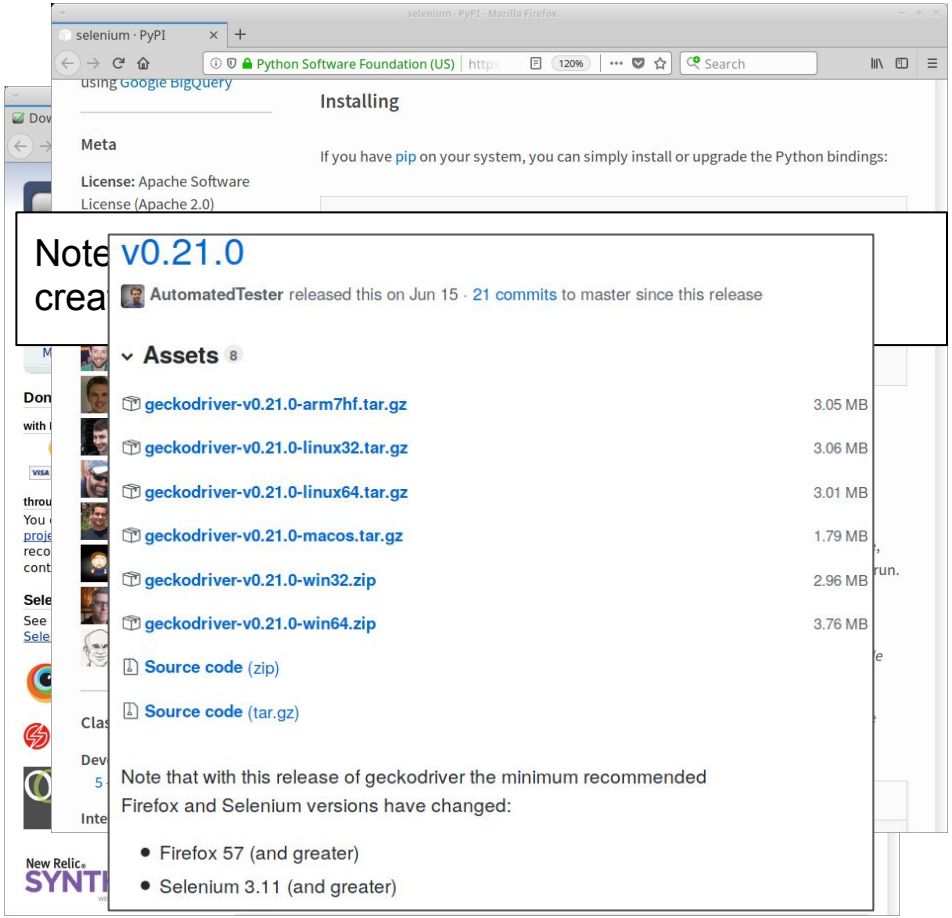
```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```



Note: You may want to consider using virtualenv to create isolated Python environments.

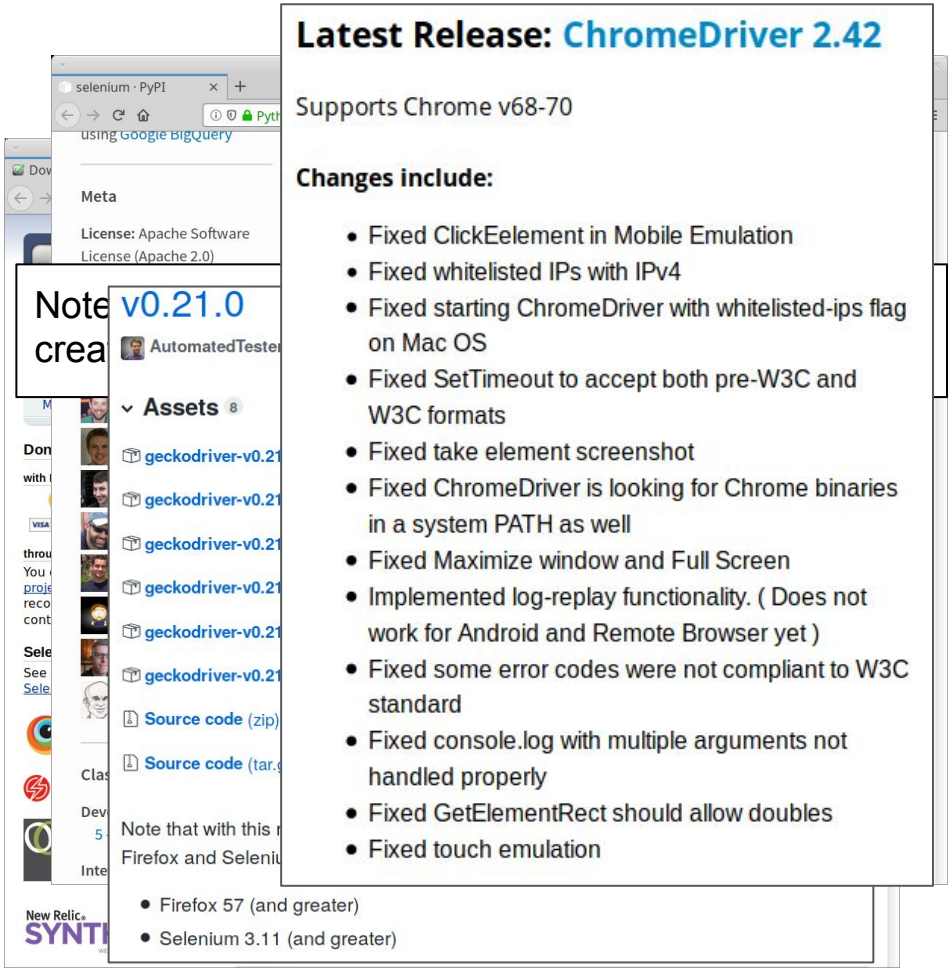
https://www.seleniumhq.org/ 18 Oct, 2018

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```



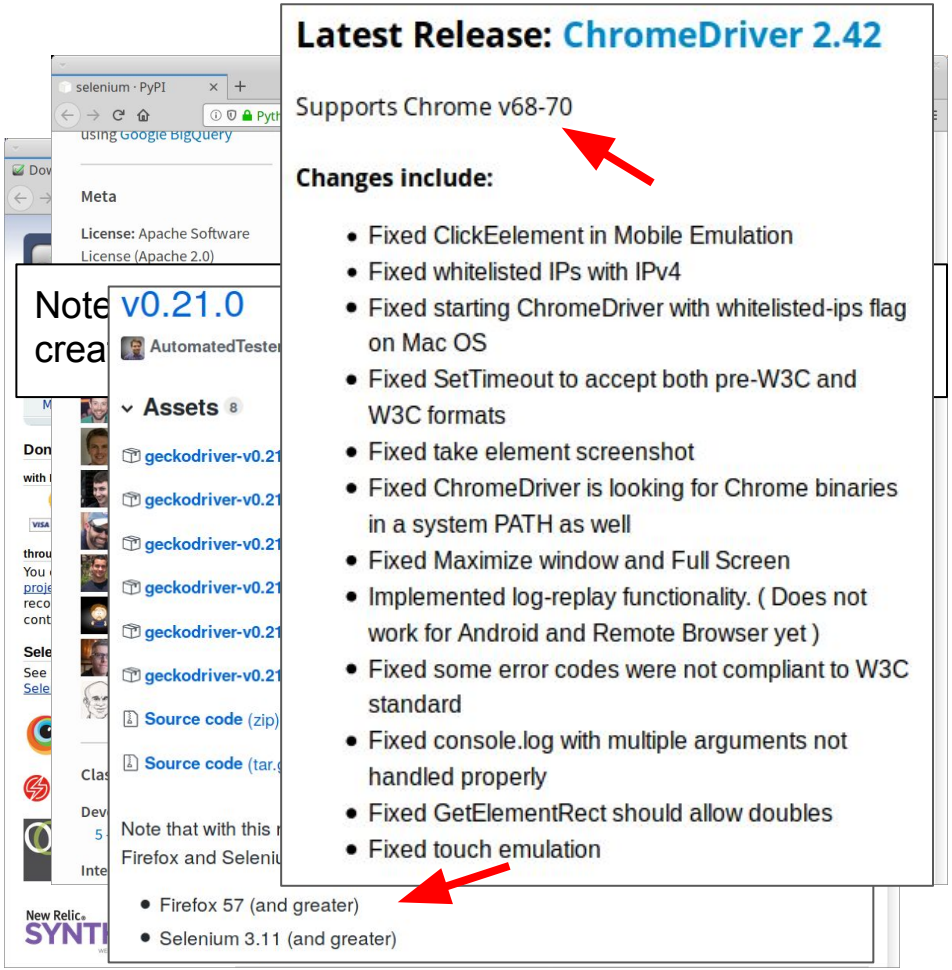

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

https://github.com/mozilla/geckodriver/releases / 18 Oct, 2018



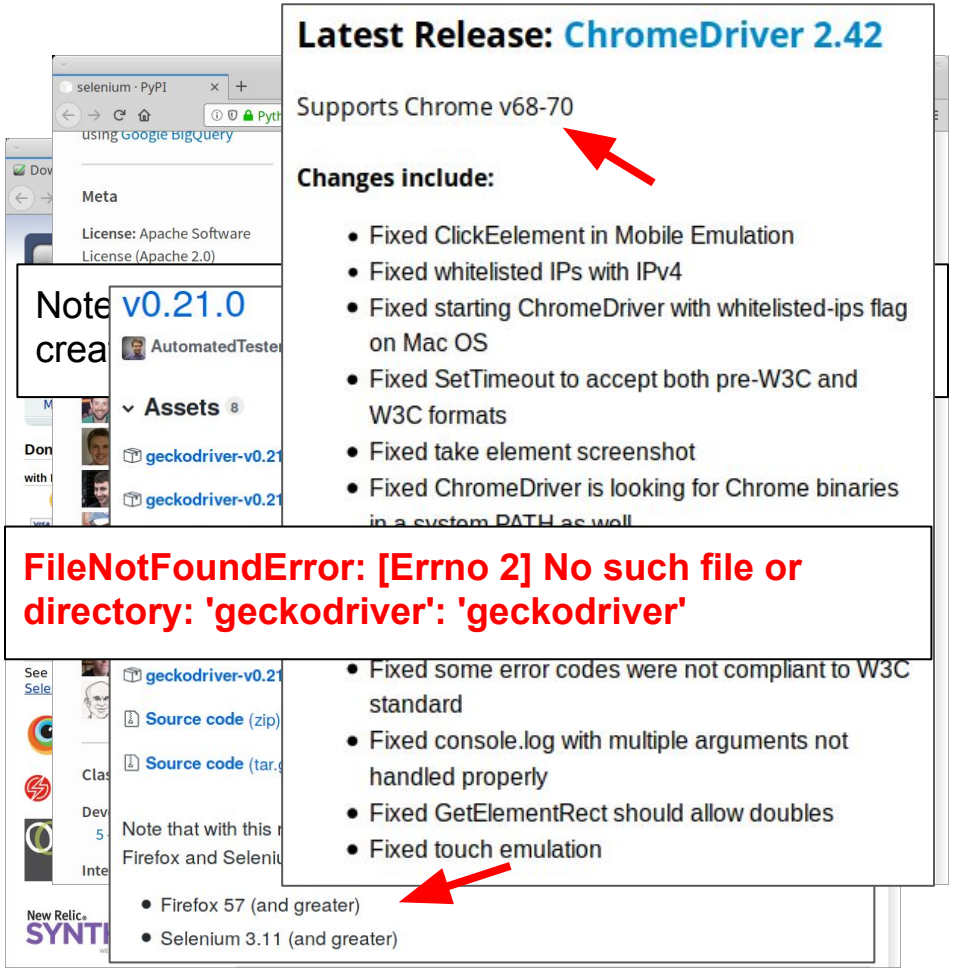
http://chromedriver.chromium.org/ 18 Oct, 2018

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

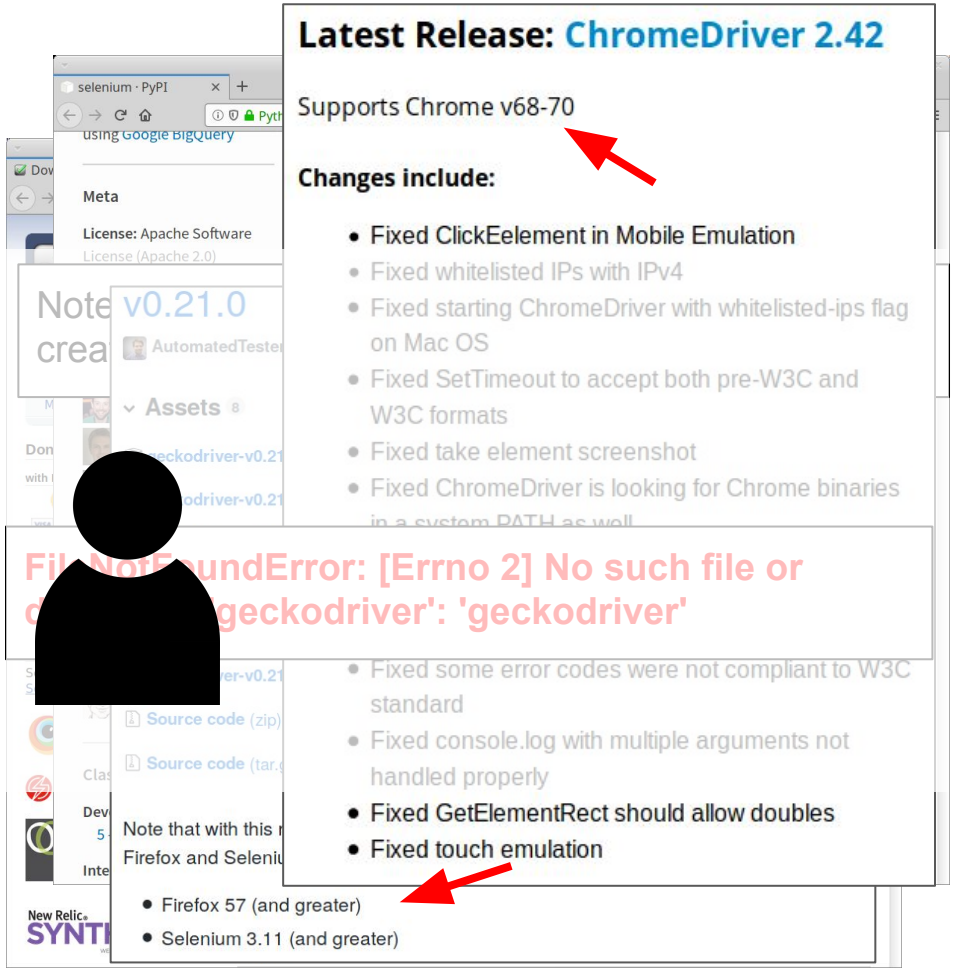


http://chromedriver.chromium.org/ 18 Oct, 2018

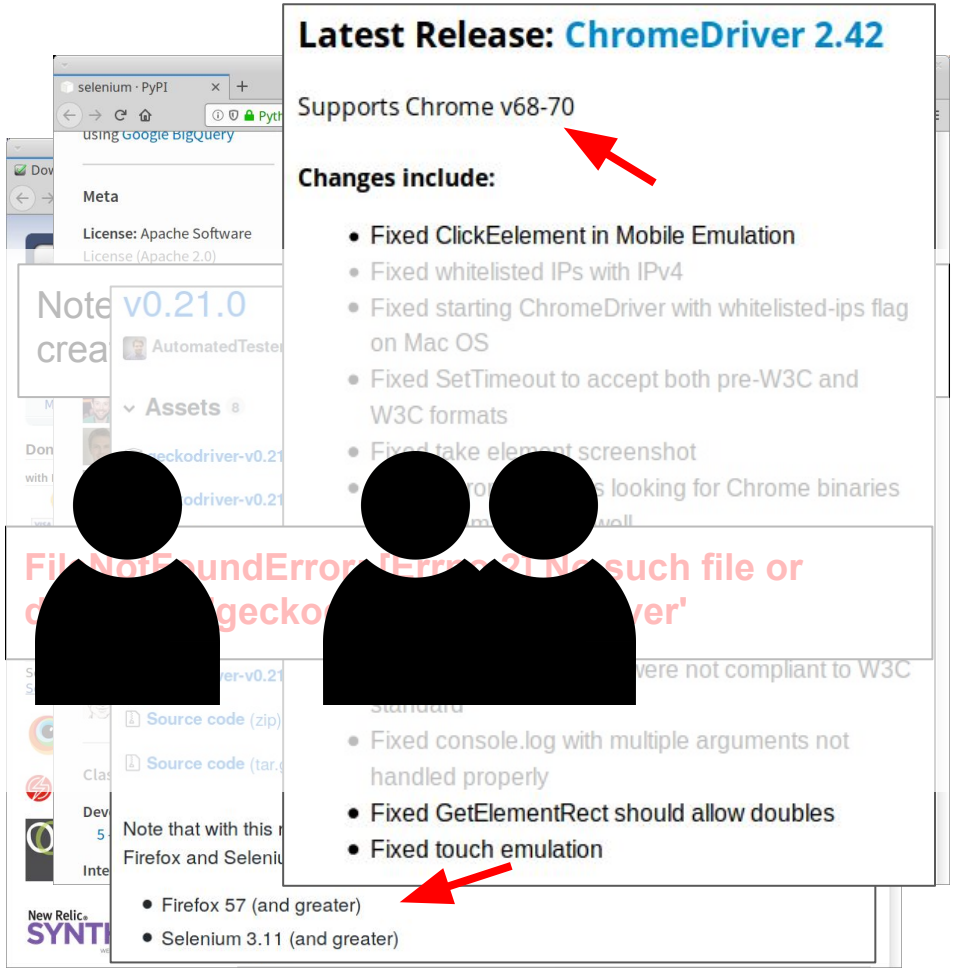
```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```



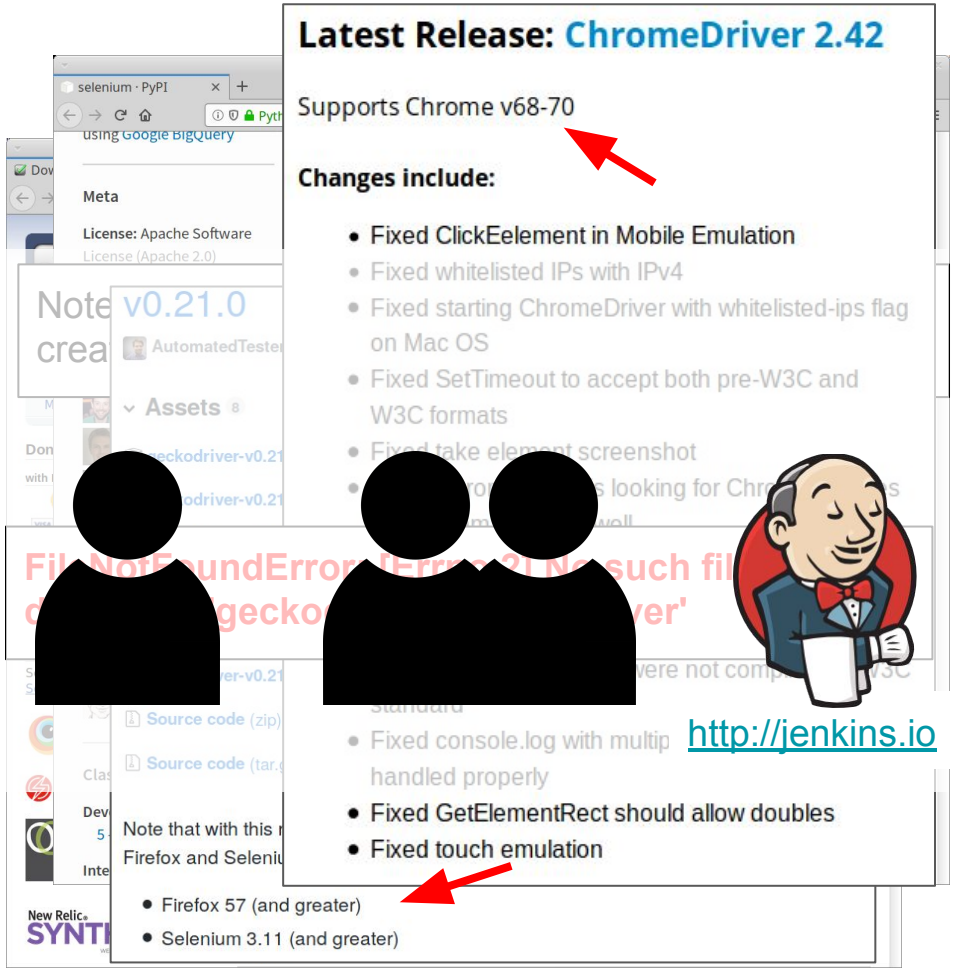

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```




```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

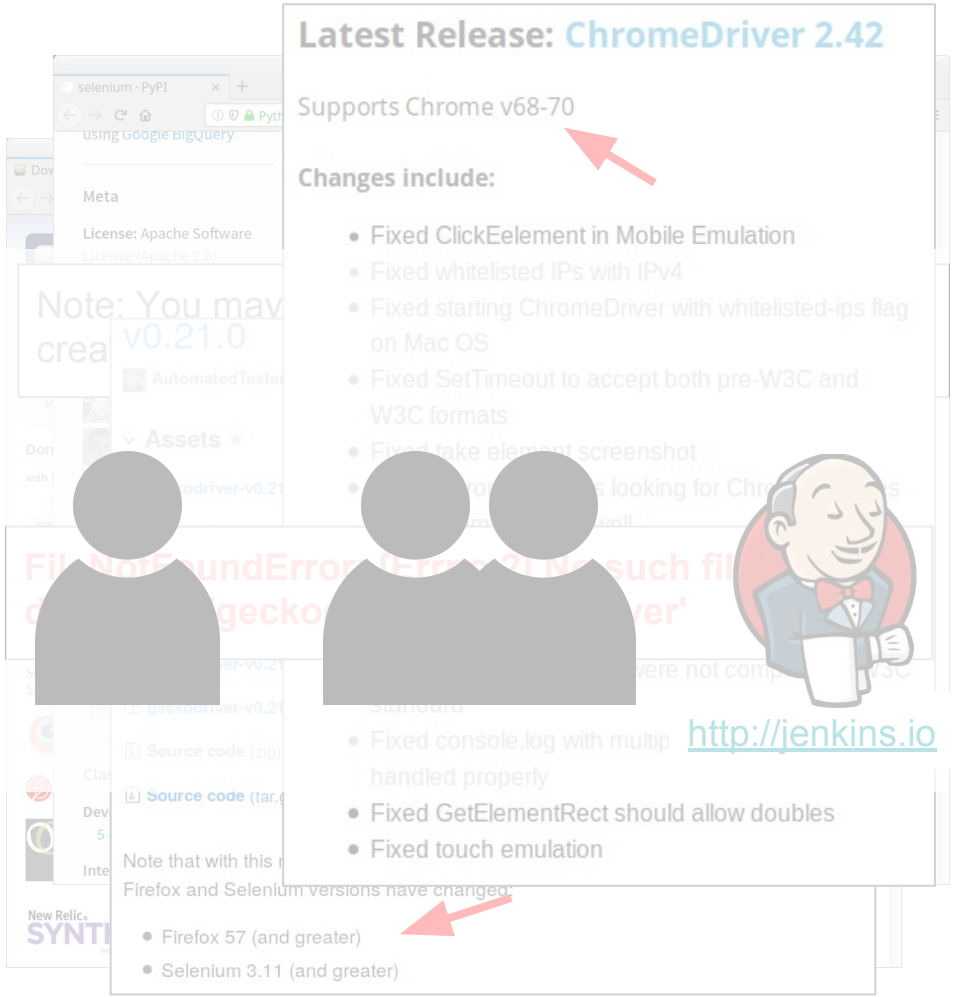



```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```



http://jenkins.io

```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

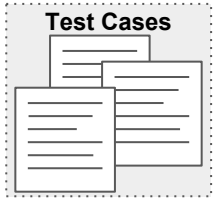



```
$ make test-env-up

$ make test

$ make test-env-down
```

Jump Starting Your Testing with Selenium Grid Docker Containers, Selene, and pytest

Derrick Kearney
telldsk@gmail.com

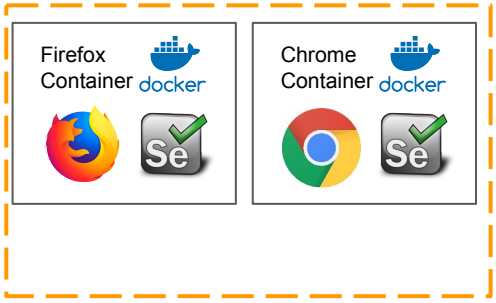
https://github.com/dskard/seleniumconf2018

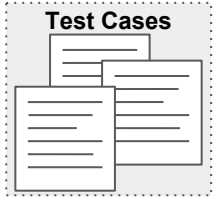


Command Line

```
$
```

Selenium Grid (Browsers)



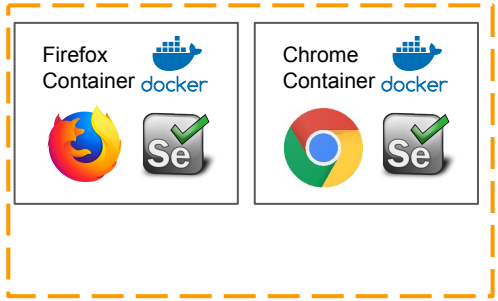


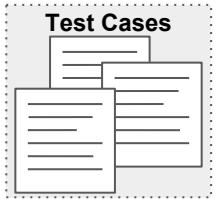
Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```

More on Docker:
http://docker.com/resources/what-container

Selenium Grid (Browsers)

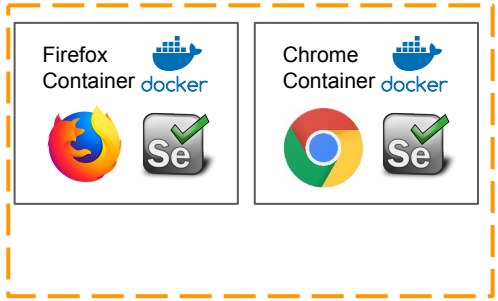




Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```

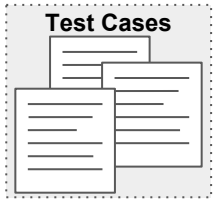
Selenium Grid (Browsers)



More on Docker:
http://docker.com/resources/what-container

SeleniumHQ docker-selenium:
http://github.com/SeleniumHQ/docker-selenium

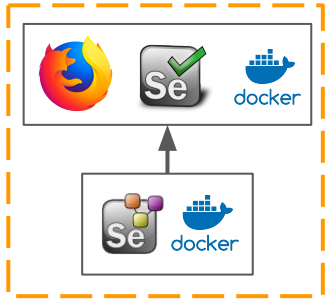
- Selenium Grid standalone images
- Selenium Grid hub & node images



Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```

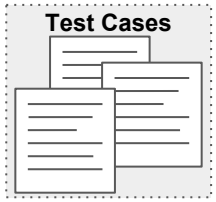
Selenium Grid (Browsers)



More on Docker:
http://docker.com/resources/what-container

SeleniumHQ docker-selenium:
http://github.com/SeleniumHQ/docker-selenium

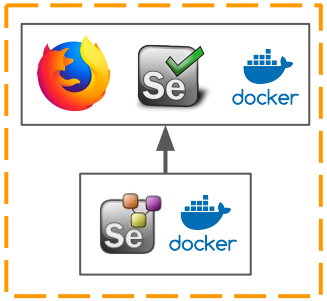
- Selenium Grid standalone images
- Selenium Grid hub & node images



Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```

Selenium Grid (Browsers)



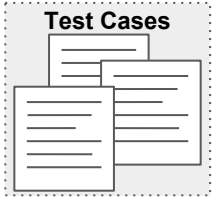
More on Docker:
http://docker.com/resources/what-container

SeleniumHQ docker-selenium:
http://github.com/SeleniumHQ/docker-selenium

- Selenium Grid standalone images
- Selenium Grid hub & node images

Store the setup in a Docker Compose YML

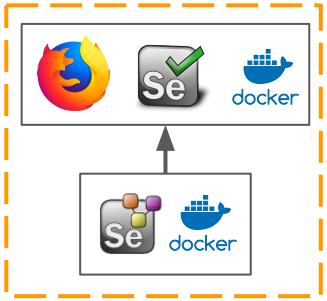
docker/grid/docker-compose.yml



Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```

Selenium Grid (Browsers)



System Under Test

More on Docker:
http://docker.com/resources/what-container

SeleniumHQ docker-selenium:
http://github.com/SeleniumHQ/docker-selenium

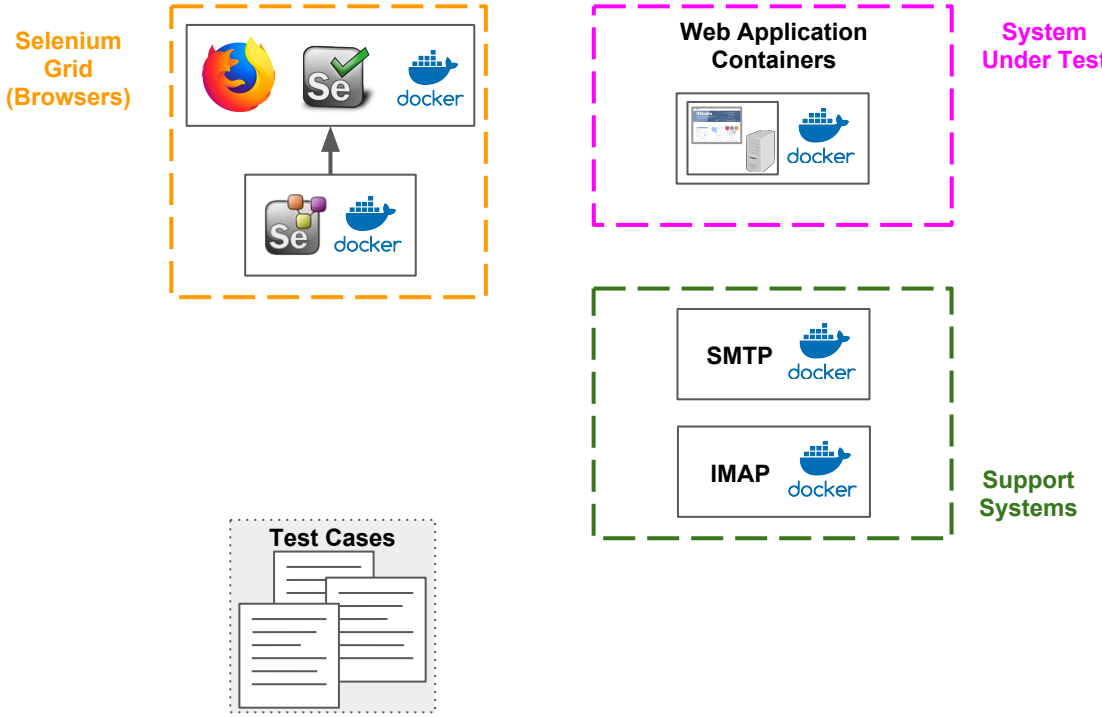
- Selenium Grid standalone images
- Selenium Grid hub & node images

Store the setup in a Docker Compose YML

docker/grid/docker-compose.yml

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```



More on Docker:
http://docker.com/resources/what-container

SeleniumHQ docker-selenium:
http://github.com/SeleniumHQ/docker-selenium

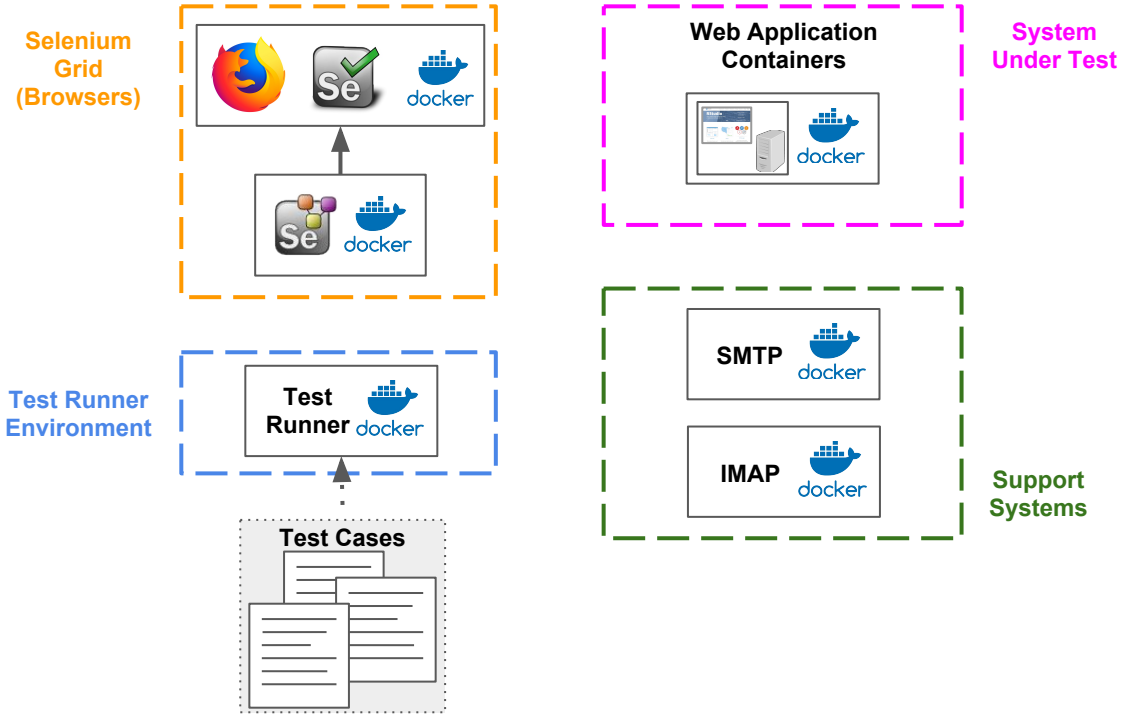
- Selenium Grid standalone images
- Selenium Grid hub & node images

Store the setup in a Docker Compose YML

docker/grid/docker-compose.yml

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```

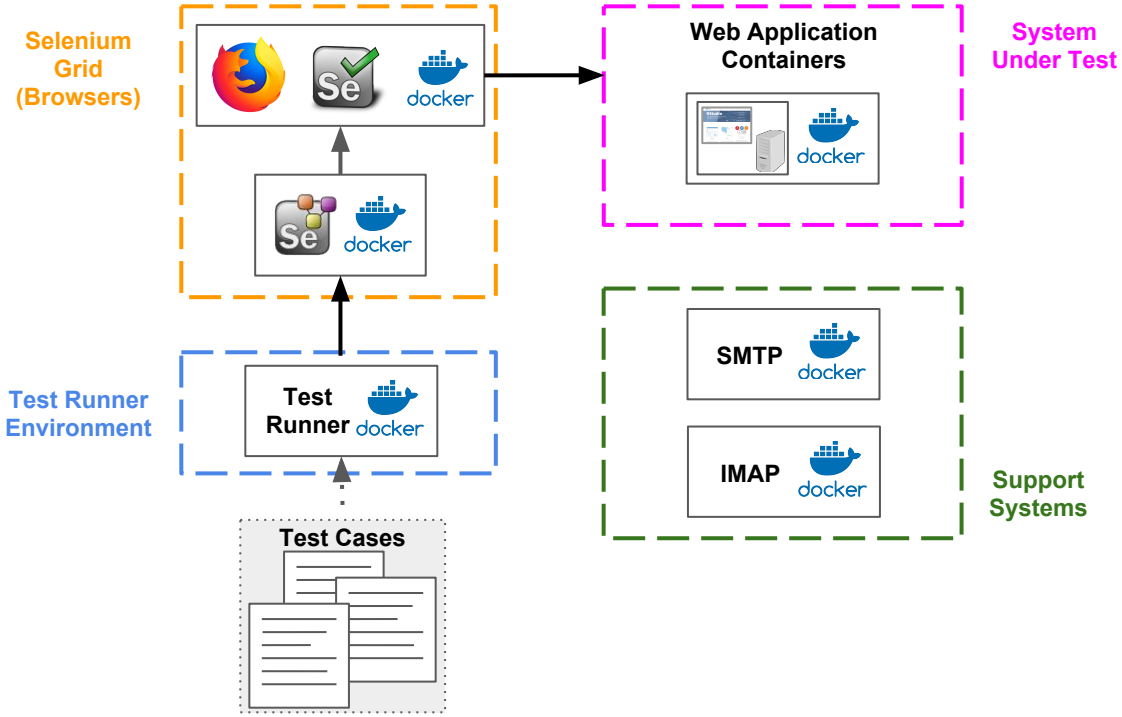


Test Runner Environment:
dskard/tew:0.1.0

- Runs on same Docker network as Test Environment
- Access test cases via shared mount
- Contains software to run test cases
  - Python3 interpreter & debugger
  - Selenium client libraries
  - *pytest* test runner
  - bash, curl, wget

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
```



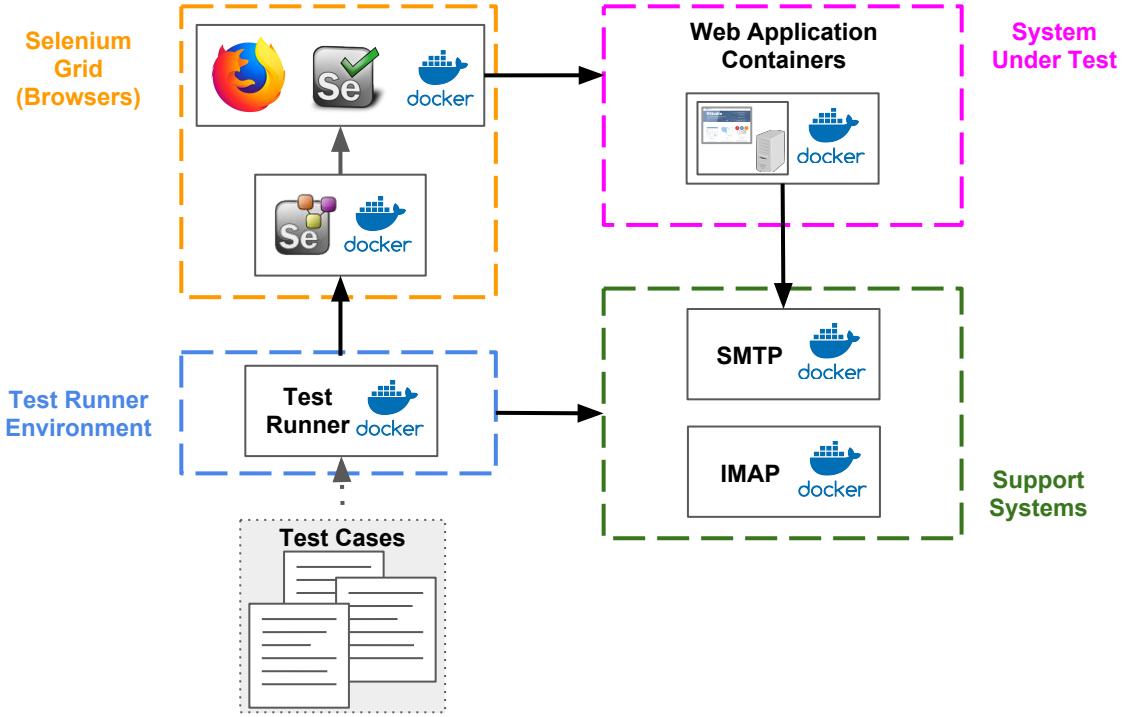
Test Runner Environment:
dskard/tew:0.1.0

- Runs on same Docker network as Test Environment
- Access test cases via shared mount
- Contains software to run test cases
  - Python3 interpreter & debugger
  - Selenium client libraries
  - *pytest* test runner
  - bash, curl, wget

Test cases use web browsers from remote Selenium Grid.

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
```



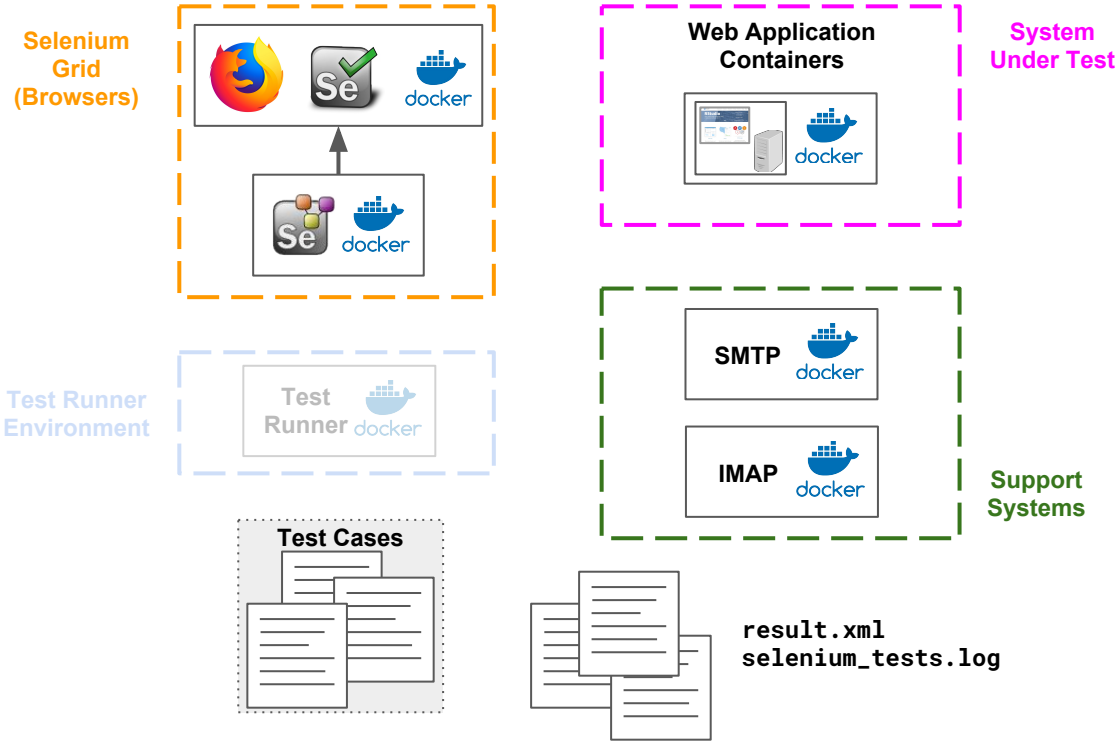
Test Runner Environment:
dskard/tew:0.1.0

- Runs on same Docker network as Test Environment
- Access test cases via shared mount
- Contains software to run test cases
  - Python3 interpreter & debugger
  - Selenium client libraries
  - *pytest* test runner
  - bash, curl, wget

Test cases use web browsers from remote Selenium Grid.

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
```



Test Runner Environment:
dskard/tew:0.1.0

- Runs on same Docker network as Test Environment
- Access test cases via shared mount
- Contains software to run test cases
  - Python3 interpreter & debugger
  - Selenium client libraries
  - *pytest* test runner
  - bash, curl, wget

Test cases use web browsers from remote Selenium Grid.

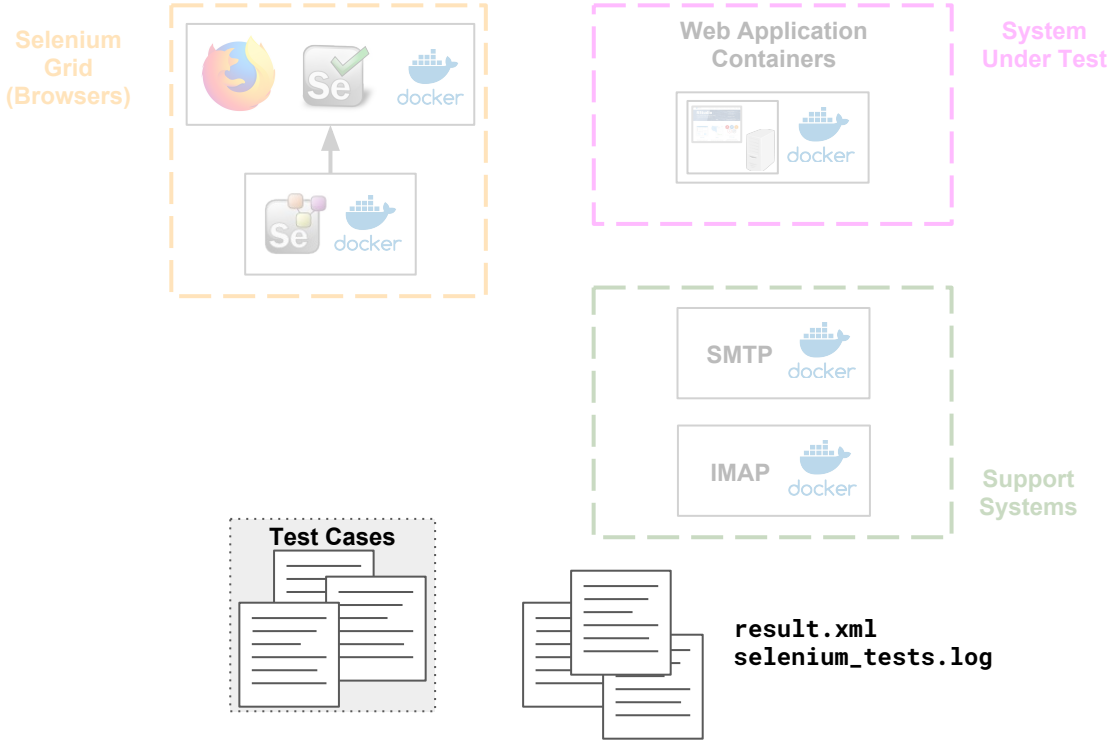
Container shuts down after test runner process exits.

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
```

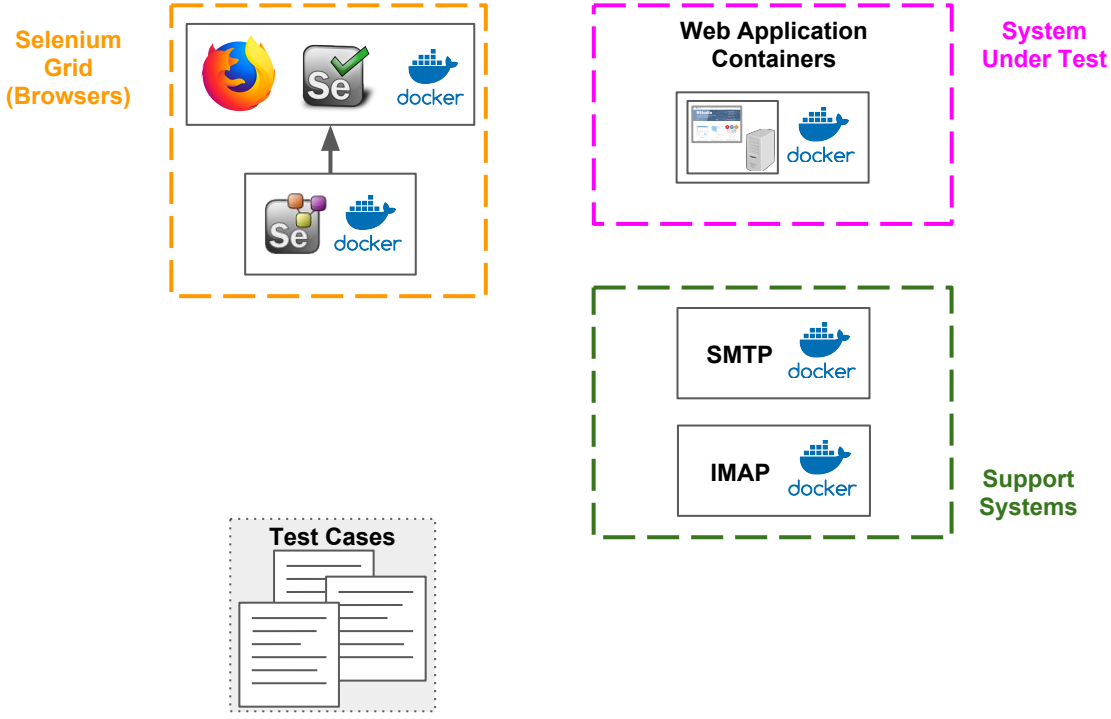
Shut down the remaining containers:

- Selenium Grid
- System Under Test
- Support Systems



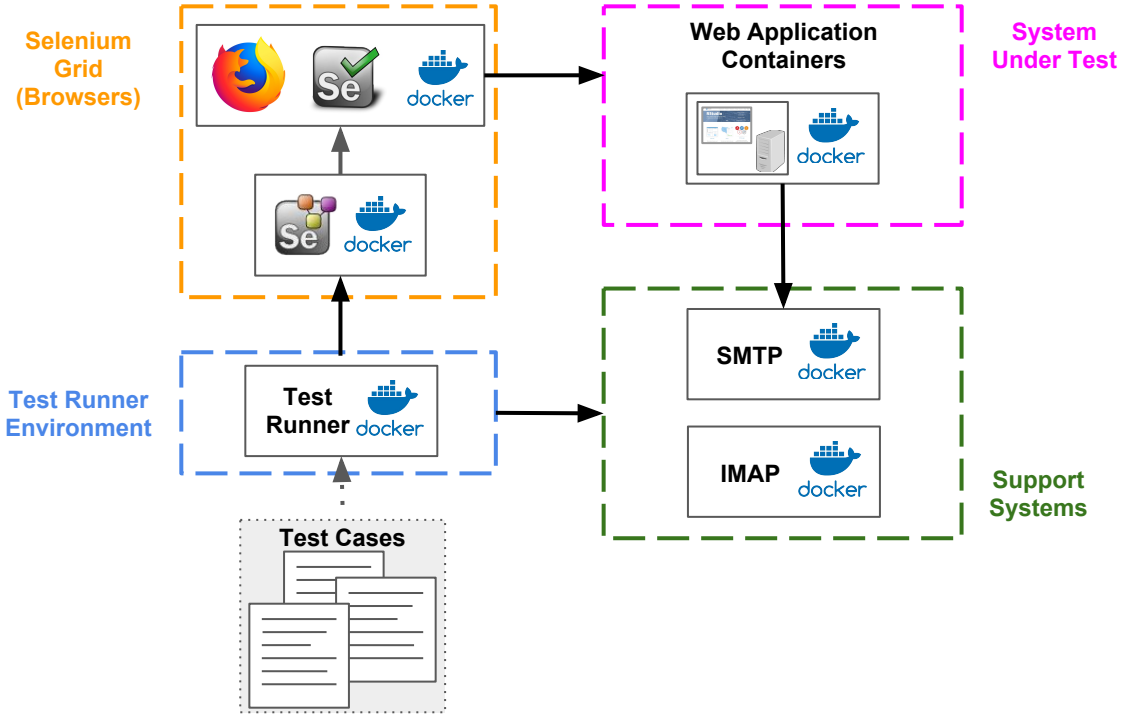
Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```



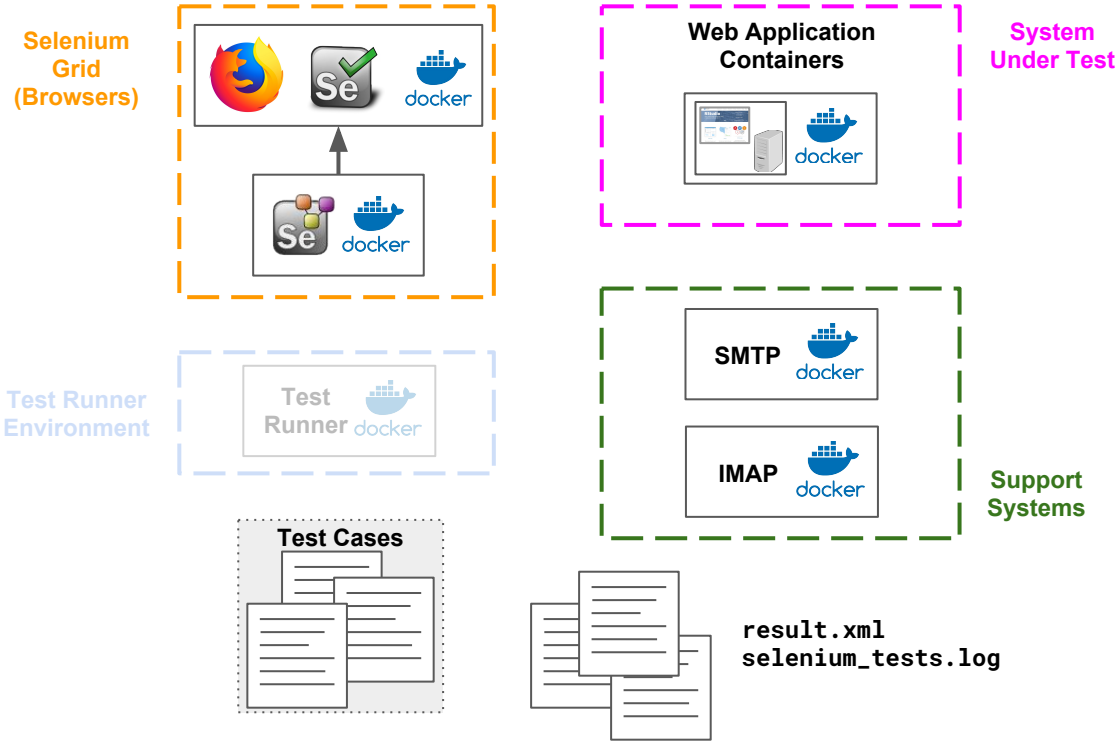
Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
```



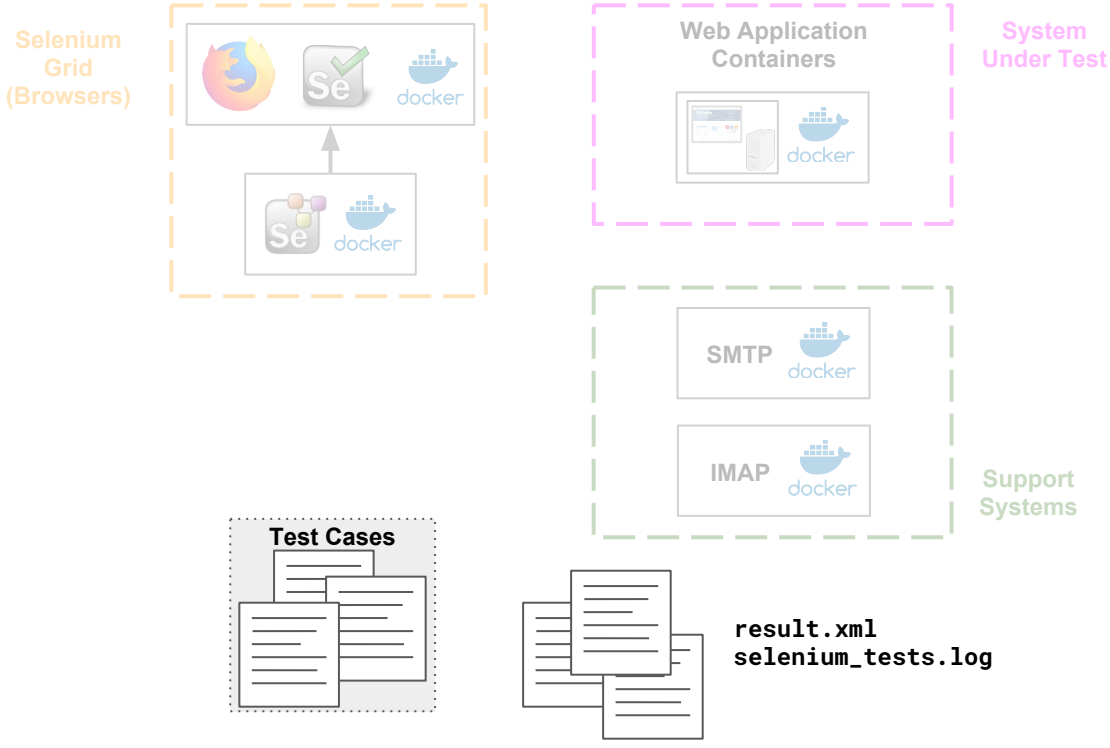
Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
```



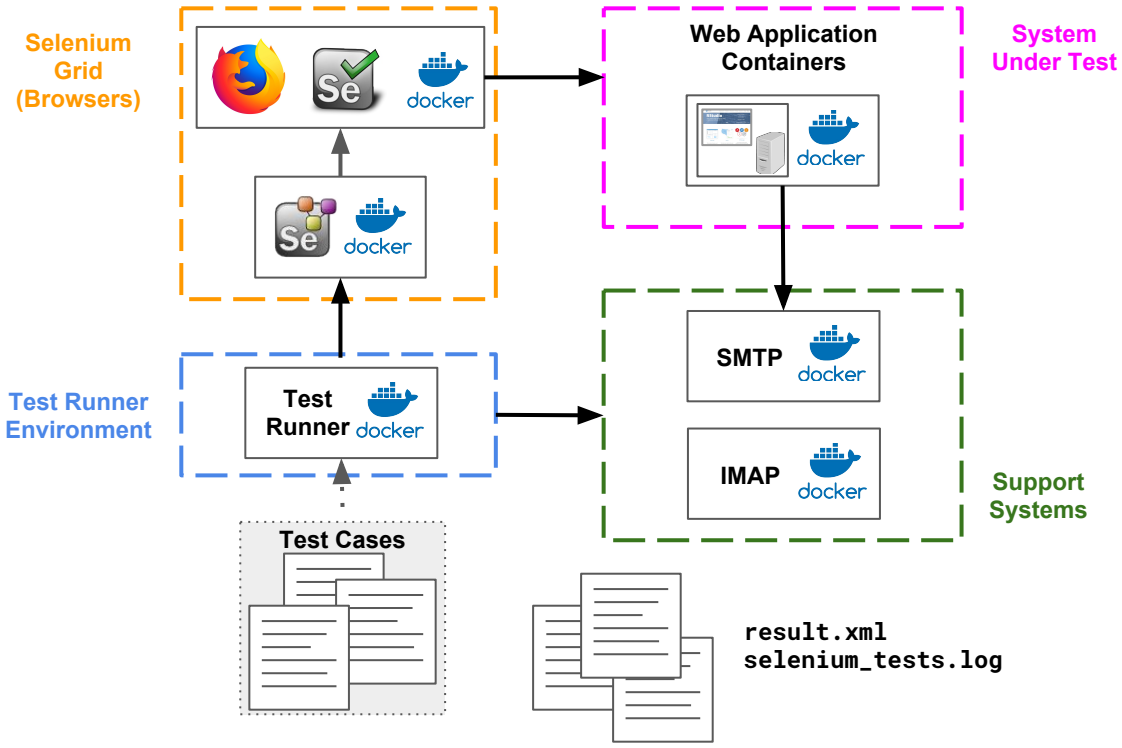
Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$
```



Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```



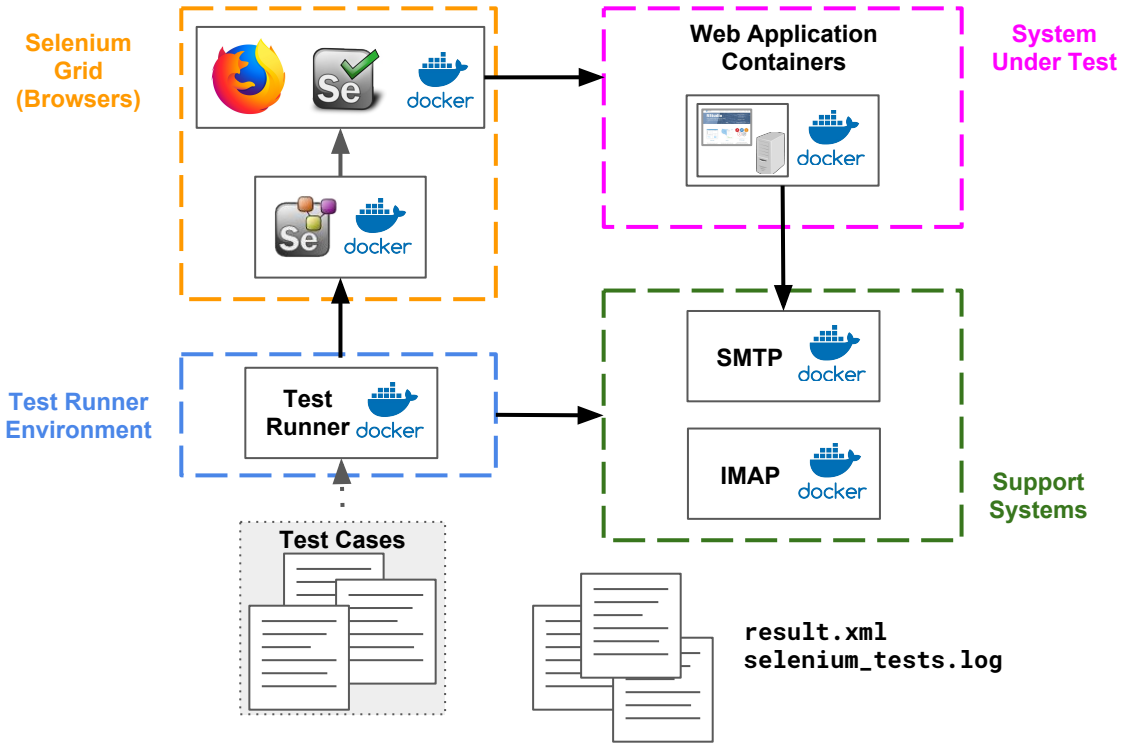
Grid Docker images are maintained by SeleniumHQ project.

Tools used under the hood:

- bash, coreutils, make, …
- Docker, Docker Compose

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```



Grid Docker images are maintained by SeleniumHQ project.

Tools used under the hood:

- bash, coreutils, **make**, …
- Docker, Docker Compose

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```

Makefile

```
COMMAND             = bash
SELENIUM_VERSION    = 3.8.1-dubnium
TRE_IMAGE           = dskard/tew:0.1.0
DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND  = docker run …
TEST_RUNNER_COMMAND = pytest …
...


test: wait-for-systems-up prepare-logging
    ${DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND} ${TEST_RUNNER_COMMAND} \
        > ${TMP_PIPE} || EXITCODE=$$?; \
    rm -f ${TMP_PIPE}; \
    exit $$EXITCODE

run:
    @${DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND} ${COMMAND}

test-env-up: grid-up

test-env-down: network-down

grid-up: network-up
    NETWORK=${NETWORK} \
    GRID_TIMEOUT=${GRID_TIMEOUT} \
    SELENIUM_VERSION=${SELENIUM_VERSION} \
    docker-compose -f ${DCYML_GRID} -p ${PROJECT} up \
        -d \
        --scale firefox=${SCALE_FIREFOX} \
        --scale chrome=${SCALE_CHROME}
...
```

A word about Makefiles…

- Variables declared a top
- Rules tell how to build targets
- *test-env-up*, *test*, and *test-env-down* are targets

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```

Makefile

```
COMMAND             = bash
SELENIUM_VERSION    = 3.8.1-dubnium
TRE_IMAGE           = dskard/tew:0.1.0
DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND  = docker run …
TEST_RUNNER_COMMAND = pytest …
...


test: wait-for-systems-up prepare-logging
    ${DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND} ${TEST_RUNNER_COMMAND} \
        > ${TMP_PIPE} || EXITCODE=$$?; \
    rm -f ${TMP_PIPE}; \
    exit $$EXITCODE

run:
    @${DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND} ${COMMAND}

test-env-up: grid-up

test-env-down: network-down

grid-up: network-up
    NETWORK=${NETWORK} \
    GRID_TIMEOUT=${GRID_TIMEOUT} \
    SELENIUM_VERSION=${SELENIUM_VERSION} \
    docker-compose -f ${DCYML_GRID} -p ${PROJECT} up \
        -d \
        --scale firefox=${SCALE_FIREFOX} \
        --scale chrome=${SCALE_CHROME}
...
```

A word about Makefiles…

- Variables declared a top
- Rules tell how to build targets
- *test-env-up*, *test*, and *test-env-down* are targets

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```

Makefile

```
COMMAND             = bash
SELENIUM_VERSION    = 3.8.1-dubnium
TRE_IMAGE           = dskard/tew:0.1.0
DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND  = docker run …
TEST_RUNNER_COMMAND = pytest …
...


test: wait-for-systems-up prepare-logging
    ${DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND} ${TEST_RUNNER_COMMAND} \
        > ${TMP_PIPE} || EXITCODE=$$?; \
    rm -f ${TMP_PIPE}; \
    exit $$EXITCODE

run:
    @${DOCKER_RUN_COMMAND} ${COMMAND}

test-env-up: grid-up

test-env-down: network-down

grid-up: network-up
    NETWORK=${NETWORK} \
    GRID_TIMEOUT=${GRID_TIMEOUT} \
    SELENIUM_VERSION=${SELENIUM_VERSION} \
    docker-compose -f ${DCYML_GRID} -p ${PROJECT} up \
        -d \
        --scale firefox=${SCALE_FIREFOX} \
        --scale chrome=${SCALE_CHROME}
...
```

A word about Makefiles…

- Variables declared a top
- Rules tell how to build targets
- *test-env-up*, *test*, and *test-env-down* are targets

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```

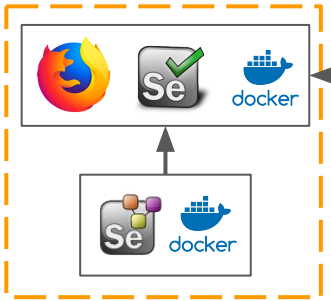
Q

How do you view the browsers as the tests run?

Q

How do you view the browsers as the tests run?

Selenium Grid (Browsers)



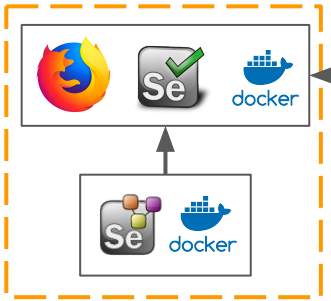
selenium/node-chrome**-debug**
or
selenium/node-firefox**-debug**

VNC server on port 5900.

Q

How do you view the browsers as the tests run?

Selenium Grid (Browsers)

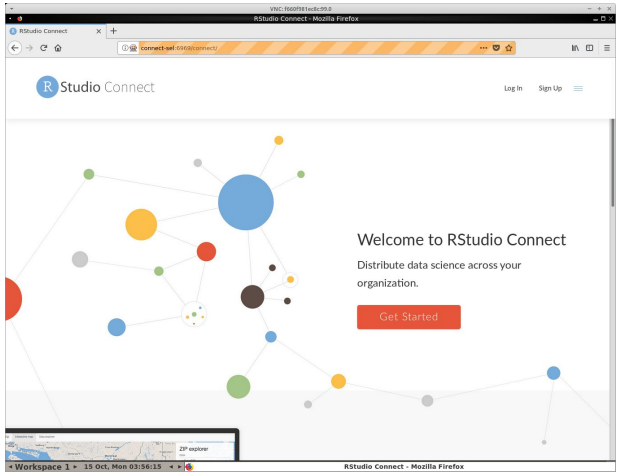


`selenium/node-chrome-debug`
or
`selenium/node-firefox-debug`

VNC server on port 5900.

Command Line (The Easy Way)

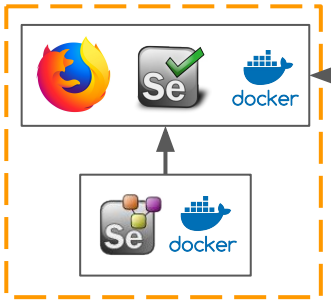
```
$ make test-env-up
$ ./shownode
```



Q

How do you view the browsers as the tests run?

Selenium Grid (Browsers)

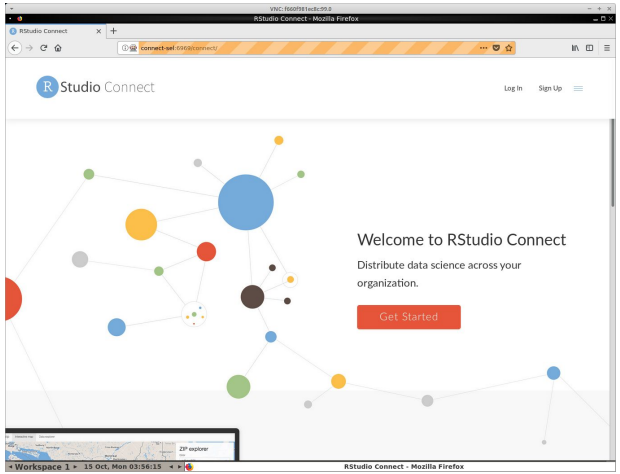


`selenium/node-chrome-debug`
or
`selenium/node-firefox-debug`

VNC server on port 5900.

Command Line (The Hard Way)

```
$ make test-env-up
$ docker ps
IMAGE                          PORTS
selenium/node-firefox...   0.0.0.0:33002->5900/tcp

$ vncviewer localhost:33002
$ # open vnc://:secret@localhost:33002
$ # password is “secret”
```



Q

How do you debug test cases?

Q

How do you debug test cases?

Test Case

```
def test_valid_login(self):
    menu = HeaderMenuFrontPage()


    menu.login.click()
    …
```

Q

How do you debug test cases?

Test Case

```
def test_valid_login(self):
    menu = HeaderMenuFrontPage()

    import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
    menu.login.click()
    …
```

Q

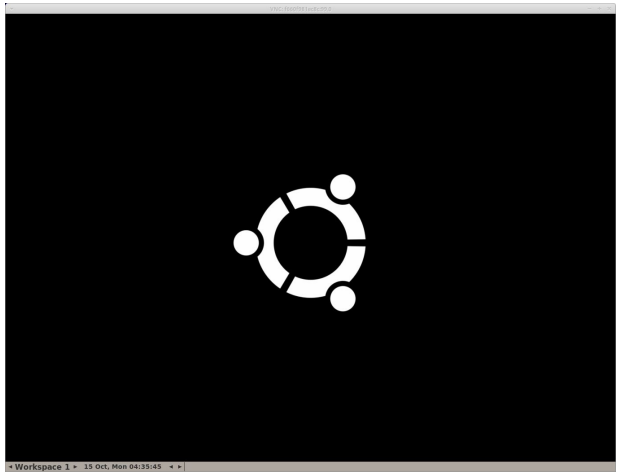
How do you debug test cases?

Test Case

```
def test_valid_login(self):
    menu = HeaderMenuFrontPage()

    import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
    menu.login.click()
    …
```

Command Line

```
$ ./shownode
$
```



Q

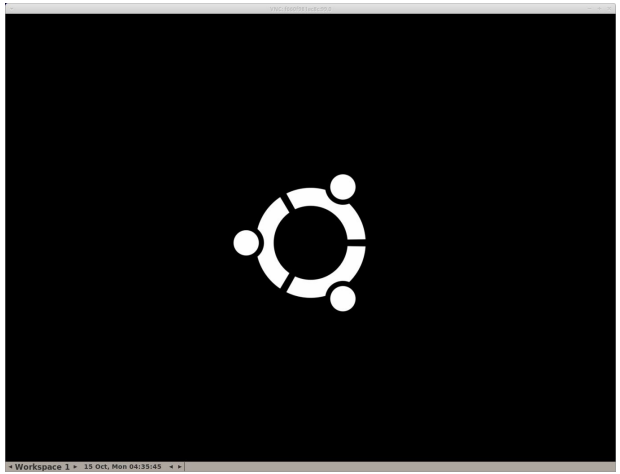
How do you debug test cases?

Test Case

```
def test_valid_login(self):
    menu = HeaderMenuFrontPage()

    import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
    menu.login.click()
    …
```

Command Line

```
$ ./shownode
$ make test PYTESTOPTS="-k test_valid_login"
```



Q

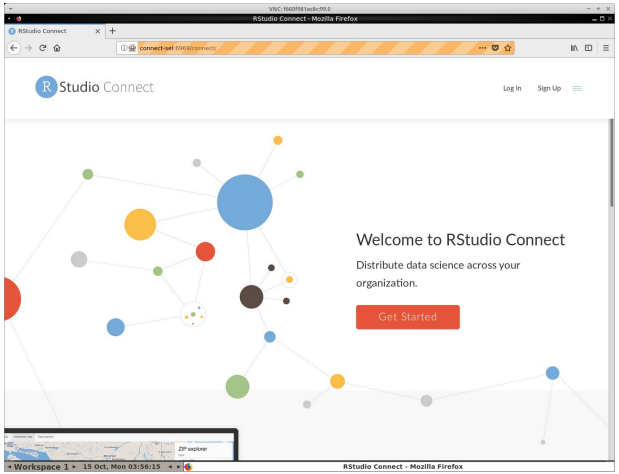
How do you debug test cases?

Test Case

```
def test_valid_login(self):
    menu = HeaderMenuFrontPage()

    import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
    menu.login.click()
    …
```

Command Line

```
$ ./shownode
$ make test PYTESTOPTS="-k test_valid_login"
…
[30] > /opt/…/test_login.py(175)test_valid_login()
-> menu.login.click()
(Pdb++)
```



Q

How do you write new test cases?

Q

How do you write new test cases?

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
```

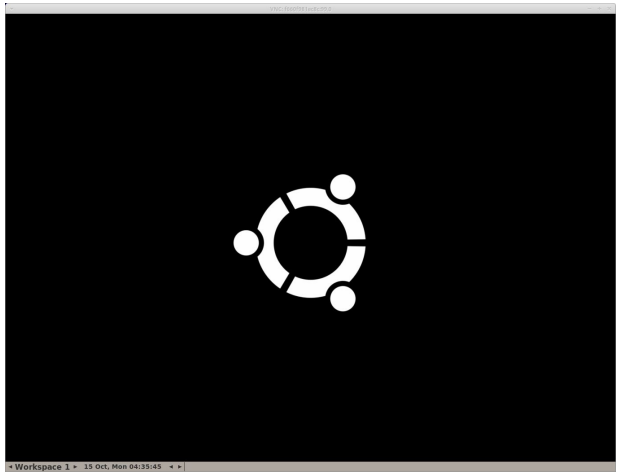
Q

How do you write new test cases?

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
```



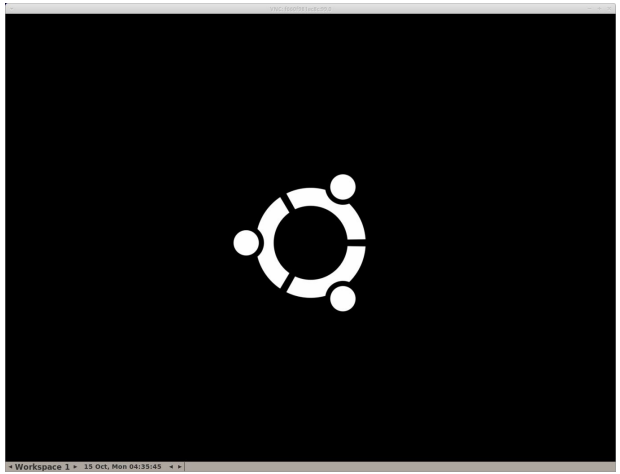
Q

How do you write new test cases?

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
$ make run COMMAND=ipython3
```

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.
- Set **COMMAND=ipython3** launches interpreter in container



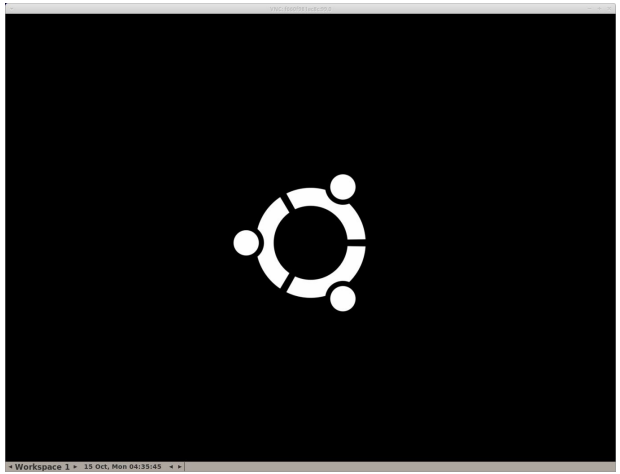
Q

How do you write new test cases?

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
$ make run COMMAND=ipython3
…
In [1]: from selenium import webdriver
```

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn’t timeout.
- Set **COMMAND=ipython3** launches interpreter in container



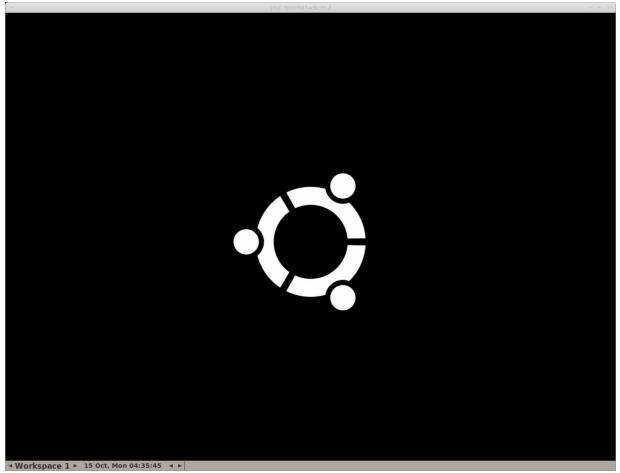
Q

How do you write new test cases?

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
$ make run COMMAND=ipython3
…
In [1]: from selenium import webdriver
In [2]: from selene.api import browser, s, be
```

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.
- Set **COMMAND=ipython3** launches interpreter in container
- Use Selene library to wrap Selenium commands.



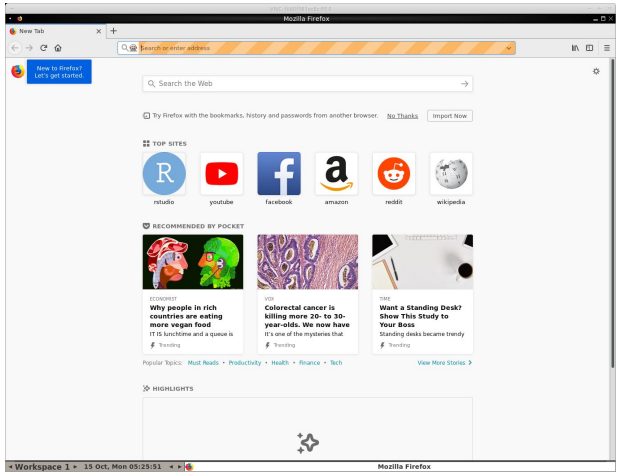
Q

How do you write new test cases?

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
$ make run COMMAND=ipython3
…
In [1]: from selenium import webdriver
In [2]: from selene.api import browser, s, be
In [3]: driver = webdriver.Remote(
             "http://selenium-hub:4444/wd/hub",
             webdriver.DesiredCapabilities\
                 .FIREFOX.copy())
```

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.
- Set **COMMAND=ipython3** launches interpreter in container
- Use Selene library to wrap Selenium commands.



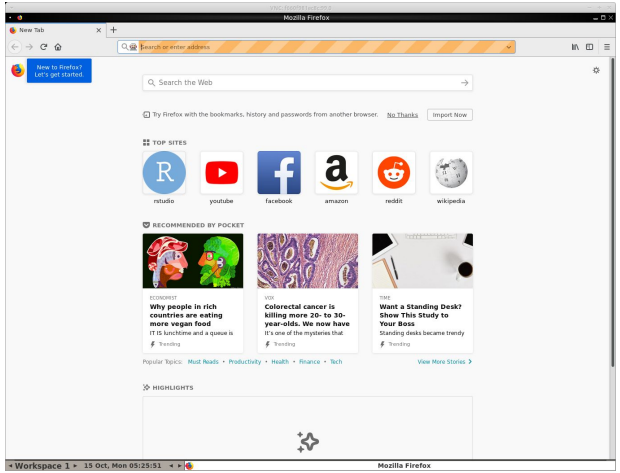
Q

How do you write new test cases?

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
$ make run COMMAND=ipython3
…
In [1]: from selenium import webdriver
In [2]: from selene.api import browser, s, be
In [3]: driver = webdriver.Remote(
             "http://selenium-hub:4444/wd/hub",
             webdriver.DesiredCapabilities\
                 .FIREFOX.copy())
In [4]: browser.set_driver(driver)
```

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.
- Set **COMMAND=ipython3** launches interpreter in container
- Use Selene library to wrap Selenium commands.



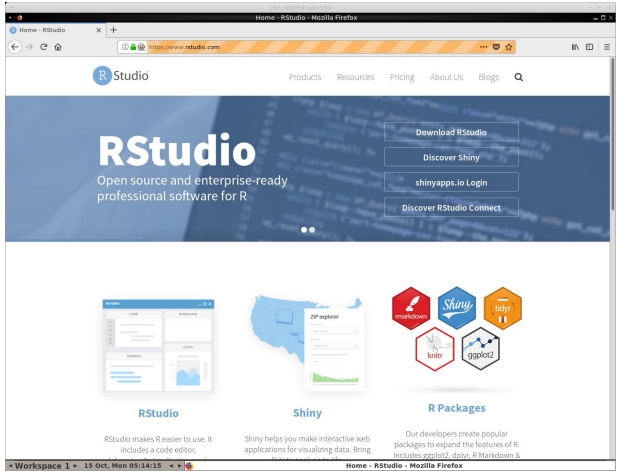
Q

How do you write new test cases?

Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up DEBUG=1
$ ./shownode
$ make run COMMAND=ipython3
…
In [1]: from selenium import webdriver
In [2]: from selene.api import browser, s, be
In [3]: driver = webdriver.Remote(
            "http://selenium-hub:4444/wd/hub",
            webdriver.DesiredCapabilities\
                .FIREFOX.copy())
In [4]: browser.set_driver(driver)
In [5]: browser.open_url('https://rstudio.com')
```

- Set **DEBUG=1** so browser doesn't timeout.
- Set **COMMAND=ipython3** launches interpreter in container
- Use Selene library to wrap Selenium commands.



Q

How do you write new test cases?

Test Script

```
import pytest

from selene.api import browser, s, be

…
```

Load the Selene library modules.

Q

How do you write new test cases?

Test Script

```
…
def test_valid_login(url, driver):
    """submit form with valid account info"""

    # navigate to the login page
    browser.open_url(url + ‘/login’)

    # login with local user credentials
    s(‘[data-auto=“username”]’).set(‘username’)
    s(‘[data-auto=“password”]’).set(‘password’)
    s(‘[data-auto=“submit”]’).click()

    # check that no error messages are shown
    s(‘[data-auto=“err”]’).should_not(be.visible)
```

Q

How do you write new test cases?

Test Script

```
…
def test_valid_login(url, driver):
    """submit form with valid account info"""

    # navigate to the login page
    browser.open_url(url + '/login')

    # login with local user credentials
    s('[data-auto="username"]').set('username')
    s('[data-auto="password"]').set('password')
    s('[data-auto="submit"]').click()

    # check that no error messages are shown
    s('[data-auto="err"]').should_not(be.visible)
```

driver fixture comes from *pytest-selenium* plugin.

Takes care of starting web browser. No need to call 'webdriver.Remote(…)'.

Q

How do you write new test cases?

Test Script

```
…
def test_valid_login(url, driver):
    """submit form with valid account info"""

    # navigate to the login page
    browser.open_url(url + '/login')

    # login with local user credentials
    s('[data-auto="username"]').set('username')
    s('[data-auto="password"]').set('password')
    s('[data-auto="submit"]').click()

    # check that no error messages are shown
    s('[data-auto="err"]').should_not(be.visible)
```

Selene's **s()** method accepts a locator and returns an object that lazily represents an element.

Q

How do you write new test cases?

Test Script

```
…
def test_valid_login(url, driver):
    """submit form with valid account info"""

    # navigate to the login page
    browser.open_url(url + '/login')

    # login with local user credentials
    s('[data-auto="username"]').set('username')
    s('[data-auto="password"]').set('password')
    s('[data-auto="submit"]').click()

    # check that no error messages are shown
    s('[data-auto="err"]').should_not(be.visible)
```

Selene's s() method accepts a locator and returns an object that lazily represents an element.

The search occurs when the **action** is performed on the element.

Q

How do you write new test cases?

Test Script

```
…
def test_valid_login(url, driver):
    """submit form with valid account info"""

    # navigate to the login page
    browser.open_url(url + '/login')

    # login with local user credentials
    s('[data-auto="username"]').set('username')
    s('[data-auto="password"]').set('password')
    s('[data-auto="submit"]').click()

    # check that no error messages are shown
    s('[data-auto="err"]').should_not(be.visible)
```

Selene's s() method accepts a locator and returns an object that lazily represents an element.

The search occurs when the action is performed on the element.

should() and **should_not()** functions perform assertion of element's condition and take screenshots on failure.

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?

Jenkinsfile

```
…
try {

    sh ‘make test-env-up’

    try {

        sh ‘make test’

    } finally {
        archiveArtifacts ‘*.png, *.xml, *.log’
        junit ‘*.xml’
    }

} finally {
    sh ‘make test-env-down’
}
```

Use standard commands to

- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?

Jenkinsfile

```
…
try {

    sh ‘make test-env-up’

    try {

        sh ‘make test’

    } finally {
        archiveArtifacts ‘*.png, *.xml, *.log’
        junit ‘*.xml’
    }

} finally {
    sh ‘make test-env-down’
}
```

Use standard commands to

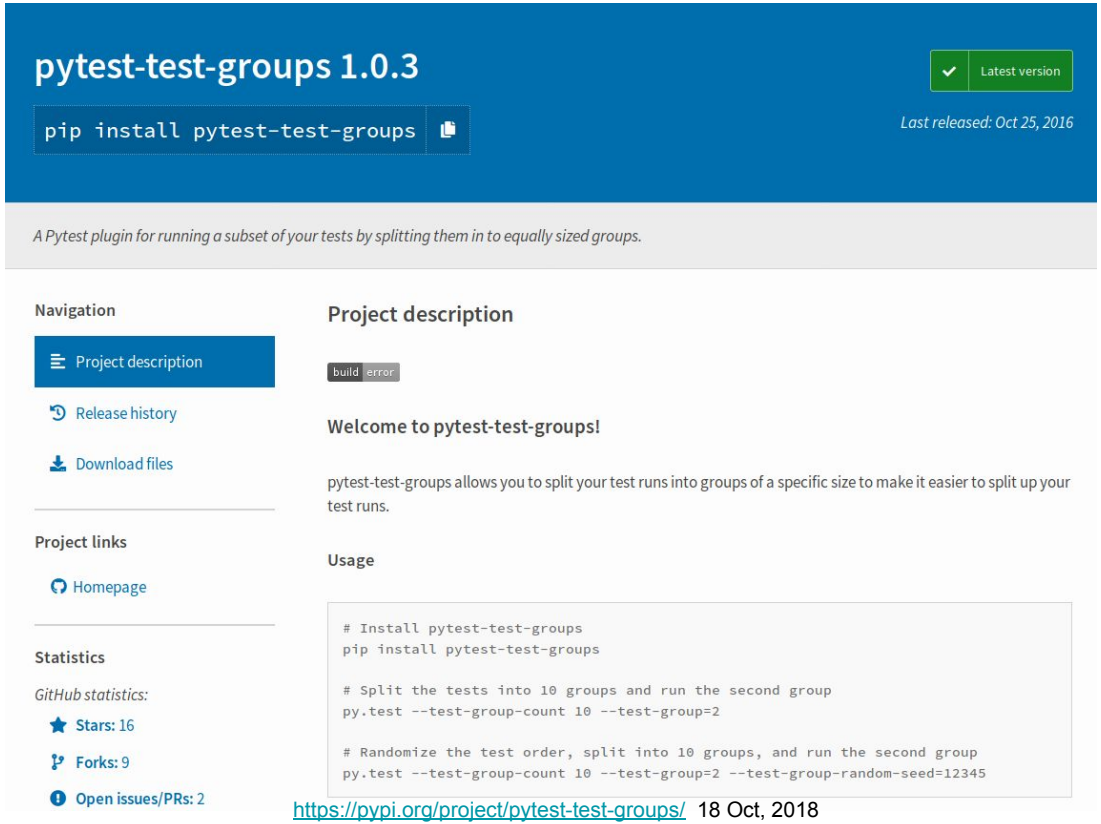
- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Store:

- screenshots from failed tests (*.png)
- junit result (*.xml)
- saved stdout (*.log)

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?



https://pypi.org/project/pytest-test-groups/ 18 Oct, 2018

Use standard commands to

- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Store:

- screenshots from failed tests (*.png)
- junit result (*.xml)
- saved stdout (*.log)

Test Groups:

- pytest-test-groups plugin

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?

Use standard commands to
- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Store:
- screenshots from failed tests (*.png)
- junit result (*.xml)
- saved stdout (*.log)

Test Groups:
- pytest-test-groups plugin

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?

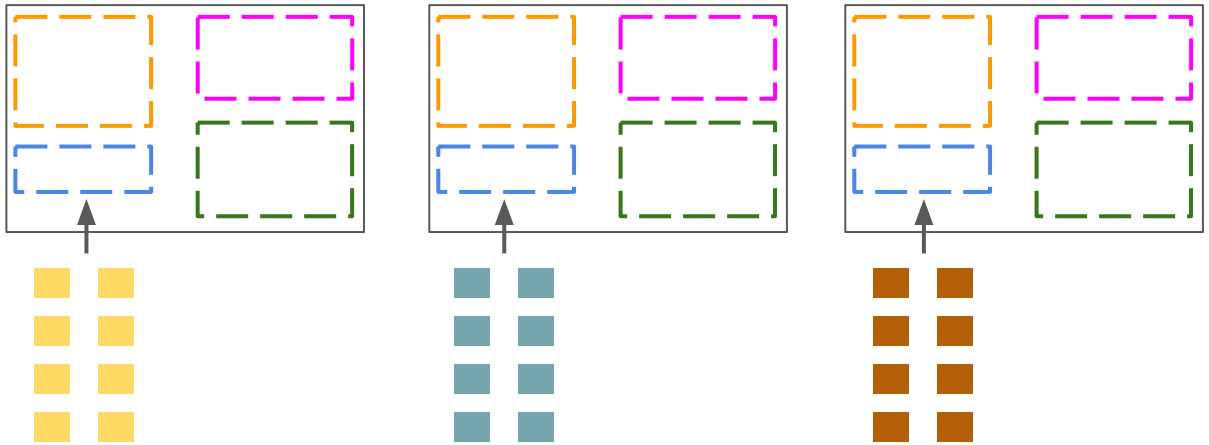
Use standard commands to
- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Store:
- screenshots from failed tests (*.png)
- junit result (*.xml)
- saved stdout (*.log)

Test Groups:
- pytest-test-groups plugin

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?



Use standard commands to
- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Store:
- screenshots from failed tests (*.png)
- junit result (*.xml)
- saved stdout (*.log)

Test Groups:
- pytest-test-groups plugin

Q

How do I hook this up to Continuous Integration?

Jenkinsfile

```
…
try {

    sh ‘make test-env-up’

    try {

        sh ‘make test PYTESTOPTS=“...”’

    } finally {
        archiveArtifacts ‘*.png, *.xml, *.log’
        junit ‘*.xml’
    }

} finally {
    sh ‘make test-env-down’
}
```

Use standard commands to

- launch environment
- run tests
- clean environment

Store:

- screenshots from failed tests (*.png)
- junit result (*.xml)
- saved stdout (*.log)

Test Groups:

- pytest-test-groups plugin

Q

How do I send my tests to other Selenium Grids?

Q

How do I send my tests to other Selenium Grids?

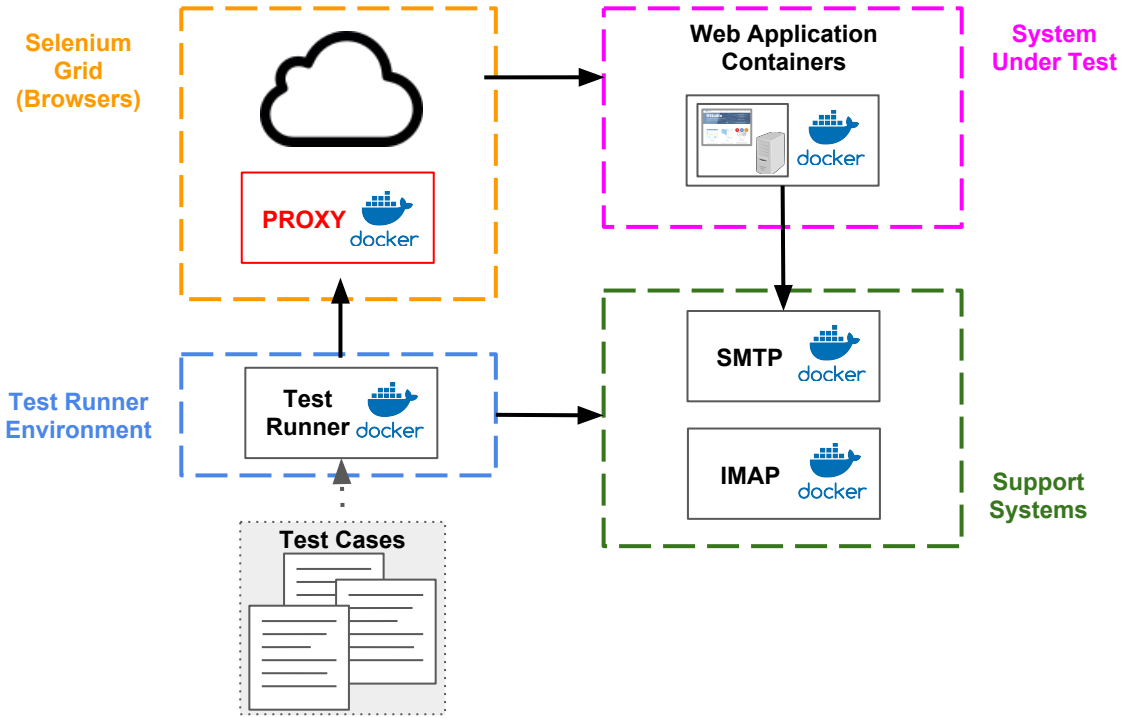
https://opensource.zalando.com/zalenium/ 18 Oct, 2018

Zalenium:

- Dynamic Selenium Grid system from Zalando
- Selenium Conference Austin 2017 https://youtu.be/W5qMsVrob6I

Q

How do I send my tests to other Selenium Grids?

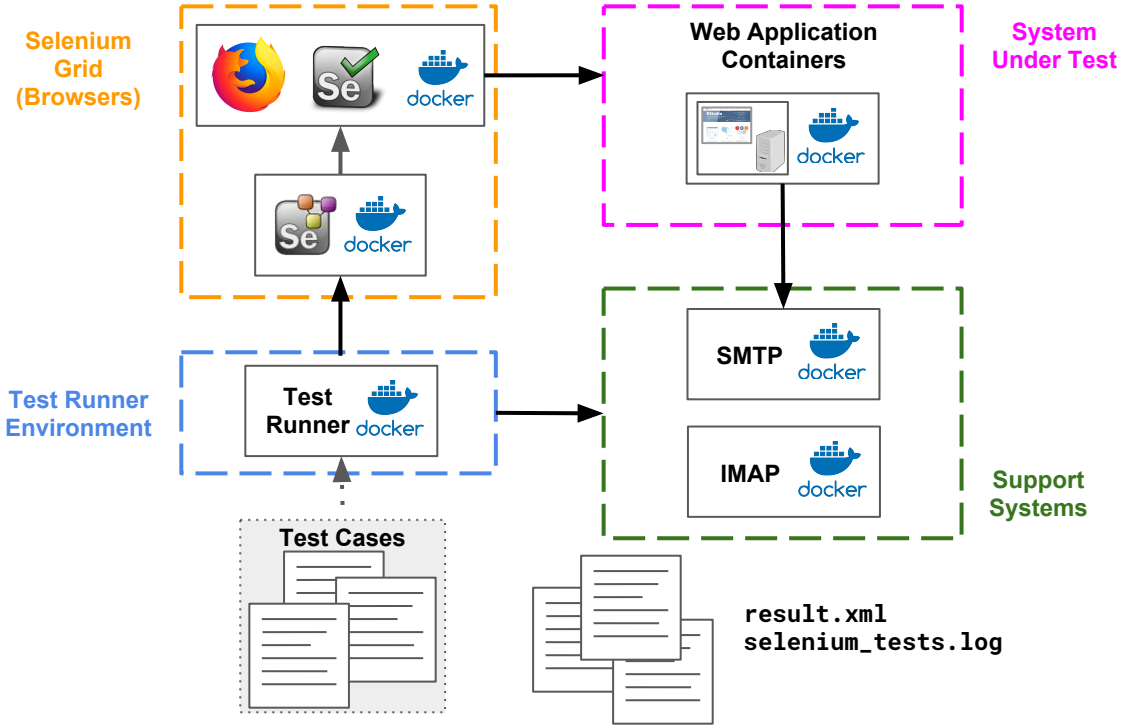


Zalenium:

- Dynamic Selenium Grid system from Zalando
- Selenium Conference Austin 2017 https://youtu.be/W5qMsVrob6I

Point your tests at an external grids through a proxy:

- Sauce Labs
- BrowserStack
- TestingBot



Command Line

```
$ make test-env-up
$ make test
$ make test-env-down
```

Let's Talk!

office hours: 1pm

Slides and examples:
https://github.com/dskard/seleniumconf2018