

Kotlin

Example AsyncTasks



on server side

```
// A POJO class using Lombok annotations instead boilerplate code.
@NoArgsConstructor // NEVER forget for JSON and XML creations ;-)
@AllArgsConstructor
@Data
// JAX-RS supports automatic mapping form JAXB-annotated class to XML and JSON.
```

```
@XmlRootElement
public class Person {
    private int    ssnr;
    private String name;
    private ArrayList<String> contacts;
    private ArrayList<Address> addresses;
}
```

```
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Data
@XmlRootElement
public class Address {
    private int    zip;
    private String town;
    private String street;
}
```

```
/** <<singleton>> DAO for a person object data model provider in form of an enumeration. */
public enum PersonDAO {
    instance;

    private Map<Integer, Person> contentProvider = new HashMap<Integer, Person>();

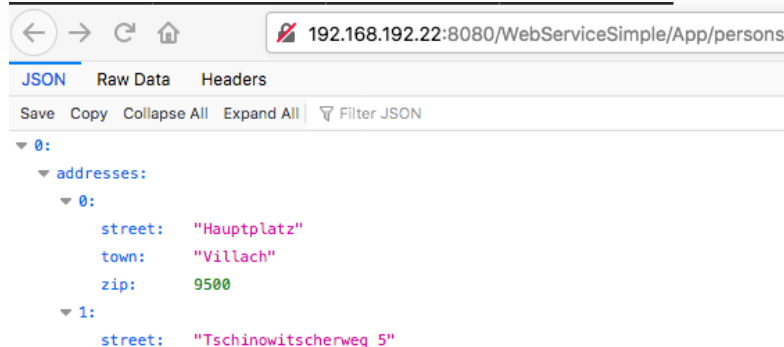
    private PersonDAO() {
        ArrayList<String> contacts = new ArrayList<String>();
        contacts.add("phone 007");
        contacts.add("email w(at)willy.com");
        ArrayList<Address> addresses = new ArrayList<Address>();
        addresses.add(new Address(9500, "Villach", "Hauptplatz"));
        addresses.add(new Address(9500, "Villaco", "Tschinowitscherweg 5"));
        addresses.add(new Address(9020, "Klagenfurt", "Neuer Platz 1"));
        contentProvider.put(4711, new Person(4711, "Windel Willy", contacts, addresses));
        contentProvider.put(4812, new Person(4812, "Kurt C. Hose", contacts, null));
        contentProvider.put(4913, new Person(4913, "Iris Gleichen", null, addresses));
        contentProvider.put(5014, new Person(5014, "Axel Schweiß", null, null));
    }

    public Map<Integer, Person> getModel() { return contentProvider; }
}
```

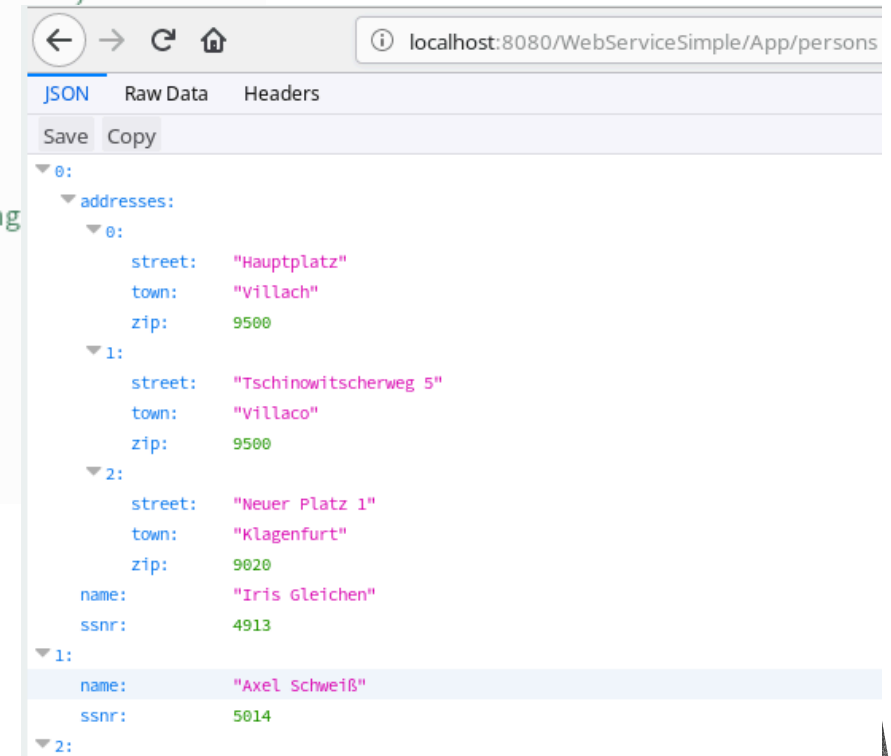
on server side – cont'd.

```
@Path("/persons") // maps the resource to the URL persons
public class PersonsResource {
    // Enables contextual objects, e.g. ServletContext, Request, Response, UriInfo
    @Context
    UriInfo uriInfo;
    @Context
    Request request;

    // GET a list of persons for applications in form of a json string
    @GET
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
    public List<Person> getPersons() {
        List<Person> persons = new ArrayList<Person>();
        persons.addAll(PersonDAO.instance.getModel().values());
        return persons;
    }
}
```



```
{
  "addresses": [
    {
      "street": "Hauptplatz",
      "town": "Villach",
      "zip": 9500
    },
    {
      "street": "Tschinowitscherweg 5"
    }
  ]
}
```



```
{
  "addresses": [
    {
      "street": "Hauptplatz",
      "town": "Villach",
      "zip": 9500
    },
    {
      "street": "Tschinowitscherweg 5",
      "town": "Villaco",
      "zip": 9500
    },
    {
      "street": "Neuer Platz 1",
      "town": "Klagenfurt",
      "zip": 9020
    }
  ],
  "name": "Iris Gleichen",
  "ssnr": 4913
}
```

Kotlin Data Classes

```
package data.com.examples.che.data

import com.examples.che.data.Address

class Person (val ssnr: Int, var name: String,
              var contacts: ArrayList<String>, var addresses: ArrayList<Address>) {

    override fun toString(): String {
        return "Person($ssnr, '$name', contacts=$contacts, addresses=$addresses)"
    }
}
```

```
package com.examples.che.data

data class Address (val zip: Int, val town: String, val street: String)
```

Kotlin Activity



```
fun onClickGetData(view: View) {  
    // val url = "http://192.168.192.22:8080/WebServiceSimple/App/persons"  
    val url = binding.tvWebService.text.toString()  
    val get = GetPersonsAsyncTask().execute(url)    // and task.cancel() to stop it  
  
    val n    = Random.nextInt()  
    val p    = Person(n, name: "name" +n, ArrayList<String>(), ArrayList<Address>())  
    val post = PostAsyncTask().execute(url, Gson().toJson(p))  
}
```

```
dependencies {  
    implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.8.5'
```



AsyncTask to read data

```
private inner class GetPersonsAsyncTask : AsyncTask<String, String, String>() {  
    override fun doInBackground(vararg urls: String?): String {  
        var c: HttpURLConnection? = null  
        try {  
            val url = URL(urls[0])  
            c = url.openConnection() as HttpURLConnection  
            c.connectTimeout = CONNECTON_TIMEOUT_MILLISECONDS  
            c.readTimeout = CONNECTON_TIMEOUT_MILLISECONDS  
            publishProgress(streamToString(c.inputStream))  
        } catch (ex: Exception) {  
            Log.i(tag: "ERR", ex.localizedMessage)  
        } finally {  
            if (c != null) c.disconnect()  
        }  
        return ""  
    }  
  
    override fun onPreExecute() {}  
    override fun onPostExecute(result: String?) {}  
  
    override fun onProgressUpdate(vararg values: String?) {  
        try {  
            var a = JSONArray(values[0])  
            var s = ""  
            for (i in 0 until a.length()) {  
                val o = a.getJSONObject(i)  
                val p = Person(o.getInt( name: "ssnr"), o.getString( name: "name"),  
                               toStringList(o, item: "contacts"), getAddresses(o))  
                Log.i(TAG, msg: "at " + i + ": " + p)  
                s += "\n" + p.toString()  
            }  
            binding.tvMessage.text = s  
        } catch (e: Exception) {  
            binding.tvMessage.text = e.localizedMessage  
        }  
    }  
  
    private fun getAddresses(o: JSONObject) : ArrayList<Address> {  
        val arr = toJsonArray(o, item: "addresses")  
        var adr = ArrayList<Address>()  
        for (i in 0 until arr.length()) {  
            val o = arr.getJSONObject(i)  
            val street = o.getString( name: "street")  
            val town = o.getString( name: "town")  
            val zip = o.getInt( name: "zip")  
            adr.add(Address(zip, town, street))  
        }  
        return adr  
    }  
}
```

Miscellaneous functions

// extracts an json array from a json object by a given item which can rise an exception

```
fun toJsonArray(o: JSONObject, item: String) : JSONArray {  
    var a : JSONArray  
    try {  
        a = o.getJSONArray(item)  
    } catch (e: Exception) {  
        a = JSONArray()  
    }  
    return a  
}
```

// get a string list by a given item from a json object which can rise an exce

```
fun toStringList(o: JSONObject, item: String) : ArrayList<String> {  
    val a = toJsonArray(o, item)  
    var l = ArrayList<String>()  
    for (i in 0 until a.length()) {  
        try {  
            l.add(a.getString(i))  
        } catch (e: Exception) {  
            l.add(e.localizedMessage)  
        }  
    }  
    return l  
}
```

```
fun streamToString(inputStream: InputStream): String {  
    val bufferedReader = BufferedReader(InputStreamReader(inputStream))  
    var line: String  
    var result = ""  
  
    try {  
        do {  
            line = bufferedReader.readLine()  
            if (line != null) {  
                result += line  
            }  
        } while (line != null)  
        inputStream.close()  
    } catch (ex: Exception) {  
        result += ex.localizedMessage  
    }  
    return result  
}
```

AsyncTask to insert Data

```
private inner class PostAsyncTask() : AsyncTask<String, String, Boolean>() {  
  
    override fun doInBackground(vararg urls: String?): Boolean {  
        var c: HttpURLConnection? = null  
        var ok = false  
        try {  
            val url = URL(urls[0])  
            c = url.openConnection() as HttpURLConnection  
            c.connectTimeout = CONNECTON_TIMEOUT_MILLISECONDS  
            c.readTimeout = CONNECTON_TIMEOUT_MILLISECONDS  
            c.setRequestProperty("Content-Type", "application/json")  
            c.requestMethod = "POST"  
            val wr = OutputStreamWriter(c.outputStream)  
            wr.write(urls[1]) // json string as second param ;-)  
            wr.flush()  
            ok = (c.responseCode == 200)  
        } catch (ex: Exception) {  
            Log.i( tag: "ERR", ex.localizedMessage)  
        } finally {  
            if (c != null) c.disconnect()  
        }  
        return ok  
    }  
}
```

software
inside