

# RWorksheet\_sayson#4c

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```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)

## 
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
## 
##     filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
## 
##     intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

library(RColorBrewer)
library(readxl)
library(dplyr)
```

```
#1

data(mpg)

write.csv(mpg, "mpg.csv", row.names = FALSE)
```

```
#a
mpg <- read.csv("mpg.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)

mpg
```

```
##   manufacturer      model  displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy
## 1       audi           a4    1.8 1999    4 auto(15)   f 18 29
## 2       audi           a4    1.8 1999    4 manual(m5)   f 21 29
## 3       audi           a4    2.0 2008    4 manual(m6)   f 20 31
## 4       audi           a4    2.0 2008    4 auto(av)    f 21 30
## 5       audi           a4    2.8 1999    6 auto(15)    f 16 26
## 6       audi           a4    2.8 1999    6 manual(m5)   f 18 26
## 7       audi           a4    3.1 2008    6 auto(av)    f 18 27
## 8       audi          a4 quattro 1.8 1999    4 manual(m5)   4 18 26
## 9       audi          a4 quattro 1.8 1999    4 auto(15)    4 16 25
```

## 10	audi	a4 quattro	2.0	2008	4	manual(m6)	4	20	28
## 11	audi	a4 quattro	2.0	2008	4	auto(s6)	4	19	27
## 12	audi	a4 quattro	2.8	1999	6	auto(15)	4	15	25
## 13	audi	a4 quattro	2.8	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	17	25
## 14	audi	a4 quattro	3.1	2008	6	auto(s6)	4	17	25
## 15	audi	a4 quattro	3.1	2008	6	manual(m6)	4	15	25
## 16	audi	a6 quattro	2.8	1999	6	auto(15)	4	15	24
## 17	audi	a6 quattro	3.1	2008	6	auto(s6)	4	17	25
## 18	audi	a6 quattro	4.2	2008	8	auto(s6)	4	16	23
## 19	chevrolet	c1500 suburban 2wd	5.3	2008	8	auto(14)	r	14	20
## 20	chevrolet	c1500 suburban 2wd	5.3	2008	8	auto(14)	r	11	15
## 21	chevrolet	c1500 suburban 2wd	5.3	2008	8	auto(14)	r	14	20
## 22	chevrolet	c1500 suburban 2wd	5.7	1999	8	auto(14)	r	13	17
## 23	chevrolet	c1500 suburban 2wd	6.0	2008	8	auto(14)	r	12	17
## 24	chevrolet	corvette	5.7	1999	8	manual(m6)	r	16	26
## 25	chevrolet	corvette	5.7	1999	8	auto(14)	r	15	23
## 26	chevrolet	corvette	6.2	2008	8	manual(m6)	r	16	26
## 27	chevrolet	corvette	6.2	2008	8	auto(s6)	r	15	25
## 28	chevrolet	corvette	7.0	2008	8	manual(m6)	r	15	24
## 29	chevrolet	k1500 tahoe 4wd	5.3	2008	8	auto(14)	4	14	19
## 30	chevrolet	k1500 tahoe 4wd	5.3	2008	8	auto(14)	4	11	14
## 31	chevrolet	k1500 tahoe 4wd	5.7	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
## 32	chevrolet	k1500 tahoe 4wd	6.5	1999	8	auto(14)	4	14	17
## 33	chevrolet	malibu	2.4	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	27
## 34	chevrolet	malibu	2.4	2008	4	auto(14)	f	22	30
## 35	chevrolet	malibu	3.1	1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26
## 36	chevrolet	malibu	3.5	2008	6	auto(14)	f	18	29
## 37	chevrolet	malibu	3.6	2008	6	auto(s6)	f	17	26
## 38	dodge	caravan 2wd	2.4	1999	4	auto(13)	f	18	24
## 39	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.0	1999	6	auto(14)	f	17	24
## 40	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.3	1999	6	auto(14)	f	16	22
## 41	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.3	1999	6	auto(14)	f	16	22
## 42	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.3	2008	6	auto(14)	f	17	24
## 43	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.3	2008	6	auto(14)	f	17	24
## 44	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.3	2008	6	auto(14)	f	11	17
## 45	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.8	1999	6	auto(14)	f	15	22
## 46	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.8	1999	6	auto(14)	f	15	21
## 47	dodge	caravan 2wd	3.8	2008	6	auto(16)	f	16	23
## 48	dodge	caravan 2wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(16)	f	16	23
## 49	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	3.7	2008	6	manual(m6)	4	15	19
## 50	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	3.7	2008	6	auto(14)	4	14	18
## 51	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	3.9	1999	6	auto(14)	4	13	17
## 52	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	3.9	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	14	17
## 53	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	14	19
## 54	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	14	19
## 55	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	9	12
## 56	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	5.2	1999	8	manual(m5)	4	11	17
## 57	dodge	dakota pickup 4wd	5.2	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
## 58	dodge	durango 4wd	3.9	1999	6	auto(14)	4	13	17
## 59	dodge	durango 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	13	17
## 60	dodge	durango 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	9	12
## 61	dodge	durango 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	13	17
## 62	dodge	durango 4wd	5.2	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	16
## 63	dodge	durango 4wd	5.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	13	18

## 64	dodge	durango	4wd	5.9	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15	
## 65	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8 manual(m6)	4	12	16	
## 66	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8 auto(15)	4	9	12	
## 67	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8 auto(15)	4	13	17	
## 68	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8 auto(15)	4	13	17	
## 69	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8 manual(m6)	4	12	16	
## 70	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8 manual(m6)	4	9	12	
## 71	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	5.2	1999	8 auto(14)	4	11	15	
## 72	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	5.2	1999	8 manual(m5)	4	11	16	
## 73	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	5.7	2008	8 auto(15)	4	13	17	
## 74	dodge	ram	1500 pickup	4wd	5.9	1999	8 auto(14)	4	11	15	
## 75	ford	expedition	2wd	4.6	1999	8	auto(14)	r	11	17	
## 76	ford	expedition	2wd	5.4	1999	8	auto(14)	r	11	17	
## 77	ford	expedition	2wd	5.4	2008	8	auto(16)	r	12	18	
## 78	ford	explorer	4wd	4.0	1999	6	auto(15)	4	14	17	
## 79	ford	explorer	4wd	4.0	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	15	19	
## 80	ford	explorer	4wd	4.0	1999	6	auto(15)	4	14	17	
## 81	ford	explorer	4wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	13	19	
## 82	ford	explorer	4wd	4.6	2008	8	auto(16)	4	13	19	
## 83	ford	explorer	4wd	5.0	1999	8	auto(14)	4	13	17	
## 84	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	4.2	1999	6	auto(14)	4	14	17
## 85	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	4.2	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	14	17
## 86	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	4.6	1999	8	manual(m5)	4	13	16
## 87	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	4.6	1999	8	auto(14)	4	13	16
## 88	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	4.6	2008	8	auto(14)	4	13	17
## 89	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	5.4	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
## 90	ford	f150	pickup	4wd	5.4	2008	8	auto(14)	4	13	17
## 91	ford	mustang		3.8	1999	6	manual(m5)	r	18	26	
## 92	ford	mustang		3.8	1999	6	auto(14)	r	18	25	
## 93	ford	mustang		4.0	2008	6	manual(m5)	r	17	26	
## 94	ford	mustang		4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	r	16	24	
## 95	ford	mustang		4.6	1999	8	auto(14)	r	15	21	
## 96	ford	mustang		4.6	1999	8	manual(m5)	r	15	22	
## 97	ford	mustang		4.6	2008	8	manual(m5)	r	15	23	
## 98	ford	mustang		4.6	2008	8	auto(15)	r	15	22	
## 99	ford	mustang		5.4	2008	8	manual(m6)	r	14	20	
## 100	honda	civic		1.6	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	28	33	
## 101	honda	civic		1.6	1999	4	auto(14)	f	24	32	
## 102	honda	civic		1.6	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	25	32	
## 103	honda	civic		1.6	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	23	29	
## 104	honda	civic		1.6	1999	4	auto(14)	f	24	32	
## 105	honda	civic		1.8	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	26	34	
## 106	honda	civic		1.8	2008	4	auto(15)	f	25	36	
## 107	honda	civic		1.8	2008	4	auto(15)	f	24	36	
## 108	honda	civic		2.0	2008	4	manual(m6)	f	21	29	
## 109	hyundai	sonata		2.4	1999	4	auto(14)	f	18	26	
## 110	hyundai	sonata		2.4	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	18	27	
## 111	hyundai	sonata		2.4	2008	4	auto(14)	f	21	30	
## 112	hyundai	sonata		2.4	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	21	31	
## 113	hyundai	sonata		2.5	1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26	
## 114	hyundai	sonata		2.5	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	18	26	
## 115	hyundai	sonata		3.3	2008	6	auto(15)	f	19	28	
## 116	hyundai	tiburon		2.0	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	26	
## 117	hyundai	tiburon		2.0	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	19	29	

## 118	hyundai	tiburon	2.0	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	20	28
## 119	hyundai	tiburon	2.0	2008	4	auto(14)	f	20	27
## 120	hyundai	tiburon	2.7	2008	6	auto(14)	f	17	24
## 121	hyundai	tiburon	2.7	2008	6	manual(m6)	f	16	24
## 122	hyundai	tiburon	2.7	2008	6	manual(m5)	f	17	24
## 123	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	3.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	17	22
## 124	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	3.7	2008	6	auto(15)	4	15	19
## 125	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	4.0	1999	6	auto(14)	4	15	20
## 126	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	4.7	1999	8	auto(14)	4	14	17
## 127	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	9	12
## 128	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	14	19
## 129	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	5.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	13	18
## 130	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	6.1	2008	8	auto(15)	4	11	14
## 131	land rover	range rover	4.0	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
## 132	land rover	range rover	4.2	2008	8	auto(s6)	4	12	18
## 133	land rover	range rover	4.4	2008	8	auto(s6)	4	12	18
## 134	land rover	range rover	4.6	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
## 135	lincoln	navigator 2wd	5.4	1999	8	auto(14)	r	11	17
## 136	lincoln	navigator 2wd	5.4	1999	8	auto(14)	r	11	16
## 137	lincoln	navigator 2wd	5.4	2008	8	auto(16)	r	12	18
## 138	mercury	mountaineer 4wd	4.0	1999	6	auto(15)	4	14	17
## 139	mercury	mountaineer 4wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	13	19
## 140	mercury	mountaineer 4wd	4.6	2008	8	auto(16)	4	13	19
## 141	mercury	mountaineer 4wd	5.0	1999	8	auto(14)	4	13	17
## 142	nissan	altima	2.4	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 143	nissan	altima	2.4	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	27
## 144	nissan	altima	2.5	2008	4	auto(av)	f	23	31
## 145	nissan	altima	2.5	2008	4	manual(m6)	f	23	32
## 146	nissan	altima	3.5	2008	6	manual(m6)	f	19	27
## 147	nissan	altima	3.5	2008	6	auto(av)	f	19	26
## 148	nissan	maxima	3.0	1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26
## 149	nissan	maxima	3.0	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	19	25
## 150	nissan	maxima	3.5	2008	6	auto(av)	f	19	25
## 151	nissan	pathfinder 4wd	3.3	1999	6	auto(14)	4	14	17
## 152	nissan	pathfinder 4wd	3.3	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	15	17
## 153	nissan	pathfinder 4wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	14	20
## 154	nissan	pathfinder 4wd	5.6	2008	8	auto(s5)	4	12	18
## 155	pontiac	grand prix	3.1	1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26
## 156	pontiac	grand prix	3.8	1999	6	auto(14)	f	16	26
## 157	pontiac	grand prix	3.8	1999	6	auto(14)	f	17	27
## 158	pontiac	grand prix	3.8	2008	6	auto(14)	f	18	28
## 159	pontiac	grand prix	5.3	2008	8	auto(s4)	f	16	25
## 160	subaru	forester awd	2.5	1999	4	manual(m5)	4	18	25
## 161	subaru	forester awd	2.5	1999	4	auto(14)	4	18	24
## 162	subaru	forester awd	2.5	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	20	27
## 163	subaru	forester awd	2.5	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	19	25
## 164	subaru	forester awd	2.5	2008	4	auto(14)	4	20	26
## 165	subaru	forester awd	2.5	2008	4	auto(14)	4	18	23
## 166	subaru	impreza awd	2.2	1999	4	auto(14)	4	21	26
## 167	subaru	impreza awd	2.2	1999	4	manual(m5)	4	19	26
## 168	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	1999	4	manual(m5)	4	19	26
## 169	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	1999	4	auto(14)	4	19	26
## 170	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	auto(s4)	4	20	25
## 171	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	auto(s4)	4	20	27

## 172	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	19	25
## 173	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	20	27
## 174	toyota	4runner 4wd	2.7	1999	4	manual(m5)	4	15	20
## 175	toyota	4runner 4wd	2.7	1999	4	auto(14)	4	16	20
## 176	toyota	4runner 4wd	3.4	1999	6	auto(14)	4	15	19
## 177	toyota	4runner 4wd	3.4	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	15	17
## 178	toyota	4runner 4wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	16	20
## 179	toyota	4runner 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	14	17
## 180	toyota	camry	2.2	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 181	toyota	camry	2.2	1999	4	auto(14)	f	21	27
## 182	toyota	camry	2.4	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	21	31
## 183	toyota	camry	2.4	2008	4	auto(15)	f	21	31
## 184	toyota	camry	3.0	1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26
## 185	toyota	camry	3.0	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	18	26
## 186	toyota	camry	3.5	2008	6	auto(s6)	f	19	28
## 187	toyota	camry solara	2.2	1999	4	auto(14)	f	21	27
## 188	toyota	camry solara	2.2	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 189	toyota	camry solara	2.4	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	21	31
## 190	toyota	camry solara	2.4	2008	4	auto(s5)	f	22	31
## 191	toyota	camry solara	3.0	1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26
## 192	toyota	camry solara	3.0	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	18	26
## 193	toyota	camry solara	3.3	2008	6	auto(s5)	f	18	27
## 194	toyota	corolla	1.8	1999	4	auto(13)	f	24	30
## 195	toyota	corolla	1.8	1999	4	auto(14)	f	24	33
## 196	toyota	corolla	1.8	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	26	35
## 197	toyota	corolla	1.8	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	28	37
## 198	toyota	corolla	1.8	2008	4	auto(14)	f	26	35
## 199	toyota	land cruiser wagon 4wd	4.7	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
## 200	toyota	land cruiser wagon 4wd	5.7	2008	8	auto(s6)	4	13	18
## 201	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	2.7	1999	4	manual(m5)	4	15	20
## 202	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	2.7	1999	4	auto(14)	4	16	20
## 203	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	2.7	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	17	22
## 204	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	3.4	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	15	17
## 205	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	3.4	1999	6	auto(14)	4	15	19
## 206	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	4.0	2008	6	manual(m6)	4	15	18
## 207	toyota	toyota tacoma 4wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	16	20
## 208	volkswagen	gti	2.0	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 209	volkswagen	gti	2.0	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	26
## 210	volkswagen	gti	2.0	2008	4	manual(m6)	f	21	29
## 211	volkswagen	gti	2.0	2008	4	auto(s6)	f	22	29
## 212	volkswagen	gti	2.8	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	17	24
## 213	volkswagen	jetta	1.9	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	33	44
## 214	volkswagen	jetta	2.0	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 215	volkswagen	jetta	2.0	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	26
## 216	volkswagen	jetta	2.0	2008	4	auto(s6)	f	22	29
## 217	volkswagen	jetta	2.0	2008	4	manual(m6)	f	21	29
## 218	volkswagen	jetta	2.5	2008	5	auto(s6)	f	21	29
## 219	volkswagen	jetta	2.5	2008	5	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 220	volkswagen	jetta	2.8	1999	6	auto(14)	f	16	23
## 221	volkswagen	jetta	2.8	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	17	24
## 222	volkswagen	new beetle	1.9	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	35	44
## 223	volkswagen	new beetle	1.9	1999	4	auto(14)	f	29	41
## 224	volkswagen	new beetle	2.0	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 225	volkswagen	new beetle	2.0	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	26

## 226	volkswagen	new beetle	2.5	2008	5	manual(m5)	f	20	28
## 227	volkswagen	new beetle	2.5	2008	5	auto(s6)	f	20	29
## 228	volkswagen	passat	1.8	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21	29
## 229	volkswagen	passat	1.8	1999	4	auto(15)	f	18	29
## 230	volkswagen	passat	2.0	2008	4	auto(s6)	f	19	28
## 231	volkswagen	passat	2.0	2008	4	manual(m6)	f	21	29
## 232	volkswagen	passat	2.8	1999	6	auto(15)	f	16	26
## 233	volkswagen	passat	2.8	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	18	26
## 234	volkswagen	passat	3.6	2008	6	auto(s6)	f	17	26
##	f1	class							
## 1	p	compact							
## 2	p	compact							
## 3	p	compact							
## 4	p	compact							
## 5	p	compact							
## 6	p	compact							
## 7	p	compact							
## 8	p	compact							
## 9	p	compact							
## 10	p	compact							
## 11	p	compact							
## 12	p	compact							
## 13	p	compact							
## 14	p	compact							
## 15	p	compact							
## 16	p	midsize							
## 17	p	midsize							
## 18	p	midsize							
## 19	r	suv							
## 20	e	suv							
## 21	r	suv							
## 22	r	suv							
## 23	r	suv							
## 24	p	2seater							
## 25	p	2seater							
## 26	p	2seater							
## 27	p	2seater							
## 28	p	2seater							
## 29	r	suv							
## 30	e	suv							
## 31	r	suv							
## 32	d	suv							
## 33	r	midsize							
## 34	r	midsize							
## 35	r	midsize							
## 36	r	midsize							
## 37	r	midsize							
## 38	r	minivan							
## 39	r	minivan							
## 40	r	minivan							
## 41	r	minivan							
## 42	r	minivan							
## 43	r	minivan							
## 44	e	minivan							

```
## 45   r    minivan
## 46   r    minivan
## 47   r    minivan
## 48   r    minivan
## 49   r    pickup
## 50   r    pickup
## 51   r    pickup
## 52   r    pickup
## 53   r    pickup
## 54   r    pickup
## 55   e    pickup
## 56   r    pickup
## 57   r    pickup
## 58   r    suv
## 59   r    suv
## 60   e    suv
## 61   r    suv
## 62   r    suv
## 63   r    suv
## 64   r    suv
## 65   r    pickup
## 66   e    pickup
## 67   r    pickup
## 68   r    pickup
## 69   r    pickup
## 70   e    pickup
## 71   r    pickup
## 72   r    pickup
## 73   r    pickup
## 74   r    pickup
## 75   r    suv
## 76   r    suv
## 77   r    suv
## 78   r    suv
## 79   r    suv
## 80   r    suv
## 81   r    suv
## 82   r    suv
## 83   r    suv
## 84   r    pickup
## 85   r    pickup
## 86   r    pickup
## 87   r    pickup
## 88   r    pickup
## 89   r    pickup
## 90   r    pickup
## 91   r    subcompact
## 92   r    subcompact
## 93   r    subcompact
## 94   r    subcompact
## 95   r    subcompact
## 96   r    subcompact
## 97   r    subcompact
## 98   r    subcompact
```

```
## 99 p subcompact
## 100 r subcompact
## 101 r subcompact
## 102 r subcompact
## 103 p subcompact
## 104 r subcompact
## 105 r subcompact
## 106 r subcompact
## 107 c subcompact
## 108 p subcompact
## 109 r midsize
## 110 r midsize
## 111 r midsize
## 112 r midsize
## 113 r midsize
## 114 r midsize
## 115 r midsize
## 116 r subcompact
## 117 r subcompact
## 118 r subcompact
## 119 r subcompact
## 120 r subcompact
## 121 r subcompact
## 122 r subcompact
## 123 d suv
## 124 r suv
## 125 r suv
## 126 r suv
## 127 e suv
## 128 r suv
## 129 r suv
## 130 p suv
## 131 p suv
## 132 r suv
## 133 r suv
## 134 p suv
## 135 r suv
## 136 p suv
## 137 r suv
## 138 r suv
## 139 r suv
## 140 r suv
## 141 r suv
## 142 r compact
## 143 r compact
## 144 r midsize
## 145 r midsize
## 146 p midsize
## 147 p midsize
## 148 r midsize
## 149 r midsize
## 150 p midsize
## 151 r suv
## 152 r suv
```

```
## 153 p      suv
## 154 p      suv
## 155 r      midsize
## 156 p      midsize
## 157 r      midsize
## 158 r      midsize
## 159 p      midsize
## 160 r      suv
## 161 r      suv
## 162 r      suv
## 163 p      suv
## 164 r      suv
## 165 p      suv
## 166 r      subcompact
## 167 r      subcompact
## 168 r      subcompact
## 169 r      subcompact
## 170 p      compact
## 171 r      compact
## 172 p      compact
## 173 r      compact
## 174 r      suv
## 175 r      suv
## 176 r      suv
## 177 r      suv
## 178 r      suv
## 179 r      suv
## 180 r      midsize
## 181 r      midsize
## 182 r      midsize
## 183 r      midsize
## 184 r      midsize
## 185 r      midsize
## 186 r      midsize
## 187 r      compact
## 188 r      compact
## 189 r      compact
## 190 r      compact
## 191 r      compact
## 192 r      compact
## 193 r      compact
## 194 r      compact
## 195 r      compact
## 196 r      compact
## 197 r      compact
## 198 r      compact
## 199 r      suv
## 200 r      suv
## 201 r      pickup
## 202 r      pickup
## 203 r      pickup
## 204 r      pickup
## 205 r      pickup
## 206 r      pickup
```

```
## 207 r      pickup
## 208 r      compact
## 209 r      compact
## 210 p      compact
## 211 p      compact
## 212 r      compact
## 213 d      compact
## 214 r      compact
## 215 r      compact
## 216 p      compact
## 217 p      compact
## 218 r      compact
## 219 r      compact
## 220 r      compact
## 221 r      compact
## 222 d      subcompact
## 223 d      subcompact
## 224 r      subcompact
## 225 r      subcompact
## 226 r      subcompact
## 227 r      subcompact
## 228 p      midsize
## 229 p      midsize
## 230 p      midsize
## 231 p      midsize
## 232 p      midsize
## 233 p      midsize
## 234 p      midsize
```

```
#b
str(mpg)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 234 obs. of 11 variables:
## $ manufacturer: chr "audi" "audi" "audi" "audi" ...
## $ model       : chr "a4" "a4" "a4" "a4" ...
## $ displ        : num 1.8 1.8 2 2 2.8 2.8 3.1 1.8 1.8 2 ...
## $ year         : int 1999 1999 2008 2008 1999 1999 2008 1999 1999 2008 ...
## $ cyl          : int 4 4 4 4 6 6 6 4 4 4 ...
## $ trans        : chr "auto(15)" "manual(m5)" "manual(m6)" "auto(av)" ...
## $ drv          : chr "f" "f" "f" "f" ...
## $ cty          : int 18 21 20 21 16 18 18 18 16 20 ...
## $ hwy          : int 29 29 31 30 26 26 27 26 25 28 ...
## $ fl           : chr "p" "p" "p" "p" ...
## $ class        : chr "compact" "compact" "compact" "compact" ...
```

```
#All characters and factors are categorical.
```

```
#c
str(mpg)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 234 obs. of 11 variables:
## $ manufacturer: chr "audi" "audi" "audi" "audi" ...
```

```

## $ model      : chr  "a4" "a4" "a4" "a4" ...
## $ displ       : num  1.8 1.8 2 2 2.8 2.8 3.1 1.8 1.8 2 ...
## $ year        : int  1999 1999 2008 2008 1999 1999 2008 1999 1999 2008 ...
## $ cyl         : int  4 4 4 4 6 6 6 4 4 4 ...
## $ trans       : chr  "auto(15)" "manual(m5)" "manual(m6)" "auto(av)" ...
## $ drv          : chr  "f" "f" "f" "f" ...
## $ cty         : int  18 21 20 21 16 18 18 18 16 20 ...
## $ hwy         : int  29 29 31 30 26 26 27 26 25 28 ...
## $ fl           : chr  "p" "p" "p" "p" ...
## $ class        : chr  "compact" "compact" "compact" "compact" ...

```

*#All numeric are continuous.*

```

#2
mpg %>%
  group_by(manufacturer) %>%
  summarise(models = n_distinct(model))

```

```

## # A tibble: 15 x 2
##   manufacturer models
##   <chr>        <int>
## 1 audi            3
## 2 chevrolet       4
## 3 dodge            4
## 4 ford             4
## 5 honda            1
## 6 hyundai          2
## 7 jeep              1
## 8 land rover       1
## 9 lincoln           1
## 10 mercury          1
## 11 nissan            3
## 12 pontiac           1
## 13 subaru            2
## 14 toyota            6
## 15 volkswagen        4

```

```

#a
unique_models <- mpg %>%
  group_by(manufacturer) %>%
  summarise(unique_models = n_distinct(model)) %>%
  arrange(desc(unique_models))

```

unique\_models

```

## # A tibble: 15 x 2
##   manufacturer unique_models
##   <chr>        <int>
## 1 toyota            6
## 2 chevrolet         4
## 3 dodge              4
## 4 ford                4
## 5 volkswagen         4

```

```

## 6 audi          3
## 7 nissan        3
## 8 hyundai       2
## 9 subaru        2
## 10 honda         1
## 11 jeep          1
## 12 land rover    1
## 13 lincoln       1
## 14 mercury        1
## 15 pontiac        1

```

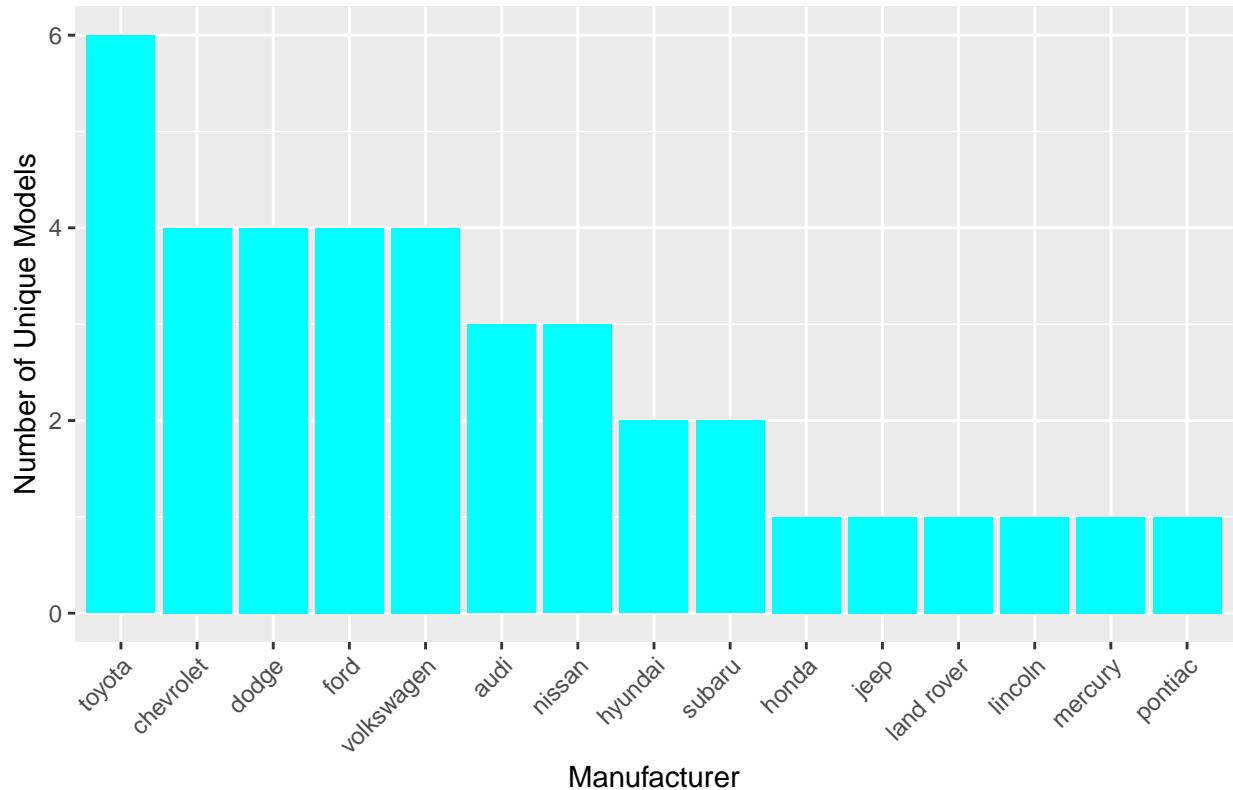
```
#b
```

```

ggplot(unique_models, aes(x = reorder(manufacturer, -unique_models), y = unique_models)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", fill = "cyan") +
  xlab("Manufacturer") + ylab("Number of Unique Models") +
  ggtitle("Number of Unique Models by Manufacturer") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))

```

Number of Unique Models by Manufacturer

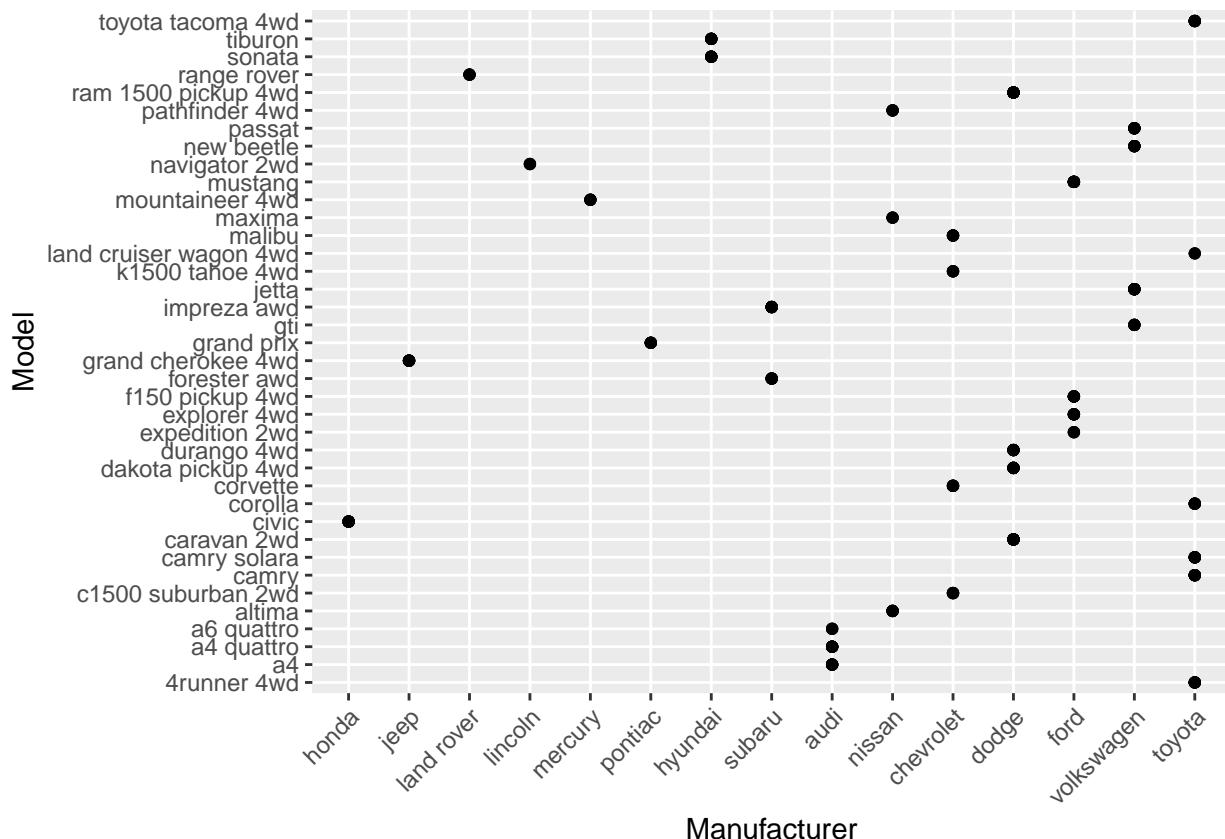


```
#c
```

```

ggplot(mpg, aes(x = reorder(manufacturer, model, function(x) length(unique(x))), y = model)) +
  geom_point() +
  xlab("Manufacturer") +
  ylab("Model") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))

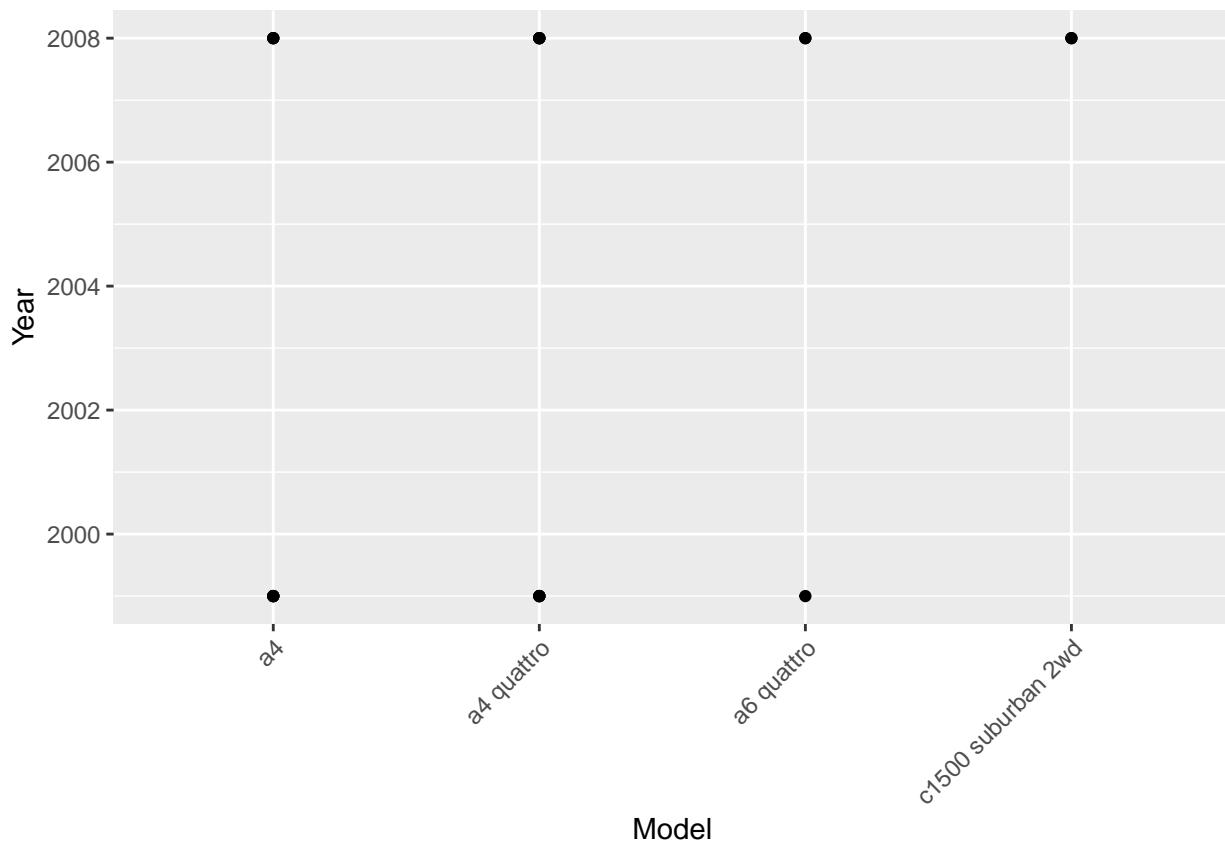
```



```
#b
#No, barplot is easier to understand.
```

```
#3
top_20 <- head(mpg, 20)

ggplot(top_20, aes(x = model, y = year)) +
  geom_point() +
  xlab("Model") + ylab("Year") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



```
#4
mpg %>%
  group_by(model) %>%
  summarise(count = n()) %>%
  arrange(desc(count))

## # A tibble: 38 x 2
##   model           count
##   <chr>          <int>
## 1 caravan        11
## 2 ram 1500 pickup 4wd 10
## 3 civic          9
## 4 dakota pickup 4wd  9
## 5 jetta          9
## 6 mustang        9
## 7 a4 quattro     8
## 8 grand cherokee 4wd  8
## 9 impreza awd    8
## 10 a4            7
## # i 28 more rows
```

```
#a
top_20_models <- mpg %>%
  group_by(model) %>%
```

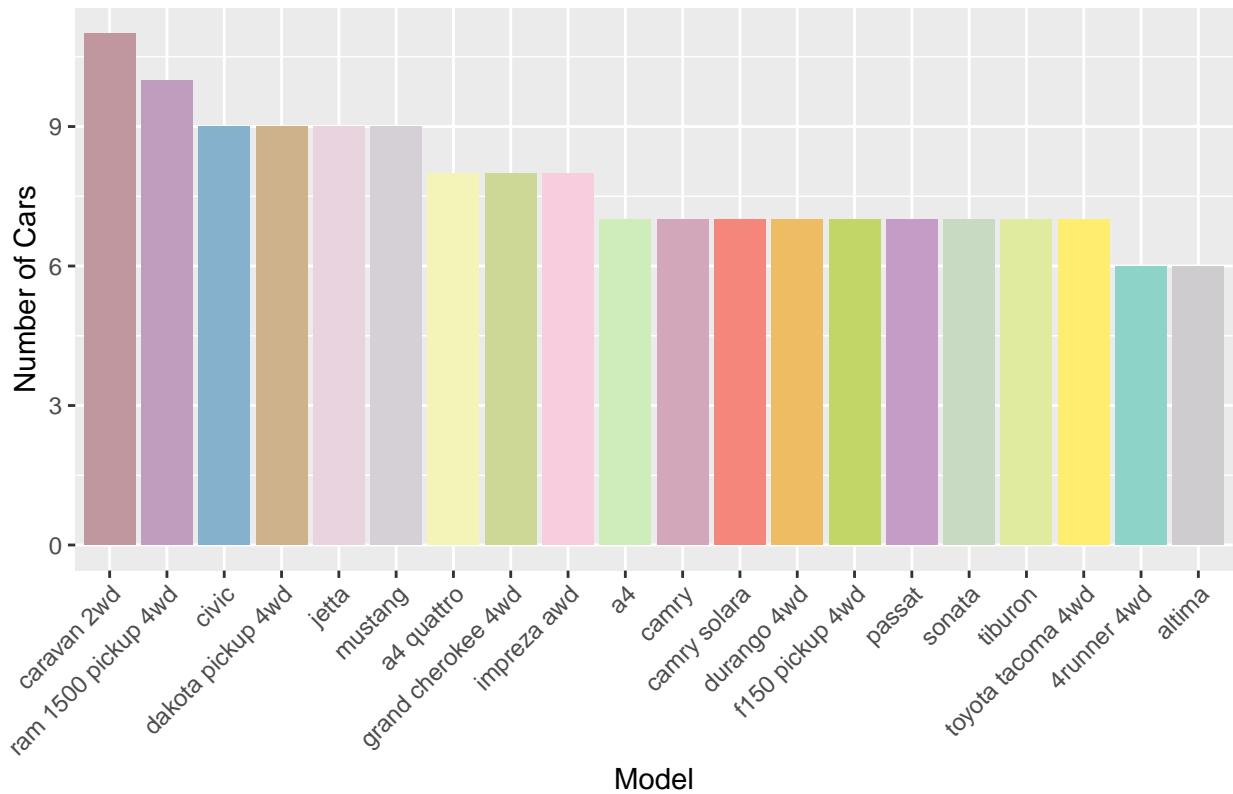
```

summarise(count = n()) %>%
arrange(desc(count)) %>%
head(20)

ggplot(top_20_models, aes(x = reorder(model, -count), y = count, fill = model)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  xlab("Model") + ylab("Number of Cars") +
  ggtitle("Top 20 Car Models by Number of Cars") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1), legend.position = "none") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = colorRampPalette(brewer.pal(12, "Set3"))(20))

```

## Top 20 Car Models by Number of Cars



```

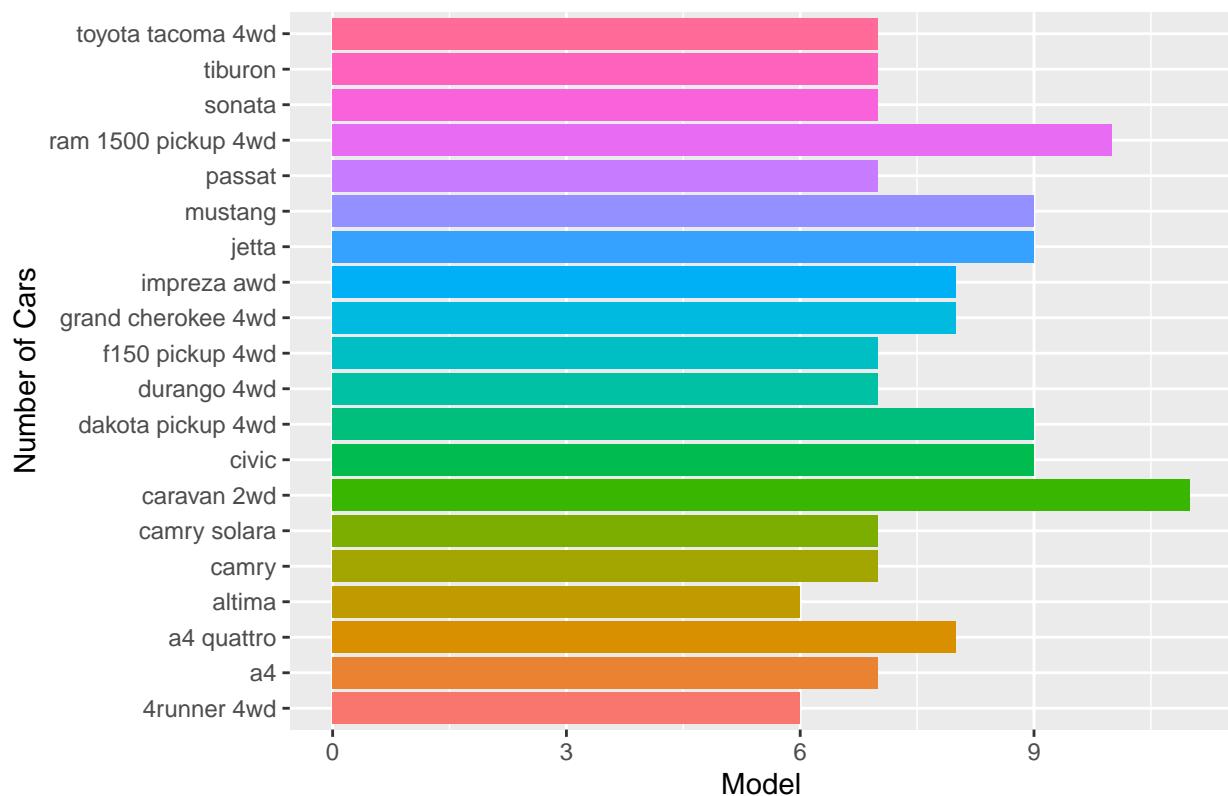
#b

top_20_models <- mpg %>%
  group_by(model) %>%
  summarise(count = n()) %>%
  arrange(desc(count)) %>%
  head(20)

ggplot(top_20_models, aes(x = model, y = count, fill = model)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  coord_flip() +
  xlab("Number of Cars") + ylab("Model") +
  ggtitle("Top 20 Car Models by Number of Cars") +
  theme(axis.text.y = element_text(size = 9), legend.position = "none")

```

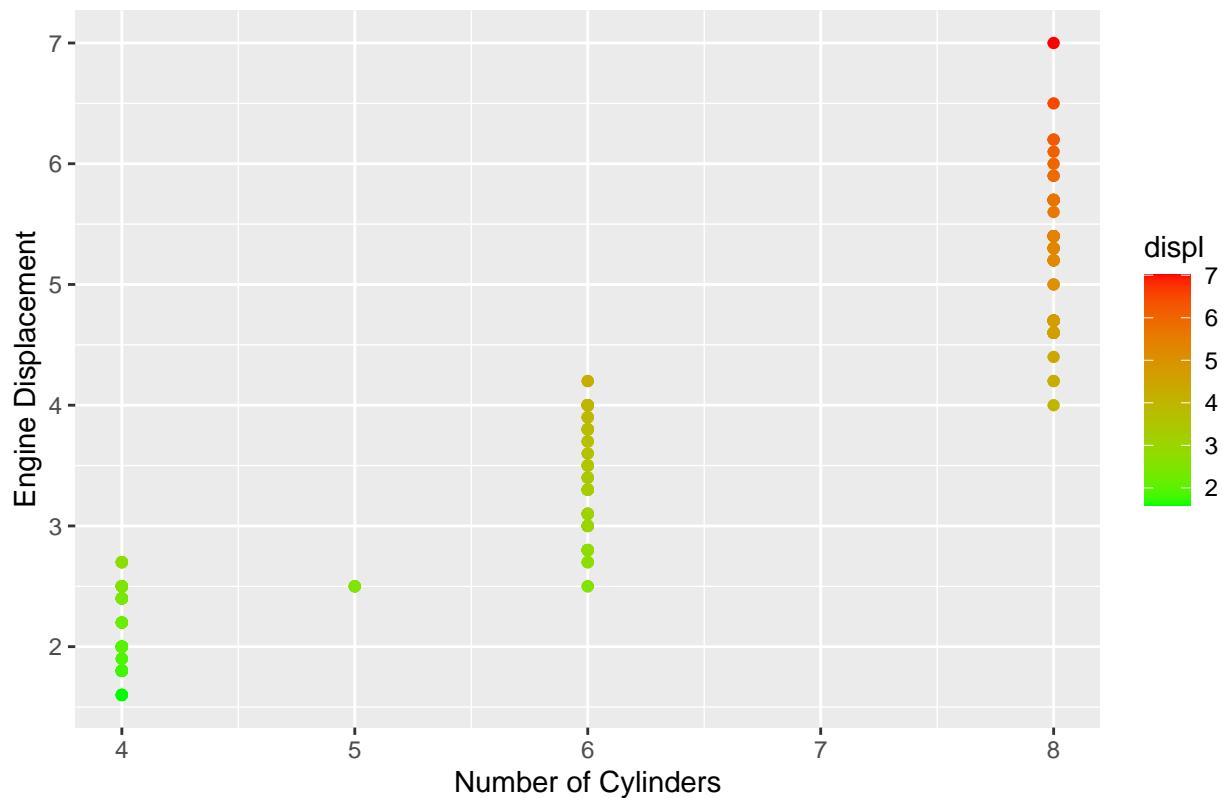
## Top 20 Car Models by Number of Cars



#5

```
ggplot(mpg, aes(x = cyl, y = displ, color = displ)) +  
  geom_point() +  
  ggtitle("Relationship between No. of Cylinders and Engine Displacement") +  
  xlab("Number of Cylinders") + ylab("Engine Displacement") +  
  scale_color_gradient(low = "green", high = "red")
```

## Relationship between No. of Cylinders and Engine Displacement



```
#a
```

```
#In general, engines with more cylinders have larger displacements.
```

```
#6
```

```
ggplot(mpg, aes(x = displ, y = hwy, color = displ)) +  
  geom_point() +  
  ggtitle("Relationship between Engine Displacement and Highway MPG") +  
  xlab("Engine Displacement (L)") + ylab("Highway MPG") +  
  scale_color_gradient(low = "green", high = "red")
```

## Relationship between Engine Displacement and Highway MPG



```
#6

traffic_data <- data.frame(
  Date = as.Date('2025-11-01') + 0:9,
  Location = rep(c("Intersection A", "Intersection B"), each = 5),
  Vehicles = c(120, 150, 130, 160, 140, 200, 210, 190, 205, 220),
  Average_Speed = c(35.5, 34.2, 36.0, 33.8, 34.5, 32.0, 31.5, 33.0, 30.8, 29.5)
)
write.csv(traffic_data, "traffic.csv", row.names = FALSE)
traffic <- read.csv("traffic.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)

#a

str(traffic)

## 'data.frame':   10 obs. of  4 variables:
## $ Date      : chr  "2025-11-01" "2025-11-02" "2025-11-03" "2025-11-04" ...
## $ Location   : chr  "Intersection A" "Intersection A" "Intersection A" "Intersection A" ...
## $ Vehicles   : int  120 150 130 160 140 200 210 190 205 220
## $ Average_Speed: num  35.5 34.2 36 33.8 34.5 32 31.5 33 30.8 29.5

#b

intersection_a <- traffic[traffic$Location == "Intersection A", ]
intersection_b <- traffic[traffic$Location == "Intersection B", ]
```

```

print(intersection_a)

##           Date      Location Vehicles Average_Speed
## 1 2025-11-01 Intersection A     120       35.5
## 2 2025-11-02 Intersection A     150       34.2
## 3 2025-11-03 Intersection A     130       36.0
## 4 2025-11-04 Intersection A     160       33.8
## 5 2025-11-05 Intersection A     140       34.5

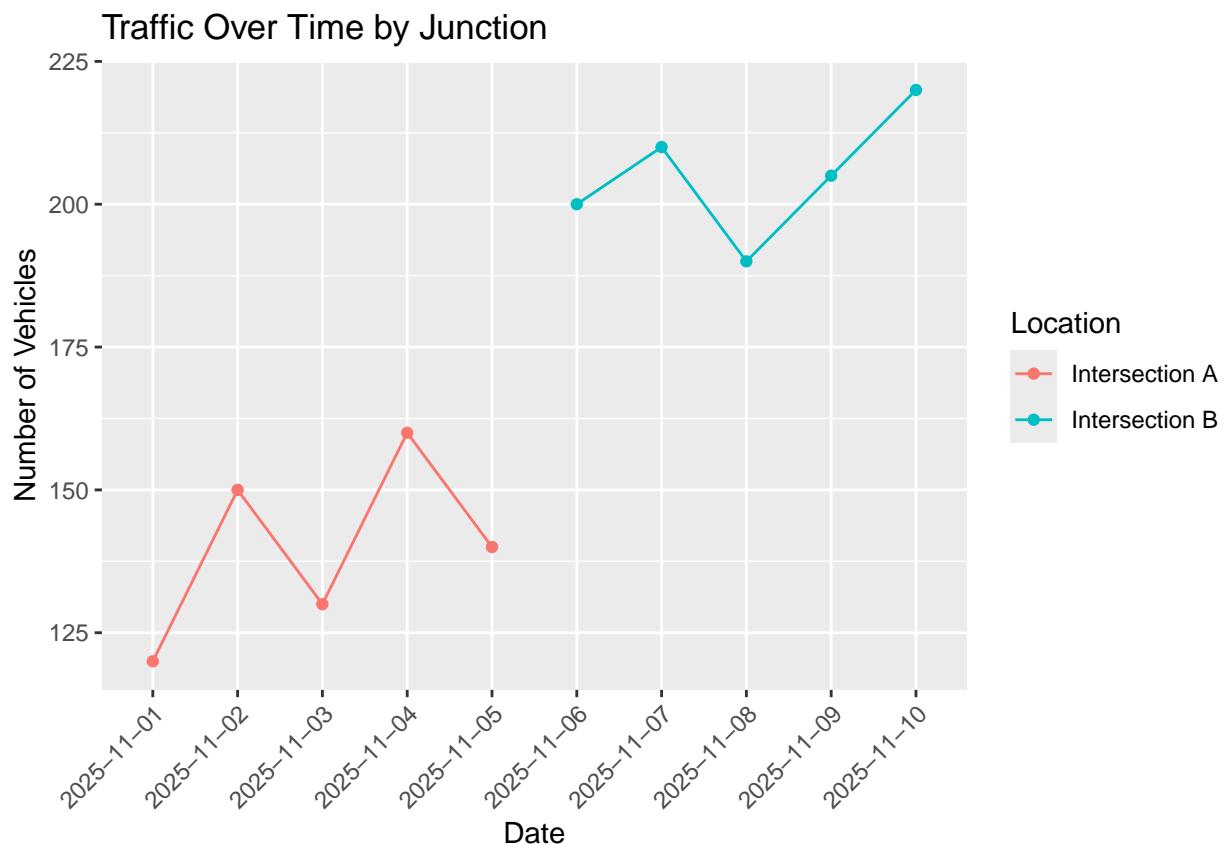
print(intersection_b)

##           Date      Location Vehicles Average_Speed
## 6 2025-11-06 Intersection B    200       32.0
## 7 2025-11-07 Intersection B    210       31.5
## 8 2025-11-08 Intersection B    190       33.0
## 9 2025-11-09 Intersection B    205       30.8
## 10 2025-11-10 Intersection B   220       29.5

#c

ggplot(traffic, aes(x = Date, y = Vehicles, color = Location, group = Location)) +
  geom_line() +
  geom_point() +
  xlab("Date") + ylab("Number of Vehicles") +
  ggtitle("Traffic Over Time by Junction") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))

```



```

##7
library(readxl)
alexa <- read_excel("alexa-file.xlsx")

#a

str(alexa)

### tibble [5 x 5] (S3:tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
### $ rating      : num [1:5] 5 5 5 5 5
### $ date        : chr [1:5] "2018-07-30" "2018-07-30" "2018-07-30" "2018-07-30" ...
### $ variation    : chr [1:5] "Black Dot" "Black Dot" "Black Dot" "White Dot" ...
### $ verified_reviews: chr [1:5] "Good" "Pretty OK" "Great" "Lackluster" ...
### $ feedback     : num [1:5] 1 1 1 1 1

#b
load("variations.RData")

variations %>%
  group_by(variation) %>%
  summarise(total = sum(n))

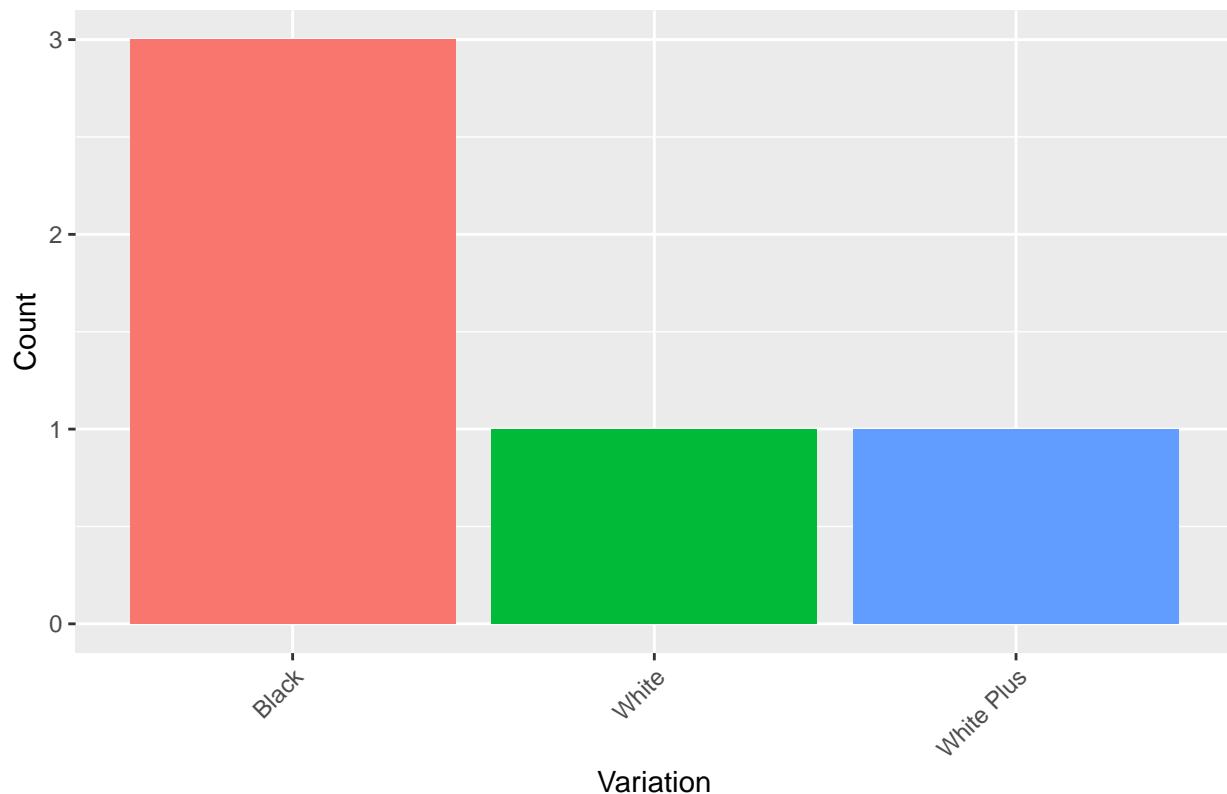
### # A tibble: 3 x 2
###   variation  total
###   <chr>       <int>
### 1 Black         3
### 2 White         1
### 3 White Plus    1

#c

ggplot(variations, aes(x = variation, y = n, fill = variation)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  xlab("Variation") + ylab("Count") +
  ggtitle("Count of Each Variation") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1), legend.position = "none")

```

Count of Each Variation



#d

#Data = N/A

#e

#Ratings = N/A