

Assignment 5

Question 1:

$\{\text{Classid}\}^+ = \{\text{Classid}, \text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}, \text{Credit_hrs}, \text{Text}, \text{Publisher}, \text{Classroom}, \text{Capacity}\}$

$\{\text{Course}, \text{Instr_name}\}^+ = \{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}\}$

$\{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}, \text{Credit_hrs}\}$

$\{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}, \text{Credit_hrs}, \text{Text}, \text{Classroom}\}$

$\{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}, \text{Credit_hrs}, \text{Text}, \text{Classroom}, \text{Publisher}\}$

$\{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}, \text{Credit_hrs}, \text{Text}, \text{Classroom}, \text{Publisher}, \text{Capacity}\}$

Question 2: Is the set of functional dependencies F in Question 1 minimal? If not, try to find a minimal set of functional dependencies that is equivalent to F. Prove that your set is equivalent to F.

F-min:

Step 1&2

Classid \rightarrow Course#

Classid \rightarrow Instr_name

Classid \rightarrow Credit_hrs

Classid \rightarrow Text

Classid \rightarrow Publisher

Classid \rightarrow Classroom

Classid \rightarrow Capacity

Course# \rightarrow Credit_hrs

$\{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}\} \rightarrow \text{Text}$

$\{\text{Course\#}, \text{Instr_name}\} \rightarrow \text{Classroom}$

Text \rightarrow Publisher

Classroom \rightarrow Capacity

Step 3

Classid \rightarrow Course#

Classid \rightarrow Instr_name

~~Classid \rightarrow Credit_hrs~~ (Classid \rightarrow Course# & Course# \rightarrow Credit_hrs)

Steven Canon-Almagro

10155792

CPSC471

~~Classid~~ \rightarrow ~~Text~~ ((Classid \rightarrow Course# & Classid \rightarrow Instr_name) & {Course#, Instr_name} \rightarrow Credit_hrs)

~~Classid~~ \rightarrow ~~Publisher~~ (Classid \rightarrow Text & Text \rightarrow Publisher)

~~Classid~~ \rightarrow ~~Classroom~~((Classid \rightarrow Course# & Classid \rightarrow Instr_name) & {Course#, Instr_name} \rightarrow Credit_hrs)

~~Classid~~ \rightarrow ~~Capacity~~(Classid \rightarrow Classroom & Classroom \rightarrow Publisher)

Course# \rightarrow Credit_hrs

{Course#, Instr_name} \rightarrow Text

{Course#, Instr_name} \rightarrow Classroom

Text \rightarrow Publisher

Classroom \rightarrow Capacity

Finally,

Classid \rightarrow Course#

Classid \rightarrow Instr_name

Course# \rightarrow Credit_hrs

{Course#, Instr_name} \rightarrow Text

{Course#, Instr_name} \rightarrow Classroom

Text \rightarrow Publisher

Classroom \rightarrow Capacity

Equivalence Check

- F closures

{Classid}⁺ = {Classid, Course#, Instr_name, Credit_hrs, Text, Publisher, Classroom, Capacity}

{Course#}⁺ =

{Course#, Instr_name}⁺ = {Course#, Instr_name, Credit_hrs, Text, Classroom, Publisher, Capacity}

Text \rightarrow Publisher

Classroom \rightarrow Capacity

- F-min closures

{Classid}⁺ = {Classid, Course#, Instr_name, Credit_hrs, Text, Publisher, Classroom, Capacity}

{Course#, Instr_name}⁺ = {Course#, Instr_name, Credit_hrs, Text, Classroom, Publisher, Capacity}

Steven Canon-Almagro
10155792
CPSC471
Text -> Publisher

Classroom-> Capacity

- Therefore,

F is a subset of F-min & F-min is a subset of F

SO F and F-min are equivalent.

Question 3:

The Key is: ABD

Because ABD is always on the RHS and its closure includes all other attributes:

$$ABD^+ = A, B, D, C, E, F, G, H, J, I$$

ON OTHER PAGE.

Question 4:

(A) $R1 = \{A, B, C\}$, $R2 = \{A, D, E\}$, $R3 = \{B, F\}$, $R4 = \{F, G, H\}$, $R5 = \{D, I, J\}$

Dependency preservation property – NO

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow C$ is preserved in R1

$\{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}$ not preserved

$\{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$ not preserved

$A \rightarrow I$ not preserved

$H \rightarrow J$ not preserved

Lossless join property – NO

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	B ₁₄	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	a	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow C$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	B ₁₄	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	a	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

{B, D} -> {E, F}

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	B ₁₄	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	a	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

{A, D} -> {G, H}

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	B ₁₄	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	a	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

A -> I

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	B ₁₄	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	a	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₁₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

H -> J

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	B ₁₄	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	a	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₁₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

1NF

(B) $R1 = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$, $R2 = \{B, F, G, H\}$, $R3 = \{D, I, J\}$

Dependency preservation property – NO

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow C$ is preserved in $R1$

$\{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}$ not preserved

$\{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$ not preserved

$A \rightarrow I$ not preserved

$H \rightarrow J$ not preserved

Lossless join property – NO

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	a	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	a	B ₂₃	B ₂₄	B ₂₅	a	a	a	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	B ₃₂	B ₃₃	a	B ₃₅	B ₃₆	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	a	a

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow C$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	a	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	a	B ₂₃	B ₂₄	B ₂₅	a	a	a	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	B ₃₂	B ₃₃	a	B ₃₅	B ₃₆	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	a	a

$\{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	a	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	a	B ₂₃	B ₂₄	B ₂₅	a	a	a	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	B ₃₂	B ₃₃	a	B ₃₅	B ₃₆	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	a	a

$\{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	a	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	a	B ₂₃	B ₂₄	B ₂₅	a	a	a	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	B ₃₂	B ₃₃	a	B ₃₅	B ₃₆	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	a	a

$A \rightarrow I$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	a	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	a	B ₂₃	B ₂₄	B ₂₅	a	a	a	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	B ₃₂	B ₃₃	a	B ₃₅	B ₃₆	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	a	a

$H \rightarrow J$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	a	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	a	B ₂₃	B ₂₄	B ₂₅	a	a	a	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	B ₃₂	B ₃₃	a	B ₃₅	B ₃₆	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	a	a

1NF

(C) $R1 = \{A, B, C, D\}$, $R2 = \{D, E\}$, $R3 = \{B, F\}$, $R4 = \{F, G, H\}$, $R5 = \{D, I, J\}$

Dependency preservation property – NO

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow C$ is preserved in R1

$\{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}$ not preserved

$\{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$ not preserved

$A \rightarrow I$ not preserved

$H \rightarrow J$ not preserved

Lossless join property – NO

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow C$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

$\{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

$\{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

Steven Canon-Almagro

10155792

CPSC471

A -> I

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

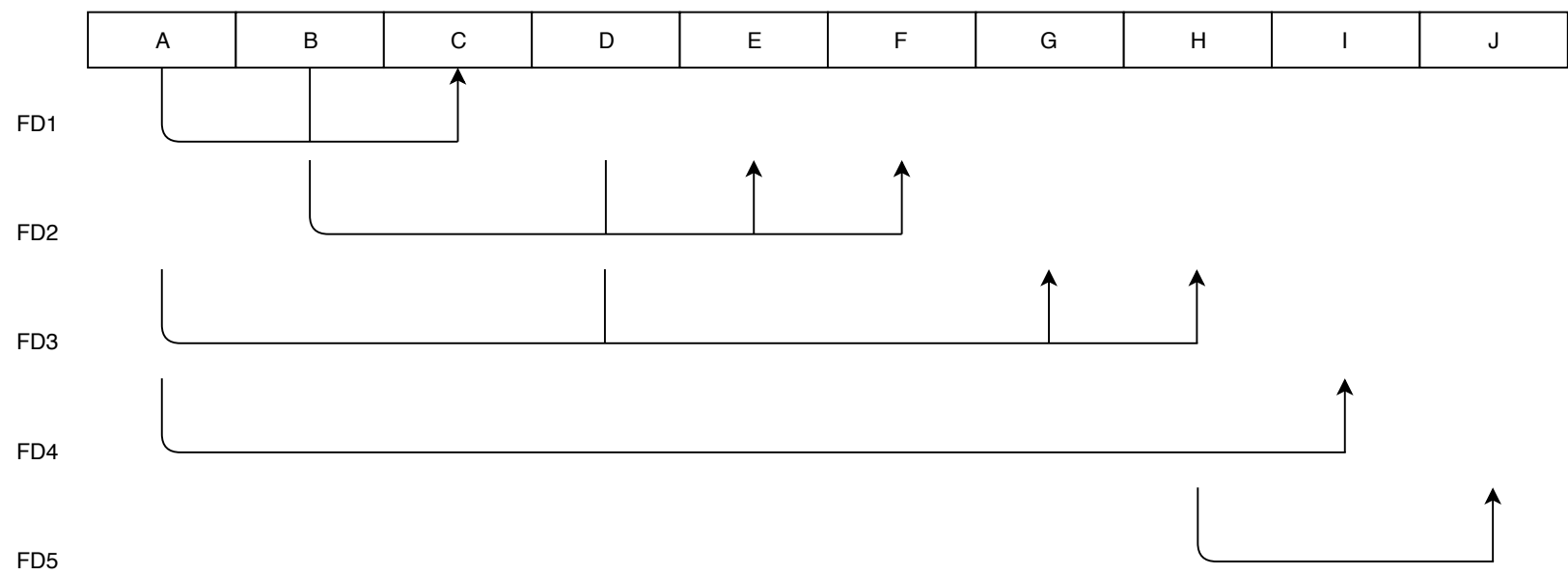
H -> J

	A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7	H8	I9	J0
R1	a	a	a	a	B ₁₅	B ₁₆	B ₁₇	B ₁₈	B ₁₉	B ₁₀
R2	B ₂₁	B ₂₂	B ₂₃	a	a	B ₂₆	B ₂₇	B ₂₈	B ₂₉	B ₂₀
R3	B ₃₁	a	B ₃₃	B ₃₄	B ₃₅	a	B ₃₇	B ₃₈	B ₃₉	B ₃₀
R4	B ₄₁	B ₄₂	B ₄₃	B ₄₄	B ₄₅	a	a	a	B ₄₉	B ₅₀
R5	B ₅₁	B ₅₂	B ₅₃	a	B ₅₅	B ₅₆	B ₅₇	B ₅₈	a	a

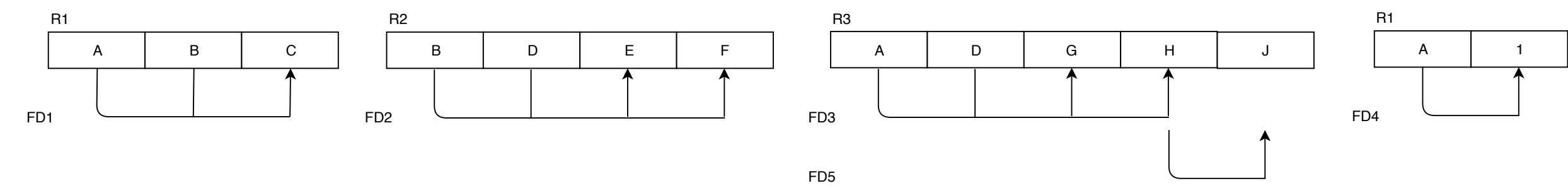
2NF

QUESTION 3

1NF



2NF



3NF

