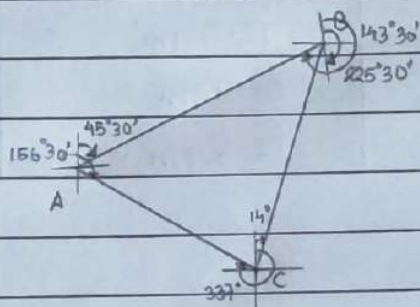


MEASUREMENT OF BEARINGS USING PRISMATIC COMPASS.

Q/. The following are bearings taken on closed compass traverse. Compute the included angles and correct them for observation errors. Determine the correct bearings of the lines.

Line	Fore Bearing	Back Bearing
AB	$45^{\circ} 30'$	$225^{\circ} 30'$
BC	$193^{\circ} 30'$	14°
CA	337°	$156^{\circ} 30'$

Soln:

Included angles:

$$\begin{aligned}\angle A &= \text{BB of CA} - \text{FB of AB} \\ &= 156^{\circ} 30' - 45^{\circ} 30' \\ &= \boxed{111^{\circ}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\angle B &= \text{BB of AB} - \text{FB of BC} \\ &= 225^{\circ} 30' - 193^{\circ} 30' \\ &= \boxed{32^{\circ}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\angle C &= 360^{\circ} - \text{FB of CA} + \text{BB of BC} \\ &= 360^{\circ} - 337^{\circ} + 14^{\circ} \\ &= \boxed{37^{\circ}}\end{aligned}$$

Line	FB	BB	Included Angle	correc	corrected Incl angle	Diff	corrected		Rem
							BB	FB	
AB	45° 30'	225° 30'	$\angle A = 111^\circ$	-	$\angle A = 111^\circ$	180°	225° 30'	45° 30'	free & local
BC	193° 30'	14°	$\angle B = 32^\circ$	-	$\angle B = 32^\circ$	179° 30'	13° 30'	193° 30'	
CA	337°	156° 30'	$\angle C = 37^\circ$	-	$\angle C = 37^\circ$	336° 30'	156° 30'	336° 30'	

$$\Sigma = 180^\circ$$

$n = \text{no. of sides}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Sum of Included Angles} &= (2n-4) \times 90^\circ \\ &= 2 \times 90^\circ \\ &= 180^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{FB of AB} = 45^\circ 30' \rightarrow \text{correct}$$

$$\text{BB of AB} = 225^\circ 30' \rightarrow \text{correct}$$

$$\text{FB of BC} = 193^\circ 30' \rightarrow \text{correct}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{BB of BC} &= \text{FB of BC} - 180^\circ \\ &= 193^\circ 30' - 180^\circ \\ &= 13^\circ 30' \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{BB of CA} = 156^\circ 30' \rightarrow \text{correct}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FB of CA} &= 156^\circ 30' + 180^\circ \\ &= 336^\circ 30' \end{aligned}$$