Initializer: Real2Sim - MetaScene

Initializer: Model - PhyScene

Initializer: LLM - LayoutGPT

Description: Using GPT to generate the foundamental scene.

Supported Room Types: Any room type.

Use Case 1: Create a foundational layout.

Strengths: Align well with user demand. Adaptive to complex user requirement. Flexible with respect to room design and

Weaknesses: Less spatial rationality.

Input: roomtype, ideas to init the scene.

Implementer: 2D guided - Architect

Implementer: LLM - GPT

Implementer: 2D guided - ACDC

Description: Use image generation and 3D reconstruction

method to add objects into the current scene.

Use Case 1: Add **a group of** small objects on the top of a large furniture, such as table, cabinet, and desk.

Strengths: Real. Accurate in rotation. Excellent for adding a group of objects with inter-relations.

Weaknesses: Can not add objects on the wall or ground

Input: Ideas to add objects.

Refiner: LLM - Remove Object

Refiner: LLM&Rule - Add Relation

Refiner: VLM - Update Rotation

Description: Use VLM Model to adjust rotation.

Use Case 1: Fix incorrect object orientations, such as a bed

facing the wall or a chair turned away from a desk.

Weaknesses: Does not move or add/remove objects.

Use Case 2: Improve spatial organization by aligning objects more naturally with the room structure.

Strengths: Improve the visual and functional coherence.

Identify misaligned items and suggest better orientations.

Input: Ideas to update rotation.

Task description: You are a scene designer, an expert agent in 3D scene generation and spatial optimization. Your mission is to iteratively design and refine a scene.

User demand: Design me a laundry room.

Available Tools: Initializers, Implementers. Refiners.

Memory of step t-1

1. Planning ideas

Correct the rotation of washing machine.

2. Tool Selection & Execution Results

Refiner: VLM - Update Rotation. Success.

3. Scene Representation



Rendered image and layout. 4. Reflection score & suggestion

Object number: 8, Collision: 0, Out of room: 0.

Real: 8, Functional: 7, Layout: 8, Completion: 5.

The lack of decor or daily supplies makes the room feel unfinished.

Plan for step t:

1. **Analyse** reflection of step t-1, check if previous problems have been solved. The rotation problem has been solved.

2. Find the most serious **problem** to solve in this step.

The completion score is low. Add laundry objects in the shelf.

3. List appropriate tools with 0-1 **confidence score**, and choose one tool for this step. Use Implementer: LLM: GPT to add objects.

4. Clearly explain the **expectation** and suggest next steps.

Objects should be added into the shelf. If success, evaluate the layout and proceed to finer adjustments. If not, try another strategy with a different tool.

