

2173 Lös ekvationen

$$a) \quad x^2(x+1) - 64(x+1) = 0 \quad (\text{Bryt ut } x+1)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+1)(x^2 - 64) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+1)(x^2 - 8^2) = 0 \quad (\text{Konjugatregeln})$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x+1)(x+8)(x-8) = 0$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar:}} \quad x = -1, \quad x = -8, \quad x = 8$$

$$b) \quad (x^3 - 3x^2) - (2x - 6) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x^2(x-3) - 2(x-3) = 0 \quad (\text{Bryt ut } x-3)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-3)(x^2 - 2) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-3)(x^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-3)(x+\sqrt{2})(x-\sqrt{2}) = 0$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar:}} \quad x = 3, \quad x = -\sqrt{2}, \quad x = \sqrt{2}.$$