

Assignment 3

QUESTION 1

- a. Find names and cities of publishers distributing red books to at least one school not located in Calgary?

$R1 \leftarrow \sigma_{(\text{color} = \text{red})} (\text{Book})$

$R2 \leftarrow (R1) \text{ JOIN }_{\text{Book.ISBN} = \text{Distribute.ISBN}} (\text{Distribute})$

$R3 \leftarrow (R2) \text{ JOIN }_{(R2.SName = \text{School.Name})} (\text{School})$

$R4 \leftarrow \sigma_{(\text{city} \neq \text{"Calgary"})} (R3)$

$R5 \leftarrow (R4) \text{ JOIN }_{(R4.pname = \text{Publisher.name})} (\text{Publisher})$

$\text{FINAL_RESULT} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{Publisher.name}, \text{Publisher.city}} (R5)$

- b. Find directors of the schools located in Paris and receiving books from publishers located in located in London?

$R1 \leftarrow \sigma_{(\text{city} = \text{"Paris"})} (\text{School})$

$R2 \leftarrow (R1) \text{ JOIN }_{(R1.name = \text{Distribute.sname})} (\text{Distribute})$

$R3 \leftarrow (R2) \text{ JOIN }_{(R2.pname = \text{Publisher.name})} (\text{Publisher})$

$R4 \leftarrow \sigma_{(\text{city} = \text{"London"})} (R3)$

$\text{FINAL_RESULT} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{director}} (R4)$

c. Find names of schools receiving books from publishers located in Roma and distributing books to at least one school located in Toronto?

$R1 \leftarrow \sigma_{(\text{city} = \text{"Rome"})}(\text{Publisher})$
 $R2 \leftarrow (R1) \text{ JOIN }_{(R1.\text{name} = \text{Distribute}.\text{pname})} (\text{Distribute})$
 $R3 \leftarrow (R2) \text{ JOIN }_{(R2.\text{sname} = \text{School}.\text{name})} (\text{School})$
 $R4 \leftarrow (R3) \cap \sigma_{(\text{School}.\text{city} = \text{"Toronto"})} (R3)$
 $\text{FINAL_RESULT} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{School}.\text{name}}(R4)$

d. Find the title and total quantity of each book distributed only to all the schools in Calgary?

$R1 \leftarrow \sigma_{(\text{city} = \text{"Calgary"})}(\text{School})$
 $R2 \leftarrow (R1) \text{ JOIN }_{(R1.\text{name} = \text{Distribute}.\text{sname})} (\text{Distribute})$
 $R3 \leftarrow R2_{(\text{sname})} / R1_{(\text{name})}$
 $R4 \leftarrow (R3) \text{ JOIN }_{(R3.\text{ISBN} = \text{Book}.\text{ISBN})} (\text{Book})$
 $\text{FINAL_RESULT} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{title, quantity}}(R4)$

e. Find the title and total quantity of each book distributed to all the schools in the publisher's city?

$R1 \leftarrow (\text{Publisher}) \text{ JOIN }_{(\text{Publisher}.\text{city} = \text{School}.\text{city})} (\text{School})$
 $R2 \leftarrow (R1) \text{ JOIN }_{(R1.\text{Publisher}.\text{name} = \text{Distribute}.\text{pname})} (\text{Distribute})$
 $R3 \leftarrow (R2) \text{ JOIN }_{(R2.\text{ISBN} = \text{Book}.\text{ISBN})} (\text{Book})$
 $\text{FINAL_RESULT} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{title, quantity}}(R3)$

QUESTION 2

a. Find street number of the longest street in each city in Canada?

$$\{ s.stno \mid Street(s) \wedge ((\exists c)(\exists n) (Country(c) \wedge City(n) \wedge c.name = "Canada" \wedge c.name = n.country-name \wedge n.city-name = s.city-name \wedge ((\forall x) Street(x) \wedge x.city-name = s.city-name \rightarrow s.city-name > x.city-name)))) \}$$

b. Find names of persons who own at least one house in each city in Canada?

$$\{ h.owner-name \mid House(h) \wedge ((\forall c)(City(c) \wedge c.country-name = "Canada" \rightarrow ((\exists s) Street(s) \wedge s.city-name = c.city-name \wedge s.stno = h.stno))) \}$$

c. Find names of persons who own more than one house outside USA and at least one inside the USA?

$$\{ h.owner-name \mid House(h) \wedge (((\exists c)(\exists s) (City(c) \wedge Street(s) \wedge c.country-name = "USA" \wedge c.city-name = s.city-name \wedge s.stno = h.stno \wedge ((\exists a)(\exists b) House(a) \wedge House(b) \wedge a.hno \neq b.hno \wedge (((\forall x)(\forall y) City(x) \wedge Street(y) \wedge x.country-name \neq c.country-name \wedge x.city-name = y.city-name)))))) \}$$

d. Find names of countries that have border with Germany?

$$\{ c.name \mid Country(c) \wedge (Border(c.name, "Germany") \vee Border("Germany", c.name)) \}$$

- e. Find names of persons who own at least one house in each of the countries that border Spain?

$\{ h.\text{owner-name} \mid \text{House}(h) \wedge ((\forall c) (\text{Country}(c) \wedge \text{Border}(\text{"Spain"}, c.\text{name}) \vee \text{Border}(c.\text{name}, \text{"Spain"})) \rightarrow (((\exists n)(\exists s)(\exists h2) (\text{City}(n) \wedge \text{Street}(s) \wedge \text{House}(h2) \wedge n.\text{country-name} = c.\text{name} \wedge n.\text{city-name} = s.\text{city-name} \wedge s.\text{stno} = h2.\text{stno} \wedge h2.\text{owner-name} = h.\text{owner-name})))))) \}$