

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a) } \frac{(2ab)^3}{2ab^{-3}} &= \frac{2^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3}{2ab^{-3}} \cdot \frac{b^3}{b^3} = \frac{8 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 \cdot b^3}{2 \cdot a \cdot b^{-3+3}} \\
 &= \frac{8a^3 \cdot b^6}{2 \cdot a} = 4a^2 \cdot b^6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{b) } \frac{4a^3 \cdot b^{-2} (3a)^2}{3a^{-4} \cdot b} &= \frac{4a^3 \cdot b^{-2} \cdot 9a^2}{3a^{-4} \cdot b} = \frac{4 \cdot a^5 \cdot 9b^{-2}}{3a^{-4} \cdot b} \cdot \frac{a^4}{a^4} \\
 &= \frac{4a^9 9b^{-2}}{3a^0 \cdot b} = \frac{12 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^{-2}}{b} \cdot \frac{b^2}{b^2} = \frac{12a^9}{b^3} = 12a^9 \cdot b^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{c) } \left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^{-3} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^3} = \frac{1}{\frac{2^3}{x^3}} = \frac{1}{\frac{8}{x^3}} = \frac{x^3}{8}$$

$$\text{d) } \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{-n} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^n} = \frac{1}{\frac{1^n}{x^n}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x^n}} = x^n$$