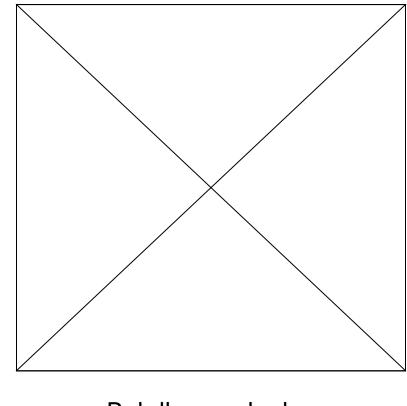
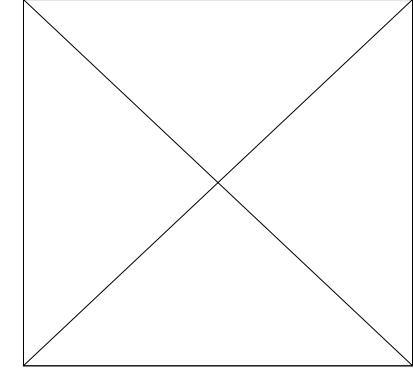
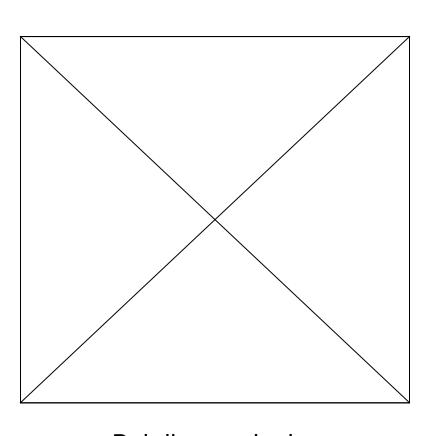


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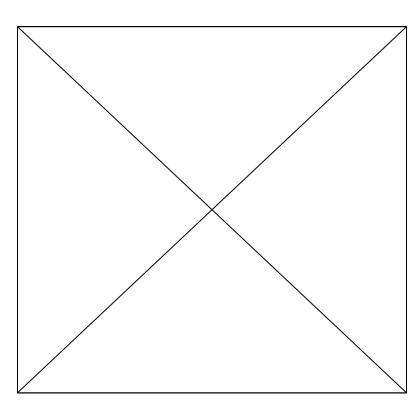
Link 5

Detalles producto

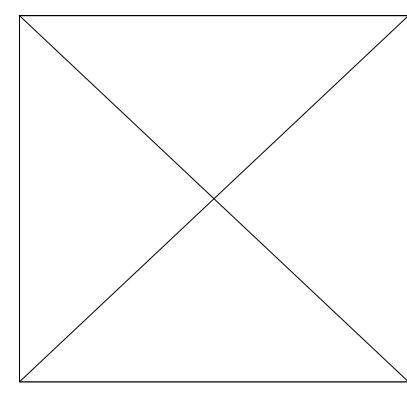
Detalles producto

Detalles producto

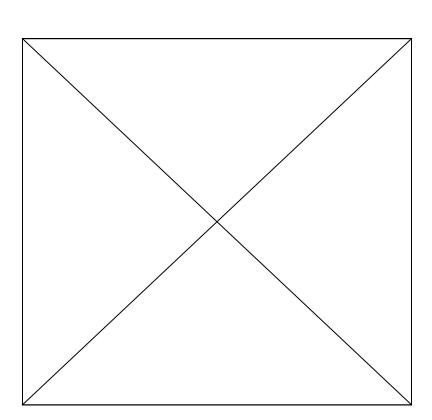
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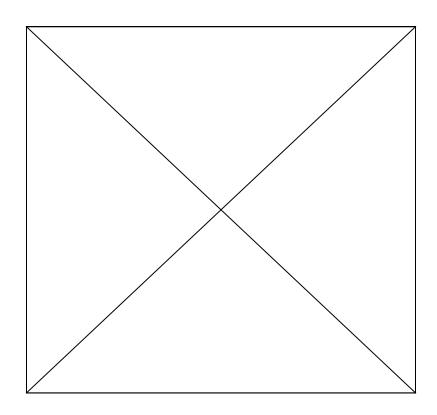
Detalles producto



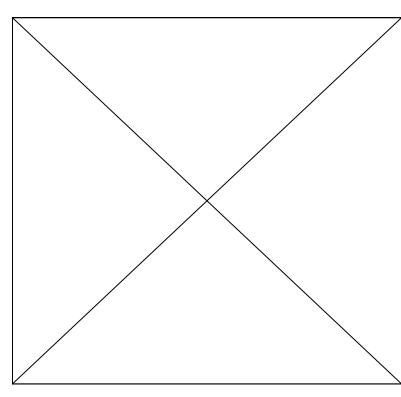
Detalles producto



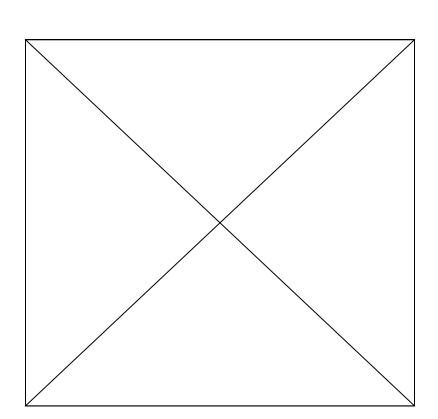
Detalles producto



Detalles producto



Detalles producto



Detalles producto

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