

2135 Bestäm talet x

$$a) \quad 2^{59} + 2^{58} = x \cdot 2^{58}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2 \cdot 2^{58} + 1 \cdot 2^{58} = x \cdot 2^{58}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 3 \cdot 2^{58} = x \cdot 2^{58}$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar}} : x = 3$$

$$b) \quad \frac{4^2 \cdot 4^{1/2}}{4 \cdot 4^0} = 2^x$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{(2^2)^2 \cdot (2^2)^{1/2}}{2^2 \cdot 1} = 2^x$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2^2 \cdot 2^1 = 2^x$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2^3 = 2^x$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar}} : x = 3$$

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$$c) 2^{x+58} \cdot 2^{x-58} = 2^{59}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2^{x+58+x-58} = 2^{59}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2^{2x} = 2^{59} \quad (\text{jämför exponenter})$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x = 59$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{59}{2}$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar:}} \quad x = \frac{59}{2}$$

$$d) \frac{9^{7+x}}{3^{7+x}} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{(3^2)^{7+x}}{3^{7+x}} = \frac{1}{3^2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{3^{14+2x}}{3^{7+x}} = \frac{1}{3^2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{3^{7+x-14-2x}} = \frac{1}{3^2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{3^{-7-x}} = \frac{1}{3^2} \quad (\text{jämför exponenter})$$

$$\Rightarrow -7-x = 2$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = -7-2 = -9$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar:}} \quad x = -9$$