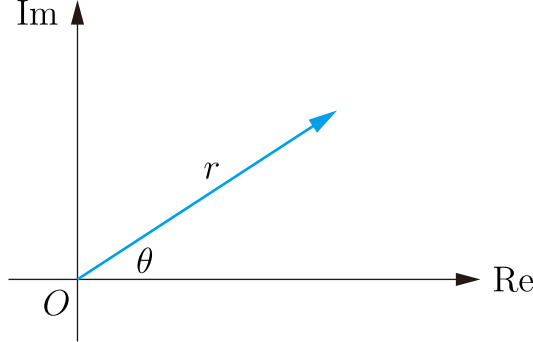


$$z = a + bi$$



$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$$