

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(x-a)}{n!} (x-a)^n$$

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(x)}{n!} x^n$$

常用麦克劳林级数

$$e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

$$\ln(1-x) = -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$$\ln(1+x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n$$

$$\frac{1}{1+x} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^n$$

$$\frac{1}{(1-x)^2} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)x^n$$

$$(1+x)^\alpha = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \binom{\alpha}{n} x^n$$

$$\sin x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!}$$

$$\cos x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!}$$

常用泰勒展开式

红色部分为常见等价无穷小.

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + o(x^3)$$

$$\ln(1-x) = -x - \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{x^3}{3} - o(x^3)$$

$$\ln(1+x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - o(x^3)$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} = 1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + o(x^3)$$

$$\frac{1}{(1-x)^2} = 1 + 2x + 3x^2 + 4x^3 + o(x^3)$$

$$(1+x)^\alpha = 1 + \alpha x + \frac{\alpha(1-\alpha)}{2}x^2 + o(x^2)$$

$$\sin x = \textcolor{red}{x} - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - o(x^5)$$

$$\cos x = \textcolor{red}{1} - \frac{\textcolor{red}{x^2}}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - o(x^4)$$

$$\tan x = \textcolor{red}{x} + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{2x^5}{15} + o(x^5)$$

$$\arcsin x = \textcolor{red}{x} + \frac{x^3}{6} + o(x^3)$$

$$\arccos x = \frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin x = \frac{\pi}{2} - x - \frac{x^3}{6} - o(x^3)$$

$$\arctan x = \textcolor{red}{x} - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} + o(x^5)$$