



Scala: building bridges between programming domains

Germán Ferrari
Scala Meetup Montevideo



The Scala Programming Language

Scala combines object-oriented and functional programming in one concise, high-level language. Scala's static types help avoid bugs in complex applications, and its JVM and JavaScript runtimes let you build high-performance systems with easy access to huge ecosystems of libraries.

LEARN MORE

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Getting Started

Milestones, nightlies, etc.
All Previous Releases



Scala
2.12.8

API DOCS

Current API Docs

API Docs (other versions)
Scala Documentation
Language Specification

Expressions

```
val label = if (age >= 18) "grownup" else "minor"
```

```
val result = tag match {  
  case "email" =>  
    try getEmail()  
    catch handleIOException()  
  case "postal" =>  
    scanLetter()  
}
```

Based on <https://www.slideshare.net/Odersky/scala-the-simple-parts> (slide 21)

Scoping and nesting

```
def fib(n: Int): Int = {  
  def loop(n: Int, a: Int, b: Int): Int = {  
    if (n <= 0) a  
    else loop(n - 1, b, a + b)  
  }  
  loop(n, 0, 1)  
}
```

Case classes and pattern matching

```
sealed abstract class Expr
case class Number(n: Int) extends Expr
case class Plus(lhe: Expr, rhe: Expr) extends Expr

def eval(e: Expr): Int = e match {
  case Number(n)    => n
  case Plus(l, r)   => eval(l) + eval(r)
}
```

Function values / higher-order functions

```
case class Person(name: String, age: Int)

val people = List(Person("Pedro", 18), Person("María", 20),
                  Person("Juan", 2), Person("José", 17))

def isMinor(p: Person) = p.age < 18

val (minors, adults) = people.partition(isMinor)

// minors = List(Person(Juan,2), Person(José,17))
// adults = List(Person(Pedro,18), Person(María,20))

val infants = minors.filter(_.age <= 3) // List(Person(Juan,2))
```

Immutable collections

```
people.map(_.name) // List(Pedro, María, Juan, José)
people.groupBy(_.age)
// Map(17 -> List(Person(José,17)), 2 -> List(Person(Juan,2)),
//      20 -> List(Person(Pedro,20), Person(María,20)))

val nums = Set(1, 4, 5, 7)
nums.map(_ / 2) // Set(0, 2, 3)

val roman = Map("I" -> 1, "V" -> 5, "X" -> 10)
roman.map { case (k, v) => (v, k) } // Map(1 -> I, 5 -> V, 10 -> X)
```

Based on <https://www.slideshare.net/Odersky/scala-the-simple-parts> (slide 29)

Parameterized types

```
class List[+A]
```

```
class Set[A]
```

```
class Function1[-A, +B]
```

```
type T1 = List[Number]
```

```
type T2 = Set[String]
```

```
type T3 = Function1[String, Int]
```


Implicit parameters

```
def min[A](x: A, y: A)(implicit ord: Order[A]): A =  
  if (ord.lteqv(x, y)) x else y
```

```
min(2, 3) // 2
```

```
min("abc", "xyz") // "abc"
```

```
min(List(3, 8, 5), List(2, 7, 9)) // List(2, 7, 9)
```

Higher-kinded types

```
trait Functor[F[_]]
```

```
trait Applicative[F[_]]
```

```
trait Monad[F[_]]
```

```
type T1 = Functor[Option]
```

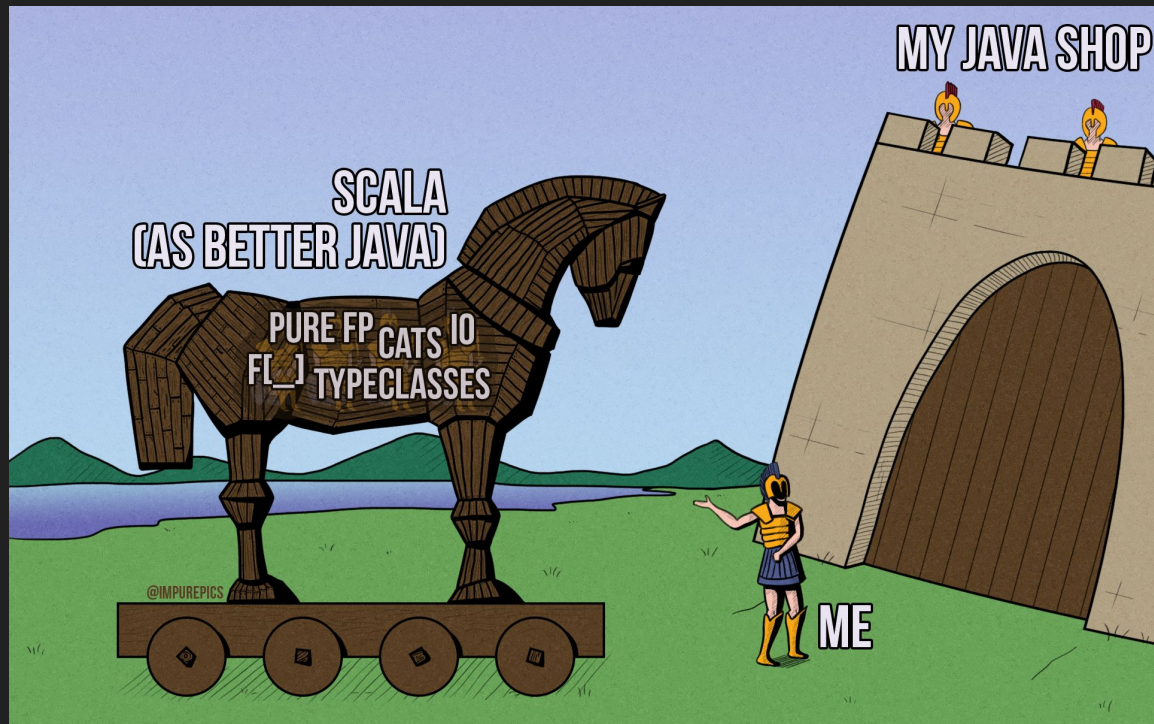
```
type T2 = Applicative[ValidatedA]
```

```
type T3 = Monad[List]
```

Bridges

<https://ambientesdigital.com/puente-laguna-garzon-rafael-vinoly/>

Bridge to functional programming



<https://twitter.com/impurepics/status/1098663070535221253>

Bridge to functional programming



```
0111001101
1000110110
1111011001
0001100101
0110001100
```

scodec

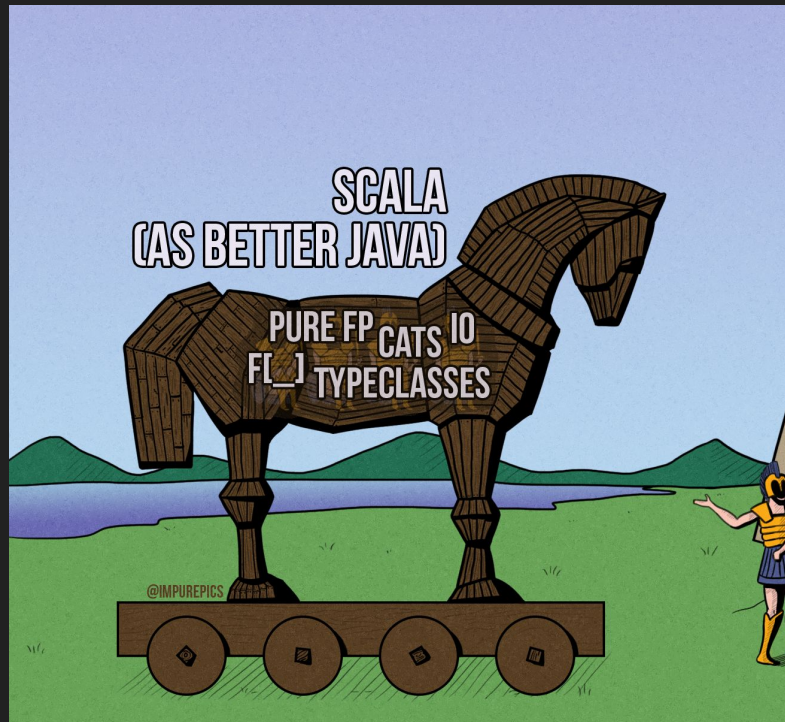
<https://twitter.com/impurepics/status/1098663070535221253>

Bridge to functional programming

```
object StringSpecification extends Properties("String") {  
  property("startsWith") = forAll { (a: String, b: String) =>  
    (a + b).startsWith(a)  
  }  
  // fails when `a` or `b` are the empty `String`  
  property("concatenate") = forAll { (a: String, b: String) =>  
    (a + b).length > a.length && (a + b).length > b.length  
  }  
  property("substring") = forAll { (a: String, b: String, c: String) =>  
    (a + b + c).substring(a.length, a.length + b.length) == b  
  }}  
  
https://www.scalacheck.org
```


Bridge to functional programming

"Escaping the box"



Simon Peyton-Jones
Microsoft Research (Haskell)



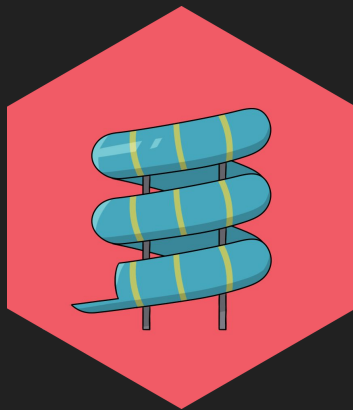
The future of functional programming languages. David MacQueen, Xavier Leroy, Simon Peyton-Jones, Martin Odersky, Don Syme and Phil Wadler - Milner Symposium 2012

https://web.archive.org/web/20130113210808if_/http://podcast.is.ed.ac.uk:8080/Podcasts/informatics/Milner2012/2012-04-16/Milner2012_Panel-FunctProgLang-video.mp4

Bridge to concurrent and distributed programming



Reactive
Streams



FS2

Monix



Bridge to concurrent and distributed programming

```
Stream.resource(blockingExecutionContext).flatMap { blockingEC =>
  io.file
    .readAll[IO](Paths.get("fahrenheit.txt"), blockingEC, 4096)
    .through(text.utf8Decode).through(text.lines)
    .filter(s => !s.trim.isEmpty && !s.startsWith("//"))
    .map(line => fahrenheitToCelsius(line.toDouble).toString)
    .intersperse("\n")
    .through(text.utf8Encode)
    .through(io.file.writeAll(Paths.get("celsius.txt"), blockingEC))
}.compile.drain.unsafeRunSync()
```

<https://github.com/functional-streams-for-scala/fs2/blob/master/docs/ReadmeExample.md>

Bridge to web and front-end programming



scalajs-react

scalajs-angular

slinky

Bridge



scal



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Talks

From first principles: Why I bet on Scala.js

📅 *Posted 2016-08-10*

← [Scala Scripting and the 15 Minute Blog Engine](#)

[Easy Parsing with Parser Combinators](#) →

Three years ago, I downloaded the nascent [Scala.js](#) compiler and tried to use it on a toy project.

Since then, it has matured greatly: the compiler itself is rock-solid. It has a huge ecosystem of libraries. It has a vibrant community, been adopted by some of the [largest commercial users of the Scala language](#), and is playing a key role in shaping evolution of the language. By any measure, it is a success, and I was one of the key people who evangelized it and built foundations for the open-source community and ecosystem that now exists.

However, three years ago in late 2013, when I first got involved in the project, things were different. The compiler was unstable, buggy, slow, and generated incredibly bloated, inefficient Javascript. No ecosystem, no libraries,

<http://www.lihaoyi.com/post/FromfirstprinciplesWhyIbetonScala.js.html>

Bridge to web and front-end programming

```
// file: conf/routes
GET    /clients/:id          controllers.Clients.show(id: Long)

// file: Clients.scala
package controllers
class Clients() {
  def show(id: Long) = Action {
    Client.findById(id)
      .map { client => Ok(views.html.Clients.display(client)) }
      .getOrElse(NotFound)
  }
}
```

<https://www.playframework.com/documentation/2.7.x/ScalaActions>

Bridge to big data and data science





almond













Spire

Bridge

jupyter spark (unsaved changes)  Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted | Scala 

         Code 

```
In [5]: val n = rdd.map(_ + 1).sum()
```

sum at cmd4.sc:1

100 / 100

```
Out[5]: n: Double = 5.00000015E15
```

```
In [6]: val m = rdd.map(n => (n % 10, n)).reduceByKey(_ + _).collect()
```

map at cmd5.sc:1

100 / 100

collect at cmd5.sc:1

100 / 100

```
Out[6]: m: Array[(Int, Int)] = Array(
  (0, 1432236160),
  (1, 1342236160),
  (2, 1352236160),
  (3, 1362236160),
  (4, 1372236160),
  (5, 1382236160),
  (6, 1392236160),
  (7, 1402236160),
  (8, 1412236160),
  (9, 1422236160)
)
```


Bridge to big data and data science



mandubianhotep

@mandubian



En respuesta a @ChiefScientist y 2 más

Scala has arguments but JVM is not where DL will happen
IMHO... Rust is cool but google chose Swift for its C/C++
replacement for multi-stage compiling... Rust would have
been cool but it might be too sharp for most experimentation
cases

♥ 2 8:03 - 27 feb. 2019



<https://twitter.com/mandubian/status/1100713055426699264>

Bridge to big data and data science



mandubianhotep

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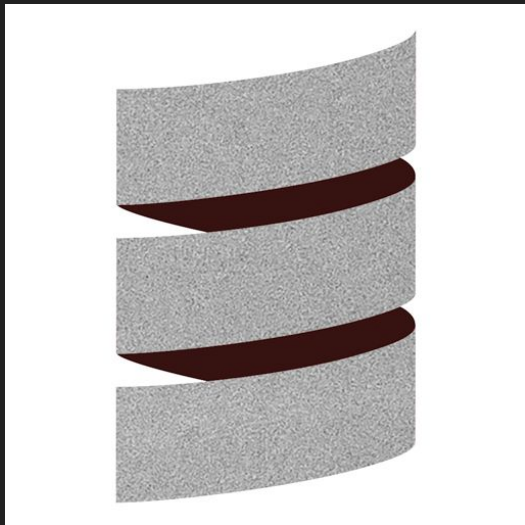
TensorFlow

Tensorflow MLIR

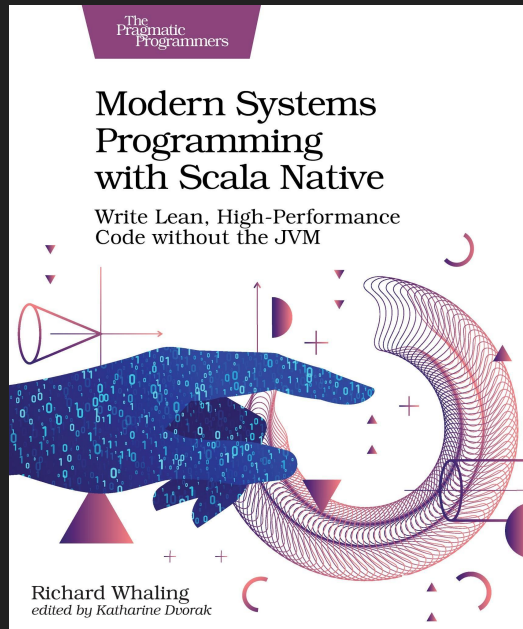
"Multi-Level Intermediate Representation" Compiler
Infrastructure

<https://github.com/tensorflow/mlir>

Bridge to systems programming



Scala Native



<http://www.scala-native.org>

<https://twitter.com/RichardWhaling/status/1090681460955271168>

Bridge to systems programming

```
type Vec = CStruct3[Double, Double, Double]
```

```
val vec = stackalloc[Vec] // allocate c struct on stack
```

```
!vec._1 = 10.0           // initialize fields
```

```
!vec._2 = 20.0
```

```
!vec._3 = 30.0
```

```
length(vec)             // pass by reference
```

What is “Scalable”?

- 1st meaning: “**Growable**”
 - can be molded into new languages by adding libraries (domain specific or general)

See: “Growing a language”
(Guy Steele, 1998)

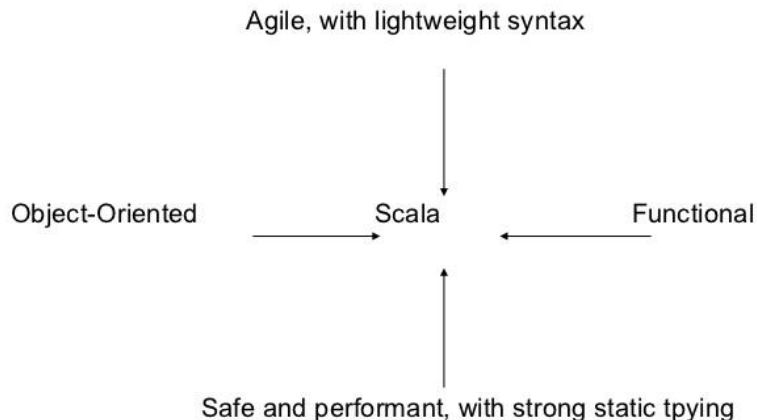


- 2nd meaning: “**Enabling Growth**”
 - can be used for small as well as large systems
 - allows for smooth growth from small to large.



“flexible syntax, flexible types, user defined operators, higher order functions, implicits”

Scala is a Unifier



A wide-angle photograph of a beach at sunset. On the left, a large sand dune slopes down towards the water. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection across the wet sand and the surface of the ocean. Gentle waves are breaking on the right side of the frame. The sky is a clear gradient of blue and orange. The word "FIN" is superimposed in the center of the image in a large, white, sans-serif font.

FIN