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# Open Geospatial Consortium

Publication Date: TBD

Approval Date: TBD

Submission Date: TBD

Reference number of this Document: OGC 10-140r1

External reference for this OGC® document:

<http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/WCS-application-profile-earth-observation/1.1>

URL for this OGC® document: <https://eox-a.github.io/eo-wcs/>

Version: 1.1draft

Category: OGC® Interface Standard

Editor: Peter Baumann, Stephan Meissl, Jinsongdi Yu



# OGC® Web Coverage Service 2.0 Interface Standard - Earth Observation Application Profile

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Document type: OGC Implementation Standard  
Document subtype: Interface  
Document stage: Draft update of Approved version  
Document language: English

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# Abstract

The OGC *Web Coverage Service (WCS) Application Profile - Earth Observation* (EO- WCS), defines a profile of WCS 2.0 [OGC 09-110r4] for use on Earth Observation data.

Suggested additions, changes, and comments on this draft document are welcome and encouraged. Such suggestions may be submitted by email message or by making suggested changes in an edited copy of this document.

# Keywords

ogcdoc, wcs, profile, eo, earth observation, dataset, dataset series, stitched mosaic

# Terms and definitions

This document uses the standard terms defined in Subclause 5.3 of [OGC 06-121r9], which is based on the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Rules for the structure and drafting of International Standards. In particular, the word "shall" (not "must") is the verb form used to indicate a requirement to be strictly followed to conform to this standard.

# Submitting organizations

The following organizations have submitted this Interface Specification to the Open GeoSpatial Consortium, Inc.:

- Jacobs University Bremen
- EOX IT Services GmbH
- G.I.M. Geographic Information Management nv/sa
- European Space Agency (ESA)
- Spot Image

Additionally, rasdaman GmbH has made substantial contributions.

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# Changes to the OGC ® Abstract Specification

The OGC ® Abstract Specification does not require any changes to accommodate the technical contents of this (part of this) document.

# Future Work

Among the topics for future development are the following items:

- Allow additional coverage representations (i.e., "multipart" and "special format" coverage encodings) once these are adopted for the GML Application Schema for Coverages [OGC 09-146].
- Extend the current 2-D EO Coverage footprint to 3-D footprints by extending them with elevation; this will involve extending footprints from bounding multi-curves (polygons) to multi-surfaces.
- Specify usage and content of `EOWCS::Lineage` in more detail.
- Align with forthcoming WCS 2.0 extensions once available.
- Add paging mechanism similar to WFS 2.0.

# Foreword

This WCS Application Profile for Earth Observation is an OGC Interface Standard which relies on WCS 2.0 (the Core [OGC 09-110r4] plus selected extensions), the GML Application Schema for Coverages [OGC 09-146r2], the Earth Observation Metadata Profile of Observations and Measurements [OGC 10-157r3], and GML 3.2.1 [OGC 07-036].

This document includes three annexes; the first two annexes are normative.

*Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. The Open Geospatial Consortium shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.*

*Recipients of this document are requested to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent claims or other intellectual property rights of which they may be aware that might be infringed by any implementation of the standard set forth in this document, and to provide supporting documentation.*

# Introduction

The OGC *Web Coverage Service (WCS) Application Profile - Earth Observation* (EO- WCS), defines a profile of WCS 2.0 [OGC 09-110r4] for use on Earth Observation data. An Application Profile bundles several specifications and possibly adds additional requirements on an implementation. Extra requirements can be additions (for example, Dataset Series are introduced by this specification) or constraints (for example, coverages offered are restricted to 2-D rasters).

EO-WCS provides the following specification elements:

- Definition of specific Earth Observation coverages (EO Coverages) which have a latitude/longitude or projected x/y spatial extent and a temporal validity extent. EO Coverages are derived from Referenceable Grid Coverages and Rectified Grid Coverages as defined in the GML Application Schema for Coverages [OGC 09-146r2]. Each EO Coverage has an EO metadata set [OGC 10-157r3] contained in its metadata which describes the coverage on hand on a higher semantic level.
- Definition of a hierarchy which allows to group EO Coverages suitably for an efficient retrieval:
  - Datasets as plain 2-D EO Coverages (and, hence, accessible as coverages);
  - Stitched Mosaics as homogeneous collections of spatially non-overlapping subsets of Datasets, accessible themselves as coverages;
  - Dataset Series as collections of Stitched Mosaics, Datasets, and/or Dataset Series; Dataset Series themselves are not coverages.
- Bundling of several mandatory and optional WCS extensions for EO-WCS implementations.

## **OGC® Web Coverage Service 2.0 Interface Standard - Earth Observation Application Profile**

# Chapter 1. Scope

This OGC WCS Application Profile - Earth Observation Interface Standard - henceforth abbreviated as: *WCS Earth Observation Application Profile (EO-WCS)* - defines data structures and operations which together allow retrieval of Earth Observation coverages offered by a WCS 2.0 server.

# Chapter 2. Conformance

This document establishes the following requirements and conformance classes:

- *eowcs*, of URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs), defining EO-WCS on conceptual level in Clauses 6, 7, and 8; the corresponding conformance class is *eowcs*, with URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs).
- *eowcs\_geteocoverageset*, of URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs_geteocoverageset), defining the GetEOCoverageSet request of EO-WCS in Clause 7 where stated, particularly subclause 7.6; the corresponding conformance class is *eowcs\_geteocoverageset*, with URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_geteocoverageset).
- *eowcs\_get-kvp*, of URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs\\_get-kvp](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs_get-kvp), defining the GET-KVP protocol binding of EO-WCS in Subclause 9.2; the corresponding conformance class is *eowcs\_get-kvp*, with URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_get-kvp](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_get-kvp).
- *eowcs\_soap*, of URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs\\_soap](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/req/eowcs_soap), defining the SOAP protocol binding of EO-WCS on conceptual level in Subclause 9.3; the corresponding conformance class is *eowcs\_soap*, with URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_soap](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_soap).

Standardization target of all requirements and conformance classes are EO-WCS implementations (currently: servers).

Requirements and conformance test URIs defined in this document are relative to [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/).

Annex A lists the conformance tests which shall be exercised on any software artifact claiming to implement EO-WCS.

# Chapter 3. Normative references

This *OGC WCS Application Profile - Earth Observation* specification consists of the present document and an [XML Schema](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1). The complete specification is identified by OGC URI [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1), the document has OGC URI [http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1](http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1).

The complete specification is available for download from <http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards/wcs>; additionally, the XML Schema is posted online at <http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1> as part of the OGC schema repository. In the event of a discrepancy between bundled and schema repository versions of the XML Schema files, the schema repository shall be considered authoritative.

The following normative documents contain provisions that, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this specification. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revisions of, any of these publications do not apply. For undated references, the latest edition of the normative document referred to applies.

OGC 06-121r9, *OGC Web Services Common Standard*, version 2.0

TBD OGC 09-146r2, *Coverages Implementation Schema / GML 3.2.1 Application Schema for Coverages*, version 1.1

Conformance classes used: gml-coverage

TBD OGC 09-110r4, *OGC® Web Coverage Service 2.0 Interface Standard Core*, version 2.1

Conformance classes used: core

OGC 11-053r1, *OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - CRS Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: crs, crs-gridded-coverage

OGC 12-039, *OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - Scaling Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: scaling

OGC 12-040, *OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - Range Subsetting Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: record-subsetting

OGC 12-049, *OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - Interpolation Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: interpolation

OGC 09-147r3, *OGC® WCS 2.0 Interface Standard - KVP Protocol Binding Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: get-kvp

OGC 09-149r1, OGC® *WCS 2.0 Interface Standard - SOAP Protocol Binding Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: soap

OGC 12-100r1, OGC® *GML Application Schema - Coverages - GeoTIFF Coverage Encoding Profile*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: geotiff-coverage

OGC 11-010, OGC® *WCS 2.0 Interface Standard - NetCDF Encoding Format Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: netcdf

OGC 11-011, OGC® *WCS 2.0 Interface Standard - JPEG2000 Encoding Format Extension*, version 1.0

Conformance classes used: jpeg2000

OGC 10-157r3, *Earth Observation Metadata Profile of Observations and Measurements*

Conformance classes used: eop, sar, opt



Annex B lists transitional provisions until all of the above specifications are available as adopted OGC documents.



# Chapter 4. Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in the above references apply. In addition, the following terms and definitions apply. An arrow "→" indicates that the following term is defined in this Clause.

## 4.1. Coverage

digital representation of a spatio-temporally varying phenomenon as defined in

## 4.2. Dataset

2-D → EO Coverage



A Dataset usually represents observations obtained by satellite instruments.

## 4.3. Dataset Series

collection of → EO Coverages

## 4.4. EO Coverage

Rectified Grid → Coverage or Referenceable Grid → Coverage having an → EO Metadata record and a WGS84 bounding box

## 4.5. EO Metadata

→ EO Coverage's metadata record

## 4.6. Stitched Mosaic

→ EO Coverage composed from subsets of one or more co-referenced → Datasets

## 4.7. EO Product

An EO Product contains one or more related → EO Product Datasets plus metadata and optionally auxiliary data like → EO Product Quicklooks.

## 4.8. EO Product Dataset

One or more files each containing one or more → EO Coverages.

## 4.9. EO Product Quicklook

A visual representation of a usually reduced → EO Product Dataset encoded in an image format. The → EO Product Dataset may combine different bands.

## 4.10. Lineage record

Data structure documenting an operation that has been applied to the → coverage it is part of

## 4.11. refers to

contains, in its → EO Metadata element as defined in [OGC 10-157r3], the → EO Metadata element of

# Chapter 5. Conventions

## 5.1. UML notation

Unified Modeling Language (UML) static structure diagrams appearing in this specification are used as described in Subclause 5.2 of OGC Web Services Common [OGC 06-121r9].

## 5.2. Data dictionary tables

The UML model data dictionary is specified herein in a series of tables. The contents of the columns in these tables are described in Subclause 5.5 of [OGC 06-121r9]. The contents of these data dictionary tables are normative, including any table footnotes.

## 5.3. Namespace prefix conventions

The following namespaces are used in this document. The prefix abbreviations used constitute conventions used here, but are **not** normative. The namespaces to which the prefixes refer are normative, however.

**Table 1. Namespace mappings**

Prefix	Namespace URI	Description
xsd	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>	XML Schema namespace
ows	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/ows/2.0">http://www.opengis.net/ows/2.0</a>	OWS Common 2.0
gml	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2">http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2</a>	GML 3.2.1
gmlcov	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/gmlcov/1.1">http://www.opengis.net/gmlcov/1.1</a>	Coverages Implementation Schema 1.1
wcs	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.1">http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.1</a>	WCS 2.1
eop	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/eop/2.0">http://www.opengis.net/eop/2.0</a>	Earth Observation Metadata Profile of Observations and Measurements
opt	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/opt/2.0">http://www.opengis.net/opt/2.0</a>	Optical Earth Observation Metadata Profile of Observations and Measurements (extension of eop)
sar	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/sar/2.0">http://www.opengis.net/sar/2.0</a>	SAR Earth Observation Metadata Profile of Observations and Measurements (extension of eop)
wcseo	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1">http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1</a>	WCS Application Profile - Earth Observation 1.1

Prefix	Namespace URI	Description
scal	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/scaling/1.0">http://www.opengis.net/wcs/scaling/1.0</a> (schema uses <a href="http://www.opengis.net/WCS_service-extension_scaling/1.0">http://www.opengis.net/WCS_service-extension_scaling/1.0</a> )	WCS Scaling Extension
int	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/interpolation/1.0">http://www.opengis.net/wcs/interpolation/1.0</a> (schema uses <a href="http://www.opengis.net/WCS_service-extension_interpolation/1.0">http://www.opengis.net/WCS_service-extension_interpolation/1.0</a> )	WCS Interpolation Extension
crs	<a href="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/crs/1.0">http://www.opengis.net/wcs/crs/1.0</a>	WCS CRS Extension
gmd	<a href="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd">http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd</a>	ISO 19139 Metadata
gmi	<a href="http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115-2/gmi/1.0">http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115-2/gmi/1.0</a>	ISO 19139-2 Metadata
mdb	<a href="http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115-3/mdb/1.0">http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115-3/mdb/1.0</a>	ISO 19115-3 Metadata

## 5.4. Multiple representations

When multiple representations of the same information are given in a specification document these are consistent. Should this not be the case then this is considered an error, and the [XML Schema](#) shall take precedence.

# Chapter 6. EO data model

## 6.1. Overview

This Clause 6, together with Clauses 7 and 8, establishes the EO-WCS core requirements class, *ewcs* as well as the *ewcs\_gteocoverageset* one where stated, particularly subclause 7.6.

The data model of this EO-WCS centers around the data structure of an Earth Observation coverage (EO Coverage), which is a coverage extended with EO Metadata [OGC 10-157r3] and bound to a location on the Earth. EO Coverages are a subtype of either `GMLCOV::RectifiedGridCoverage` or `GMLCOV::ReferenceableGridCoverage`.

Based on this EO Coverage concept (cf. Subclause 6.3), three main data elements are defined:

- A *Dataset* is a 2-D horizontal EO Coverage, which can represent, for example, a hyperspectral satellite scene; cf. Subclause 6.4. A Dataset can be a Rectified Dataset or a Referenceable Dataset, depending on the type of EO Coverage it is derived from.
- A *Stitched Mosaic* is a collection of 2-D horizontal EO Coverages referring to co-referenced Datasets; cf. Subclause 6.5. A Stched Mosaic can be a Rectified Stched Mosaic or a Referenceable Stitched Mosaic, depending on the type of EO Coverage it is derived from. A Stitched Mosaic can be interpreted (i.e. requested) as a single coverage.
- A *Dataset Series* is a collection of coverages and/or Dataset Series; cf. Subclause 6.6. A Dataset Series can refer to any number of Datasets, Stitched Mosaics, and Dataset Series. A Dataset Series is not a coverage itself.



Annex C provides Use Cases to motivate the definition of these data elements.



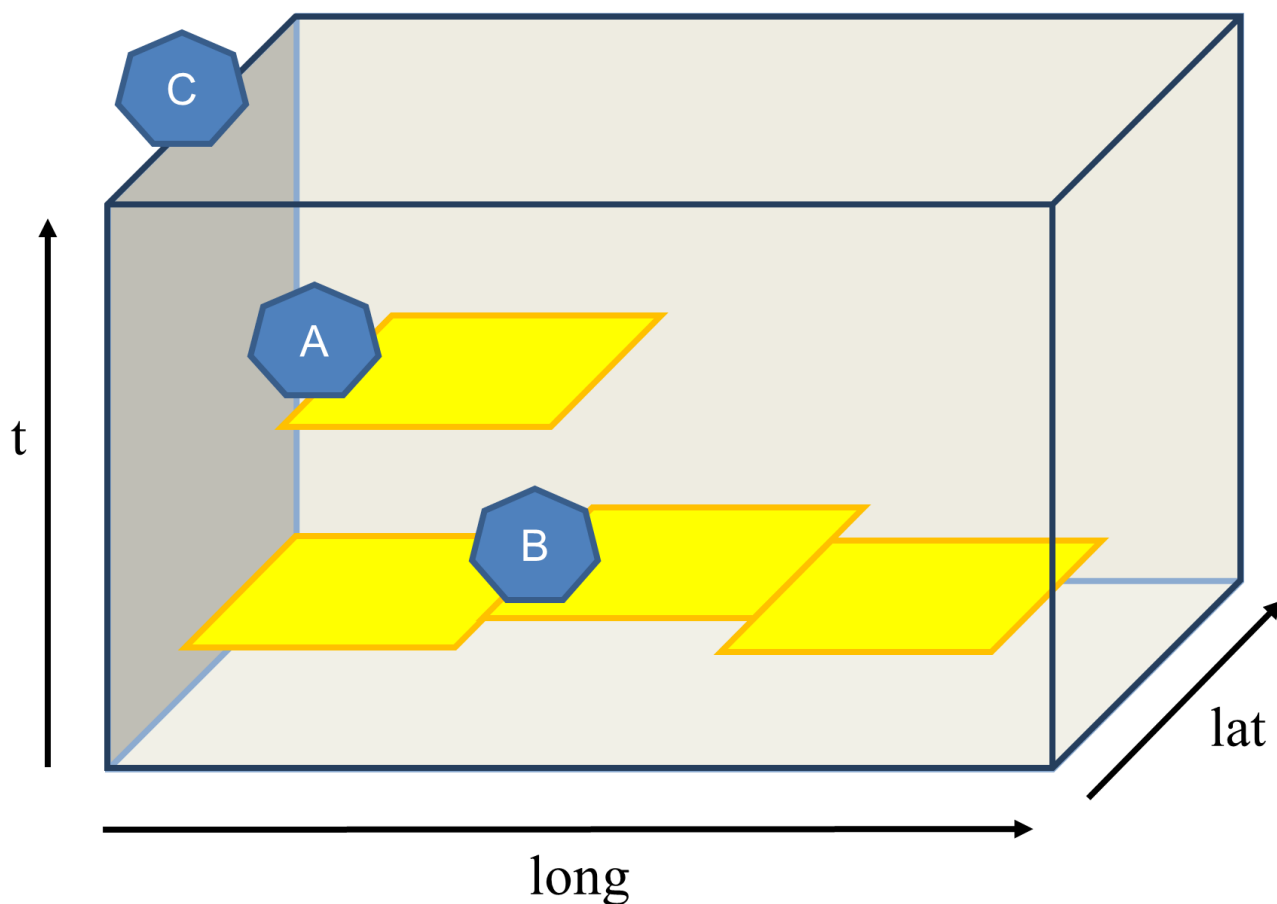
Although named *Dataset Series* technically speaking it is a heterogeneous grouping of coverages and/or Dataset Series and can thus be used for any other concept like an EO Product containing multiple coverages with different resolutions as well.

Figure 1 informally symbolizes how the concepts of Dataset, Stitched Mosaic, and Dataset Series relate to each other spatio-temporally:

- A - a Dataset with a particular validity in time;
- B - a Stitched Mosaic; all its Datasets have a spatial extent contained in the Stitched Mosaic's spatial extent and a timespan contained in the Stitched Mosaic's time interval. The subsets contributing to the Stitched Mosaic do not overlap in space,

but there may be empty (nil) areas.

- C - the overall Dataset Series combining Datasets and Stitched Mosaics.



**Figure 1. Conceptual view of a Dataset Series with Stitched Mosaic and Dataset**

Figure 2 contains the UML diagram defining classes (types) and their correlations in the EO-WCS.

## 6.2. EO Metadata

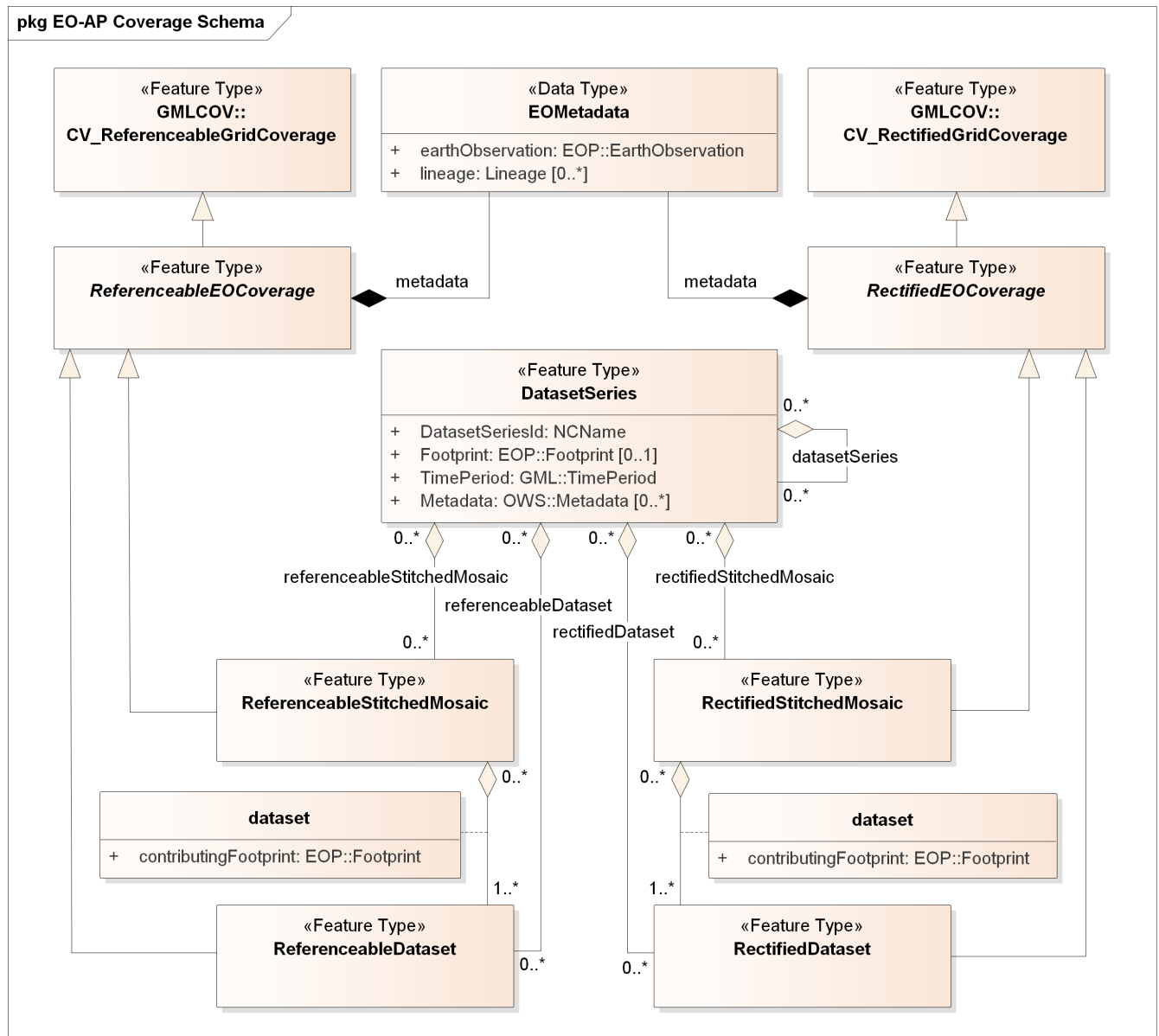
Every EO Coverage contains *EO Metadata*, consisting of an EarthObservation record as defined in the OGC Earth Observation Metadata Profile of Observations and Measurements [OGC 10-157r3] and a lineage describing the history of operations leading to the coverage on hand.

### Requirement 1 /req/eowcs/eo-metadata-structure

A `EOWCS::EOMetadata` instance **shall** conform to Table 2, Figure 2, Figure 3, and the XML Schema being part of this standard.

**Table 2. Components of `EOWCS::EOMetadata` structure**

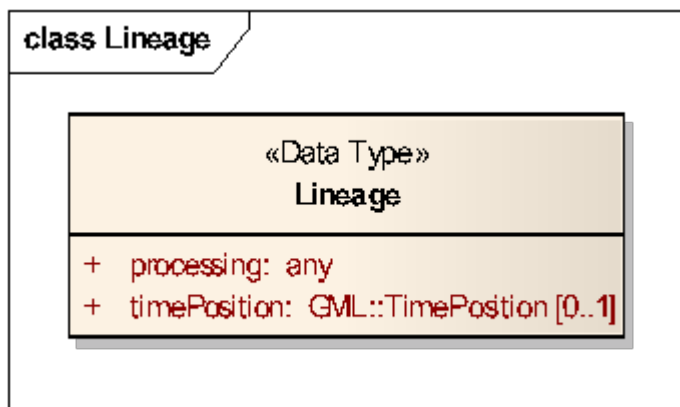
Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
earthObservation	EO metadata record for this coverage object	EOP::EarthObservation	one (mandatory)
lineage	History record describing an operation that has been applied to this object	EOWCS::Lineage	zero or more (optional)



**Figure 2. UML Model of EO Application Profile Schema**



Throughout this standard, **eop:** and **EOP::** can be substituted by **opt:** and **OPT::** or **sar:** and **SAR::**, respectively, as in [OGC 10-157r3] **opt** and **sar** are in the substitution group of **eop**.



**Figure 3. UML Lineage class diagram**



The lineage records are supposed to describe the history of processing steps that has led to the coverage on hand. As at the time of this writing there is no canonical format for such histories available in OGC, for the purpose of this specification no assumption is made about the contents of a lineage record, except that GetCoverage appends its request verbatim as an additional record (see [Requirement 51 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-lineage-in-eo-metadata](#)).

The footprint of an EO Coverage, which contains one or more bounding polygons to describe the region of valid data more accurately than the EO Coverage's bounding box, is mandatory as opposed to [OGC 10-157r3].

### Requirement 2 /req/eowcs/footprint-in-eo-metadata

The `EOWCS::EOMetadata` element of `EOWCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` and `EOWCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instances **shall** contain an `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint` element.



As per [OGC 10-157r3], the footprint is always given in WGS84.

## 6.3. EO Coverage

### 6.3.1. Overview

An *EO Coverage* is a coverage as defined in the GML Application Schema for Coverages [OGC 09-146r2]. EO Coverages appear in two variants:

- *Rectified EO Coverages* are derived from Rectified Grid Coverage as defined in [OGC 09-146r2];
- *Referenceable EO Coverages* are derived from Referenceable Grid Coverage as defined in [OGC 09-146r2].

### Requirement 3 /req/eowcs/eo-coverage-structure



`EOWCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` and `EOWCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instances **shall** conform to [Figure 2](#), [Figure 3](#), and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.

### 6.3.2. EO Metadata

An EO Coverage has an EO Metadata record associated.

#### **Requirement 4 /req/eowcs/eo-metadata-in-eo-coverage**

`EOWCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` and `EOWCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instances **shall** contain one metadata element of type `EOWCS::EOMetadata`.



Besides this specific metadata element there may be further metadata elements.



According to the rules of GML, a `xlink:href` URI to an accessible element of type `EOWCS::EOMetadata` can be provided instead of the element itself in any place of the XML Schema where such a metadata record appears.

The EO Metadata record associated with an EO Coverage contains a back reference to the coverage.

#### **Requirement 5 /req/eowcs/eop-identifier-in-eo-metadata**

The `EOWCS::EOMetadata` element of `EOWCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` and `EOWCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instances shall contain an element `eop:EarthObservation/eop:metadataProperty/eop:EarthObservationMetaData/eop:identifier` whose first word (NCNAME type substring i.e. starting from it's first character up to and excluding the first character which is not allowed in an NCName) is identical to the EO Coverage identifier.



Normally, this word (i.e. NCName) acting as coverage identifier will be the only contents of the `eop:identifier` string and thus both elements will be equal.

### 6.3.3. Spatio-temporal extent

The EO Coverage's extent of valid data is given by its EO Metadata footprint, which refines the coverage's envelope.

#### **Requirement 6 /req/eowcs/footprint-inside-boundedBy**

In `EO WCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` and `EO WCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instances, all polygons listed in `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint` element **shall** be geometrically contained in the bounding box of the `gml:boundedBy` element of the `gml:Envelope`.



By definition, the footprint is expressed in WGS84.

An EO Coverage has a time period of validity associated.

#### Requirement 7 /req/eowcs/phenomenonTime-in-eo-metadata

The `EO WCS::EOMetadata` element of a `EO WCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` or `EO WCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instance **shall** contain elements `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` where  $\text{beginPosition} \leq \text{endPosition}$ .



This typically is the time period where image acquisition has taken place.

#### Requirement 8 /req/eowcs/phenomenonTime-iso8601

For any given EO Coverage, its temporal validity values **shall** be expressed in ISO 8601 [2].

### 6.3.4. Range set

#### Requirement 9 /req/eowcs/range-set-of-eo-coverage

In `EO WCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` and `EO WCS::RectifiedEOCoverage` instances, all cells whose locations are outside the EO Metadata footprint when both are evaluated in WGS84, **shall** contain nil values as defined in the bounding EO Coverage's range type.

## 6.4. Dataset

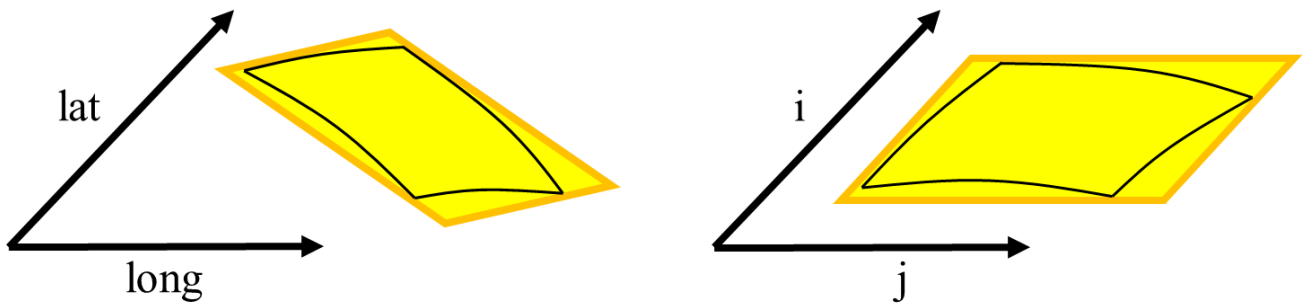
A *Dataset* is an EO Coverage as symbolized in Figure 4. A Dataset is either a Referenceable Dataset or a Rectified Dataset, derived from `EO WCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` or `EO WCS::RectifiedEOCoverage`, respectively.



Typically, a Dataset represents a (single- or multi-band) satellite/aerial image scene.

#### Requirement 10 /req/eowcs/dataset-structure

A `EOWCS::ReferenceableDataset` and a `EOWCS::RectifiedDataset` shall conform to Figure 2, Figure 3, and the XML Schema being part of this standard.



**Figure 4. Conceptual view of a Dataset as a 2-D coverage: in referenced (left) and unreferenced coordinates (right)**



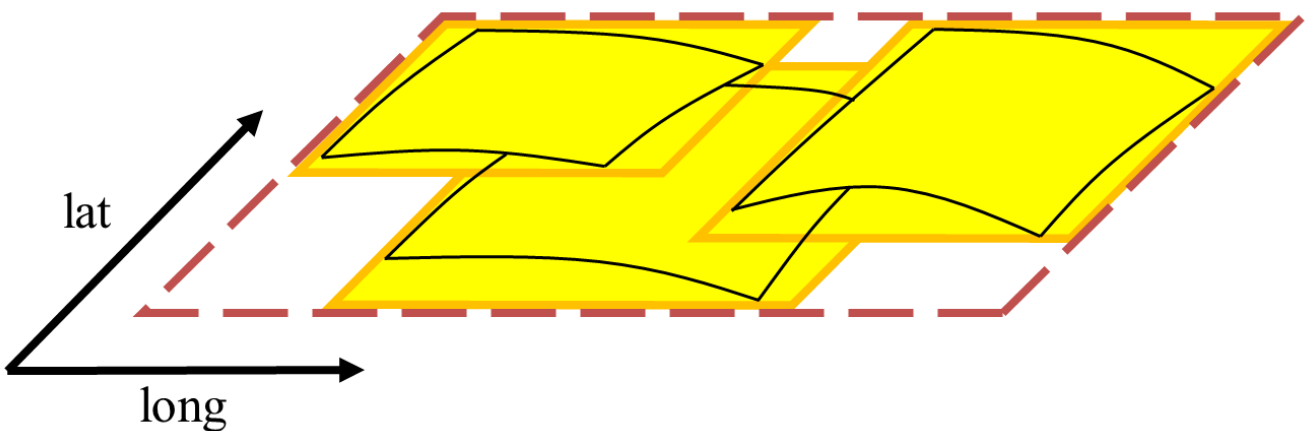
This definition includes the "field-of-View" of a sensor, or "cut", according to sensor specific data specification at the resolution of the sensor (also referred to as Level-0 or Level-1 data).

## 6.5. Stitched Mosaic

### 6.5.1. Overview

A *Stitched Mosaic* is an identifiable, queryable, referenced EO Coverage as symbolized in Figure 5. A Stitched Mosaic is either a Referenceable Stitched Mosaic or a Rectified Stitched Mosaic, derived from `EOWCS::ReferenceableEOCoverage` or `EOWCS::RectifiedEOCoverage`, respectively.

Stitched Mosaics *refer* to one or more Datasets. All cells within a Stitched Mosaic which are not located inside any `contributingFootprint` of any of the contained Datasets carry nil values.



**Figure 5. Conceptual view of a Stitched Mosaic as a 2-D coverage: composed from Datasets (Stitched Mosaic bounding box dashed)**

**Requirement 11 /req/eowcs/referenceableStitchedMosaic-structure**

**EOWCS::ReferenceableStitchedMosaic** instances **shall** conform to [Figure 2](#), [Figure 3](#), [Table 3](#), [Table 5](#), and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.

**Table 3. Components of EOWCS::ReferenceableStitchedMosaic structure**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
dataset	Reference to a Referenceable Dataset referred to by the Stitched Mosaic on hand	EOWCS::DatasetReference	one or more (mandatory)

**Requirement 12 /req/eowcs/rectifiedStitchedMosaic-structure**

**EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic** instances **shall** conform to [Figure 2](#), [Figure 3](#), [Table 4](#), [Table 5](#), and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.

**Table 4. Components of EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic structure**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
dataset	Reference to a Rectified Dataset referred to by the Stitched Mosaic on hand	EOWCS::DatasetReference	one or more (mandatory)

**Table 5. Components of EOWCS::DatasetReference structure**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
datasetId	Dataset referred to by the Stitched Mosaic on hand	WCS::CoverageId	one (mandatory)
contributingFootprint	Horizontal bounding polygon enclosing data areas of the Dataset contributing to the Stitched Mosaic on hand	EOP::Footprint	zero or one (optional)

The Dataset references of an EO Coverage shall be consistent with the coverage's EO Metadata references.

**Requirement 13 /req/eowcs/composedOf-in-stitched-mosaic**

In `EOWCS::ReferenceableStitchedMosaic` and `EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic` instances with at least one `eop:EarthObservation/eop:metaDataProperty/eop:EarthObservationMetaData/eop:composedOf`, the set of these elements **shall** be equal to the set of `dataset` identifiers of the Stitched Mosaic.

## 6.5.2. Spatio-temporal extent

A Stitched Mosaic is defined through a collection of spatially non-overlapping subsets of Datasets it refers to.

### Requirement 14 /req/eowcs/contributingFootprint-inside-footprint

For all Stitched Mosaics *sm* referring to some Datasets *d* with an associated `contributingFootprint`, this `contributingFootprint` **shall** be geographically contained in the footprint of *d*.

### Requirement 15 /req/eowcs/contributingFootprint-pairwise-disjoint

For all Stitched Mosaics *sm* referring to Datasets *d*<sub>1</sub> and *d*<sub>2</sub>, with an associated `contributingFootprint`, the `contributingFootprints` of the *d*<sub>1</sub> and *d*<sub>2</sub> references **shall** be pair-wise disjoint.

### Requirement 16 /req/eowcs/contributingFootprint-union-of-footprints

The footprint of a Stitched Mosaic **shall** be given by the union of the `contributingFootprints` of the Datasets this Stitched Mosaic refers to.

### Requirement 17 /req/eowcs/dataset-domain-set-in-stitched-mosaic-domain-set

For all Datasets *d* referred to by some Stitched Mosaics *sm*, all cells of *d* as defined by the domain set of *d* **shall** be contained in the set of cells of *sm* as defined by the domain set of *sm*.

Datasets referred to by a Stitched Mosaic shall have aligned cell locations:

- In case of Rectified EO Coverages, the grids of Datasets of a Stitched Mosaics shall have the same resolution.

### Requirement 18 /req/eowcs/datasets-in-rectifiedStitcheMosaic-same-offsetVector

All Datasets referred to by a Rectified Stitched Mosaic **shall** have identical values in the `gml:offsetVector` elements of their domain sets.

### Requirement 19 /req/eowcs/rectifiedStitchedMosaic-offsetVector

In a Rectified Stitched Mosaic instance, the value of the `gml:offsetVector` elements of the domain set **shall** be given by the corresponding values of the Rectified Datasets the Rectified Stitched Mosaic refers to.

- In case of Referenceable EO Coverages, Datasets of Stitched Mosaics shall have aligned cell locations in overlapping areas.

#### **Requirement 20 /req/eowcs/referenceableStitchedMosaic-domain-set**

For any pair  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  of Datasets referred to by a given Stitched Mosaic, the set of point locations in the geographic overlap of the  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  domain set **shall** be identical.

The temporal validity of Stitched Mosaics is defined by the temporal validities of the Datasets the Stitched Mosaic refers to.

#### **Requirement 21 /req/eowcs/temporal-validity-stitched-mosaic**

For any given Stitched Mosaic, its temporal validity given by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` elements in `eowcs:EOMetadata` **shall** be defined as the minimal time interval containing the temporal validities of all Datasets the Stitched Mosaic refers to.

### **6.5.3. Range type**

Stitched Mosaics and their Datasets share the same range type.

#### **Requirement 22 /req/eowcs/datasets-in-stitched-mosaic-same-range-type**

For all Datasets  $d$  some Stitched Mosaic  $sm$  refers to the following **shall** hold: The range type of  $d$  is identical to the range type of  $sm$ .

### **6.5.4. Range set**

The content of a Stitched Mosaic is given by the Datasets it refers to; cells of a Stitched Mosaic with domain coordinates outside of any embedded Dataset's contributingFootprint carry nil values (cf. [Figure 6](#)).

#### **Requirement 23 /req/eowcs/nil-values-in-stitched-mosaic**

If the domain set of a Stitched Mosaic contains locations which are not inside any `contributingFootprint` of any Dataset the Stitched Mosaic refers to then the nil value set of that Stitched Mosaic **shall** not be empty.

#### **Requirement 24 /req/eowcs/range-values-of-stitched-mosaic**

For a Stitched Mosaic  $sm$  its range values of cells with location  $p$ , expressed in any of the CRSs supported by  $sm$ , **shall** be given as follows:

- if  $p$  is located within the **contributingFootprint** of some Dataset  $d$  referred to by  $sm$  then it is the range value of  $d$  at  $p$ ;
- if  $p$  is not located within the **contributingFootprint** of any Dataset  $d$  referred to by  $sm$  then it is one of the range values contained in the nil value set of  $sm$ .

## 6.6. Dataset Series

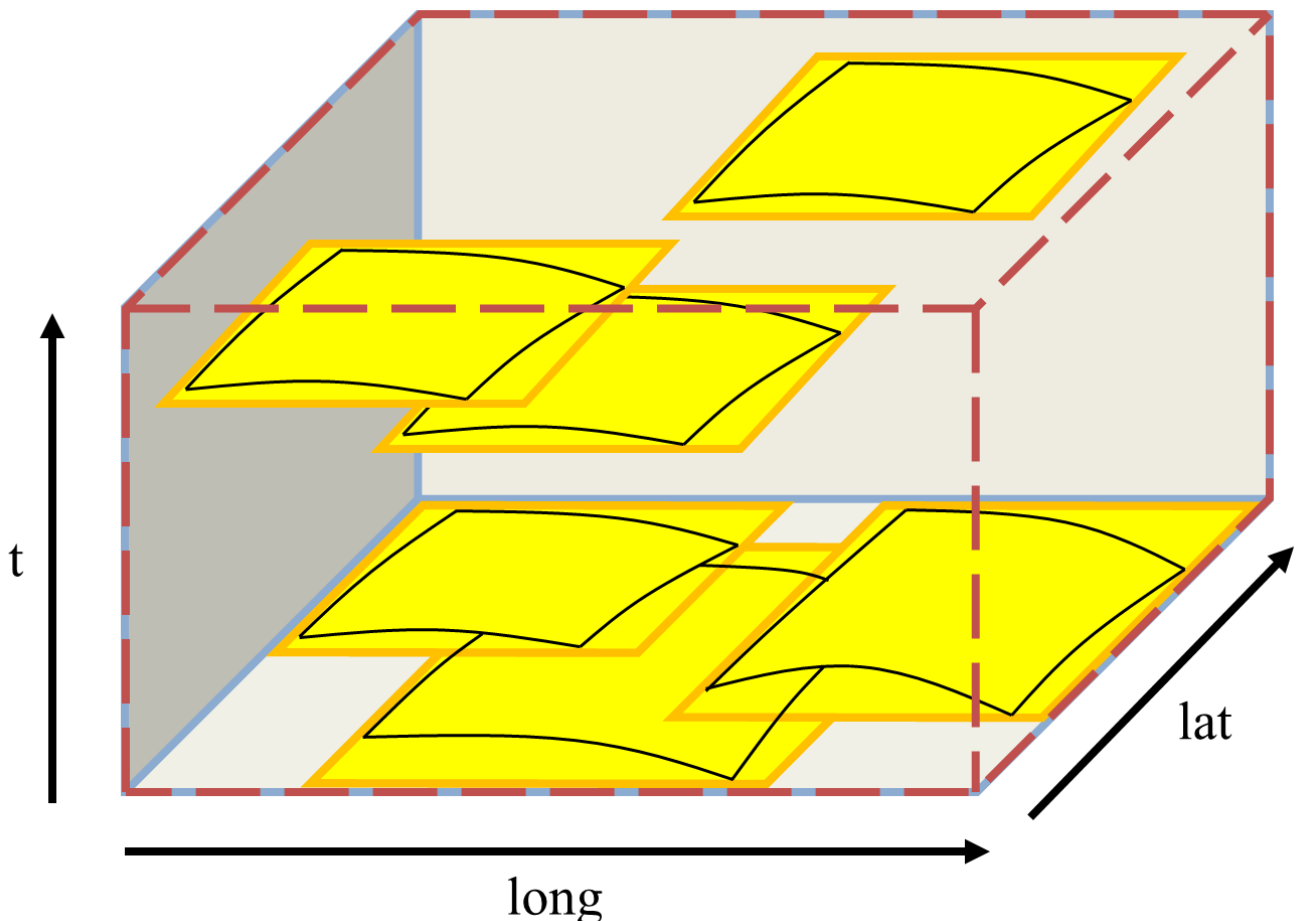
A Dataset Series is an identifiable, queryable collection of EO Coverages and Dataset Series.



Although named *Dataset Series* technically speaking it is a heterogeneous grouping of coverages and/or Dataset Series and can thus be used for any other concept like an EO Product containing multiple coverages with different resolutions as well.



A Dataset referred to by a Stitched Mosaic referred to by a Dataset Series is not per se referred to by that Dataset Series. However, it is allowed that such a Dataset is also referred to by the enclosing Dataset Series.



**Figure 6. Conceptual view of a Dataset Series referring to Datasets and Stitched**

## Mosaics (Dataset Series domain boundary dashed)

### Requirement 25 /req/eowcs/datasetSeries-structure

A `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` shall conform to Figure 2, Figure 3, Table 6, and the XML Schema being part of this standard.

**Table 6. Components of `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` structure**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
datasetSeriesId	Identifier of the Dataset Series on hand	<code>NCName</code>	one (mandatory)
footprint	Horizontal bounding polygon enclosing valid data areas of the Dataset Series	<code>EOP::Footprint</code>	one (mandatory)
timePeriod	Temporal period of validity of all data in the Dataset Series	<code>GML::TimePeriod</code>	one (mandatory)
metadata	EO Metadata of the Dataset Series on hand	<code>ows:Metadata</code>	zero or more (optional)
referenceableStitchedMosaic	Referenceable Stitched Mosaic to which the Dataset Series on hand refers	<code>WCS::CoverageId</code>	zero or more (optional)
rectifiedStitchedMosaic	Rectified Stitched Mosaic to which the Dataset Series on hand refers	<code>WCS::CoverageId</code>	zero or more (optional)
referenceableDataset	Referenceable Dataset to which the Dataset Series on hand refers	<code>WCS::CoverageId</code>	zero or more (optional)
rectifiedDataset	Rectified Dataset to which the Dataset Series on hand refers	<code>WCS::CoverageId</code>	zero or more (optional)
datasetSeries	Dataset Series to which the Dataset Series on hand refers	<code>EOWCS::datasetSeriesId</code>	zero or more (optional)



A Dataset Series and a Stitched Mosaic contained therein may both refer to the same Dataset.



The spatial extent of a Dataset Series shall enclose the spatial extents of all Stitched Mosaics, Datasets, and Dataset Series the Dataset Series refers to.

#### **Requirement 26 /req/eowcs/footprint-in-datasetSeries**

The **footprint** of a Dataset Series instance **shall** enclose the union of the footprints of all Stitched Mosaics, Datasets, and Dataset Series the Dataset Series refers to, expressed in WGS84.



As opposed to Stitched Mosaics, Dataset Series do not require disjointness of the EO Coverages they refer to.

The temporal validity of a Dataset Series is defined by the union of the temporal validities of all Stitched Mosaics, Datasets, and Dataset Series the Dataset Series refers to.

#### **Requirement 27 /req/eowcs/timePeriod-in-datasetSeries**

For any given Dataset Series, the **timePeriod** element **shall** enclose the temporal validities of all Stitched Mosaics, Datasets, and Dataset Series the Dataset Series refers to, expressed in ISO 8601 [2].

A Dataset Series has an EO Metadata record associated.

#### **Requirement 28 /req/eowcs/metadata-in-datasetSeries**

A Dataset Series instance **shall** contain one metadata element of type **EOWCS::EOMetadata**.



A Dataset Series may contain multiple metadata elements holding the metadata in different formats. Explicitly supported metadata elements are **eop:EarthObservation**, **gmd:MD\_Metadata**, **gmi:MI\_Metadata**, **mdb:MD\_Metadata**, or **ows:Reference** or any element in the substitutionGroup of any of these.

A Dataset Series shall not refer to any Dataset Series that refers to it either directly or via other Dataset Series i.e. there shall be no circular references.

#### **Requirement 29 /req/eowcs/nocircularreference-of-datasetSeries**

A Dataset Series **shall** only refer to Dataset Series that do not refer to the Dataset Series at hand either directly or via other Dataset Series.

Example: The following XML fragment shows a DatasetSeries instance.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<wcseo:DatasetSeries xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows/2.0" xmlns:gml=
"http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2" xmlns:wcs="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0"
xmlns:wcseo="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1" xmlns:xlink=
"http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-
instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1
http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1/wcsEOAll.xsd">
  <wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>someDatasetSeries1</wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>
  <eop:Footprint gml:id="footprint_someDatasetSeries1">
    <eop:multiExtentOf>
      <gml:MultiSurface gml:id="multisurface_someDatasetSeries1" srsName=
"EPSG:4326">
        <gml:surfaceMembers>
          <gml:Polygon gml:id="polygon_someDatasetSeries1">
            <gml:exterior>
              <gml:LinearRing>
                <gml:posList>43.516667 2.1025 43.381667 2.861667 42.862778 2.65
42.996389 1.896944 43.516667 2.1025</gml:posList>
              </gml:LinearRing>
            </gml:exterior>
          </gml:Polygon>
        </gml:surfaceMembers>
      </gml:MultiSurface>
    </eop:multiExtentOf>
  </eop:Footprint>
  <gml:TimePeriod gml:id="someDatasetSeries1_timeperiod">
    <gml:beginPosition>2008-03-13T00:00:00.000</gml:beginPosition>
    <gml:endPosition>2008-03-13T23:59:59.999</gml:endPosition>
  </gml:TimePeriod>
  <ows:Metadata>
    <wcseo:EOMetadata>
      <ows:Reference xlink:href="http://www.someCatalogue.org/eop-metadata-
from-someDatasetSeries1" xlink:role="http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/-
3/mdb/1.0" xlink:title="ISO 19115-3 Metadata" />
    </wcseo:EOMetadata>
  </ows:Metadata>
  <wcseo:rectifiedDataset>
    <wcs:CoverageId>someEOCoverage1</wcs:CoverageId>
  </wcseo:rectifiedDataset>
</wcseo:DatasetSeries>

```

# Chapter 7. EO service model

## 7.1. Overview

This Clause defines request types and their responses for operations on EO Coverages. EO Coverages can be offered by a WCS server alongside with any other type of coverages. Behavior of the service on non-EO Coverages remains unchanged. EO data model

## 7.2. *GetCapabilities* operation

### 7.2.1. *GetCapabilities* request

The *GetCapabilities* request is extended over WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4] as follows:

- In the `sections` request parameter, values "DatasetSeriesSummary" and "CoverageSummary" are allowed in addition to those defined in OWS Common [OGC 06-121r9].

#### **Requirement 30 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-request-sections**

If a *GetCapabilities* request contains an `ows:Sections` element then this element **shall** contain `ows:Section` elements with the values defined in OWS Common, or "DatasetSeriesSummary", or "CoverageSummary".

**Dependency:** [OGC 06-121r9] clause 7.3.3

### 7.2.2. *GetCapabilities* response

The *GetCapabilities* response is extended over WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4] as follows:

- There is an additional `DatasetSeriesSummary` section reporting identifiers of Dataset Series offered by the service on hand.
- There is an optional constraint `CountDefault` specifying the maximum number of `CoverageDescription` and `DatasetSeriesDescription` elements reported in a `DescribeEOCoverageSet` response.
- For the `eowcs_geteocoverageset` conformance class there is an additional `<wcseo:wcseoMetadata` element inside the `wcs:Extension` element of the `wcs:ServiceMetadata` element to specify default and supported package formats for the *GetEOCoverageSet* operation.



An EO-WCS server may choose to not report, in the **CoverageSummary** section of a *GetCapabilities* response, the identifiers of Stitched Mosaic coverages referred to by some Dataset Series and the identifiers of Dataset coverages referred to by some Stitched Mosaic or Dataset Series.

In a *GetCapabilities* response, a server announces availability of this EO-WCS like an extension.

#### **Requirement 31 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-conformance-class-in-profile**

A WCS service implementing this extension **shall** include the following URI in a **Profile** element in the **ServiceIdentification** in a *GetCapabilities* response:  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs)

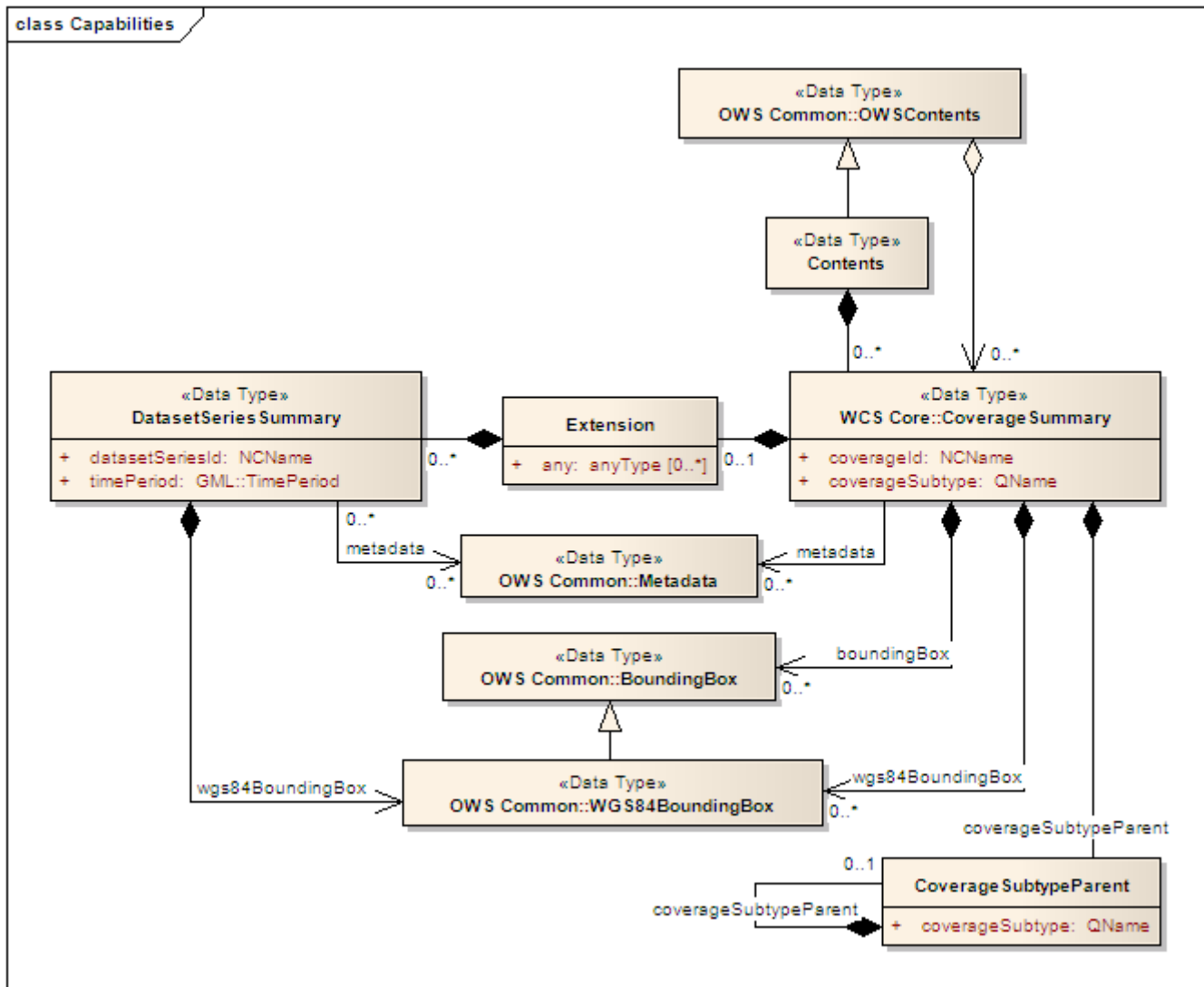
#### **Requirement 32 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-conformance-class-in-profile**

A WCS service implementing the *eowcs\_geteocoverageset* conformance class of this extension **shall** include the following URI in a **Profile** element in the **ServiceIdentification** in a *GetCapabilities* response:  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_geteocoverageset)

#### **Requirement 33 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-structure**

The response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request **shall** consist of a data structure as defined in [Figure 7](#), [Table 7](#), and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.

**Dependency:** [OGC 09-110r4] Clause 8 (<http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/wcs-core-2.0.1/clause/8>)



**Figure 7. GetCapabilities response UML class diagram**

**Table 7. Components of EOWCS::DatasetSeriesSummary structure**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
datasetSeriesId	Identifier of a Dataset Series offered by this service	NCName	one (mandatory)
wgs84BoundingBox	Spatial extent of the Dataset Series	OWS Common::WGS84BoundingBox	one (mandatory)
timePeriod	Time interval of validity of the Dataset Series	GML:TimePeriod	one (mandatory)
metadata	Reference to more metadata about this Dataset Series	OWS Common::Metadata	zero or one (optional)

### Requirement 34 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary

In the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request containing a **EOWCS::DatasetSeriesSummary** section, each Dataset Series identifier listed **shall** refer to a Dataset Series offered by the server.

### Requirement 35 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary-no-duplicates

A response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request containing a **EOWCS::DatasetSeriesSummary** section **shall** not contain any duplicate Dataset Series identifier.

### Requirement 36 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSummary

In the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request containing an EO Coverage in a **WCS::CoverageSummary** section, each coverage identifier listed as EO Coverage **shall** refer to an EO Coverage offered by the server.

The response shall respect the **sections** request parameter.

### Requirement 37 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSummary-section

If a *GetCapabilities* request contains a **sections** parameter then a successful response **shall** contain **wcs:CoverageSummary** elements if and only if the section parameter list contains one of the values "CoverageSummary", "Contents", or "All".

### Requirement 38 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary-section

If a *GetCapabilities* request contains a **sections** parameter then a successful response **shall** contain **eowcs:DatasetSeriesSummary** elements if and only if the section parameter list contains one of the values "DatasetSeriesSummary", "Contents", or "All".

The coverage subtype shall indicate the specific type of the coverage returned, in case of an EO Coverage.

### Requirement 39 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSubtype

In the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request, each EO Coverage listed **shall** contain in its **WCS::CoverageSubtype** element the value given in [Table 8](#) corresponding to its type.

**Table 8. Values for CoverageSubtype elements of EO Coverages**

Type of coverage identified by CoverageIdentifier	CoverageSubtype value
<b>EOWCS::RectifiedDataset</b>	<b>RectifiedDataset</b>

Type of coverage identified by CoverageIdentifier	CoverageSubtype value
EOWCS::ReferenceableDataset	ReferenceableDataset
EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic	RectifiedStitchedMosaic
EOWCS::ReferenceableStitchedMosaic	ReferenceableStitchedMosaic

#### Requirement 40 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-countDefault

If the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request contains an **ows:Constraint** element in its **ows:OperationsMetadata** element then its name attribute **shall** hold a value as defined in Table 9 and the **XML Schema** being part of this standard.

**Table 9. Values for ows:Constraint elements**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
CountDefault	Default value for the count parameter defined for <i>DescribeEOCoverageSet</i> requests.	Integer greater than or equal to zero	zero or one (optional)



Servers are strongly encouraged to specify a value for CountDefault as means of self defense, so that a request may not clog the server.

#### Requirement 41 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-wcseoMetadata

The response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request to an EO-WCS supporting the *eowcs\_geteocoverageset* conformance class **shall** contain a **wcseo:wcseoMetadata** element in the **wcs:Extension** element of **wcs:ServiceMetadata**.

#### Requirement 42 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-defaultPackageFormat

The **wcseo:defaultPackageFormat** element delivered in the **wcseo:wcseoMetadata** element of the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request **shall** specify the default format used for *GetEOCoverageSet* responses.

#### Requirement 43 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-packageFormatSupported

The **wcseo:packageFormatSupported** element(s) delivered in the **wcseo:wcseoMetadata** element of the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request **shall** list one to one the MIME type identifiers of all supported packaging formats for the *GetEOCoverageSet* operation.

Example: The following XML excerpt shows a possible **Contents** section containing

## Dataset Series information:

```
<wcs:Contents>
  <wcs:CoverageSummary>
    <wcs:CoverageId>someEOCoverage</wcs:CoverageId>
    <wcs:CoverageSubtype>RectifiedDataset</wcs:CoverageSubtype>
  </wcs:CoverageSummary>
  <wcs:Extension>
    <wcseo:DatasetSeriesSummary>
      <ows:WGS84BoundingBox>
        <ows:LowerCorner>-180 -90</ows:LowerCorner>
        <ows:UpperCorner>180 90</ows:UpperCorner>
      </ows:WGS84BoundingBox>
      <wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>someDatasetSeries</wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>
      <gml:TimePeriod gml:id="someDatasetSeries_timeperiod">
        <gml:beginPosition>2010-01-01T00:00:00.000</gml:beginPosition>
        <gml:endPosition>2010-12-31T23:59:59.999</gml:endPosition>
      </gml:TimePeriod>
    </wcseo:DatasetSeriesSummary>
  </wcs:Extension>
</wcs:Contents>
```

Example: The following XML excerpt shows a possible **Constraint** section containing a CountDefault value:

```
<ows:Constraint name="CountDefault">
  <ows:NoValues />
  <ows:DefaultValue>100</ows:DefaultValue>
</ows:Constraint>
```

Example: The following XML excerpt shows a possible **wcs:ServiceMetadata** section containing valid **wcseo:packageFormatSupported** elements:



```

<wcs:ServiceMetadata>
  <wcs:formatSupported>application/gml+xml</wcs:formatSupported>
  <wcs:formatSupported>image/tiff</wcs:formatSupported>
  <wcs:Extension>
    <wcseo:wcseoMetadata>
      <wcseo:defaultPackageFormat>
application/metalink4+xml</wcseo:defaultPackageFormat>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>application/x-
gzip</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
application/gzip</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
application/bzip</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>application/x-
bzip</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
application/tar</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>application/x-
tar</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
application/zip</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
application/metalink4+xml</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
      <wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
application/metalink+xml</wcseo:packageFormatSupported>
    </wcseo:wcseoMetadata>
  </wcs:Extension>
</wcs:ServiceMetadata>

```

## 7.3. *DescribeCoverage* operation

### 7.3.1. *DescribeCoverage* request

The *DescribeCoverage* request is unchanged over WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4]. In particular, identifiers of EO Coverages can be passed as input parameters.



A *DescribeCoverage* request is possible on the identifiers of EO Coverages offered by the server even if these are not listed in a *GetCapabilities* response.

### 7.3.2. *DescribeCoverage* response

In a *DescribeCoverage* response, EO Coverage descriptions additionally contain the EO Metadata record.

#### Requirement 44 /req/eowcs/describeCoverage-response-eo-metadata

In the response to a successful *DescribeCoverage* request on an EO Coverage, one **EOWCS::EOMetadata** element **shall** be present containing the EO Metadata component of the coverage addressed.

The coverage subtype shall indicate the specific type of the coverage returned, in case of an EO Coverage.

#### Requirement 45 /req/eowcs/describeCoverage-response-coverageSubtype

In the response to a successful *DescribeCoverage* request addressing an EO Coverage, each EO Coverage listed **shall** contain in its **WCS::CoverageSubtype** element the value given in [Table 8](#) corresponding to its type.

Example: The following XML fragment shows parts of a possible *DescribeCoverage* response on an EO Coverage:

```
<wcs:CoverageDescriptions>
  <wcs:CoverageDescription gml:id="c1">
    <gml:boundedBy>
      <gml:Envelope axisLabels="lat long" srsDimension="2" srsName=
"http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326" uomLabels="deg deg">
        <gml:lowerCorner>42.862778 1.896944</gml:lowerCorner>
        <gml:upperCorner>43.516667 2.861667</gml:upperCorner>
      </gml:Envelope>
    </gml:boundedBy>
    <wcs:CoverageId>c1</wcs:CoverageId>
    <gmlcov:metadata>
      <gmlcov:Extension>
        <wcseo:EOMetadata>
          <eop:EarthObservation gml:id="eop_c1">
            <om:phenomenonTime>
              <gml:TimePeriod gml:id="tp_c1">
                <gml:beginPosition>2008-03-13T10:00:06.000</gml:beginPosition>
                <gml:endPosition>2008-03-13T10:20:26.000</gml:endPosition>
              </gml:TimePeriod>
            </om:phenomenonTime>
            <om:resultTime>
              <gml:TimeInstant gml:id="archivingdate_c1">
                <gmlcovl:timePosition>2001-08-13T11:02:47.999</gml:timePosition>
              </gml:TimeInstant>
            </om:resultTime>
            <om:procedure />
            <om:observedProperty />
            <om:featureOfInterest>
              <eop:Footprint gml:id="footprint_c1">
```

```

        <eop:multiExtentOf>
          <gml:MultiSurface gml:id="multisurface_c1" srsName="
EPSG:4326">
            <gml:surfaceMember>
              <gml:Polygon gml:id="polygon_c1">
                <gml:exterior>
                  <gml:LinearRing>
                    <gml:posList>
                      43.516667 2.1025 43.381667 2.861667
                      42.862778 2.65 42.996389 1.896944
                      43.516667 2.1025
                    </gml:posList>
                  </gml:LinearRing>
                </gml:exterior>
              </gml:Polygon>
            </gml:surfaceMember>
          </gml:MultiSurface>
        </eop:multiExtentOf>
        <eop:centerOf>
          <gml:Point gml:id="c1_p" srsName="EPSG:4326">
            <gml:pos>43.190833 2.374167</gml:pos>
          </gml:Point>
        </eop:centerOf>
      </eop:Footprint>
    </om:featureOfInterest>
    <om:result />
    <eop:metaDataProperty>
      <eop:EarthObservationMetaData>
        <eop:identifier>c1</eop:identifier>
        <eop:acquisitionType>NOMINAL</eop:acquisitionType>
        <eop:status>ARCHIVED</eop:status>
      </eop:EarthObservationMetaData>
    </eop:metaDataProperty>
  </eop:EarthObservation>
</wcseo:EOMetadata>
</gmlcov:Extension>
</gmlcov:metadata>
<gml:domainSet>
  <gml:RectifiedGrid dimension="2" gml:id="c1_grid">
    ...
  </gml:RectifiedGrid>
</gml:domainSet>
<gmlcov:rangeType>
  ...
</gmlcov:rangeType>
<wcs:ServiceParameters>
  <wcs:CoverageSubtype>RectifiedDataset</wcs:CoverageSubtype>

```

```
<wcs:nativeFormat>image/tiff</wcs:nativeFormat>
</wcs:ServiceParameters>
</wcs:CoverageDescription>
</wcs:CoverageDescriptions>
```



The complete example is provided with the schema files being part of this standard.

## 7.4. *GetCoverage* operation

### 7.4.1. *GetCoverage* request

The *GetCoverage* request is unchanged over WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4], except that for EO Coverages slicing is disallowed as it would leave the EO Metadata undefined.



A *GetCoverage* request is possible on the identifiers of EO Coverages offered by the server even if these are not listed in a *GetCapabilities* response.

#### **Requirement 46 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-request-no-slicing**

A *GetCoverage* request on EO Coverages **shall** not contain a slicing operation.

### 7.4.2. *GetCoverage* response

The *GetCoverage* response is as defined in the WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4], however extended in two respects:

- The coverage returned contains exactly one metadata element holding the EO Metadata record (it may contain further metadata elements in addition);
- The lineage component of the EO Metadata record returned consists of the preexisting lineage sequence plus one element appended which describes the *GetCoverage* request on hand.



As always, whether all these elements will be available to a client depends on the degree of support for the information items by the requested coverage encoding.

On EO Coverages, a *GetCoverage* request shall produce a coverage of the type corresponding to the coverage inspected.

#### **Requirement 47 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-coverage-type**

The response to a successful *GetCoverage* request

- on a Rectified Stitched Mosaic **shall** be of type RectifiedStitchedMosaic,
- on a Rectified Dataset **shall** be of type RectifiedDataset,
- on a Referenceable Stitched Mosaic **shall** be of type ReferenceableStitchedMosaic, and
- on a Referenceable Dataset **shall** be of type ReferenceableDataset.

The EO Metadata, including the extended lineage record, shall be delivered alongside with the coverage data, adjusted according to the operations executed during *GetCoverage* evaluation.

#### **Requirement 48 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata**

In the response to a successful *GetCoverage* request on an EO Coverage, the **EOWCS::EOMetadata** of the coverage returned **shall** contain the complete **EOWCS::EOMetadata** of the coverage addressed, adjusted as specified in [Requirement 49 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata-in-stitched-mosaic](#), [Requirement 50 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-footprint-in-eo-metadata](#), and [Requirement 51 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-lineage-in-eo-metadata](#).

#### **Requirement 49 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata-in-stitched-mosaic**

In the response to a successful *GetCoverage* request on a Stitched Mosaic, the **EOWCS::EOMetadata** of the coverage returned **shall** contain the original Stitched Mosaic's references to those Datasets which have a non-empty intersection with the effective spatio-temporal request trim interval, and no other ones.

#### **Requirement 50 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-footprint-in-eo-metadata**

If, in a successful *GetCoverage* request on an EO Coverage, trimming along spatial coordinates is specified then the footprint of the **EOWCS::EOMetadata** in the coverage returned **shall** be given by the intersection of the spatial request interval and the footprint of the coverage requested. Otherwise, the footprint in the result coverage **shall** be given by the footprint of the coverage requested.

The lineage record shall be extended by a reproducible description of the *GetCoverage* request originating this output.

#### **Requirement 51 /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-lineage-in-eo-metadata**

In the response to a successful *GetCoverage* request, the Lineage component **shall** consist of the Lineage component of the coverage requested with one record appended containing the complete, verbatim *GetCoverage* request leading to this response.



This content is dependent on the protocol used by the requester. In case of a GET/KVP request, this will be the request URL with parameters. In case of an XML or SOAP request this will be an XML snippet.

Example: The following XML fragment shows parts of a possible GetCoverage response for an EO Coverage:

```
<wcseo:RectifiedDataset xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows/2.0"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:gmlcov="http://www.opengis.net/gmlcov/1.0"
xmlns:swe="http://www.opengis.net/swe/2.0"
xmlns:wcs="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0"
xmlns:wcseo="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1"
xmlns:eop="http://www.opengis.net/eop/2.0"
xmlns:om="http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1
http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1/wcsEOGetCoverage.xsd" gml:id="c1">
  <gml:boundedBy>
    ...
  </gml:boundedBy>
  <gml:domainSet>
    ...
  </gml:domainSet>
  <gml:rangeSet>
    ...
  </gml:rangeSet>
  <gmlcov:rangeType>
    ...
  </gmlcov:rangeType>
  <gmlcov:metadata>
    <gmlcov:Extension>
      <wcseo:EOMetadata>
        <eop:EarthObservation gml:id="eop_c1">
          <om:phenomenonTime>
            <gml:TimePeriod gml:id="tp_c1">
              <gml:beginPosition>2008-03-13T10:00:06.000</gml:beginPosition>
              <gml:endPosition>2008-03-13T10:20:26.000</gml:endPosition>
            </gml:TimePeriod>
          </om:phenomenonTime>
          <om:resultTime>
            <gml:TimeInstant gml:id="archivingdate_c1">
              <gml:timePosition>2008-03-13T11:02:47.999</gml:timePosition>
            </gml:TimeInstant>
          </om:resultTime>
        </eop:EarthObservation>
      </wcseo:EOMetadata>
    </gmlcov:Extension>
  </gmlcov:metadata>
</wcseo:RectifiedDataset>
```

```

<om:procedure>
  ...
</om:procedure>
<om:observedProperty />
<om:featureOfInterest>
  ...
</om:featureOfInterest>
<om:result>
  ...
</om:result>
<eop:metaDataProperty>
  ...
/eop:metaDataProperty>
</eop:EarthObservation>
<wcseo:lineage>
  <!-- GetCoverage request via KVP -->
  <wcseo:referenceGetCoverage>
    <ows:Reference xlink:href="http://www.someWCS.org?SERVICE=WCS
&VERSION=2.0.1&REQUEST=GetCoverage&COVERAGEID=c1&FORMAT=application/gml+xml&MEDIATYPE=multipart/related" />
  </wcseo:referenceGetCoverage>
  <gml:timePosition>2011-02-04T15:45:52Z</gml:timePosition>
</wcseo:lineage>
<wcseo:lineage>
  <!-- GetCoverage request via POST -->
  <wcseo:referenceGetCoverage>
    <ows:ServiceReference xlink:href="http://www.someWCS.org">
      <ows:RequestMessage>
        <wcs:GetCoverage xmlns:wcs="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2" xmlns:xsi=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0 http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/2.0/wcsAll.xsd"
service="WCS" version="2.0.1">
          <wcs:CoverageId>c1</wcs:CoverageId>
          <wcs:format>application/gml+xml</wcs:format>
          <wcs:mediaType>multipart/related</wcs:mediaType>
        </wcs:GetCoverage>
      </ows:RequestMessage>
    </ows:ServiceReference>
  </wcseo:referenceGetCoverage>
  <gml:timePosition>2011-02-04T15:45:52Z</gml:timePosition>
</wcseo:lineage>
</wcseo:EOMetadata>
</gmlcov:Extension>
</gmlcov:metadata>
</wcseo:RectifiedDataset>

```

## 7.5. *DescribeEOCoverageSet* operation

### 7.5.1. Overview

A *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request submits one or more Dataset Series, Stitched Mosaic, or Dataset identifiers together with a spatio-temporal subsetting criterion ("bounding box"). The spatial constraint is expressed in WGS84 [4], the temporal constraint in ISO 8601 [2].

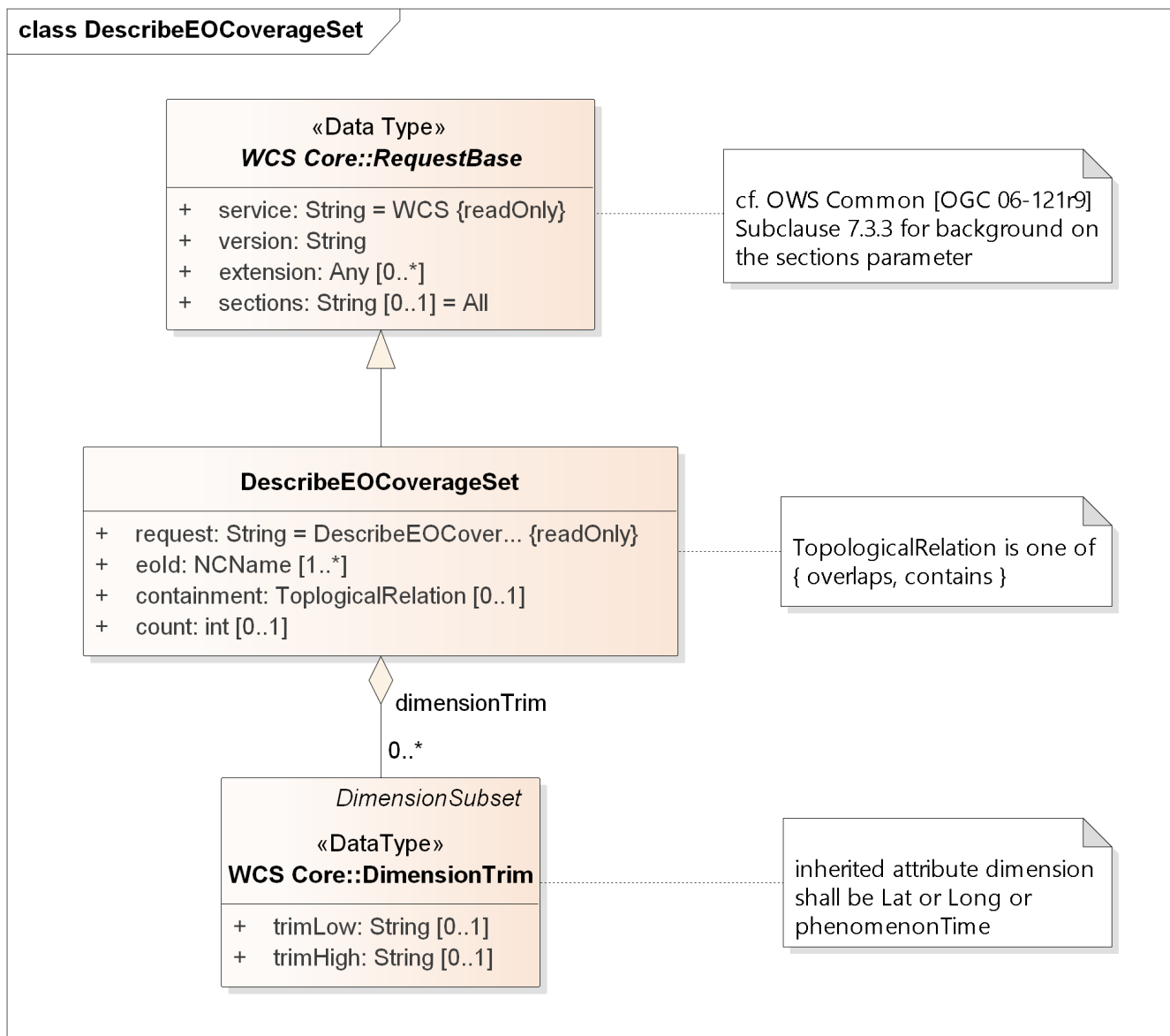
The response to a successful request on a Dataset Series consists of a (possibly empty) set of descriptions of Datasets and Stitched Mosaics and a (possibly empty) set of descriptions of Dataset Series. The response to a successful request on a Stitched Mosaic consists of a (possibly empty) set of descriptions of Datasets. In any case, the result items are those ones which are (i) referred to directly or via Dataset Series by the object submitted and (ii) matched by the bounding box. The type of matching - **contains** or **overlaps** - is specified in the request.

### 7.5.2. *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request

#### **Requirement 52 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-structure**

A *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** consist of a structure as defined in [Figure 8](#), [Table 10](#) and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.





**Figure 8. DescribeEOCoverageSet request UML diagram**

**Table 10. Components of DescribeEOCoverageSet operation request**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
request	Request name	String, fixed to "DescribeEOCoverageSet"	one (mandatory)
eoId	Identifier of Dataset Series, Stitched Mosaic, or Dataset to be evaluated	NCName	one or more (mandatory)
containment	Intersection mode for evaluation of object bounding box against request parameters	String	zero or one (optional)

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
count	Maximum number of <i>CoverageDescription</i> and <i>DatasetSeriesDescription</i> elements to be included in the response	Integer greater than zero	zero or one (optional)
sections	Unordered list of zero or more names of the XML elements that shall be returned	String	zero or one (optional)
dimensionTrim	trim specification, as per WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4] Subclause 8.4.1	WCS::DimensionTrim	zero or more (optional)

The *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request type contains two sections (cf. [OGC 06-121r9] Clause 7.3.3) whose appearance in the response can be controlled by the client through the optional *sections* parameter.

#### Requirement 53 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-sections

If a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request contains an *ows: Sections* element then this element **shall** contain one of the values "CoverageDescriptions", "DatasetSeriesDescriptions", or "All".

**Dependency:** [OGC 06-121r9] clause 7.3.3



This use of the sections parameter is similar to its use in *GetCapabilities* as defined in OWS Common [OGC 06-121r9].

#### Requirement 54 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-eoId

Each *eoId* parameter value in a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** be equal to the identifier of a Dataset, a Stitched Mosaic, or a Dataset Series offered by the server addressed.



A *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request is possible on the identifiers of objects offered by the server even if these are not listed in a *GetCapabilities* response.

#### Requirement 55 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-containment

If a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request contains a *containment* parameter then this parameter **shall** have one of the values "contains" or "overlaps".

#### Requirement 56 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-dimensions

If a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request contains **dimensionTrim** elements with **dimension** parameters then each such **dimension** parameter **shall** have one of the values "lat", "long", or "phenomenonTime". Each of these values **shall** appear at most once in a given request.

### Requirement 57 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-crs

A *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** use WGS84 [4] as spatial and ISO 8601 [2] as temporal CRS for the coordinates in trim requests.



Trim coordinates are not required to lie within the boundaries of the EO Coverage inquired.

Example: The following XML instance shows a possible *DescribeEOCoverageSet* operation request:

```
<wcseo:DescribeEOCoverageSet xmlns:wcseo="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1"
xmlns:wcs="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0" xmlns:xsi=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1
http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1/wcsEOAll.xsd" service="WCS" version=
"2.0.1" count="100">
  <wcseo:eoId>DS1</wcseo:eoId>
  <wcseo:containment>overlaps</wcseo:containment>
  <wcseo:sections>
    <wcseo:section>All</wcseo:section>
  </wcseo:sections>
  <wcs:DimensionTrim>
    <wcs:Dimension>long</wcs:Dimension>
    <wcs:TrimLow>16</wcs:TrimLow>
    <wcs:TrimHigh>18</wcs:TrimHigh>
  </wcs:DimensionTrim>
  <wcs:DimensionTrim>
    <wcs:Dimension>lat</wcs:Dimension>
    <wcs:TrimLow>40</wcs:TrimLow>
    <wcs:TrimHigh>42</wcs:TrimHigh>
  </wcs:DimensionTrim>
  <wcs:DimensionTrim>
    <wcs:Dimension>phenomenonTime</wcs:Dimension>
    <wcs:TrimLow>2008-03-13T10:10:00Z</wcs:TrimLow>
    <wcs:TrimHigh>2008-03-13T10:11:00Z</wcs:TrimHigh>
  </wcs:DimensionTrim>
</wcseo:DescribeEOCoverageSet>
```

### 7.5.3. *DescribeEOCoverageSet* response

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request consists of a (possibly empty) set of EO Coverage descriptions and a (possibly empty) set of Dataset Series descriptions (cf. [Figure 9](#)).

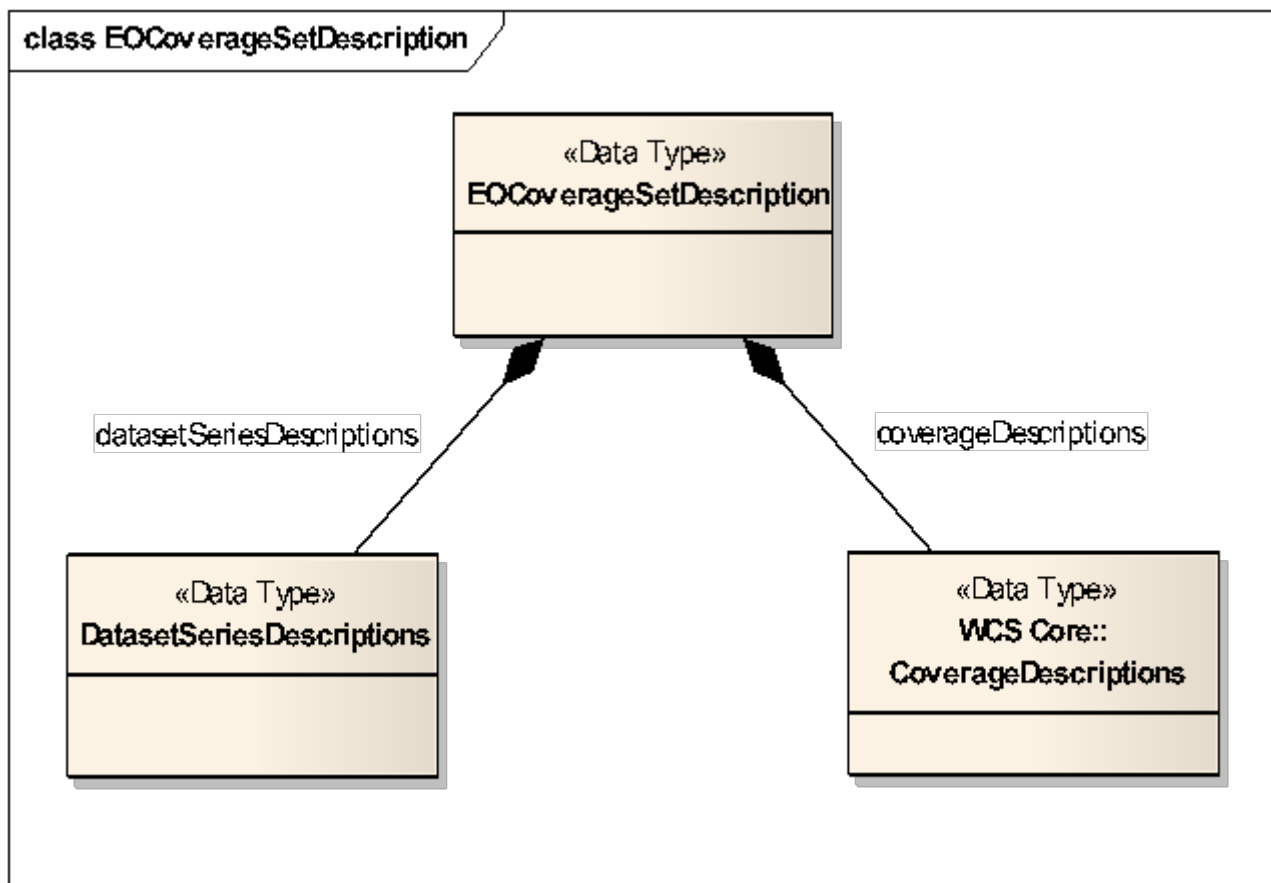
#### **Requirement 58 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-structure**

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** consist of a **EOWCS::EOCoverageSetDescription** structure as defined in [Table 11](#), [Figure 9](#) and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.

Dependency: [OGC 09-110r4] Subclause 8.3.2  
(<http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/WCS/2.0/clause/8>)

**Table 11. Components of EOCoverageSetDescription structure**

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
<b>datasetSeriesDescriptions</b>	Unordered sequence of DatasetSeries descriptions	<b>DatasetSeriesDescriptions</b>	zero or one (optional)
<b>coverageDescriptions</b>	Unordered sequence of coverage descriptions	<b>WCS::CoverageDescriptions</b>	zero or one (optional)



**Figure 9. DescribeEOCoverageSet response UML diagram**

#### **Requirement 59 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-eo-metadata**

Each `WCS::CoverageDescription` listed in the response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** contain one `EOWCS::EOMetadata` element containing the EO Metadata component of the EO Coverage to be described.

The response shall respect the `sections` request parameter.

#### **Requirement 60 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-section-coverageDescriptions**

If a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request contains a `sections` parameter then a successful response **shall** contain a `wcs:CoverageDescriptions` element if and only if the section parameter list contains one of the values "CoverageDescriptions" or "All".

#### **Requirement 61 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-section-datasetSeriesDescriptions**

If a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request contains a `sections` parameter then a successful response **shall** contain a `eowcs:DatasetSeriesDescriptions` element if and only if the section parameter list contains one of the values "DatasetSeriesDescriptions" or "All".

Such a response contains only EO Coverages directly referred to by the object(s) addressed in the request or via referred Dataset Series.

#### Requirement 62 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-eoId

In the response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **wcs:CoverageDescriptions** section, each EO Coverage referred to by one of the objects identified in the **eoId** request parameter **shall** appear at most once.

#### Requirement 63 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-referred

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **wcs:CoverageDescriptions** section **shall** contain the descriptions of exactly those EO Coverages referred to directly or indirectly via Dataset Series by one of the objects identified in the **eoId** request parameter, without any duplicates.



A Dataset referred to by a Dataset Series referred to by another Dataset Series is implicitly referred to by the later Dataset Series and thus always reported by a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request against the later Dataset Series. However, it is allowed that such a Dataset is also referred to by the first Dataset Series but it is only reported once.



A Dataset referred to by a Stitched Mosaic referred to by a Dataset Series is not per se referred to by that Dataset Series and thus not reported by a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request against the Dataset Series. However, it is allowed that such a Dataset is also referred to by the enclosing Dataset Series.

Spatial subsetting is evaluated against the **eop:Footprint** element contained in the **EOMetadata** element of an EO Coverage.

#### Requirement 64 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-containment

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **wcs:CoverageDescriptions** section **shall** contain only descriptions of those EO Coverages whose spatial footprint defined by its **eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint**

- overlaps with the spatial request extent, and the request parameter **containment** is of value **overlaps** or is omitted,
  - is completely contained within the spatial request extent, and the request parameter **containment** is of value **contains**
- whereby all spatial coordinates are expressed in WGS84 [4].

Temporal subsetting is evaluated against the temporal validity of an EO Coverage.

#### Requirement 65 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-phenomenonTime

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **wcs:CoverageDescriptions** section **shall** contain only descriptions of EO Coverages whose time interval defined by its **eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition** and **eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition** elements in **eowcs:EOMetadata**

- overlaps with the request time extent, and the request parameter **containment** is of value **overlaps** or is omitted,
  - is completely contained within the request time extent, and the request parameter **containment** is of value **contains**,
- whereby all temporal coordinates are expressed in ISO 8601 [2].

Boundary values omitted are substituted by the actual boundary value of the object inquired.

#### **Requirement 66 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-trim-omitted**

In a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request, a trim specification omitted **shall** be interpreted as the actual boundary of the objects requested in the axis omitted.

#### **Requirement 67 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-bound-omitted**

In a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request, a lower or upper bound omitted **shall** be interpreted as indicating the actual lower or upper bound of the objects requested in the axis omitted.



This trim semantics is analogous to trimming in *GetCoverage*.

#### **Requirement 68 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-coverageSubtype**

In the response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request, each EO Coverage listed **shall** contain in its **WCS::CoverageSubtype** element the corresponding value given in Table 8 according to its type.

#### **Requirement 69 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-count**

In the response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request the sum of **CoverageDescription** and **DatasetSeriesDescription** elements **shall** be less or equal to the minimum of the value of the **CountDefault** element and the **count** parameter if present in the request. If none of both are present all matching elements **shall** be reported.

#### **Requirement 70 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-numberMatched**

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** report in its **numberMatched** attribute the sum of all matching **CoverageDescription** and **DatasetSeriesDescription** elements.

## Requirement 71 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-numberReturned

The response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** report in its **numberReturned** attribute the sum of all **CoverageDescription** and **DatasetSeriesDescription** elements included in the response.

Example: The following XML fragment shows parts of a possible *DescribeEOCoverageSet* operation response:

```
<wcseo:EOCoverageSetDescription numberMatched="2" numberReturned="2">
  <wcs:CoverageDescriptions>
    <wcs:CoverageDescription gml:id="c1">
      <gml:boundedBy>
        ...
      </gml:boundedBy>
      <wcs:CoverageId>c1</wcs:CoverageId>
      <gmlcov:metadata>
        <gmlcov:Extension>
          <wcseo:EOMetadata>
            <eop:EarthObservation gml:id="c1_metadata">
              ...
            </eop:EarthObservation>
          </wcseo:EOMetadata>
        </gmlcov:Extension>
      </gmlcov:metadata>
      <gml:domainSet>
        ...
      </gml:domainSet>
      <gmlcov:rangeType>
        ...
      </gmlcov:rangeType>
      <wcs:ServiceParameters>
        <wcs:CoverageSubtype>RectifiedStitchedMosaic</wcs:CoverageSubtype>
        <wcseo:dataset>
          <wcs:CoverageId>c3</wcs:CoverageId>
        </wcseo:dataset>
      </wcs:ServiceParameters>
    </wcs:CoverageDescription>
  </wcs:CoverageDescriptions>
  <wcseo:DatasetSeriesDescriptions>
    <wcseo:DatasetSeriesDescription gml:id="ds2">
      <gml:boundedBy>
        <gml:Envelope axisLabels="lat long" srsDimension="2" srsName=
"http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326" uomLabels="deg deg">
          <gml:lowerCorner>46 16</gml:lowerCorner>
          <gml:upperCorner>48 18</gml:upperCorner>
        </gml:Envelope>
      </gml:boundedBy>
    </wcseo:DatasetSeriesDescription>
  </wcseo:DatasetSeriesDescriptions>
</wcseo:EOCoverageSetDescription>
```



```

    </gml:Envelope>
  </gml:boundedBy>
  <wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>ds2</wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>
  <gml:TimePeriod gml:id="ds2_timeperiod">
    <gml:beginPosition>2010-01-01T00:00:00.000</gml:beginPosition>
    <gml:endPosition>2010-12-31T23:59:59.999</gml:endPosition>
  </gml:TimePeriod>
</wcseo:DatasetSeriesDescription>
</wcseo:DatasetSeriesDescriptions>
</wcseo:EOCoverageSetDescription>

```

#### 7.5.4. DescribeEOCoverageSet exceptions

**Table 12. Exception codes for DescribeEOCoverageSet operation**

exceptionCode value	HTTP code	Meaning of exception code	locator value
NoSuchDatasetSeriesOrCoverage	404	The identifier passed does not match with any of the DatasetSeries or EO Coverages offered by this server	List of violating Dataset Series and/or EO Coverage identifiers

## 7.6. GetEOCoverageSet operation

### 7.6.1. Overview

Just like the *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request a *GetEOCoverageSet* request submits one or more Dataset Series, Stitched Mosaic, or Dataset identifiers together with a spatio-temporal subsetting criterion ("bounding box"). By default the spatial constraint is expressed in WGS84 [4], the temporal constraint in ISO 8601 [2].

Additionally the *GetEOCoverageSet* request allows to submit simple processing like scaling, interpolation, output CRS, format, and to actually apply the subsetting.

The response to a successful request on a Dataset Series consists of a (possibly empty) set of coverages of Datasets and Stitched Mosaics. The response to a successful request on a Stitched Mosaic consists of a (possibly empty) set of coverages of Datasets. In any case, the result items are those ones which are (i) referred to directly or via Dataset Series by the object submitted and (ii) matched by the bounding box. The type of matching - **contains** or **overlaps** - is specified in the request.

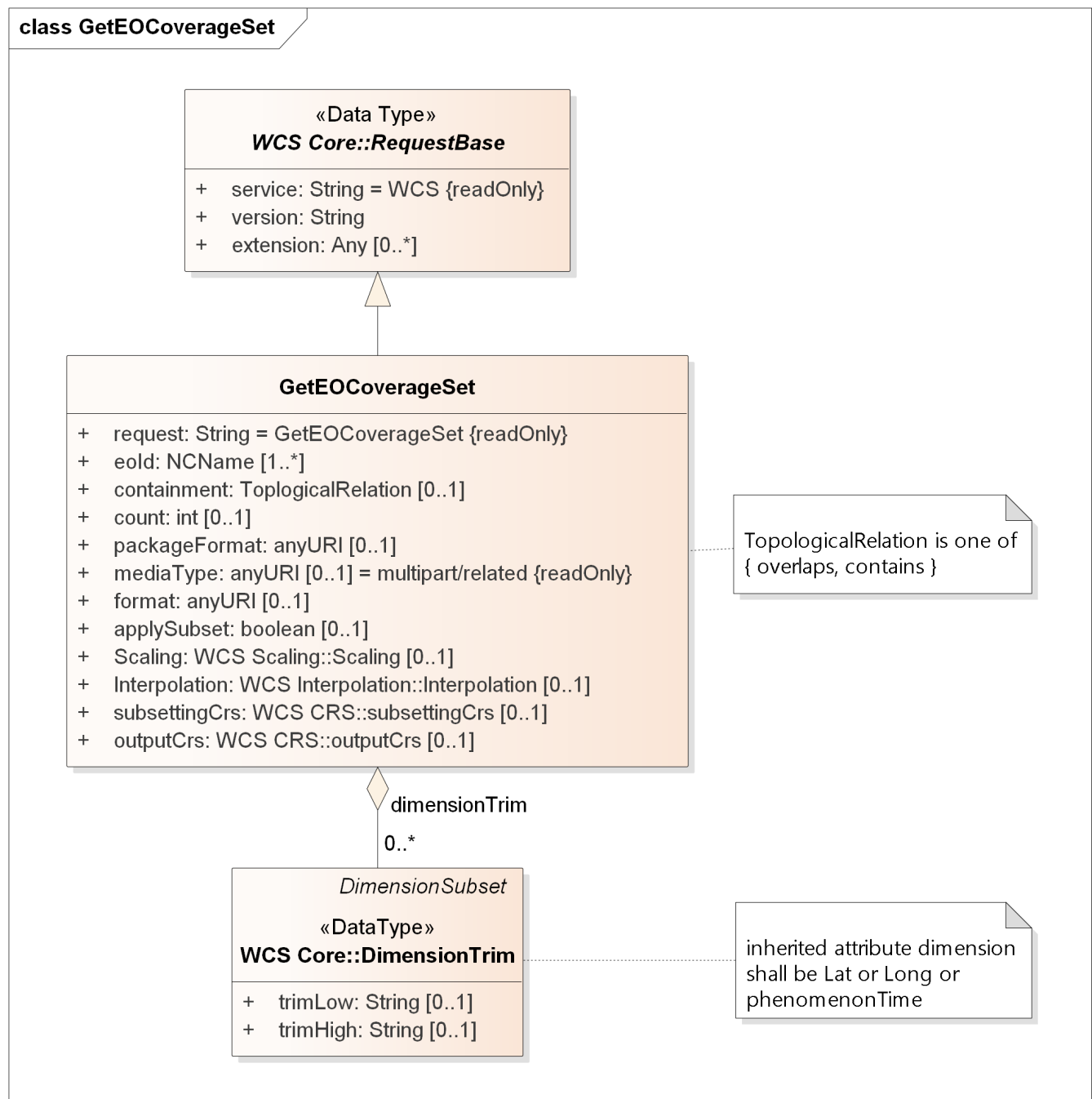


Using the *GetEOCoverageSet* operation allows to retrieve entire or subsetting coverages in their native or any given format with limited processing like subsetting or scaling applied. To request advanced processing the *GetCoverage* operation may be used.

## 7.6.2. *GetEOCoverageSet* request

### Requirement 72 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-structure

A *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** consist of a structure as defined in [Figure 10](#), [Table 13](#) and the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard.



**Figure 10.** *GetEOCoverageSet* request UML diagram

**Table 13.** Components of *GetEOCoverageSet* operation request

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
request	Request name	String , fixed to "GetEOCoverageSet"	one (mandatory)
eoId	Identifier of Dataset Series, Stitched Mosaic, or Dataset to be evaluated	NCName	one or more (mandatory)
containment	Intersection mode for evaluation of object bounding box against request parameters	String	zero or one (optional)
count	Maximum number of WCS::Coverage elements to be included in the response	Integer greater than zero	zero or one (optional)
dimensionTrim	trim specification, as per WCS Core [OGC 09-110r4] Subclause 8.4.1	WCS::DimensionTrim	zero or more (optional)
packageFormat	MIME type identifier of the format in which the coverages returned are to be packaged e.g., application/x-gzip	anyURI	zero or one (optional)
mediaType	If present, enforces a multipart encoding	anyURI, fixed to "multipart/related"	zero or one (optional)
format	MIME type identifier of the format in which the coverages returned are to be encoded	anyURI	zero or one (optional)
applySubset	Determining if the given subset should be applied to the coverages returned	boolean	zero or one (optional)
Scaling	Scaling to be applied to coverages returned	scal:Scaling	zero or one (optional)
Interpolation	Interpolation method to be applied on all axes during GetEOCoverageSet result preparation	int:Interpolation	zero or one (optional)

Name	Definition	Data type	Multiplicity
<code>subsettingCrs</code>	CRS Identifier indicating the CRS in which the request subsetting coordinates are expressed	<code>crs:subsettingCrs</code>	zero or one (optional)
<code>outputCrs</code>	CRS Identifier indicating the CRS of the result coverages	<code>crs:outputCrs</code>	zero or one (optional)

### Requirement 73 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-eoId

Each `eoId` parameter value in a *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** be equal to the identifier of a Dataset, a Stitched Mosaic, or a Dataset Series offered by the server addressed.



A *GetEOCoverageSet* request is possible on the identifiers of objects offered by the server even if these are not listed in a *GetCapabilities* response.

### Requirement 74 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-containment

If a *GetEOCoverageSet* request contains a `containment` parameter then this parameter **shall** have one of the values "contains" or "overlaps".

The subsetting is interpreted similar to the *DescribeEOCoverageSet* operation. In addition alternative subsetting is allowed using the `subsettingCrs` parameter as defined by the WCS CRS Extension [OGC 11-053r1].

### Requirement 75 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-dimensions

If a *GetEOCoverageSet* request contains `dimensionTrim` elements with `dimension` parameters and no `subsettingCrs` element then each such `dimension` parameter **shall** have one of the values "lat", "long", or "phenomenonTime". Each of these values **shall** appear at most once in a given request.

### Requirement 76 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-crs

A *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** use WGS84 [4] as spatial and ISO 8601 [2] as temporal CRS for the coordinates in trim requests if no `subsettingCrs` element is present.



Trim coordinates are not required to lie within the boundaries of the EO Coverage inquired.

The package encoding format in which the coverages are returned is specified by the combination of the `packageFormat` and `mediaType` parameters. Admissible values (i.e, package formats supported) are those listed in the server's Capabilities document. The default is the also reported in the server's Capabilities document.

#### **Requirement 77 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-packageFormat**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a `packageFormat` parameter then this parameter **shall** contain a MIME type identifier occurring in some `wcseo:packageFormatSupported` element of the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request to this server.

#### **Requirement 78 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-mediaType**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a `mediaType` parameter then this parameter shall contain a MIME type identifier of fixed value "`multipart/related`".

The encoding format in which the coverages themselves are returned is specified by the `format` parameter. Admissible values (i.e, formats supported) are those listed in the server's Capabilities document. Note that only one format applicable for all coverages to be returned can be specified. Default is the coverage's Native Format of each coverage to be returned.

#### **Requirement 79 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-format**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a `format` parameter then this parameter **shall** contain a MIME type identifier occurring in some `wcs:formatSupported` element of the response to a successful *GetCapabilities* request to this server.

A general scaling and interpolation can be requested that is equally applied to all coverages returned.

#### **Requirement 80 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-scaling**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a `Scaling` parameter then this parameter **shall** follow the specification given in the WCS Scaling Extension [OGC 12-039].

#### **Requirement 81 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-interpolation**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a **Interpolation** parameter then this parameter **shall** follow the specification given in the WCS Interpolation Extension [OGC 12-049].

A general output CRS as well as CRS for subsetting can be requested that is equally applied to all coverages returned.

#### **Requirement 82 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-crss**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a **subsettingCrs** and/or **outputCrs** parameter then this parameter(s) **shall** follow the specification given in the WCS CRS Extension [OGC 11-053r1].

Example: The following XML instance shows a possible *GetEOCoverageSet* operation request:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<wcseo:GetEOCoverageSet xmlns:wcseo="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1"
xmlns:wcs="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0" xmlns:int=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/interpolation/1.0" xmlns:scal=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/scaling/1.0" xmlns:crs=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/crs/1.0" xmlns:xsi=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1
http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1/wcsEOAll.xsd" service="WCS" version=
"2.0.1" count="100">
  <wcseo:eoId>someDatasetSeries1</wcseo:eoId>
  <wcseo:containment>OVERLAPS</wcseo:containment>
  <wcs:DimensionTrim>
    <wcs:Dimension>long</wcs:Dimension>
    <wcs:TrimLow>16</wcs:TrimLow>
    <wcs:TrimHigh>18</wcs:TrimHigh>
  </wcs:DimensionTrim>
  <wcs:DimensionTrim>
    <wcs:Dimension>lat</wcs:Dimension>
    <wcs:TrimLow>40</wcs:TrimLow>
    <wcs:TrimHigh>42</wcs:TrimHigh>
  </wcs:DimensionTrim>
  <wcs:DimensionTrim>
    <wcs:Dimension>phenomenonTime</wcs:Dimension>
    <wcs:TrimLow>2008-03-13T10:10:00Z</wcs:TrimLow>
    <wcs:TrimHigh>2008-03-13T10:11:00Z</wcs:TrimHigh>
  </wcs:DimensionTrim>
  <wcseo:packageFormat>application/x-gzip</wcseo:packageFormat>
  <wcseo:mediaType>multipart/related</wcseo:mediaType>
  <wcseo:format>image/tiff</wcseo:format>
```

```

<wcseo:applySubset>true</wcseo:applySubset>
<int:Interpolation>

<int:globalInterpolation>http://www.opengis.net/def/interpolation/OGC/1/nearest-neighbor</int:globalInterpolation>
</int:Interpolation>
<scal:Scaling>
  <scal:ScaleByFactor>
    <scal:scaleFactor>2.0</scal:scaleFactor>
  </scal:ScaleByFactor>
</scal:Scaling>
<wscrs:subsettingCrs>
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326</wscrs:subsettingCrs>
<wscrs:outputCrs>
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326</wscrs:outputCrs>
</wcseo:GetEOCoverageSet>

```

### 7.6.3. *GetEOCoverageSet* response

The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request consists of a (possibly empty) packaged set of EO Coverages. Each individual coverage itself is structured the same way as resulting from a *GetCoverage* request.

#### **Requirement 83** */req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-packageFormat*

The contents of the response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** be encoded as specified by the **packageFormat** parameter, if this parameter is present in the request, and in the service's default package format as reported in the **wcseo:defaultPackageFormat** element of the Capabilities if this parameter is not present.

#### **Requirement 84** */req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-mediaType*

The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request containing a **mediaType** parameter with value **multipart/related** **shall** consist of a **wcseo:EOCoverageSet** structure as defined in the [XML Schema](#) being part of this standard. The second part of the multipart response **shall** be encoded as specified by [/req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset /getEOCoverageSet-packageFormat](#)].

#### **Requirement 85** */req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-format*

The EO Coverages contained in the response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** be encoded as specified by the **format** parameter, if this parameter is present, and in the coverage's Native Format if this parameter is not present.

The requirements defined for the *GetCoverage* response like containing EO Metadata or adding a lineage component apply to each EO Coverage included in a

*GetEOCoverageSet* response package.

#### **Requirement 86 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet/getEOCoverageSet-getCoverage**

Each EO Coverage contained in the response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** adhere to the requirements defined for the *GetCoverage* response in subclause [GetCoverage response](#).

A *GetEOCoverageSet* response contains only EO Coverages directly referred to by the object(s) addressed in the request or via referred Dataset Series.

#### **Requirement 87 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-eoId**

In the response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request each EO Coverage referred to by one of the objects identified in the **eoId** request parameter **shall** appear at most once.

#### **Requirement 88 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-referred**

The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** contain exactly those EO Coverages referred to directly or indirectly via Dataset Series by one of the objects identified in the **eoId** request parameter, without any duplicates.



A Dataset referred to by a Dataset Series referred to by another Dataset Series is implicitly referred to by the later Dataset Series and thus always reported by a *GetEOCoverageSet* request against the later Dataset Series. However, it is allowed that such a Dataset is also referred to by the first Dataset Series but it is only reported once.



A Dataset referred to by a Stitched Mosaic referred to by a Dataset Series is not per se referred to by that Dataset Series and thus not reported by a *GetEOCoverageSet* request against the Dataset Series. However, it is allowed that such a Dataset is also referred to by the enclosing Dataset Series.

Spatial subsetting is evaluated against the **eop:Footprint** element contained in the **EOMetadata** element of an EO Coverage.

#### **Requirement 89 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-containment**



The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** contain only those EO Coverages whose spatial footprint defined by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint`

- overlaps with the spatial request extent, and the request parameter `containment` is of value `overlaps` or is omitted,

- is completely contained within the spatial request extent, and the request parameter `containment` is of value `contains`

whereby all spatial coordinates are expressed in WGS84 [4] if no `subsettingCrs` parameter is present.

Temporal subsetting is evaluated against the temporal validity of an EO Coverage.

#### **Requirement 90 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-phenomenonTime**

The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** contain only EO Coverages whose time interval defined by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` elements in `eowcs:EOMetadata`

- overlaps with the request time extent, and the request parameter `containment` is of value `overlaps` or is omitted,

- is completely contained within the request time extent, and the request parameter `containment` is of value `contains`,

whereby all temporal coordinates are expressed in ISO 8601 [2] if no `subsettingCrs` parameter is present.

Boundary values omitted are substituted by the actual boundary value of the object inquired.

#### **Requirement 91 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-trim-omitted**

In a *GetEOCoverageSet* request, a trim specification omitted **shall** be interpreted as the actual boundary of the objects requested in the axis omitted.

#### **Requirement 92 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-bound-omitted**

In a *GetEOCoverageSet* request, a lower or upper bound omitted **shall** be interpreted as indicating the actual lower or upper bound of the objects requested in the axis omitted.



This trim semantics is analogous to trimming in *GetCoverage*.

#### **Requirement 93 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-count**

In the response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request the sum of *RectifiedDataset*, *ReferenceableDataset*, *RectifiedStitchedMosaic*, *ReferenceableStitchedMosaic*, and *DatasetSeries* elements **shall** be less or equal to the minimum of the value of the *CountDefault* element and the *count* parameter if present in the request. If none of both are present all matching elements **shall** be reported.

#### **Requirement 94 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-numberMatched**

The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** report in its *numberMatched* attribute the sum of all matching *RectifiedDataset*, *ReferenceableDataset*, *RectifiedStitchedMosaic*, *ReferenceableStitchedMosaic*, and *DatasetSeries* elements.

#### **Requirement 95 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-numberReturned**

The response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request **shall** report in its *numberReturned* attribute the sum of all *RectifiedDataset*, *ReferenceableDataset*, *RectifiedStitchedMosaic*, *ReferenceableStitchedMosaic*, and *DatasetSeries* elements included in the response.

The spatial subsetting requested may be applied to the EO Coverages to be returned. Default is to respond with entire coverages.

#### **Requirement 96 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-applySubset**

Each EO Coverage contained in the response to a successful *GetEOCoverageSet* request containing an *applySubset* parameter with value *true* **shall** be subsetting as specified by the *crs-gridded-coverage* conformance class of the WCS CRS Extension [OGC 11-053r1].

A requested general scaling and interpolation is equally applied to all coverages returned.

#### **Requirement 97 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-scaling**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a *Scaling* parameter then this parameter **shall** be applied individually to each EO Coverage to be returned as specified by the WCS Scaling Extension [OGC 12-039].

#### **Requirement 98 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-interpolation**

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a *Interpolation* parameter then this parameter **shall** be applied individually to each EO Coverage to be returned as specified by the WCS Interpolation Extension [OGC 12-049].

A requested general output CRS as well as CRS for subsetting is equally applied to all

coverages returned.

### Requirement 99 /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-crss

If a *GetCoverage* request contains a **subsettingCrS** and/or **outputCrS** parameter then this parameter(s) **shall** be applied individually to each EO Coverage to be returned as specified by the WCS CRS Extension [OGC 11-053r1].

Example: The following XML fragment shows parts of the first part of a possible **GetEOCoverageSet** operation multipart response:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<wcseo:EOCoverageSet numberMatched="3" numberReturned="3" xmlns:ows=
"http://www.opengis.net/ows/2.0" xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:gmlcov="http://www.opengis.net/gmlcov/1.0" xmlns:swe=
"http://www.opengis.net/swe/2.0" xmlns:wcs="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/2.0"
xmlns:wcseo="http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1" xmlns:eop=
"http://www.opengis.net/eop/2.0" xmlns:om="http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:xsi=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation=
"http://www.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1
http://schemas.opengis.net/wcs/wcseo/1.1/wcsEOAll.xsd">
  <wcseo:RectifiedDataset gml:id="someEOCoverage1">
    <gml:boundedBy>
      ...
    </gml:boundedBy>
    <gml:domainSet>
      ...
    </gml:domainSet>
    <gml:rangeSet>
      <gml:File>
        <gml:rangeParameters xlink:arcrole="fileReference" xlink:href=
"cid:coverage/someEOCoverage1.tif" xlink:role=
"http://www.opengis.net/spec/GMLCOV_geotiff-coverages/1.0/conf/geotiff-
coverage" />
        <gml:fileReference>cid:coverage/someEOCoverage1.tif</gml:fileReference>
        <gml:fileStructure />
        <gml:mimeType>image/tiff</gml:mimeType>
      </gml:File>
    </gml:rangeSet>
    <gmlcov:rangeType>
      ...
    </gmlcov:rangeType>
    <gmlcov:metadata>
      <gmlcov:Extension>
        <wcseo:EOMetadata>
          <eop:EarthObservation gml:id="eop_someEOCoverage1">
```

```

    ...
    </eop:EarthObservation>
    <wcseo:lineage>
      <wcseo:referenceGetEOCoverageSet>
        <ows:Reference xlink:href="
http://www.someWCS.org?SERVICE=WCS&VERSION=2.0.1&REQUEST=GetEOCoverageSet&EOID=someDatasetSeries1&PACKAGEFORMAT=application/metalink4+xml&MEDIATYPE=multipart/related" />
      </wcseo:referenceGetEOCoverageSet>
      <gml:timePosition>2016-05-17T12:25:40Z</gml:timePosition>
    </wcseo:lineage>
  </wcseo:EOMetadata>
</gmlcov:Extension>
</gmlcov:metadata>
</wcseo:RectifiedDataset>
<wcseo:RectifiedDataset gml:id="someEOCoverage2">
  <gml:boundedBy>
    ...
  </gml:boundedBy>
  <gml:domainSet>
    ...
  </gml:domainSet>
  <gml:rangeSet>
    <gml:File>
      <gml:rangeParameters xlink:arcrole="fileReference" xlink:href=
"cid:coverage/someEOCoverage2.tif" xlink:role=
"http://www.opengis.net/spec/GMLCOV\_geotiff-coverages/1.0/conf/geotiff-coverage" />
      <gml:fileReference>cid:coverage/someEOCoverage2.tif</gml:fileReference>
      <gml:fileStructure />
      <gml:mimeType>image/tiff</gml:mimeType>
    </gml:File>
  </gml:rangeSet>
  <gmlcov:rangeType>
    ...
  </gmlcov:rangeType>
  <gmlcov:metadata>
    <gmlcov:Extension>
      <wcseo:EOMetadata>
        <eop:EarthObservation gml:id="eop_someEOCoverage2">
          ...
        </eop:EarthObservation>
      <wcseo:lineage>
        <wcseo:referenceGetEOCoverageSet>
          <ows:Reference xlink:href="
http://www.someWCS.org?SERVICE=WCS&VERSION=2.0.1&REQUEST=GetEOCoverageSet&EOID=someDatasetSeries1&PACKAGEFORMAT=application/metalink4+xml&MEDIATYPE=multipart/related" />

```

```

MEDIATYPE=multipart/related" />
    </wcseo:referenceGetEOCoverageSet>
    <gml:timePosition>2016-05-17T12:25:40Z</gml:timePosition>
  </wcseo:lineage>
</wcseo:EOMetadata>
</gmlcov:Extension>
</gmlcov:metadata>
</wcseo:RectifiedDataset>
<wcseo:DatasetSeries>
  <wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>someDatasetSeries1</wcseo:DatasetSeriesId>
  <eop:Footprint gml:id="footprint_someDatasetSeries1">
    ...
  </eop:Footprint>
  <gml:TimePeriod gml:id="someDatasetSeries1_timeperiod">
    ...
  </gml:TimePeriod>
  <ows:Metadata>
    <wcseo:EOMetadata>
      <ows:Reference xlink:href="http://www.someCatalogue.org/eop-metadata-
from-someDatasetSeries1" xlink:role="http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/-
3/mdb/1.0" xlink:title="ISO 19115-3 Metadata" />
    </wcseo:lineage>
    <wcseo:referenceGetEOCoverageSet>
      <ows:Reference xlink:href="http://www.someWCS.org?SERVICE=WCS
&VERSION=2.0.1&REQUEST=GetEOCoverageSet&EID=someDatasetSeries1&
;PACKAGEFORMAT=application/metalink4+xml&MEDIATYPE=multipart/related" />
    </wcseo:referenceGetEOCoverageSet>
    <gml:timePosition>2016-05-17T12:25:40Z</gml:timePosition>
  </wcseo:lineage>
</wcseo:EOMetadata>
</ows:Metadata>
<wcseo:rectifiedDataset>
  <wcs:CoverageId>someEOCoverage1</wcs:CoverageId>
</wcseo:rectifiedDataset>
<wcseo:rectifiedDataset>
  <wcs:CoverageId>someEOCoverage2</wcs:CoverageId>
</wcseo:rectifiedDataset>
</wcseo:DatasetSeries>
</wcseo:EOCoverageSet>

```

## 7.6.4. *GetEOCoverageSet* exceptions

**Table 14. Exception codes for *GetEOCoverageSet* operation**

<b>exceptionCode value</b>	<b>HTTP code</b>	<b>Meaning of exception code</b>	<b>locator value</b>
NoSuchDatasetSeries OrCoverage	404	The identifier passed does not match with any of the DatasetSeries or EO Coverages offered by this server	List of violating Dataset Series and/or EO Coverage identifiers

# Chapter 8. WCS extensions

## 8.1. Overview

Requirements class *eowcs* normatively depends on the WCS Extension specifications listed in this Clause. In other words, any implementation claiming to conform to this requirements class must also implement the specifications required in this Clause.

## 8.2. Band subsetting

### Requirement 100 /req/eowcs/band-subsetting

Implementations of this EO-WCS **shall** support the OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - Range Subsetting Extension [OGC 12-040].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_service-extension\\_range-subsetting/1.0/conf/record-subsetting](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_service-extension_range-subsetting/1.0/conf/record-subsetting)

## 8.3. Scaling

### Requirement 101 /req/eowcs/scaling

Implementations of this EO-WCS **shall** support the OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - Scaling Extension [OGC 12-039].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_service-extension\\_scaling/1.0/conf/scaling](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_service-extension_scaling/1.0/conf/scaling)

## 8.4. Interpolation

### Requirement 102 /req/eowcs/interpolation

Implementations of this EO-WCS **shall** support the OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - Interpolation Extension [OGC 12-049].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_service-extension\\_interpolation/1.0/conf/interpolation](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_service-extension_interpolation/1.0/conf/interpolation)

## 8.5. CRSs

### Requirement 103 /req/eowcs/crs

Implementations of this EO-WCS **shall** support the OGC® Web Coverage Service Interface Standard - CRS Extension [OGC 11-053r1].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_service-extension\\_crs/1.0/conf/crs](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_service-extension_crs/1.0/conf/crs)

## 8.6. Coverage format encodings

### Requirement 104 /req/eowcs/encodings

Implementations of this EO-WCS **shall** support at least one of the coverage format encodings GeoTIFF [OGC12-100r1], NetCDF [OGC 11-010], and JPEG2000 [OGC 11-011].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/GMLCOV\\_geotiff-coverages/1.0/conf/geotiff-coverage](http://www.opengis.net/spec/GMLCOV_geotiff-coverages/1.0/conf/geotiff-coverage),  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_encoding\\_netcdf/1.0/conf/netcdf](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_encoding_netcdf/1.0/conf/netcdf),  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_encoding\\_jpeg2000/1.0/conf/jpeg2000](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_encoding_jpeg2000/1.0/conf/jpeg2000)



# Chapter 9. Protocol Bindings

## 9.1. Protocol choices

At least one of the protocols, GET/KVP and SOAP shall be supported by an implementation. This choice is represented in this specification by two separate conformance classes, *eowcs\_get-kvp* and *eowcs\_soap* defined in the Subclauses below.

### Requirement 105 /req/eowcs/protocol-bindings

Implementations of this EO-WCS **shall** support at least one of the requirements classes *eowcs\_get-kvp* and *eowcs\_soap*.

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_get-kvp](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_get-kvp),  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_soap](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_soap)

## 9.2. GET-KVP protocol conformance class

### 9.2.1. WCS GET/KVP encoding

#### Requirement 106 /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/mandatory

Implementations of this EO-WCS which support the *eowcs\_get-kvp* requirements class **shall** support the WCS 2.0 protocol extension GET/KVP [OGC 09-147r3].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_protocol-binding\\_get-kvp/1.0/conf/get-kvp](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_protocol-binding_get-kvp/1.0/conf/get-kvp)

#### Requirement 107 /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/conformance-class-in-profile

Implementations of this EO-WCS which support the *eowcs\_get-kvp* requirements class **shall** include the following URI in a **Profile** element in the **ServiceIdentification** in a **GetCapabilities** response:  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_get-kvp](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_get-kvp)

### 9.2.2. DescribeEOCoverageSet GET/KVP encoding

#### Requirement 108 /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-request

The **request** parameter in the **DescribeEOCoverageSet** request parameter of a **DescribeEOCoverageSet** request **shall** be indicated as follows:

**request=DescribeEOCoverageSet**

#### Requirement 109 /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-eoid

The `eoId` parameter in the `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request parameter of a `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request **shall** be indicated as follows, for parameter values  $v_1, \dots, v_n$ :

`eoId=v1,...,vn`

### Requirement 110 /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-containment

The `containment` parameter in the `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request parameter of a `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request **shall** be indicated as follows:

`containment=overlaps`  
or  
`containment=contains`

### Requirement 111 /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-subset

The `trim` parameters in the `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request parameter of a `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request **shall** be indicated through a possibly empty set of subset specifications, each one with key "`subset`" and value specification given by a `SubsetSpec` adhering to this EBNF syntax [3] and the resp. XML definitions [6]:

`SubsetSpec: dimension ( interval )`  
`dimension: long | lat | phenomenonTime`  
`interval: low , high`  
`low: point | *`  
`high: point | *`  
`point: number | " token " // " = ASCII 0x42`

Syntax follows the http standard [3]: underlined tokens represent literals which appear "as is" ("terminal symbols"), other tokens represent sub- expressions to be substituted ("non-terminals"). A vertical bar ("`|`") denotes alternatives, items in brackets ("`[ ]`") are optional. Non-terminals `NCName`, `number`, `token`, and `anyURI` follow the resp. XML definitions [6].



Allowed values for points are determined by the CRS used. This ranges from "2009-11-06" for time to "-41.5" and "41°5'" for lat/long whereby non-numeric values have to be enclosed in double quotes.



CRSs are fixed to WGS84 for space and ISO 8601 for time; still they need to be indicated in the request syntax to keep it in sync with WCS Core trimming.



As per http [3], keys are case insensitive whereas values are case sensitive.

Example: The following KVP-encoded `DescribeEOCoverageSet` request addresses service `path` on server `www.myservice.org` at port `port` requests coverage `C0002` in the domain specified by the bounding box with longitude (-71,47) and latitude (-66,51),

expressed in spatial CRS WGS84-2D and temporal CRS ISO:8601 (which are assumed to be supported for the coverage):

```
http://www.myserver.org:port/path?
service=WCS
&version=2.0.1
&request=DescribeEOCoverageSet
&eoid=C0002
&containment=overlaps
&subset=long(-71,47)
&subset=lat(-66,51)
&subset=phenomenonTime( " 2009-11-06T23:20:52Z " ," 2009-11-13T23:20:52Z " )
```

## 9.3. SOAP protocol conformance class

### 9.3.1. WCS SOAP encoding

#### Requirement 112 /req/eowcs\_soap/mandatory

Implementations of this EO-WCS which support the *eowcs\_soap* requirements class **shall** support the WCS 2.0 protocol extension SOAP [OGC 09-149r1].

**Dependency:** [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_protocol-binding\\_soap/1.0/conf/soap](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_protocol-binding_soap/1.0/conf/soap)

#### Requirement 113 /req/eowcs\_soap/conformance-class-in-profile

Implementations of this EO-WCS which support the *eowcs\_soap* requirements class **shall** include the following URI in a **Profile** element in the **ServiceIdentification** in a **GetCapabilities** response:  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_soap](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_soap)

### 9.3.2. DescribeEOCoverageSet SOAP encoding

#### Requirement 114 /req/eowcs\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet-request-structure

A *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request **shall** contain exactly one **Body** element containing exactly one **DescribeEOCoverageSet** element.

#### Requirement 115 /req/eowcs\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet-response-structure

In the response to a successful *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request, the SOAP **Envelope** **shall** contain exactly one **Body** element which contains a **EOWCS::EOCoverageSetDescription** as its single element.

Example: See files `wcseo_requestDescribeEOCoverageSet.xml` and `wcseo_responseDescribeEOCoverageSet.xml` being part of this standard.

### 9.3.3. *DescribeEOCoverageSet* WSDL

#### **Requirement 116** /req/eowcs\_soap/wSDL

Publication of a WCS SOAP service endpoint **shall** use the binding as defined in file `wSDL/wcs-soap-binding.wSDL` of the EO-WCS package.



A sample service description relying on this binding is provided in file `example-soap-endpoint.wSDL`.

# Bibliography

- [1] OGC 09-153, WCS 2.0 Overview: Core and Extensions, version 1.0.0
- [2] ISO 8601:2004(E) Data elements and interchange formats - Information interchange - Representation of dates and time
- [3] IETF RFC 2616, Hypertext Transfer Protocol — HTTP/1.1. IETF, 1999
- [4] [www.epsg.org](http://www.epsg.org)
- [5] W3C Note 11, SOAP Messages with Attachments. W3C Note 11, 2000
- [6] XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes Second Edition, W3C Recommendation, 2004

# Annex A: (normative) Abstract test suite

A WCS implementation must satisfy the following system characteristics to be conformant with this specification.

Tests identifiers below are relative to: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/)

## A.1. Conformance Test Classes: eowcs & eowcs\_geteocoverageset

The OGC URI identifier of this conformance classes are: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs) [http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_geteocoverageset)

### A.1.1. EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/eo-metadata-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 1 /req/eowcs/eo-metadata-structure](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that the responses contain a **EOWCS::EOMetadata** corresponding to the definition and that all responses contain the same information.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.2. Footprint in EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/footprint-in-eo-metadata

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 2 /req/eowcs/footprint-in-eo-metadata](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and

*GetCoverage* operations.

- Check that the responses contain an `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint` element in the `EOWCS::EOMetadata` and that all responses contain the same information.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.3. EO Coverage

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/eo-coverage-structure`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 3 /req/eowcs/eo-coverage-structure](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *GetCoverage* operation.
- Check that all responses consist of an XML document as defined in the places referenced.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.4. EO Metadata in EO Coverage

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/eo-metadata-in-eo-coverage`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 4 /req/eowcs/eo-metadata-in-eo-coverage](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that the responses contain a `EOWCS::EOMetadata` and that all responses contain the same information.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.5. EOP Identifier in EO Metadata

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/eop-identifier-in-eo-metadata`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 5 /req/eowcs/eop-identifier-in-eo-metadata](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that the responses contain an `eop:EarthObservation/eop:metadataProperty/eop:EarthObservationMetaData/eop:identifier` whose first word is identical to the EO Coverage identifier.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.6. Footprint inside BoundedBy

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/footprint-inside-boundedBy

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 6](#) /req/eowcs/footprint-inside-boundedBy

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that all polygons listed in `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint` element are contained in the bounding box of the `gml:boundedBy` element of the `gml:Envelope`.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.7. PhenomenonTime in EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/phenomenonTime-in-eo-metadata

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 7](#) /req/eowcs/phenomenonTime-in-eo-metadata

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that the responses contain elements `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` where  $\text{beginPosition} \leq \text{endPosition}$ .

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.8. PhenomenonTime ISO9891

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/phenomenonTime-iso8601



**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 8 /req/eowcs/phenomenonTime-iso8601](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that the temporal validity values are expressed in ISO 8601.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.9. Rangeset of Coverage

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/range-set-of-eo-coverage

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 9 /req/eowcs/range-set-of-eo-coverage](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *GetCoverage* operation.
- Check that all cells, whose locations are outside the EO Metadata footprint when both are evaluated in WGS84, contain some nil value as defined in the bounding EO Coverage's range type.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.10. Dataset Structure

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/dataset-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 10 /req/eowcs/dataset-structure](#)

**Test method:**

For each EO Dataset offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *GetCoverage* operation.
- Check that all responses consist of an XML document as defined in the places referenced.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.11. Referenceable Stitched Mosaic-structure

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/referenceableStitchedMosaic-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 11 /req/eowcs/referenceableStitchedMosaic-structure](#)

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::ReferenceableStitchedMosaic` offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *GetCoverage* operation.
- Check that all responses consist of an XML document of type `EOWCS::ReferenceableStitchedMosaic` as described in the references stated by the requirement.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.12. Rectified Stitched Mosaic-structure

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/rectifiedStitchedMosaic-structure`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 12 /req/eowcs/rectifiedStitchedMosaic-structure](#)

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic` offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *GetCoverage* operation.
- Check that all responses consist of an XML document of type `EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic` as described in the references stated by the requirement.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.13. Composed-of in Stitched mosaic

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/composedOf-in-stitched-mosaic`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 13 /req/eowcs/composedOf-in-stitched-mosaic](#)

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic` and `EOWCS::RectifiedStitchedMosaic` offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the set of `dataset` identifiers contained in `eop:EarthObservation/eop:metaDataProperty/eop:EarthObservationMetaData/eop:composedOf` via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that all responses contain the same identifier information.
- Obtain the contained set of dataset identifiers of the Stitched Mosaic. Check that all responses contain the same identifier information.
- If the `eop:composedOf` element is present then check that the contained set of `dataset`

identifiers in  
eop:EarthObservation/eop:metaDataProperty/eop:EarthObservationMetaData/eop:composedOf is equal to the set of dataset identifiers of the Stitched Mosaic.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

#### A.1.14. Contributing Footprint inside Footprint

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/contributingFootprint-inside-footprint

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 14](#) /req/eowcs/contributingFootprint-inside-footprint

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- For each obtained dataset *d*:
  - obtain the contributingFootprint associated with the reference to *d* and check that all responses contain the same contributingFootprint information with the reference to *d*.
  - obtain the footprint of *d* coverage via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations, and check that all responses contain the same footprint information.
  - Check that the contributingFootprint associated with the reference to *d* is contained in the footprint of *d*.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

#### A.1.15. Contributing Footprint-pairwise-disjoint

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/contributingFootprint-pairwise-disjoint

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 15](#) /req/eowcs/contributingFootprint-pairwise-disjoint

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations. Check that all responses contain the same contributingFootprint information.
- Check that the contributingFootprints are pair-wise disjoint.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.16. Contributing Footprint-union-of-footprints

Test id: /conf/eowcs/contributingFootprint-union-of-footprints

Test Purpose: [Requirement 16](#) /req/eowcs/contributingFootprint-union-of-footprints

Test method:

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that there is a contributingFootprint for each dataset of the Stitched Mosaic.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.17. Dataset Domain Set in Set in Stitched Mosaic Domain Set

Test id: /conf/eowcs/dataset-domain-set-in-stitched-mosaic-domain-set

Test Purpose: [Requirement 17](#) /req/eowcs/dataset-domain-set-in-stitched-mosaic-domain-set

Test method:

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- Obtain all cells of *s* as defined by domain set of *s* via *GetCoverage* operation.
- For each obtained dataset *d*:
  - Obtain all cells of *d* as defined by domain set of *d* via *GetCoverage* operation.
  - Check that all cells of *d* as defined by domain set of *d* are included in the set of all cells of *s* as defined by domain set of *s*.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.18. Datasets in Rectified Stitched Mosaic Same Offset Vector

Test id: /conf/eowcs/datasets-in-rectifiedStitcheMosaic-same-offsetVector

Test Purpose: [Requirement 18](#) /req/eowcs/datasets-in-rectifiedStitcheMosaic-same-offsetVector

Test method:

For each Rectified Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- For each obtained dataset *d*:

- retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that all responses contain the same `gml:offsetVector` information in their domain sets.
- Check that all Datasets have identical values in the `gml:offsetVector` elements of their domain sets.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.19. Rectified Stitched Mosaic OffsetVector

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/rectifiedStitchedMosaic-offsetVector`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 19](#) `/req/eowcs/rectifiedStitchedMosaic-offsetVector`

**Test method:**

For each Rectified Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- retrieve the value of the `gml:offsetVector` elements of the domain set via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that all responses contain the same `offsetVector` information.
- For each obtained `dataset d`:
  - retrieve coverage information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
  - Check that all responses contain the same `gml:offsetVector` information in their domain sets.
- Check that both the Rectified Stitched Mosaic and the Datasets the Rectified Stitched Mosaic refers to have identical values in the `gml:offsetVector` elements of their domain sets.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.20. Referenceable Stitched Mosaic Domainset

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/referenceableStitchedMosaic-domain-set`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 20](#) `/req/eowcs/referenceableStitchedMosaic-domain-set`

**Test method:**

For each Referenceable Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- For any pair  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  of Datasets referred to by the given Stitched Mosaic:

- Check that the set of point locations in the geographic overlap of the  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  domain set are identical.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.21. Temporal Validity Stitched Mosaic

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/temporal-validity-stitched-mosaic

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 21 /req/eowcs/temporal-validity-stitched-mosaic](#)

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- retrieve the time interval  $t$  of the Stitched Mosaic given by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` elements in `eowcs:EOMetadata` via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that all responses contain the same time interval information.  
For each obtained dataset  $d$ :
  - retrieve the time interval  $t_i$  of dataset  $d$  given by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` elements in `eowcs:EOMetadata` via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
  - Check that all responses contain the same time interval information.
- Check that  $t$  is the minimal time interval containing the temporal validities of all Datasets the Stitched Mosaic refers to.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.22. Datasets in Stitched Mosaic Same Rangenotype

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/datasets-in-stitched-mosaic-same-range-type

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 22 /req/eowcs/datasets-in-stitched-mosaic-same-range-type](#)

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- Obtain range type via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations. Check that all responses contain the same range type information s.

- For each obtained **dataset**:
  - Obtain range type via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
  - Check that all responses contain the same range type  $d$ , and check that  $d$  is identical to the range type of  $s$ .

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.23. Nil Values in Stitched Mosaic

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/nil-values-in-stitched-mosaic`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 23](#) `/req/eowcs/nil-values-in-stitched-mosaic`

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the domain set via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations.
- Check that all responses contain the same domain set information.
- Check that if the domain set contains locations which are not inside any contributingFootprint the Stitched Mosaic refers to then the nil value set of that Stitched Mosaic are not empty.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.24. Range Values of Stitched Mosaic

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/range-values-of-stitched-mosaic`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 24](#) `/req/eowcs/range-values-of-stitched-mosaic`

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the contained cells via *GetCoverage* operation.
- For each obtained cell with location  $p$  check that:
  - if  $p$  is located within the contributingFootprint of some Dataset  $d$  referred to by  $s$  then it is the range value of  $d$  at  $p$ ;
  - if  $p$  is not located within the contributingFootprint of any Dataset  $d$  referred to by  $s$  then it is one of the range values contained in the nil value set of  $s$ .

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.25. Dataset Series Structure

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/datasetSeries-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 25](#) /req/eowcs/datasetSeries-structure

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` via *DescribeEOCoverageSet*. Check that all responses consist of an XML document as defined in the places referenced.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.26. Footprint in Dataset Series

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/footprint-in-datasetSeries

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 26](#) /req/eowcs/footprint-in-datasetSeries

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the `footprint` of `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` via *DescribeEOCoverageSet*.
- Check that the locations of the `footprint` are expressed in WGS84.
- Obtain the footprints of all Stitched Mosaics and Datasets the Dataset Series refers to.
- Check that these footprints are enclosed in the `footprint` of `EOWCS::DatasetSeries`.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.27. TimePeriod in DatasetSeries

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/timePeriod-in-datasetSeries

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 27](#) /req/eowcs/timePeriod-in-datasetSeries

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the `timePeriod` element `s` of `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` via *DescribeEOCoverageSet*. Check that `s` is expressed in ISO 8601 and that:
- For each Stitched Mosaics and Datasets the Dataset Series refers to:
  - retrieve the time interval `d` via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations. Check that all responses contain the same time interval



information.

- Check that  $d$  is enclosed by the temporal validities of  $s$ .

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.28. Metadata in DatasetSeries

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/metadata-in-datasetSeries

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 28](#) /req/eowcs/metadata-in-datasetSeries

**Test method:**

TODO

### A.1.29. No circular references of Dataset Series

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/nocircularreference-of-datasetSeries

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 29](#) /req/eowcs/nocircularreference-of-datasetSeries

**Test method:**

For each `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` offered by the server under test:

- Obtain the `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` via `DescribeEOCoverageSet`. Check that all `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` it refers to do not refer to the `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` at hand.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.30. GetCapabilities Request Sections

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-request-sections

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 30](#) /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-request-sections

**Test method:**

Send a valid `GetCapabilities` request contains a `sections` element and this element contains `section` elements with the values defined in OWS Common, or "DatasetSeriesSummary", or "CoverageSummary" to the server under test, check the result consists of an XML document of type `Capabilities` and the appropriate components, as defined in the places referenced.

### A.1.31. GetCapabilities Response eowcs Conformance Class in Profile

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-conformance-class-in-profile

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 31 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-conformance-class-in-profile](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

### **A.1.32. GetCapabilities Response *eowcs\_geteocoverageset* Conformance Class in Profile**

**Test id:** [/conf/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-conformance-class-in-profile](#)

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 32 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-conformance-class-in-profile](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

### **A.1.33. GetCapabilities Response Structure**

**Test id:** [/conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-structure](#)

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 33 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-structure](#)

**Test method:**

Send a valid *GetCapabilities* request to the server under test, check the result consists of an XML document of type **Capabilities** and the appropriate components, as defined in the places referenced.

### **A.1.34. GetCapabilities Response DatasetSeriesSummary**

**Test id:** [/conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary](#)

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 34 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary](#)

**Test method:**

Send a valid *GetCapabilities* request to the service under test. If a **EOWCS::DatasetSeriesSummary** section is contained in the response then send, for each **DatasetSeriesId**, a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request. Check that none of these requests results in an exception. Test passes if all checks are successful.

### A.1.35. GetCapabilities Response DatasetSeriesSummary no-duplicates

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary-no-duplicates

Test Purpose: Requirement 35 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary-no-duplicates

Test method:

Send a valid *GetCapabilities* request to the service under test. If a *EOWCS::DatasetSeriesSummary* section is contained in the response check that it does not contain any duplicate Dataset Series identifier.

### A.1.36. GetCapabilities Response Coverage Summary

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSummary

Test Purpose: Requirement 36 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSummary

Test method:

Send a valid *GetCapabilities* request to the service under test. If a *WCS::CoverageSummary* section is contained in the response then send, for each coverage identifier, a valid *DescribeCoverage* and a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request. Check that none of these requests results in an exception. Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.37. GetCapabilities Response Coverage Summary Section

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSummary-section

Test Purpose: Requirement 37 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSummary-section

Test method:

Send valid *GetCapabilities* requests contains a *sections* parameter and the section parameter list contains one of the values "CoverageSummary", "Contents", or "All" to the service under test. Check that the response contains *wcs:CoverageSummary* elements. Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.38. GetCapabilities Response DatasetSeries Summary Section

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary-section

Test Purpose: Requirement 38 /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-datasetSeriesSummary-section

### Test method:

Send valid *GetCapabilities* requests contains a **sections** parameter and the section parameter list contains one of the values "DatasetSeriesSummary" or "All" to the service under test. Check that the response contains a **eowcs:DatasetSeriesSummary**.Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.39. GetCapabilities Response Coverage Subtype

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSubtype

Test Purpose: **Requirement 39** /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-coverageSubtype

### Test method:

Send a valid *GetCapabilities* request to the server under test, check that each EO Coverage listed contains the corresponding value in its **WCS::CoverageSubtype** element.

## A.1.40. GetCapabilities Response countDefault

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-countDefault

Test Purpose: **Requirement 40** /req/eowcs/getCapabilities-response-countDefault

### Test method:

Send a valid *GetCapabilities* request to the server under test, check that its **ows:OperationsMetadata** element contains an **ows:Constraint** element, as defined in the places referenced.

## A.1.41. GetCapabilities Response wcseoMetadata

Test id: /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-wcseoMetadata

Test Purpose: **Requirement 41** /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-wcseoMetadata

### Test method:

TODO

## A.1.42. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response defaultPackageFormat

Test id: /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-defaultPackageFormat

Test Purpose: **Requirement 42** /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-defaultPackageFormat

**Test method:**

TODO

### A.1.43. GetCapabilities Response packageFormatSupported

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-packageFormatSupported

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 43](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getCapabilities-response-packageFormatSupported

**Test method:**

TODO

### A.1.44. Describe Coverage Response EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeCoverage-response-eo-metadata

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 44](#) /req/eowcs/describeCoverage-response-eo-metadata

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server, send a valid *DescribeCoverage* request to server under test. Check that the result contains an *EOMetadata* element. Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.45. Describe Coverage Response Coverage Subtype

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeCoverage-response-coverageSubtype

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 45](#) /req/eowcs/describeCoverage-response-coverageSubtype

**Test method:**

Send a valid *DescribeCoverage* request to the server under test, check that each EO Coverage listed contains the corresponding value in its *WCS::CoverageSubtype* element.

### A.1.46. GetCoverage Request no Slicing

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCoverage-request-no-slicing

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 46](#) /req/eowcs/getCoverage-request-no-slicing

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server:

- send otherwise *GetCoverage* requests with and without a slicing operation.
- Check whether appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.47. GetCoverage Response Coverage Type

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCoverage-response-coverage-type

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 47](#) /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-coverage-type

**Test method:**

For each Rectified EO Coverage offered by the server:

- send a valid *GetCoverage* request to server under test.
- Check that the result is Coverage of correct type.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.48. GetCoverage Response EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 48](#) /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server:

- send a valid *GetCoverage* request to server under test.
- Check that the responses contain a `EOWCS::EOMetadata`.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.49. GetCoverage Response EO Metadata in Stitched Mosaic

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata-in-stitched-mosaic

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 49](#) /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-eo-metadata-in-stitched-mosaic

**Test method:**

For each Stitched Mosaic offered by the server:

- send a valid *GetCoverage* request with an effective spatio-temporal request trim interval to server under test.
- Check that the `EOWCS::EOMetadata` of the coverage returned contains the original

Stitched Mosaic's references to those Datasets which have a non-empty intersection with the effective spatio-temporal request trim interval.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.50. GetCoverage Response Footprint in EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCoverage-response-footprint-in-eo-metadata

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 50](#) /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-footprint-in-eo-metadata

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server:

- Send a valid *GetCoverage* request with a spatial request trim interval to server under test. Check that the footprint of the `EOWCS::EOMetadata` in the coverage returned is given by the intersection of the spatial request interval and the footprint of the coverage requested.
- Send a valid *GetCoverage* request without a trimming interval to server under test. Check that the footprint in the result coverage is given by the footprint of the coverage requested.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

### A.1.51. GetCoverage Response Lineage in EO Metadata

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/getCoverage-response-lineage-in-eo-metadata

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 51](#) /req/eowcs/getCoverage-response-lineage-in-eo-metadata

**Test method:**

For each EO Coverage offered by the server under test:

- retrieve Lineage component information via *DescribeCoverage*, *DescribeEOCoverageSet*, and *GetCoverage* operations. Check that all responses contain the same information.
- Send a valid *GetCoverage* request to server under test. Check that the Lineage component consists of the Lineage component of the coverage requested with one record appended containing the complete, verbatim *GetCoverage* request leading to this response.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.52. DescribeEOCoverageSet Request Structure

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 52](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-structure

**Test method:**

Send *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests with valid and invalid request structure.

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

## A.1.53. DescribeEOCoverageSet Request Sections

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-sections

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 53](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-sections

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests containing a **sections** element and this element containing one of the values:

- "CoverageDescription"
- "DatasetSeriesDescriptions"
- "All"
- invalid values

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

## A.1.54. DescribeEOCoverageSet Request eoId

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-eoId

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 54](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-eoId

**Test method:**

For each Dataset, Stitched Mosaic, and Dataset Series offered by the server under test, sends a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request to server under test. Check that the identifier of a Dataset, a Stitched Mosaic, or a Dataset Series is equal to the eoId parameter value in the request. Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.55. DescribeEOCoverageSet Request Containment

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-containment



**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 55 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-containment](#)

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests contain a **containment** parameter and this parameter has one of the values:

- "contains"
- "overlaps"
- invalid values

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

### A.1.56. DescribeEOCoverageSet Request Dimension

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-dimensions

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 56 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-dimensions](#)

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests to server under test which contain duplicate, and send requests which contain no duplicate dimension parameters. Do so for requests with single, and multiple **dimensionTrim**. Verify that, whenever at least one duplicate dimension occurs, an exception is returned and a normal response otherwise.

### A.1.57. DescribeEOCoverageSet Request CRS

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-crs

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 57 /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-request-crs](#)

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests to server under test which contain:

- WGS84 [\[4\]](#) as spatial and ISO8601 [\[2\]](#) as temporal CRS for the coordinates in trim request
- Other CRS for the coordinates in trim requests

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

## A.1.58. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response Structure

Test id: /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-structure

Test Purpose: [Requirement 58](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-structure

Test method:

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request to the server under test, check that the result consist of a `EOWCS::EOCoverageSetDescription` structure.

## A.1.59. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response EO Metadata

Test id: /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-eo-metadata

Test Purpose: [Requirement 59](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-eo-metadata

Test method:

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests to server under test, check that each `WCS::CoverageDescription` listed in the response contains one `EOWCS::EOMetadata` element and this element contains the EO Metadata component of the EO Coverage to be described.

## A.1.60. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response EO Section CoverageDescriptions

Test id: /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-section-coverageDescriptions

Test Purpose: [Requirement 60](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-section-coverageDescriptions

Test method:

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests contain a `sections` element and this element contains one of the section parameter values:

- "CoverageDescription"
- "All"
- invalid values

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

## A.1.61. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response EO Section DatasetSeriesDescriptions

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-section-datasetSeriesDescriptions

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 61](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-section-datasetSeriesDescriptions

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests contain a **sections** element and this element contains one of the section parameter values:

- "DatasetSeriesDescriptions"
- "All"
- invalid values

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

## A.1.62. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response eoId

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-eoId

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 62](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-eoId

**Test method:**

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **wcs:CoverageDescription** section to server under test. Check that each EO Coverage referred to by one of the objects identified in the **eoId** request parameter appears at most once.

## A.1.63. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response Referred

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-referred

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 63](#) /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-referred

**Test method:**

For each send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests to server under test, check that each **WCS::CoverageDescription** listed in the response is at least contained in one of the **EOWCS::EOMetadata** elements and that this element contains the EO Metadata component of the EO Coverage to be described.

For each **EOWCS::DatasetSeries** offered by the server under test:

- Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request. Check that each

`WCS::CoverageDescription` listed in the response is at least referred to by one `EOWCS::DatasetSeries` also contained in the response.

Test passes if all individual tests pass.

## A.1.64. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response Containment

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-containment`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 64](#) `/req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-containment`

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests containing a `wcs:CoverageDescription` section and a spatial trim to server under test. Check that:

- if the request parameter `containment` is of value `overlaps` or is omitted, the response contains only descriptions of those EO Coverages whose spatial footprint defined by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint` overlaps with the spatial request extent;
- if the request parameter `containment` is of value `contains`, the response contains only descriptions of those EO Coverages whose spatial footprint defined by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:featureOfInterest/eop:Footprint` is completely contained within the spatial request extent.

Pass test if both checks succeed.

## A.1.65. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response PhenomenonTime

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-phenomenonTime`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 65](#) `/req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-phenomenonTime`

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests containing a `wcs:CoverageDescription` section and a time interval to server under test. Check that:

- if the request parameter `containment` is of value `overlaps` or is omitted, the response contains only descriptions of EO Coverages whose time interval defined by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` elements in `eowcs:EOMetadata` overlaps with the request time extent;
- if request parameter `containment` is of value `contains`, the response contains only descriptions of EO Coverages whose time interval defined by its `eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:beginPosition` and

`eop:EarthObservation/om:phenomenonTime/gml:TimePeriod/gml:endPosition` elements in `eowcs:EOMetadata` is completely contained within the request time extent;

Pass test if both checks succeed.

### A.1.66. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response Trim Omitted

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-trim-omitted`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 66](#) `/req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-trim-omitted`

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests with a trimming in actual boundary of the object and without a trimming to server under test. Check that both responses are not exceptions and equal.

### A.1.67. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response Bound Omitted

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-bound-omitted`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 67](#) `/req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-bound-omitted`

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests with a lower or upper bound omitted to server under test. Check that the responses are the same when they are indicated in actual lower or upper bound of the objects.

### A.1.68. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response CoverageSubtype

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-coverageSubtype`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 68](#) `/req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-coverageSubtype`

**Test method:**

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request to server under test. Check that each Coverage listed contains the corresponding value in its `WCS::CoverageSubtype` element.

### A.1.69. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response Count

**Test id:** `/conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-count`

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 69](#) `/req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-count`

### Test method:

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **count** parameter with a value lower than the value of the **CountDefault** element to server under test. Check that the sum of the numbers of **CoverageDescription** and **DatasetSeriesDescription** elements is less or equal to the value of the **count** parameter.

## A.1.70. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response numberMatched

Test id: /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-numberMatched

Test Purpose: **Requirement 70** /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-numberMatched

### Test method:

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **count** parameter with a value lower than the value of the **CountDefault** element to server under test. Check that the sum of the numbers of **CoverageDescription** and **DatasetSeriesDescription** elements is higher or equal to the value of the reported **numberMatched** parameter.

## A.1.71. DescribeEOCoverageSet Response numberReturned

Test id: /conf/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-numberReturned

Test Purpose: **Requirement 71** /req/eowcs/describeEOCoverageSet-response-numberReturned

### Test method:

Send a valid *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request containing a **count** parameter with a value lower than the value of the **CountDefault** element to server under test. Check that the sum of the numbers of **CoverageDescription** and **DatasetSeriesDescription** elements is equal to the value of the reported **numberReturned** parameter.

## A.1.72. GetEOCoverageSet Request Structure

Test id: /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-structure

Test Purpose: **Requirement 72** /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-structure

### Test method:

TODO

## A.1.73. GetEOCoverageSet Request eoId

Test id: /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-eoId

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 73 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-eoId](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.74. GetEOCoverageSet Request Containment**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-containment

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 74 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-containment](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.75. GetEOCoverageSet Request Dimensions**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-dimensions

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 75 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-dimensions](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.76. GetEOCoverageSet Request CRS**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-crs

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 76 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-request-crs](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.77. GetEOCoverageSet Request packageFormat**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-packageFormat

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 77 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-packageFormat](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.78. GetEOCoverageSet Request mediaType**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-mediaType

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 78](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-mediaType

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.79. GetEOCoverageSet Request Format**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-format

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 79](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-format

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.80. GetEOCoverageSet Request Scaling**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-scaling

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 80](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-scaling

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.81. GetEOCoverageSet Request Interpolation**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-interpolation

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 81](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-interpolation

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.82. GetEOCoverageSet Request CRSs**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-crss



**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 82 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-acceptable-crss](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.83. GetEOCoverageSet Response packageFormat**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-packageFormat

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 83 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-packageFormat](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.84. GetEOCoverageSet Response mediaType**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-mediaType

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 84 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-mediaType](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.85. GetEOCoverageSet Response Format**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-format

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 85 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-format](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.86. GetEOCoverageSet Response GetCoverage Applicable**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-getCoverage

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 86 /req/eowcs\\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-getCoverage](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### A.1.87. GetEOCoverageSet Response eoId

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-eoId

Test Purpose: [Requirement 87 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-eoId](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.88. GetEOCoverageSet Response Referred

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-referred

Test Purpose: [Requirement 88 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-referred](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.89. GetEOCoverageSet Response Containment

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-containment

Test Purpose: [Requirement 89 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-containment](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.90. GetEOCoverageSet Response phenomenonTime

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-phenomenonTime

Test Purpose: [Requirement 90 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-phenomenonTime](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.91. GetEOCoverageSet Response Trim Omitted

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-trim-omitted

Test Purpose: [Requirement 91 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-trim-omitted](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.92. GetEOCoverageSet Response Bound Omitted

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-bound-omitted

Test Purpose: [Requirement 92 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-bound-omitted](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.93. GetEOCoverageSet Response Count

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-count

Test Purpose: [Requirement 93 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-count](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.94. GetEOCoverageSet Response numberMatched

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-numberMatched

Test Purpose: [Requirement 94 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-numberMatched](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.95. GetEOCoverageSet Response numberReturned

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-numberReturned

Test Purpose: [Requirement 95 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-numberReturned](#)

Test method:

TODO

### A.1.96. GetEOCoverageSet Response applySubset

Test id: /conf/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-applySubset

Test Purpose: [Requirement 96 /req/eowcs/getEOCoverageSet-response-](#)

## [applySubset](#)

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.97. GetEOCoverageSet Response Scaling**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-scaling

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 97](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-scaling

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.98. GetEOCoverageSet Response Interpolation**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-interpolation

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 98](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-interpolation

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.99. GetEOCoverageSet Response CRSs**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-crss

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 99](#) /req/eowcs\_geteocoverageset/getEOCoverageSet-crss

**Test method:**

TODO

### **A.1.100. Band Subsetting**

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/band-subsetting

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 100](#) /req/eowcs/band-subsetting

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

## A.1.101. Scaling

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/scaling

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 101 /req/eowcs/scaling](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

## A.1.102. Interpolation

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/interpolation

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 102 /req/eowcs/interpolation](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

## A.1.103. CRS

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/crs

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 103 /req/eowcs/crs](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

## A.1.104. Encodings

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/encodings

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 104 /req/eowcs/encodings](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

## A.1.105. Protocol-bindings

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs/protocol-bindings

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 105 /req/eowcs/protocol-bindings](#)

### Test method:

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

## A.2. Conformance Test Class: eowcs\_get-kvp

The OGC URI identifier of this conformance class is:  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_get-kvp](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_get-kvp)

### A.2.1. eowcs\_get-kvp/Mandatory

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_get-kvp/mandatory

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 106](#) /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/mandatory

#### Test method:

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

### A.2.2. eowcs\_get-kvp/Conformance Class in Profile

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_get-kvp/conformance-class-in-profile

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 107](#) /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/conformance-class-in-profile

#### Test method:

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

### A.2.3. eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet Request

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-request

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 108](#) /req/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-request

#### Test method:

Send a valid get-kvp *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request as defined. Check that the response is not an exception.

### A.2.4. eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet eoid

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-eoid

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 109 /req/eowcs\\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-eoid](#)

**Test method:**

Send a valid get-kvp *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request as defined. Check that the response is not an exception.

### A.2.5. eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet Containment

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-containment

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 110 /req/eowcs\\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-containment](#)

**Test method:**

Send a valid get-kvp *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request as defined. Check that the response is not an exception.

### A.2.6. eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet Subset

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-subset

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 111 /req/eowcs\\_get-kvp/describeEOCoverageSet-subset](#)

**Test method:**

Send a valid get-kvp *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request as defined. Check that the response is not an exception.

## A.3. Conformance Test Class: eowcs\_soap

The OGC URI identifier of this conformance class is:  
[http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS\\_application-profile\\_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs\\_soap](http://www.opengis.net/spec/WCS_application-profile_earth-observation/1.1/conf/eowcs_soap)

### A.3.1. eowcs\_soap/Mandatory

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_soap/mandatory

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 112 /req/eowcs\\_soap/mandatory](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

### A.3.2. eowcs\_soap/Conformance Class in Profile

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_soap/conformance-class-in-profile

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 113 /req/eowcs\\_soap/conformance-class-in-profile](#)

**Test method:**

Determine the list of supported extensions via a valid *GetCapabilities* request; check that the extension required is listed.

### A.3.3. eowcs\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet Request Structure

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet-request-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 114 /req/eowcs\\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet-request-structure](#)

**Test method:**

Send otherwise valid soap *DescribeEOCoverageSet* requests containing:

- exactly one Body element containing exactly one DescribeEOCoverageSet element;
- exactly one Body element containing more than one DescribeEOCoverageSet element;
- exactly one Body element containing no DescribeEOCoverageSet element;
- more than one Body element;
- without a Body element;

Pass test if appropriate valid results or exceptions, resp., are delivered.

### A.3.4. eowcs\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet Request Structure

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet-response-structure

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 115 /req/eowcs\\_soap/describeEOCoverageSet-response-structure](#)

**Test method:**

Send a valid soap *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request to sever under test. Check response whether the condition is fulfilled.

### A.3.5. eowcs\_soap/wSDL

**Test id:** /conf/eowcs\_soap/wSDL

**Test Purpose:** [Requirement 116 /req/eowcs\\_soap/wSDL](#)



**Test method:**

For the service under test, retrieve the WSDL description and issue requests which make use of this service definition. Check that the service can be addressed and that queries can be retrieved properly.

— end of ATS —

# Annex B: (normative) Transitional provisions

Clause 3 of this specification normatively references specifications under development and, hence, not yet available. For each such specification, therefore, WCS 1.1 Corrigendum 2 [OGC 07-065r7] **shall** apply until the respective specification gets adopted as an official OGC document.



This requirement is not subject to conformance testing as WCS 1.1 does not follow OGC's core/extension paradigm.

# Annex C: (informative) Use Case examples

In the following two Use Cases are presented to illustrate possible application scenarios of EO-WCS in the domain of earth observation and remote sensing.

## C.1. Use Case 1

Provider offers, through an EO-WCS service, one Dataset Series containing Sea Surface Temperature (SST) and another Dataset Series containing Ocean Color (OC).

User wants to compare the timely development and distribution of some algal bloom in relationship to ocean currents indicated by the changes in SST. User, therefore, plans to analyze a timeseries of OC and SST imageries over a certain period of time (TOI) in the Area of Interest (AOI).

User first addresses the EO-WCS service by issuing a *GetCapabilities* request. The resulting response contains information about available **DatasetSeriesIds**, their spatial extent (as **WGS84BoundingBox**), as well as their temporal validity (as **beginPosition** and **endPosition**).

Based on this information, User can issue a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request, using the received **DatasetSerieId** (as **eoId**) to obtain detail information on the content of the two offered DatasetSeries of interest. Since User is only interested in a limited period of time and a certain area, the *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request contains parameters for spatial and temporal subsetting, for example:

```
subset=lat(32,47)&  
subset=long(11,33)&  
subset=phenomenonTime("2006-08-01","2006-08-22T19:22:00Z")
```

User will receive a response containing the **CoverageIds** of the datasets available within this spatio-temporal bounding box provided; notably, this set will be empty if no item is contained within the area and time queried.

User subsequently decides about which of the coverages identified are of interest and issues a *GetCoverage* request for each **CoverageId** received in the *DescribeEOCoverageSet* response. Again, User can select an AOI (via the subset parameter); additionally, specific bands (via range subsetting), output coverage format, output CRS, interpolation method, etc. can be selected depending on the WCS extensions implemented by the server; the Capabilities document contains pertinent information. Following download via *GetCoverage*, the SST and OC coverages can be analyzed and processed on User's local workstation.

## C.2. Use Case 2

Provider offers, during harvesting seasons (e.g., March through August), three 2-monthly Stitched Mosaics for a certain area. Whenever new images are available in this area they are included in the respective (time-slot) Stitched Mosaic, possibly replacing older datasets or parts thereof. The providers applies a "least cloud cover/newest on top" approach to feed into the respective mosaics. At the end of each 2-month period the next mosaic is initiated. Stitched Mosaics enable Provider to offer the full metadata set for each dataset participating in a mosaic for any time instance, down to pixel-level accuracy.

User wants to assess crop yield for an AOI contained within the providers Stitched Mosaics. For doing so, User needs data about the same AOI for at least 2 points in time. Further, User requires the full metadata recorded (including possible lineage data) together with the actual imagery.

User addresses the EO-WCS by issuing a *GetCapabilities* request. The response contains the **coverageIds** for all Stitched Mosaics available.

Further information - i.e., metadata - can be obtained through a *DescribeCoverage* request on the **coverageIds** received. This yields bounding box, footprint, bands, as well as timestamp information (e.g., oldest and youngest image) of the datasets participating in the Stitched Mosaic. Alternatively, if User needs details about those datasets comprising a particular Stitched Mosaic, a *DescribeEOCoverageSet* request using the **CoverageId** as **eoId** can be issued. This results in detailed information (time, footprint, bands, etc.) about each dataset participating in the object queried.

For accessing the image data, User issues a *GetCoverage* request providing the identifier of the object to be retrieved. In addition to the mandatory request parameters, further optional parameters allow specifying output format, geographic subset, and further details; availability of this functionality depends on the extensions the EO-WCS implements, as indicated in its Capabilities document. The coverages retrieved finally can be analyzed and processed further in User's local workstation environment.

# Annex D: Revision History

Date	Release	Author	Paragraph modified	Description
2010-10-27	0.1.0	Peter Baumann, Stephan Meissl	All	Created
2011-01-19	0.2.0	Peter Baumann, Stephan Meissl	All	Various updates
2011-01-19	0.3.0	Jinsongdi Yu	Annex A	Added ATS
2011-06-10	0.4.0	Peter Baumann, Stephan Meissl	All	Incorporated OAB comments
2013-06-19	0.5.2	Peter Baumann, Stephan Meissl	All	Thorough review and adjustments to WCS and GMLCOV corrigenda
2014-03-05	1.0	Peter Baumann, Stephan Meissl, Jinsongdi Yu	Clause 9.2.2, Footer	Corrected example and copyright year in
2016-05-10	1.0	Stephan Meissl	None	Made an AsciiDoc copy and published it on GitHub ( <a href="https://github.com/EOX-A/eo-wcs">https://github.com/EOX-A/eo-wcs</a> , <a href="https://eox-a.github.io/eo-wcs">https://eox-a.github.io/eo-wcs</a> )
TBD	TBD	Stephan Meissl	TBD	Proposal from ESA project EVO-ODAS