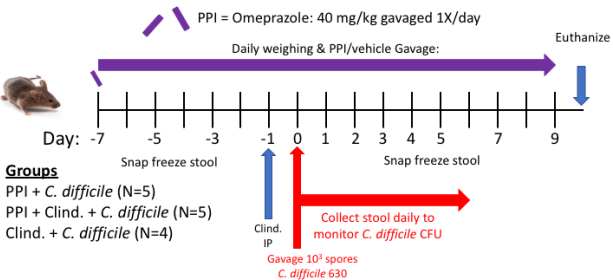
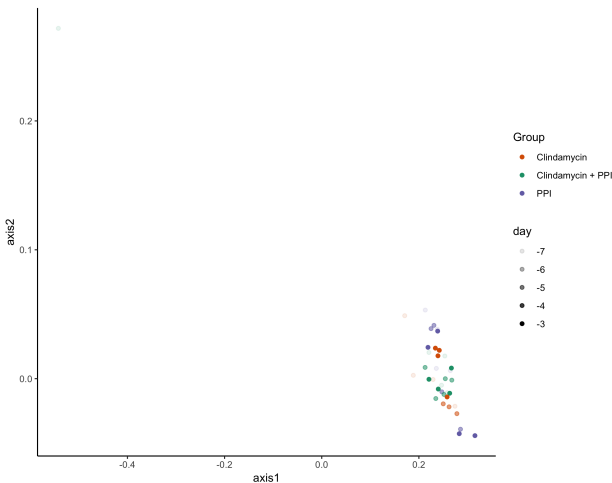
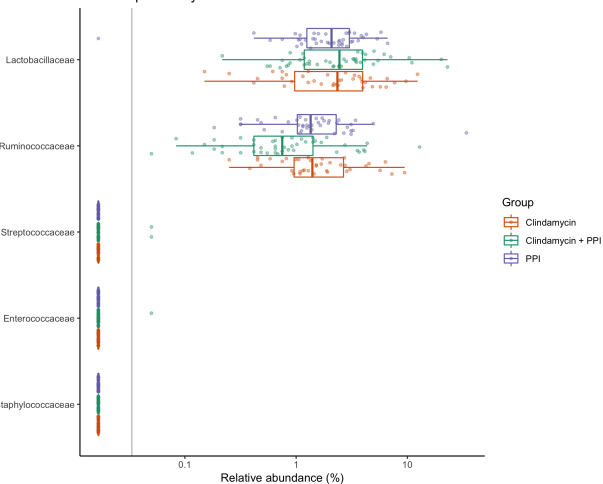


A**Groups**PPI + *C. difficile* (N=5)PPI + Clind. + *C. difficile* (N=5)Clind. + *C. difficile* (N=4)**B**

Before antibiotic treatment

**C**

Families previously associated with human PPI use

**D**

Before antibiotic treatment + 1 day after

