

## Spring

---

Konrad Raue, Oliver Scholz

21. Januar 2020

1. Framework vs Library

2. Spring

3. Nächste Woche

# Framework vs Library

---

# Framework vs Library

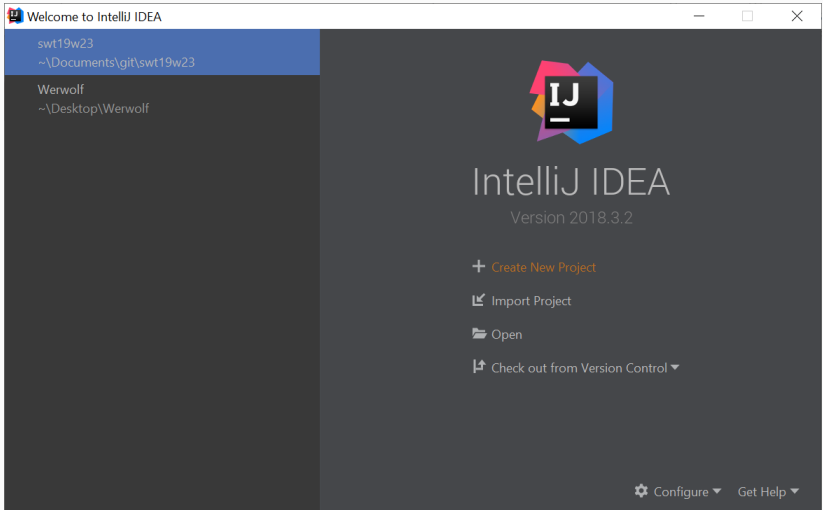
- Frameworks verwenden deinen Code
- dein Code verwendet Bibliotheken
- Frameworks sind (fast) eigenständig laufende Programme, in deren Lücken nur noch dein Code eingebettet wird
- Bibliotheken sind nur Klassendefinitionen um häufig verwendete Sachverhalte nicht immer neu zu implementieren

# Spring

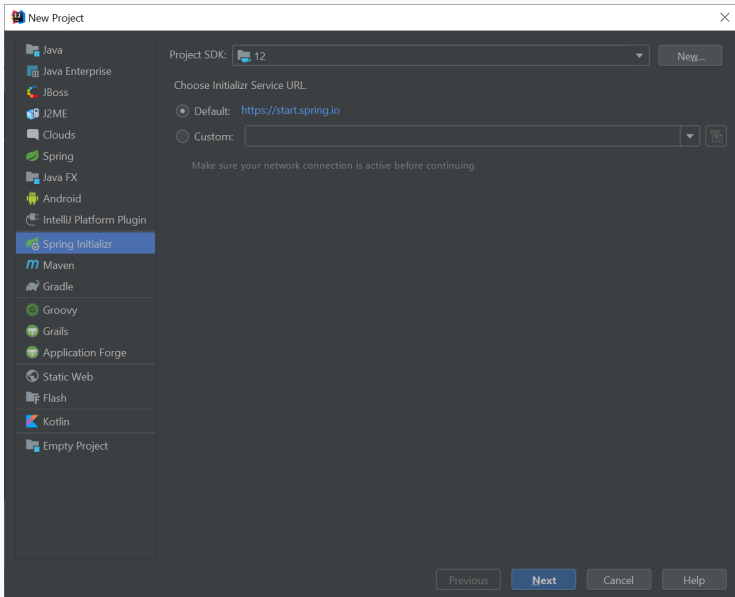
---

- Framework für Webapplikationen mit Java
- MVC (Model, View Controller)
- nutzt Maven

# Projekt anlegen




# Projekt anlegen





# Projekt anlegen

 New Project ✕

### Project Metadata

Group:

Artifact:

Type:

Language:

Packaging:

Java Version:

Version:

Name:

Description:

Package:

Previous

Next

Cancel

Help

# Projekt anlegen

New Project

Dependencies

Spring Boot 2.2.3

Developer Tools

Web

Template Engines

Security

SQL

NoSQL

Messaging

I/O

Ops

Testing

Spring Cloud

Spring Cloud Security

Spring Cloud Tools

Spring Cloud Config

Spring Cloud Discovery

Spring Cloud Routing

Spring Cloud Circuit Breaker

Spring Cloud Tracing

Spring Cloud Messaging

Pivotal Cloud Foundry

Amazon Web Services

Microsoft Azure

Google Cloud Platform

☒ Spring Boot DevTools

☐ Lombok

☐ Spring Configuration Processor

**Spring Boot DevTools**

Provides fast application restarts, LiveReload, and configurations for enhanced development experience.

[Reference doc](#)

Selected Dependencies

ect dependencies on the

+F to search in dependen


Previous

Next


Cancel

Help

# Projekt anlegen

 New Project ×

Project name: demo

Project location: C:\Users\Oliver\Documents\git\demo 

► More Settings

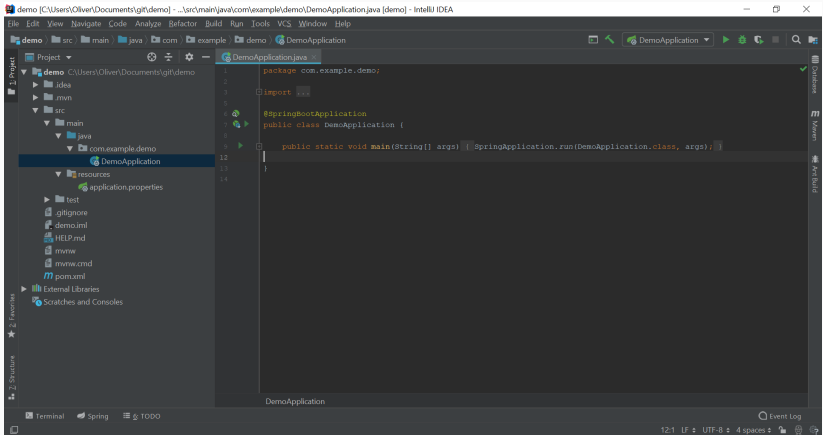
Previous

Finish

Cancel

Help

# erste Anwendung



WelcomeController.java:

```
1 @Controller
2 public class WelcomeController{
3     @GetMapping("/")
4     public String index(){
5         return "hallo";
6     }
7 }
```

hallo.html:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="de" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
3     <head>
4         <meta charset="UTF-8">
5         <title>Hallo</title>
6     </head>
7     <body>
8         <h1>Hallo</h1>
9     </body>
10 </html>
```

@RestController für Daten (Ressourcen) statt richtiges HTML.

pom.xml (Auszug aus dependencies):

```
1 <dependency>
2     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
3     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-thymeleaf</artifactId>
4 </dependency>
5 <dependency>
6     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
7     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
8 </dependency>
```

# Controller erweitern

```
1 @Controller
2 public class WelcomeController{
3     @GetMapping("/{name}")
4     public String index(@PathVariable String name, Model model){
5         model.addAttribute("name", name);
6         return "hallo";
7     }
8 }
```

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="de" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
3     xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
4     <head>
5         <meta charset="UTF-8">
6         <title>Hallo</title>
7     </head>
8     <body>
9         <h1 th:text="${'Hallo '+name}"></h1>
10    </body>
11 </html>
```

Alternative:

```
1 @Controller
2 public class WelcomeController{
3     @GetMapping("/")
4     public String index(@RequestParam Optional<String> name, Model
5         model){
6         model.addAttribute("name", name.orElse(""));
7         return "hallo";
8     }
9 }
```



# Controller erweitern

```
1 @Controller
2 public class WelcomeController{
3     @GetMapping("/{name}")
4     public String index(@PathVariable String name, Model model){
5         model.addAttribute("name", name);
6         return "hallo";
7     }
8
9     @PostMapping("/name")
10    public String name(Name name){
11        return "redirect:/" + name.getName();
12    }
13 }
```

```
1 public class Name {
2     private String name;
3
4     public Name(String name){
5         this.name = name;
6     }
7
8     public String getName() {
9         return name;
10    }
11 }
```

# Controller erweitern

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="de" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
3     xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
4     <head>
5         <meta charset="UTF-8">
6         <title>Hallo</title>
7     </head>
8     <body>
9         <h1 th:text="${'Hallo '+name}"></h1>
10        <form method="post" role="form" id="form"
11            th:action="@{/name}" th:object="${name}">
12            <label for="name">Name:</label>
13            <input type="text" id="name" name="name" />
14        </form>
15    </body>
16</html>
```

# Controller erweitern

```
1  @Controller
2  public class WelcomeController{
3      private ArrayList<Name> names;
4
5      public WelcomeController(){
6          names = new ArrayList<>();
7      }
8
9      @GetMapping("/{name}")
10     public String index(@PathVariable String name, Model model){
11         model.addAttribute("name", name);
12         return "hallo";
13     }
14
15     @PostMapping("/name")
16     public String name(Name name){
17         names.add(name);
18         return "redirect:/" + name.getName();
19     }
20 }
```

# Controller erweitern

```
1 @Component
2 public class Name {
3     private String name;
4
5     public Name(String name){
6         this.name = name;
7     }
8
9     public String getName() {
10         return name;
11     }
12 }
```

Wenn die Klasse Name als Datenbankeintrag gespeichert wird: @Entity statt @Component und @Id bei einem einzigartigen Wert.

# erster Service

```
1 @Service
2 public class NameService {
3     private ArrayList<Name> names;
4
5     public NameService(){
6         names = new ArrayList<>();
7     }
8
9     public void addName(Name name){
10         names.add(name);
11     }
12 }
```

# erster Service

```
1 @Component
2 public class Name {
3     private String name;
4
5     @SuppressWarnings("unused")
6     private Name(){}
7
8     public Name(String name){
9         this.name = name;
10    }
11
12    public String getName() {
13        return name;
14    }
15 }
```

# erster Service

```
1  @Controller
2  public class WelcomeController {
3      private final NameService nameService;
4
5      public WelcomeController(NameService nameService){
6          this.nameService = nameService;
7      }
8
9      @GetMapping("/{name}")
10     public String index(@PathVariable String name, Model model){
11         model.addAttribute("name", name);
12         return "hallo";
13     }
14
15     @PostMapping("/name")
16     public String name(Name name){
17         nameService.addName(name);
18         return "redirect:/" + name.getName();
19     }
20 }
```

# erste Datenbank

```
1 public interface NameRepository
2     extends CrudRepository<Name, String> {
3     @Override
4     ArrayList<Name> findAll();
5 }
```

```
1 @Entity
2 public class Name {
3     private @Id String name;
4
5     @SuppressWarnings("unused")
6     private Name(){}
7
8     public Name(String name){
9         this.name = name;
10    }
11
12    public String getName() {
13        return name;
14    }
15 }
```



```
1 @Service
2 @Transactional
3 public class NameService {
4     private static NameRepository nameRepository;
5
6     public NameService(NameRepository nameRepository){
7         NameService.nameRepository = nameRepository;
8     }
9
10    public void addName(Name name){
11        nameRepository.save(name);
12    }
13 }
```

# erste Datenbank

```
1 <dependency>
2   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
3   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-thymeleaf</artifactId>
4 </dependency>
5 <dependency>
6   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
7   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
8 </dependency>
9 <dependency>
10  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
11  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
12  <scope>test</scope>
13  <exclusions>
14    <exclusion>
15      <groupId>org.junit.vintage</groupId>
16      <artifactId>junit-vintage-engine</artifactId>
17    </exclusion>
18  </exclusions>
19 </dependency>
20 <dependency>
21   <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
22   <artifactId>spring-web</artifactId>
23   <version>5.2.0.RELEASE</version>
24 </dependency>
25 <dependency>
26   <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
27   <artifactId>spring-data-commons</artifactId>
28   <version>2.2.0.RELEASE</version>
29 </dependency>
30 <dependency>
31   <groupId>com.h2database</groupId>
32   <artifactId>h2</artifactId>
33   <scope>runtime</scope>
34 </dependency>
```

```
1 <dependency>
2     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
3     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
4 </dependency>
5 <dependency>
6     <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
7     <artifactId>spring-tx</artifactId>
8     <version>5.2.0.RELEASE</version>
9 </dependency>
10 <dependency>
11     <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
12     <artifactId>spring-data-jpa</artifactId>
13     <version>2.2.0.RELEASE</version>
14 </dependency>
```

# erster Test

```
1 @TestInstance(TestInstance.Lifecycle.PER_CLASS)
2 @SpringBootTest
3 @Transactional
4 @AutoConfigureMockMvc
5 class DemoApplicationTests {
6     @Autowired MockMvc mockMvc;
7     @Autowired NameService nameService;
8
9     @Test
10    void contextLoads() throws Exception{
11        mockMvc.perform(get("/"))
12            .andExpect(status().isOk())
13            .andExpect(model().attribute("name", ""))
14            .andExpect(content().string(containsString("Hallo")));
15
16        int before = nameService.findAll().size();
17        mockMvc.perform(post("/name").param("name", "Oliver"));
18        assertEquals(before + 1, nameService.findAll().size());
19    }
20 }
```

## Nächste Woche

---

- Übungsstunde