

# Spring Boot Starter Test adds

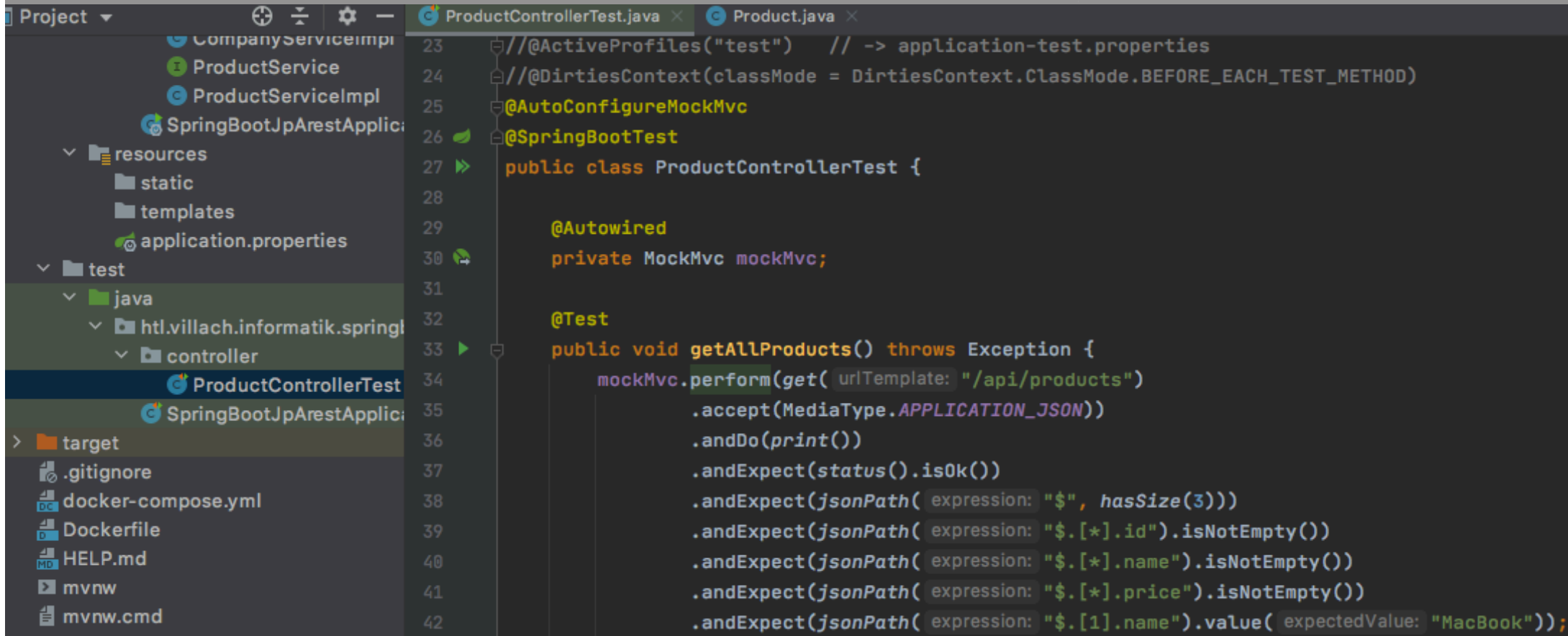
- Junit for unit tests
- SpringTest & SpringBoot Test for integration test
- AssertJ for Java asserts
- Hamcrest for matcher
- Mockito for mockups
- JSONassert for assertions on JSON structures
- JsonPath for Xpath on JSON structures

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
  <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```

## and integration tests by

- `@JsonTest`
- `@WebMvcTest`
- `@DataJpaTest`
- `@JdbcTest`
- `@DataMongoTest`
- `@RestClientTest`

# mockMvc for controllers CRUD ops



The screenshot shows an IDE with a project structure on the left and a code editor on the right. The project structure includes a 'test' directory with a 'java' subdirectory containing 'ProductControllerTest.java'. The code editor shows the following code:

```
23 // @ActiveProfiles("test") // -> application-test.properties
24 // @DirtiesContext(classMode = DirtiesContext.ClassMode.BEFORE_EACH_TEST_METHOD)
25 @AutoConfigureMockMvc
26 @SpringBootTest
27 public class ProductControllerTest {
28
29     @Autowired
30     private MockMvc mockMvc;
31
32     @Test
33     public void getAllProducts() throws Exception {
34         mockMvc.perform(get(urlTemplate: "/api/products")
35             .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON))
36             .andDo(print())
37             .andExpect(status().isOk())
38             .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$", hasSize(3)))
39             .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$.[*].id").isEmpty())
40             .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$.[*].name").isEmpty())
41             .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$.[*].price").isEmpty())
42             .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$.[1].name").value(expectedValue: "MacBook"));
```

# CRUD's read by id

```
@Test
public void getProductById() throws Exception {
    mockMvc.perform(get( urlTemplate: "/api/products/1")
        .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON))
        .andDo(print())
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andExpect(jsonPath( expression: "$", hasSize(1)))
        .andExpect(jsonPath( expression: "$.[*].id").isEmpty())
        .andExpect(jsonPath( expression: "$.[1].id").value( expectedValue: "1"))
        .andExpect(jsonPath( expression: "$.[1].name").value( expectedValue: "MacBook"))
        .andExpect(jsonPath( expression: "$.[1].price").value( expectedValue: "10.9"));
}
```

# CRUD's create

```
@Test
public void addProduct() throws Exception {
    mockMvc.perform(MockMvcRequestBuilders
        .post( urlTemplate: "/api/products")
        .content(asJsonString( Product.builder().name("iMac").price(999.9).build()))
        .contentType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
        .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON))
        .andExpect(status().isCreated())
        .andExpect(jsonPath( expression: "$.id").exists());
}

public static String asJsonString(final Object o) {
    try {
        return new ObjectMapper().writeValueAsString(o);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
}
```

software  
inside

# CRUD's update and delete

```
@Test
public void updateProduct() throws Exception {
    mockMvc.perform(MockMvcRequestBuilders
        .put(urlTemplate: "/api/products/{id}", ...uriVars: 1)
        .content(asJsonString(Product.builder().name("iMac").price(1199.9).build()))
        .contentType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
        .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andExpect(jsonPath("expression: $.price").value(expectedValue: "1199.9")));
}

@Test
public void deleteProduct() throws Exception {
    mockMvc.perform(MockMvcRequestBuilders
        .delete(urlTemplate: "/api/products/{id}", ...uriVars: 1))
        .andExpect(status().isAccepted());
}
```

software  
inside

# Needed imports

```
import htl.villach.informatik.springbootjparest.model.Product;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.test.autoconfigure.json.AutoConfigureJsonTesters;
import org.springframework.boot.test.autoconfigure.web.servlet.AutoConfigureMockMvc;
import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import org.springframework.http.MediaType;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ObjectMapper;
import org.springframework.test.annotation.DirtiesContext;
import org.springframework.test.context.ActiveProfiles;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.MockMvc;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders;

import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders.get;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultHandlers.print;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultHandlers.*;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultMatchers.*;
import static org.hamcrest.Matchers.hasSize;
```

# @ActiveProfiles("test")

// -> application-test.properties



**HTL Villach**

Future Inside

```
#Spring datasource
#spring.datasource.type= com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource
spring.datasource.url= jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/db?createDatabaseIfNotExist=true&useSSL=false
spring.datasource.username= usr
spring.datasource.password= pwd

spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect= org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect

# log JPA queries for creational test purposes, comment in production
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
logging.level.org.hibernate.sql=debug
# prvide a fixed set on test data in your test data base
spring.datasource.schema=classpath:test_schema.sql;
spring.datasource.data=classpath:test_data.sql;
```

