



**GESIS** Leibniz Institute  
for the Social Sciences



German Longitudinal  
Election Study

# **GLES Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election**

**ZA10100, Version 2.0.0,  
doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0**

**Study Description and  
Documentation of Questionnaire**

*Release of Questionnaire,  
Version 1.1, 2025-09-11*



## **GESIS Questionnaires**

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## Preliminary Remarks

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### Working with GLES Data

The German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES) is the central infrastructure project in Germany for the continuous collection and provision of high-quality data for national and international election research. The methodologically diverse surveys of the GLES make it possible to examine the political attitudes and behavior of eligible voters and candidates. The GLES has been conducted in close co-operation between the German Society for Electoral Research (DGfW) and GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences since its inception. Further information can be found on the [GLES website](#).

In order to provide high quality datasets, we appreciate your help. If you discover an error whilst working with GLES data, we would highly appreciate if you would inform us via e-mail ([gles@gesis.org](mailto:gles@gesis.org)). Please send us a description of the error, the study number (ZA-number), as well as the version number and DOI of the dataset you are using.

We recommend always using the latest version of GLES data. Information on data access can be found on the [GLES website](#) or directly via the [search function in GESIS-Web](#). News about data releases can also be obtained from the [GLES website](#), via the [GLES newsletter](#) and via the [GLES Bluesky account](#).

### Add Your Publication to the GLES Data Bibliography

To gain an overview of the use of the data, we kindly request users of GLES data to inform us about publications that utilize those data (bibliographic information, study no. of the dataset).

Publications that are completely or partially based on GLES data will be listed in the official bibliography of GLES. In case of limited access to the publication (e.g., conference papers), we would highly appreciate it if you sent us a PDF-file or a print copy of your publication.

### Please contact

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## 1 Study Characteristics

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### 1.1 Study Number

ZA10100

### 1.2 Title

GLES Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election

### 1.3 Current Version

2.0.0, 2025-09-11, doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0

### 1.4 Date(s) of Data Collection

2025-02-24 - 2025-04-14 (CAWI)

2025-02-24 - 2025-04-23 (paper)

### 1.5 Mode of Data Collection

Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

### 1.6 Number of Units

The data set comprises 7,337 units.

### 1.7 GLES Study Coordination Group

Prof. Dr. Marc Debus - University of Mannheim

Prof. Dr. Thorsten Faas - Free University of Berlin

Prof. Dr. Sigrid Roßteutscher - Goethe University Frankfurt am Main

Prof. Dr. Harald Schoen - University of Mannheim

## 1.8 Contributors

Table 1: Role, Name and Affiliation

Role	Name	Affiliation
<b>Project Leader</b>	Roßteutscher, Sigrid	Goethe University Frankfurt am Main
	Blumenberg, Manuela	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
<b>Project Manager</b>	Babst, Axel	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Riebe, Frauke	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
<b>Project Member</b>	Kratz, Sophia	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Riebe, Frauke	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Hoch, Michelle	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Senghas, Marlon	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
<b>Data Curator</b>	Kratz, Sophia	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Zimmermann, Anne Christine	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Ljuca, Minela	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

## 1.9 Data Access

Data and documents are released for academic research and teaching: access category A.

## 1.10 Cite

### English (EN)

GLS (2025): GLS Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election. (ZA10100; Version 2.0.0) [Data set]. GESIS, Cologne. <https://doi.org/10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0>

### German (DE)

GLS (2025). GLS Querschnitt 2025, Nachwahl. (ZA10100; Version 2.0.0) [Data set]. GESIS, Köln. <https://doi.org/10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0>

## 2 Study Concept

### 2.1 Background

The **German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES)** is the central scientific survey program in Germany for the continuous collection and provision of high-quality data for national and international election research. The methodologically diverse surveys of the GLES make it possible to examine the political attitudes and behavior of eligible voters and candidates (see Figure 1:). The GLES is conducted in close cooperation between the **German Society for Electoral Research (DGfW)** and **GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences**.

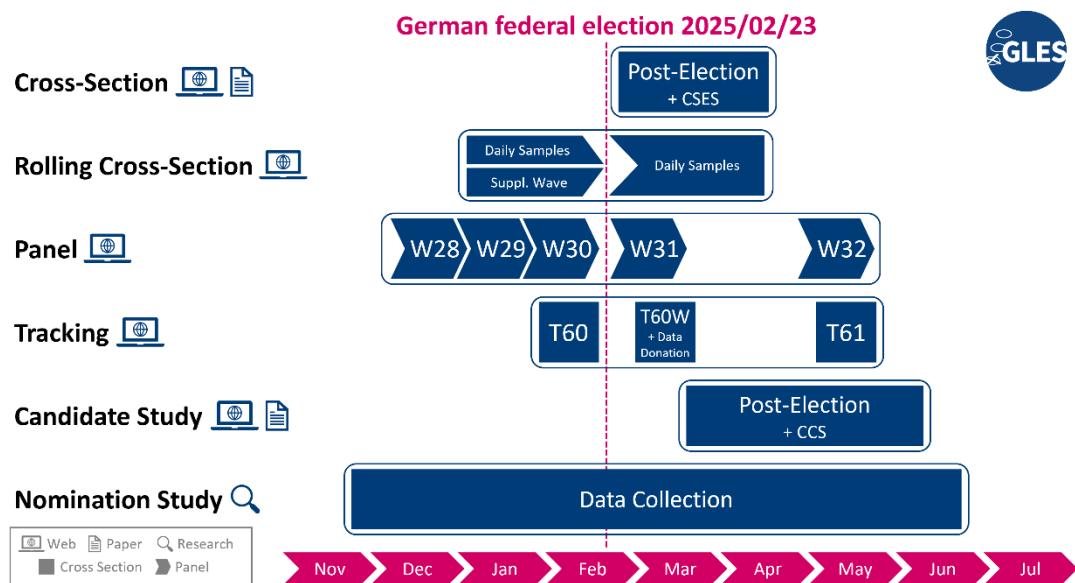


Figure 1: The design of the German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES) for the 2025 Bundestag election

The GLES Cross-Section has a long tradition. Comparable cross-sectional surveys have been available to election researchers since 1994. As the cross-sections comprise a large number of questions, the background to voting decisions and voter turnout can be analyzed in depth. Due to the large number of cases, it is also possible to carry out meaningful analyses of subgroups of the electorate. The oversampling of respondents from eastern Germany also allows east-west comparisons.

### 2.2 Study Design

Self-administered surveys in the online (CAWI) and written-postal (PAPI) modes were conducted for the first time for the 2021 federal election. For the 2025 federal election, respondents again took part in self-administered modes using a sequential "push-to-web" approach. People under the age of 80 were asked to participate via an online questionnaire (CAWI), while the option to participate via a paper questionnaire sent by post (PAPI) remained available, especially for older population groups aged 80 and over. In a second reminder letter, all target persons who had not taken part in



the survey by the time it was sent out received a paper questionnaire together with a stamped return envelope.

The respondents were selected in a multi-stage random process from the registration registers of the municipalities, contacted and given access to the questionnaire program. In view of the short preparation time and the additional workload for the responsible municipalities associated with the early election, it was unfortunately not possible to obtain addresses from the residents' registration offices for all of the targeted sample points. This affected around a fifth of the sample points, which is why the addresses of the respondents were obtained via a service provided by Deutsche Post GmbH (see 3.3).

## 2.3 Content of the Study

The content of the study is the observation and analysis of the attitudes, opinions and behaviors of both voters and non-voters. The questionnaire contains Module 6 of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) and is therefore internationally compatible. The following topics are covered in the questionnaire:

- Economic situation
- Voter turnout & decision
- Party ratings
- Assessments of top politicians
- Assessments of possible coalition scenarios and forecast for coalition formation
- Positions on political issues
- Party and candidate contacts in the election campaign
- Top candidates, candidates for chancellor & constituency candidates
- Unconventional participation - offline and online
- Political knowledge
- Political interest
- Satisfaction with democracy
- Populist attitudes
- Attitudes towards minorities
- National identity
- Right-wing extremism
- Anti-Semitism
- Attitudes towards liberal democracy
- Attitudes towards different groups of voters
- Representation of interests (organizations, parties, politicians)
- Media use incl. social media
- Performance evaluation of government and opposition
- Specific assessments of covid policies
- Subjective feeling of being left behind
- Questions about social justice

- Psychological constructs
- Political exchange of opinions in personal social networks
- Voting decision of partner in the Bundestag election (second vote)
- Socio-demographics incl. questions on professional activity
- Living environment of the respondents

## **2.4 Ethical review**

The GLES Cross-Section 2025 was reviewed by the GESIS Ethics Committee prior to the data collection and approved without objection.

## 3 Sampling

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### 3.1 Geographic Coverage

Germany (DE)

### 3.2 Universe

The population for the cross-sectional survey of the GLES consists of persons with German citizenship aged 16 and over who are registered as having their main place of residence in the Federal Republic of Germany.

### 3.3 Sampling Procedure

The sample was drawn in the form of a multi-stage register sample, which also aimed to achieve oversampling for eastern Germany, as this is the only way to make systematic comparisons between eastern and western German citizens. In this context, the first step was to draw a community sample based on 300 sample points. Of these, 200 sample points were allocated to West Germany and 100 to East Germany. A sample point comprises a fixed number of personal addresses, which were drawn from municipal registers in a second selection step. Most of the sample points correspond to one municipality, although large municipalities can also be represented by several sample points.

In a second step, the municipalities drawn were asked to provide a random sample of people belonging to the population. Municipalities with several sample points had to provide correspondingly more addresses. In the third stage of sampling, the sample of individuals was drawn by the institute carrying out the survey from the addresses provided by the municipalities.

In view of the short notice of the early federal election, many municipalities were burdened with additional organizational work, meaning that not all municipalities were able to process our request. In order to be able to carry out surveys in all randomly selected municipalities, we used Deutsche Post Direkt GmbH (hereinafter referred to as "Post Direkt") for the missing municipalities. This is a service provided by Deutsche Post. Deutsche Post offers survey institutes the opportunity to contact randomly selected addresses. You can find more information on this here: <https://service.postdirekt.de/portal/>

Table2 : Gross sample of respondents by origin of address and socio-demographic subgroups

Socio-demographic characteristics	EWMA share in percent	PostDirekt share in percent
<b>Total</b>	80,7	19,3
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	80,3	19,7
Female	80,7	19,3
<b>Age groups</b>		
Minor	100	0
18 to 19 years	54	46
20 to 29 years	88,7	11,3
30 to 39 years	79,8	20,2
40 to 49 years	80,3	19,7
50 to 59 years	77,9	22,1
60 to 69 years	80,5	19,5
70 to 79 years	75,7	24,3
80 years and older	88,3	11,7
Unknown	100	0
<b>Federal states</b>		
Baden-Württemberg	92,7	7,3
Bavaria	74,4	25,6
Berlin	100	0
Brandenburg	76,9	23,1
Bremen	100	0
Hamburg	100	0
Hessen	86,7	13,3
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	71,7	28,3
Lower Saxony	77,4	22,6
North Rhine Westphalia	84,4	15,6
North Rhine Westphalia	100	0
Saarland	100	0
Saxony	58	42
Saxony Anhalt	80,5	19,6
Schleswig-Holstein	87,4	12,6
Thuringia	65,1	34,9

The percentages are rounded. Due to this rounding, it is possible that the total is less than 100.

## 4 Data Collection

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### 4.1 Mode of Data Collection

Self-completed questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Self-completed questionnaire: paper

### 4.2 Funding Agency

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

### 4.3 Data Collector

Verian (Mantle Germany GmbH)

### 4.4 Survey Software

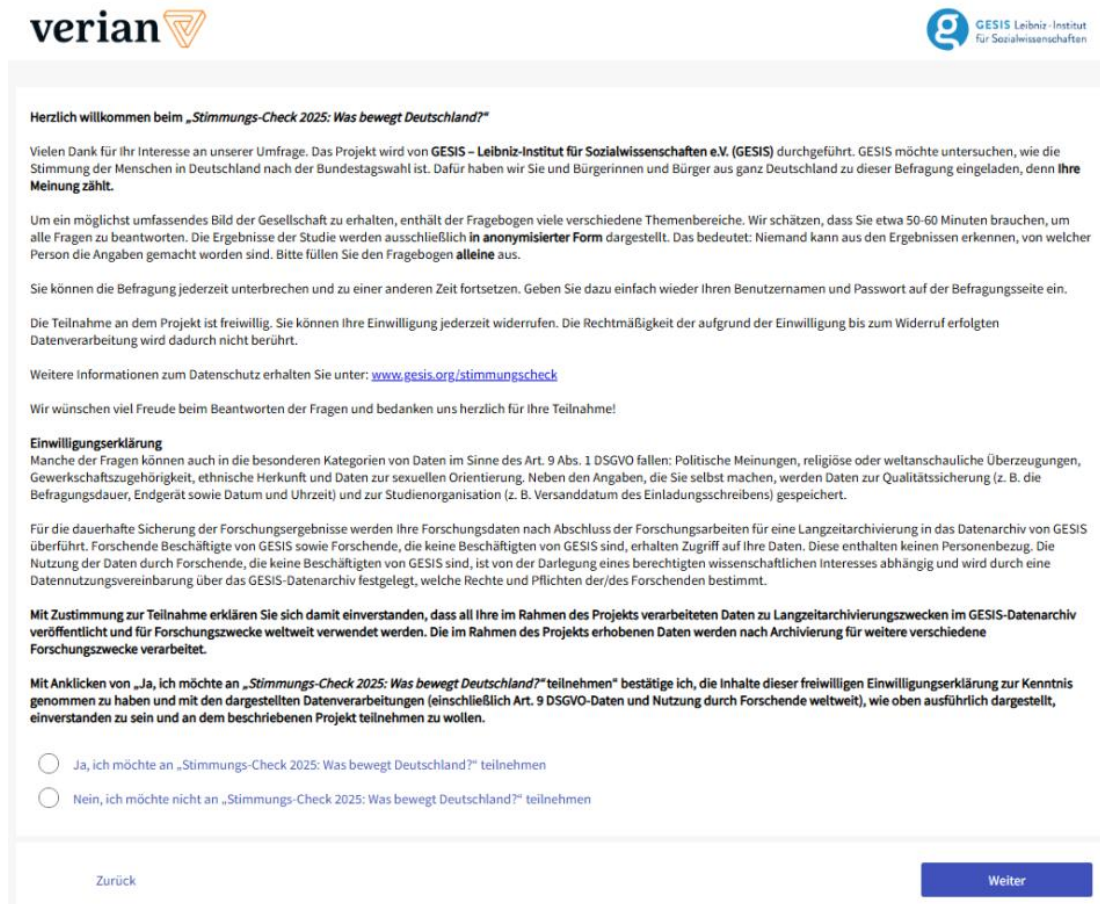
Forsta was used to program the online questionnaire and collect the data.


### 4.5 Incentivization


Incentives were used to achieve the highest possible response rate. All those contacted received a pre-paid incentive of 5 euros. People under the age of 30 received a post-paid incentive of EUR 10 if they responded to the second reminder by answering the questionnaire.

### 4.6 Invitations and Reminders

All potential respondents were contacted by post. All respondents in the 16 to 79 age group were sent personalized digital access to the CAWI questionnaire with the first letter. In contrast, people over the age of 79 received the PAPI questionnaire in addition to a link for the CAWI survey. This was based on the assumption that the willingness and ability to participate in a digital survey would be significantly lower in this age group than in the group of under 80-year-olds. It was not until the second reminder letter that the 16 to 79-year-olds were also sent an additional PAPI questionnaire. The background to the decision to encourage as many respondents as possible to participate in the form of the CAWI was the efficiency in the further processing of the data, the significantly more cost-effective implementation due to the absence of printing costs and manual data entry, as well as the less error-prone filter guidance. It could not be ruled out from the outset that respondents would disregard the PAPI questionnaires.



**verian** 

 **GESIS** Leibniz-Institut  
Für Sozialwissenschaften

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**Herzlich willkommen beim „Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?“**

Vielen Dank für Ihr Interesse an unserer Umfrage. Das Projekt wird von **GESIS – Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften e.V. (GESIS)** durchgeführt. GESIS möchte untersuchen, wie die Stimmung der Menschen in Deutschland nach der Bundestagswahl ist. Dafür haben wir Sie und Bürgerinnen und Bürger aus ganz Deutschland zu dieser Befragung eingeladen, denn **Ihre Meinung zählt**.

Um ein möglichst umfassendes Bild der Gesellschaft zu erhalten, enthält der Fragebogen viele verschiedene Themenbereiche. Wir schätzen, dass Sie etwa 50-60 Minuten brauchen, um alle Fragen zu beantworten. Die Ergebnisse der Studie werden ausschließlich **in anonymisierter Form** dargestellt. Das bedeutet: Niemand kann aus den Ergebnissen erkennen, von welcher Person die Angaben gemacht worden sind. Bitte füllen Sie den Fragebogen **alleine** aus.

Sie können die Befragung jederzeit unterbrechen und zu einer anderen Zeit fortsetzen. Geben Sie dazu einfach wieder Ihren Benutzernamen und Passwort auf der Befragungsseite ein.

Die Teilnahme an dem Projekt ist freiwillig. Sie können Ihre Einwilligung jederzeit widerrufen. Die Rechtmäßigkeit der aufgrund der Einwilligung bis zum Widerruf erfolgten Datenverarbeitung wird dadurch nicht berührt.

Weitere Informationen zum Datenschutz erhalten Sie unter: [www.gesis.org/stimmungsscheck](http://www.gesis.org/stimmungsscheck)

Wir wünschen viel Freude beim Beantworten der Fragen und bedanken uns herzlich für Ihre Teilnahme!

**Einwilligungserklärung**

Manche der Fragen können auch in die besonderen Kategorien von Daten im Sinne des Art. 9 Abs. 1 DSGVO fallen: Politische Meinungen, religiöse oder weltanschauliche Überzeugungen, Gewerkschaftszugehörigkeit, ethnische Herkunft und Daten zur sexuellen Orientierung. Neben den Angaben, die Sie selbst machen, werden Daten zur Qualitätssicherung (z. B. die Befragungsdauer, Endgerät sowie Datum und Uhrzeit) und zur Studienorganisation (z. B. Versanddatum des Einladungsschreibens) gespeichert.

Für die dauerhafte Sicherung der Forschungsergebnisse werden Ihre Forschungsdaten nach Abschluss der Forschungsarbeiten für eine Langzeitarchivierung in das Datenarchiv von GESIS überführt. Forschende Beschäftigte von GESIS sowie Forschende, die keine Beschäftigten von GESIS sind, erhalten Zugriff auf Ihre Daten. Diese enthalten keinen Personenbezug. Die Nutzung der Daten durch Forschende, die keine Beschäftigten von GESIS sind, ist von der Darlegung eines berechtigten wissenschaftlichen Interesses abhängig und wird durch eine Datennutzungsvereinbarung über das GESIS-Datenarchiv festgelegt, welche Rechte und Pflichten der/des Forschenden bestimmt.

Mit Zustimmung zur Teilnahme erklären Sie sich damit einverstanden, dass all Ihre im Rahmen des Projekts verarbeiteten Daten zu Langzeitarchivierungszwecken im GESIS-Datenarchiv veröffentlicht und für Forschungszwecke weltweit verwendet werden. Die im Rahmen des Projekts erhobenen Daten werden nach Archivierung für weitere verschiedene Forschungszwecke verarbeitet.

Mit Anklicken von „Ja, ich möchte an „Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?“ teilnehmen“ bestätige ich, die Inhalte dieser freiwilligen Einwilligungserklärung zur Kenntnis genommen zu haben und mit den dargestellten Datenverarbeitungen (einschließlich Art. 9 DSGVO-Daten und Nutzung durch Forschende weltweit), wie oben ausführlich dargestellt, einverstanden zu sein und an dem beschriebenen Projekt teilnehmen zu wollen.

☐ Ja, ich möchte an „Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?“ teilnehmen

☐ Nein, ich möchte nicht an „Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?“ teilnehmen

[Zurück](#)
[Weiter](#)

Figure2: Welcome page of the online survey

For the purpose of an experiment, the initial postal letter was varied. All respondents were randomly divided into two groups. Respondents from group one received the cover letter in the usual framing as an election study. For respondents from group two, the cover letter was modified in that the study was not proclaimed as an "election study" and no other reference was made to political issues or any involvement of the German Association for Electoral Research (DGfW) was mentioned by name. Figure 3 shows a direct comparison of the two letters.

The background to this was the assumption that the topic of "politics" could potentially have a deterrent effect on respondents, which could reduce their willingness to participate. There is also the suspicion that this deterrent effect differs systematically between different subgroups. The experiment was conducted in order to test these hypotheses and possibly also to increase the willingness of contacts from group two to participate. The results and recommendations derived from the experiment follow in the methodological report on this study.



Figure 3: Invitational letter to the target persons. Variant 1) shows the framing as an election study (left). Variant 2) shows the neutral framing as a "mood check" (right).

## 4.7 Field Progression

Figure 4 illustrates the participation behavior of the participants invited to the survey over the survey period. All respondents for whom an end date for completing the questionnaire could be determined are listed here. In the case of CAWI interviews, this was automatically documented by the survey software. For the self-administered paper questionnaires, we relied on the answers of the respondents. In 283 cases, it was therefore not possible to determine the exact date of participation.

The letters including the link to the online questionnaire (as well as the paper questionnaire and return envelope in the case of those over 79 years of age) were sent by Deutsche Post immediately on the day after the Bundestag elections (24.02.2025). More than 2,000 complete interviews were completed within the first working week after the general election. Around two weeks after the initial letters were sent out, a first reminder was sent out on March 10 and 11, 2025, in which respondents were again politely asked to participate. The second reminder was sent a further two weeks later on 21 and 24 March 2025. In addition to the letter, all respondents received a paper questionnaire and a corresponding return envelope. Target persons under the age of 30 were also informed of a €10 post-paid incentive for successful participation in the study. Access to the online questionnaire was closed on 14.04.2025. The end of the field for paper questionnaires was set for 23.04.2025. The difference is due to the longer delivery times by post and the Easter holidays.

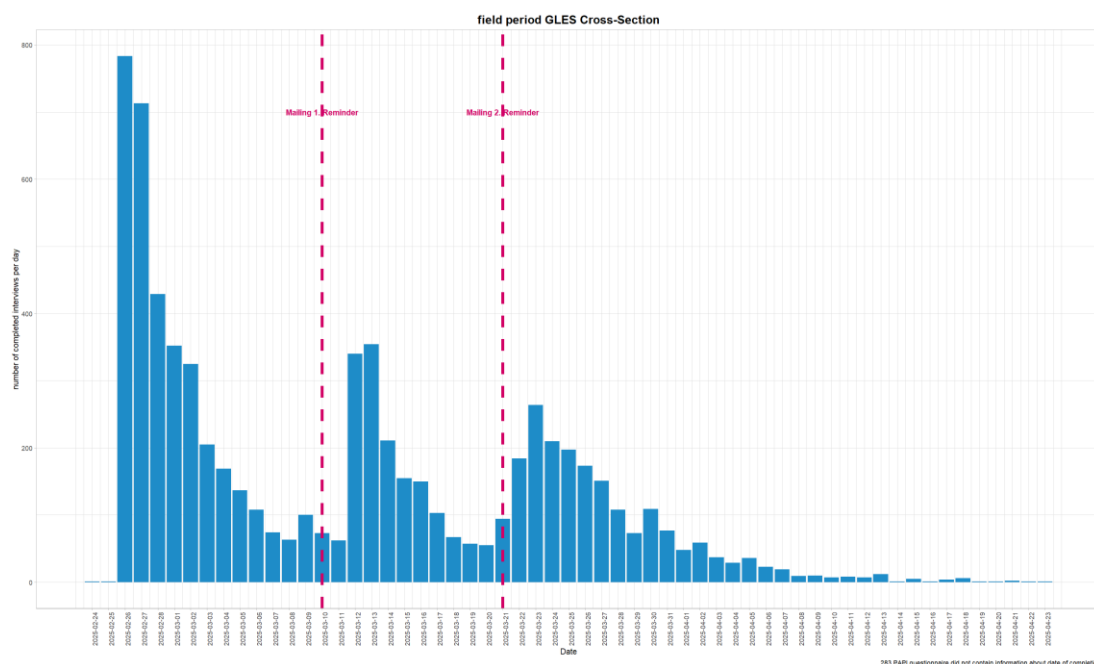


Figure 4: Field progression of the survey from the first mailing date (24.02.2025) to the last possible interview date (23.04.2025). The interviews conducted per day are shown.

#### 4.8 Interview Duration

The average interview duration of completed interviews is 01:54:12 hours and 01:15:00 hours in the median (see Table 3:).

Table 3: Interview Duration

	N	Min.	Max.	Arithmetic mean	Median
Interview duration	6.151	00:01:05	20:05:36	01:54:12	01:15:00



## 5 Data Processing and Enrichment

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### 5.1 Preliminary remark

The processing of the data follows the directive of minimal invasive editing. It was done based on syntax files. It is therefore possible to reproduce all steps.

### 5.2 Data Checks and Editing

All data are carefully checked after data collection is completed. This includes checking the completeness of the variables in the data set, the correctness of variable names and variable labels, the completeness of the value labels, the coding of missing values, and the marginal distributions. The dataset check is supported by the use of the freely available Stata module *scandata* (Kaukal 2016), which examines the variables in a data set on the basis of predefined specifications regarding the use of capital letters or mutated vowels, length of variable names and labels and odd distributions. It indicates deviations from these specifications and corrects them automatically - if requested by the user. In addition, a technical check of the question routing is carried out as well as plausibility checks.

All errors found are documented and corrected during data preparation. If errors found cannot be corrected, the error code -92 "Error in data" is assigned.

Despite thorough checking of the data, errors in the data records may remain undetected. If these are discovered at a later date, they are documented in the errata list in the GESIS search ([https://search.gesis.org/research\\_data/ZA10100](https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA10100)) and, if possible, corrected as soon as possible.

### 5.3 Coding

The coding mirrors the information given in the questionnaire. If information is summarized or not published for data protection reasons, this is indicated in *Table 7 "Overview of data protection-sensitive variables"*.

If errors in the data could not be corrected at this stage of data processing, the scales were recoded to "-92 error in data" or - if the entire sample was affected - the variables were not published.

In future data releases, coded data will be included in the dataset in addition to individual open-ended information. These include, first, variables q60a1-f1 on the question "Constituency Candidates: Familiarity", which were coded according to the coding in previous GLES cross-sectional studies. The other will be the ISCO coding of occupational information according to ISCO88 and ISCO08.

Open-ended coding for the (second) most important problem is expected to be published in 2026.

### 5.4 PAPI Data

The preparation of the PAPI data is based in all respects on the structure of the CAWI survey. Questions that were asked differently in PAPI due to the mode (e.g., the question about voting decisions) are - as far as possible - modeled on the CAWI target variables at the variable level. The routing from

CAWI was also replicated so that the dataset generally follows the same filtering despite differences in the survey. If respondents selected more than one response option for single-answer questions, their answer was (for the time being) coded as "-73 multiple answers".

Since no technical time measurement could be performed in the PAPI mode, the PAPI questionnaire contains additional questions on time measurement that are not included in CAWI:

- Interview: Start, PAPI (intstart\_p)
- Interview: Duration, complete, PAPI (intdur\_p)
- Interview: Interruption (int5)
- Interview: End, PAPI (intend\_p)

## 5.5 Regional Units

With the release of the dataset, users are additionally provided with some regional units that are not included in the questionnaire but relate to the place of respondents' residence. This includes the allocation to constituencies for the 2025 federal election (constituency number and name) (*wknr*), the federal state (*bula*) and the allocation to Eastern and Western Germany (*ostwest*, *ostwest2*).

## 5.6 Published Interviews

The following interviews are published for this release:

- 1) Verified target person  
Target persons were verified by comparing the self-declared year of birth and gender with the information from the registration office. Only persons whose year of birth does not deviate from the information from the registration office (tolerance +/- 1 year) are published.
- 2) Interview completed before field end  
Questionnaires from the PAPI survey were accepted and scanned even after 21.11.2021. All interviews where respondents indicated that they completed the interview after 21.11.2021 were removed from the sample subsequently.
- 3) Most completed interview in case of multiple participations  
In the case of multiple participations of a person (after verification of the target person), the interview that contains more complete information (terminated later/fewer "no answer") is published.
- 4) Complete and partial interviews  
Based on the recommendations of AAPOR (2016), interviews are classified as complete if more than 80 percent of all applicable questions are answered. Interviews in which between 50 and 80 percent of all applicable questions are answered are classified as partial interviews. Interviews in which less than 50 percent of the questions were answered are not published.

## 5.7 Variables in the Dataset

The GLES Post-Election Cross-Section 2025 dataset includes different types of variables. These comprise metadata, paradata, and substantive data, as well as contextual and weighting variables (see

also sections **Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.** to **Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.**). Table 4 provides an overview of the total number of variables in the dataset by variable type.

Table 4: Detailed Overview of the Number of Variables in the Dataset

Variable Type	Number
Metadata	6
Paradata	24
Contextual Variables	3
Weights	12
Substantive Data	535
<b>Gesamt</b>	<b>580</b>

### 5.7.1 Metadata

Metadata describe the dataset and its generation (Callegaro 2013) and include variables that are required for the archiving and distribution of the study (see Table 5).

Table 5: Metadata

Variable	Erklärung
za_nr	Provides the (ZA) study number of the dataset in four-digit format and the study number and title as value label
version	Dataset version, starting with 1.0.0
doi	Digital Object Identifier
field_start	First day of data collection
field_end	Last day of data collection
sample	Name of the sample

### 5.7.2 Paradata

Paradata is recorded as a by-product of the interview process. It includes, for example, the time and date of data collection, interview duration and information about the device used by the interviewee (e.g. browser version, JavaScript version). Administrative information such as identification numbers, information on the participation status of respondents and information on their allocation to groups based on content-related information or random-based procedures are also treated as paradata here. Table 6: provides an overview of paradata in the data set.

Table 6: Paradata

Variable	Explanation
lfdn	A unique sequential identification number for the participants in the survey. It is not possible to identify people who have taken part in several tracking surveys using the sequential number, as this is generated anew for each survey.
mode	Indicates whether respondents participated in CAWI or PAPI mode.
vpoint	Virtual Samplepoint
veri_flag	Indicates whether respondents show a deviation in the indication of gender.
intyear	Year of Interview

Variable	Explanation
intmon	Month of Interview
intday	Day of Interview
intdatestart	Interview start date
intdateend	Interview end date
intstart_c	Time of interview start, CAWI
intstart_p	Start time of interview, PAPI
intend_c	End time of interview, CAWI
intend_p	End time of interview, PAPI
intdur_c	Duration of whole interview session, CAWI
intdur_p	Duration of whole interview session, PAPI
intdate_flag	Indicates whether the start and end of the interview are on the same day.
intdur_cont	Duration of the interview of all substantial questions, CAWI
intdur_socio	Duration of the interview of all sociodemographic questions, CAWI
intdatelast	Date of the last access to the survey
intlast	Time of the last access to the survey
intstatus	Percentage of completed questions (1 = complete (more than 80 percent answered), 2 = partial (more than 50 to 80 percent answered), 3 = incomplete (50 percent and less answered), 4 = screened out); only complete and partial interviews are published in the tracking (Scientific Use File).
intstatus_prc	Percentage of completed questions
lastscreen	Indicates the number of the last survey page visited by the respondent

### 5.7.3 Contextual Variables

Contextual variables provide information about the regional context of respondents, e.g., the constituency and municipality in which respondents live.

#### Federal state

The variable *bula* indicates the federal state in which the respondents reside and is based on the information on postal code and place of residence.

#### East/West

The allocation to eastern and western Germany was made on the basis of information on the federal state in which the respondents reside. For the variable *ostwest*, all respondents living in Berlin are counted as East Germans. For the variable *ostwest2*, a differentiated assignment of Berlin residents to East or West Germany is made. **Assignment to Constituencies**

The assignment to a constituency is based on the constituency division for the 2025 federal election and was made using the addresses. In municipalities that belong to only one constituency, the assignment was made by program; in large cities with several constituencies, the assignment was made manually.

### 5.7.4 Weights

The post-election cross-section contains two types of weights<sup>1</sup>: a design weight and several adjustment weights.

The design weights ( $w_{ow}^*$ ) correct for oversampling of East Germany.

The second type of weights includes adjustment weights by socio-demographic and regional characteristics. Adjustment weights are calculated according to an iterative procedure ("iterative proportional fitting", IPF) (Deming/Stephan 1940). The basis for the adjustment weights are the distributions of gender (male, female), age (4 groups: 16-29, 30-44, 45-59 and 60 years and older), education (3 groups: low, medium, high), BIK regions (3 groups)<sup>2</sup> and East-West (for the weighting all Berliners were given East German weights)<sup>3</sup>. The weights will be adjusted to the marginal distributions of the Microcensus 2023.

All weights are generated on the basis of the complete and partial interviews. The age of respondents is determined based on the information they provide. Where possible, missing information is taken from the raw data of the samples. .

Due to the mixed-mode design, the weights are available separately for the PAPI and CAWI samples as well as for the entire sample.

### 5.7.5 Substantial Data

Substantial data form the main component of the dataset. They include respondents' answers to the questions posed about attitudes, behavior and sociodemographics. The CAWI survey comprised 205 questions, the PAPI survey comprised 184 questions. The variables included in the dataset can be seen in the headers of the individual questions below.

## 5.8 Sensitive Variables

Some of the variables cannot be made available as a direct download due to data protection regulations. As a rule, a data use contract must be concluded for these data before they are made available (off-site use). In exceptional cases, data access is restricted to on-site use. Further details can be found [here](#). An overview of the data for restricted use and the access possibilities to this data can be found in the following [Table 7](#). Data use is free of charge in both cases.

The data usage contract for off-site use is available in [English](#) and [German](#). To gain access to the data, data recipients must fill in the data use contract properly and forward it to the [GLES team](#). If you are interested in on-site use, please also contact the GLES team.

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information on the selection and summary of the variables can be found in the Technical Report 2013|19 as well as in the GESIS Papers 2016|01 (Blumenberg et al. 2013; Blumenberg et al. 2016).

<sup>2</sup> The BIK region size classes classify the BIK region by their population size. Hereby, not the size of the municipality itself is reported but the size of the population in the area, in which the municipality is functionally integrated (see BIK-Institut Aschpurwis/Behrens (2001) for further information).

<sup>3</sup> The adjustment weights were computed with the statistical software Stata using the Ado „ipweight“ by Michael Bergmann (2011). The described procedure is also applied in calculating the weights of the ANES (see DeBell et al. (2009)).

5.9 Access to Data Protection-Sensitive Variables

Due to data protection regulations, some of the variables cannot be made available as a direct download, or only in a recoded version. As a rule, a data usage agreement must be concluded for the original data before it is made available (off-site use). In exceptional cases, data access is restricted to on-site use (on-site use). Further details can be [found here](#). An overview of the data for restricted use and the options for accessing this data can be found in the following table. Data usage is free of charge in both cases.

The data usage agreement for off-site use is available in [English](#) and [German](#). In order to gain access to the data, data recipients must complete the data usage agreement correctly and forward it to the [GLÉS team](#). If you are interested in on-site use, please also contact the GLÉS team.

Table 7: Overview of data protection-sensitive variables

Variable		Variable name	Data protection adjustments	Access to original data
d1	Gender		Cases of "diverse", "do not want to specify" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to the values "male" and "female".	Off-site contract
d2a	Date of birth: Year		If necessary, extreme values (i.e. persons over 90 years) are summarized.	Off-site contract
d2b	Date of birth: month		The month of birth is not published.	Off-site contract
d2c	Date of birth: Day		The birthday is not published.	No access
q19s	Political problems: most important, open		Variables are only published after a data protection check of the open data and may therefore not yet be included in the first pre-release. Coding of the open data will only take place at a later date.	No access without data protection check
q21s	Political problems: second most important, open			
d3	Household: Size		The characteristics 6 "6 persons", 7 "7 persons" and 8 "8 persons and more" are summarized in category 6 "6 persons and more".	Off-site contract



d4f	Household: Age, 7th person	The variables for the age of the 7th and 8th person in the household are not published.	Off-site contract
d4g	Household: Age, 8th person		
d7s	Education: school, other, open	Variables are only made available for off-site use after a data protection check of the open data and are therefore not yet available for the first pre-release. The open data will only be coded at a later date.	Off-site contract after data protection check / No access without data protection check
d12s	Occupation: previous, open		
d21s	Occupation: current, open		
d25s	Education: school, partner, other, open		
d29s	Occupation: current, partner, open		
d34s	Occupation: former, partner, open	For reasons of data protection, the code 6 "Judaism/a Jewish religious community" was merged with the characteristic 7 "another non-Christian religious community".	Off-site contract
d39	Religious Denomination		
d44s	Country of birth: other country, open	Open information provided under 16 "Other country, namely:" will not be published.	Off-site contract after data protection check / No access without data protection check
d50s	Country of birth: other country, father, open		
d51s	Country of birth: other country, mother, open		
d53s	Country of birth: other country, partner, open	The closed specification d58 is only made available for off-site use. Open information provided in d58s will not be published.	Off-site contract after data protection check / No access without data protection check
d58	Household: Language, other		
d58s	Household: Language, other, open	The values 1 "am a member and hold an office or function", 2 "yes, am a member, do not hold an office but am actively involved" and 3 "yes, am a passive member" are combined to 1 "yes, am a member". For off-site use, recoding into 1 "yes, I am an active member" and 3 "yes, I am a passive member" can be requested. Original variable is only possible on-site.	Off-site contract / On-site
d61*	Membership: Organization		

d61is	Membership: Organization, Party, open	The open specifications of the party of which one is a member are not made available.	No Access
d66	Gender: Partner	Cases of "diverse", "do not want to specify" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to the attributes "male" and "female".	Off-site contract
d69	Sexual Orientation	The characteristics "homosexual/gay/lesbian", "bisexual", "pansexual/omnisexual", "asexual" and information from the open text field are combined into one category "other".	Off-site contract
wum7	Living environment: Building	Open information provided under 8 "Other house/building, namely:" or "Other form of residence, namely:" will only be made available for off-site use after data protection verification of the open information.	Off-site contract after data protection check/ No access without data protection check
wum8	Living environment: Living relationship		
bik10	BIK regions	Information on the BIK region can be used off-site in recoded form with 7 characteristics (summary of categories 1 to 3). All characteristics are only available on-site.	Off-site contract / On-site
vpoint	Virtual sample point	Instead of the original sample point, a virtual sample point is created, i.e. each sample point is randomly assigned a number so that the clusters can be reproduced.	On-site
Regional information	in- Zip code, district code, general municipality code, etc.	Information on the place of residence of respondents (with the exception of the variables listed here, as well as the federal state and constituencies) can only be used on-site and is published separately (see " <a href="#">ZA6828 GLES Sensitive Regional Data</a> ").	On-site



## 5.10 Coding of missing values

Missing values were assigned for all variables according to the uniform GLES coding scheme, which provides for negative values in the range -71 to -99 and in Stata codes from .a to .r (see Table 8:). The data sets are accompanied by syntax files that can be used to recode the missing values into the specified missing value codes.

Table 8: Overview of the GLES missing value codes

Code	Stata Code	Label
-99	.a	not specified
-98	.b	do not know
-97	.c	does not apply
-96	.d	split
-95	.e	not participated
-94	.f	not in selection population
-93	.g	Interview canceled
-92	.h	Error in data
-91	.i	mode
-86	.j	not eligible to vote
-85	.k	not voting
-84	.l	do not cast a first/second vote
-83	.m	vote invalid
-82	.n	do not vote for another party
-81	.o	not yet decided
-73	.r	Multiple answers
-72	.p	not to be assessed
-71	.q	not known

## 5.11 Coding of Political Parties

In order to improve the comparability of the GLES studies, the political parties were coded according to a standardized coding scheme. This approach was applied to all questions that contained closed or open answers on political parties. The party coding scheme is available in the supplementary documentation material on the GLES website (<https://www.gesis.org/gles/daten-und-dokumentation>).

In general, the information on political parties is presented in two variables, labeled version A and version B. Version A contains the parties that are represented in the Bundestag as well as a category for "other parties". Version B differs from version A only in the detailed identification of the "other parties" mentioned by the respondents.

## 5.12 Coding of Open and Semi-Open Questions

The open and semi-open questions are provided as string variables, whereby the open answers are provided in a separate csv file. For this purpose, the open-ended answers are intensively checked for data protection concerns and, if necessary, censored to protect the respondents.

## 6 Notes and Comments on the Dataset

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### 6.1 Errata

A current errata list can be accessed via the GESIS search ([https://search.gesis.org/research\\_data/ZA10100](https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA10100)). All changes between the individual versions of the datasets are also documented there.

### 6.2 Version History of the Dataset

**Changes between Version 1.0.0 (2025-06-17, [doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.1.0.0](https://doi.org/10.4232/5.ZA10100.1.0.0)) and Version 2.0.0 (2025-09-11, [doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0](https://doi.org/10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0)):**

- Inclusion of adjustment weights
- Correction of incorrect variable q37
- Correction of incorrect weighting variable w\_ow
- English translation of the data set

## 7 Overview of Questions

### 7.1 CAWI Order

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
D01	d1	Gender
D01.1	d2a-c	Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day
T02.2	d71	Citizenship: German
T25	d72	Federal State
<b>Block 1: General Economic Situation</b>		
Nw051	q23	Economic Situation: current, general
Nw554	q24	Economic Situation: retrospective, general
Nw708	q25	Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
Nw052	q26	Economic Situation: prospective, general
<b>Block 2: Federal Election</b>		
Nw594	q111	Vote Participation: FE 2025
Nw570	q112	Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025
Nw596	q113	Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025
Nw595	q114a-b	Voting Decision: FE 2025
Nw151	q115	Voting Decision: Time
Nw173	q116a-b	Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025
Nw710	q149	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, valid
Nw711	q150	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, invalid
Nw712	q151	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, Non-voting
Nw737	q148	Voting choices: content
Nw598	q28	Candidate for Chancellor: Preference
Nw405	q36a-d	Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment
Nw707	q57a-j	Coalitions: Scalometer
Nw704	q58a-z	Coalition Partner: Expectations
Nw095	q5	Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote
Nw517	q19	Political Problems: most important
Nw502	q20	Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve
Nw518	q21	Political Problems: second most important
Nw503	q22	Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve
Nw703	q12a-d	Attitudes: Elections' Integrity
Nw597	q32	Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021
Nw548	q33	Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021
Nw243	q34a-b	Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021
Nw008	q117	Attitudes: Difference, who's governing
Nw547	q118	Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for
<b>Block 3: Parties and Politicians</b>		
Nw012	q141	Political Parties: Representation of Interests
Nw013	q142	Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which
Nw543	q17b-m	Political Parties: Scalometer
Nw544	q18a-g	Leading Politicians: Scalometer
Nw018	q35b-m	Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment
Nw019	q37	Left-Right Assessment: Ego
Nw023	q119	Democracy: Satisfaction (4-Point Scale)
Nw025	q120	Party Affiliation

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw026	q121	Party Affiliation: follow-up Question
Nw027	q122a-b	Party Affiliation: Political Party
Nw028	q123	Party Affiliation: Strength
<b>Block 4: Issues</b>		
Nw504	q39b-m	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services
Nw525	q40	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
Nw407	q41	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience
Nw505	q42b-m	Position Issue: Immigration
Nw545	q43	Position Issue: Immigration, Ego
Nw150	q44	Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
Nw338	q47b-m	Position Issue: Climate Change
Nw339	q48	Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego
Nw340	q49	Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience
<b>Block 5: Campaign</b>		
Nw283	q128a-x	Party Contact: Rallies
Nw286	q131a-x	Party Contact: Information Material
Nw521	q132a-x	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate
Nw289	q134a-x	Party Contact: Posters
Nw291	q136a-x	Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths
Nw292	q137a-x	Party Contact: Political Broadcasts
Nw509	q138a-x	Party Contact: direct Contact
Nw512	q139a-x	Party Contact: Social Networks
Nw565	q60a-g	Constituency Candidates: Familiarity
Nw587	q61a-m	Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign
<b>Block 6: Political Attitudes</b>		
Nw376	q1	Political Interest
Nw551	q125a-e	Attitudes: Out-Groups
Nw336	q27f-j	Attitudes: Issue Battery I
Nw552	q126a-d	National Identity: symbolic Borders
Nw336	q27a-e	Attitudes: Issue Battery II
Nw715	q154b-m	Affective Polarization: Voters
Nw720	q50a-g	Attitudes: Politics general
Nw578	q51a-f	Attitudes: Populism
Nw738	q166a-f	Attitudes: Right-Wing Extremism
Nw739	q167a-g	Attitudes: Liberal Democracy
Nw336	q27k-q	Attitudes: Issue Battery III
Nw360	q63a-e	Representation Norm
Nw744	q156a-c	Government: Groups
Nw510	q145a-m	Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025
Nw336	q27n-p	Attitudes: Issue Battery IV
Nw579	q73a-h	Political Participation: offline
Nw601	q74	Political Participation: Political Party
Nw602	q72a-h	Political Participation: online
Nw542	q75	Party Identification
Nw103	q76	Party Identification: Strength
Nw104	q77	Party Identification: Persistence
Nw540	q103	Party Identification: Father
Nw599	q104	Party Identification: Mother
<b>Block 7: Rating Politics</b>		
Nw713	q152	Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw714	q153a-b	Politicians Gender-specific Suitability
Nw718	q155	Healthcare Evaluation
Nw569	q110	Federal Government: Work
Nw408	q53b-d	Governing Parties: Performance
Nw409	q54b-g	Opposition Parties: Performance
Nw719	q55	Chancellor: performance
Nw702	q56a-f	Federal Government: Work, specific
Nw732	q163	Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic
Nw733	q164a-c	COVID: Effects
<b>Block 8: Media Use</b>		
Nw568	q124	Media Use for pol. Information: Attention
Nw603	q64	Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information
Nw580	q65	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster
Nw581	q66	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster
Nw582	q67a-i	Print: Use, Frequency
Nw739	q157	Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency
Nw387	q68	Internet: Use, on Average
Nw388	q69	Internet: Use, News, Frequency
Nw584	q70a-x	Social Media: Use
Nw585	q71a-x	Social Media: Use, political
Nw735	q158	Social Media: Use, political, Frequency
Nw736	q159	Social Media: Use, political, daily
Nw743	q160a-n	Social Media: Party Offer, Use
<b>Block 9: Personal Networks</b>		
Nw546	q89	Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
Nw722	q90	Personal Networks: Network Size
Nw723	q91	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)
Nw724	q92	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)
Nw725	q93	Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion
Nw726	q94	Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention
Nw727	q95	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)
Nw728	q96	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)
Nw729	q97	Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion
Nw730	q98	Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention
Nw705	q99	Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025
<b>Block 10: Society</b>		
Nw169	q100	Justice: Society
Nw353	q101	Justice: Development
Nw586	q102	Justice: Ego
Nw717	q161	Fairness: Groups
Nw660	q78	Psychological Concepts: Trust, general
Nw627	q79a-i	Trust: Institutions
Nw740	q170	Attitudes: Mandatory Year
Nw731	q162	Democracy: Evaluation
<b>Block 11: Own Living Conditions</b>		
Nw541	q13	Economic Situation: current, personal
Nw046	q14	Economic Situation: retrospective, personal

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw519	q15	Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal
Nw048	q16	Economic Situation: prospective, personal
Nw562	q38a-f	Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear
Nw741	q168	Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction
Nw742	q169a-c	Psychological Concepts: Loneliness
<b>Block 12: Socio-Demographics</b>		
T01.1	d3	Household: Size
D01.3	d4a-g	Household: Age
T04.1	d5	Marital Status
T04.2	d6	Partner
T05.1	d7	Education: School
T05.2	d65	Education: School, intended
T05.4	d8a-q	Education: Profession
T06.6	d9	Gainful Employment: current
D06.7	d10	Gainful Employment: former
T07.1	d11	Profession: current
D07.2	d12	Occupation: current
T09.1	d13	Profession: current, Employment Contract
T07.4	d14	Profession: current, Supervisory Function
T07.6	d15	Profession: current, Employment Sector
T07.7	d16	Profession: current, Business Sector
T06.9	d17a-c	Unemployment: over last 10 Years
T09.4	d18	Job Loss: Fear
T09.7	d19	Loss of Professional Career: Fear
T08.1	d20	Profession: former
T08.2	d21	Occupation: former
T08.4	d22	Profession: former, Supervisory Function
T08.6	d23	Profession: former, Employment Sector
T08.7	d24	Profession: former, Business Sector
T10.01	d25	Education: School, Partner
T10.6	d26	Gainful Employment: current, Partner
T10.7	d27	Gainful Employment: former, Partner
T11.1	d28	Profession: current, Partner
T11.2	d29	Occupation: current, Partner
T11.4	d30	Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner
T11.6	d31	Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner
T11.7	d32	Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner
T12.1	d33	Profession: former, Partner
T12.2	d34	Occupation: former, Partner
T12.4	d35	Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner
T12.6	d36	Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner
T12.7	d37	Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner
Nw706	d64b	Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote
T12.8	d66	Gender: Partner
D02	d69	Sexual Orientation
T16.1	d38	Class Affiliation: subjective, personal
Nw610	q46a-d	Left behind: subjective
T16.2	d70	Social Status: subjective
T17.1	d39	Religious Denomination
T17.2	d40	Divine Service: Frequency

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
T17.3	d41	Religious Views
T02.1	d42	Citizenship: German, since Birth
T18.1	d43	Country of Birth: Germany
T18.11	d44	Country of Birth: other country
T18.2	d45	Immigration: Year
T18.12	d46	Country of Birth: Federal State
T18.22	d47	Immigration: Year, East Germany
T18.21	d48	Immigration: Year, West Germany
T23.1	d49	Country of Birth: Germany, Parents
T23.2	d50	Country of Birth: other country, Father
T23.3	d51	Country of Birth: other country, Mother
T23.4	d57	Household: Language, German
T23.5	d58	Household: Language, other
T19.2	d61a-i	Membership: Organisation
T20.1	d62	Membership: Trade Union, HH
T15.1	d63	Household Net Income
wum6	wum6	Residence: urban-rural
Nw709	d67a-e	Regional Solidarity
wum7	wum7	Residential Environment: Buildings
wum8	wum8	Residential Environment: Housing Conditions
wum9	wum9	Residential Environment: Class
T24	d68	Postal Code
int1	int1	Interview: Rating of Survey
int3	int3a-e	Interview: Presence of Others
int4	int4	Interview: Coordination with Others
int2	int2s	Interview: Comment

## 7.2 PAPI Order

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
<b>Block 1: General Economic Situation</b>		
Nw051	q23	Economic Situation: current, general
Nw554	q24	Economic Situation: retrospective, general
Nw708	q25	Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
Nw052	q26	Economic Situation: prospective, general
<b>Block 2: Federal Election</b>		
Nw594	q111	Vote Participation: FE 2025
Nw570	q112	Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025
Nw596	q113	Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025
Nw595	q114a-b	Voting Decision: FE 2025
Nw151	q115	Voting Decision: Time
Nw173	q116a-b	Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025
Nw710	q149	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, valid
Nw711	q150	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, invalid
Nw712	q151	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, Non-voting
Nw737	q148	Voting Options: content
Nw598	q28	Candidate for Chancellor: Preference
Nw405	q36a-d	Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment
Nw707	q57a-j	Coalitions: Scalometer
Nw704	q58a-x	Coalition Partner: Expectations
Nw095	q5	Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote
Nw517	q19	Political Problems: most important
Nw502	q20	Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve
Nw518	q21	Political Problems: second most important
Nw503	q22	Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve
Nw703	q12a-d	Attitudes: Elections' Integrity
Nw597	q32	Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021
Nw548	q33	Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021
Nw243	q34a-b	Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021
Nw008	q117	Attitudes: Difference, who's governing
Nw547	q118	Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for
<b>Block 3: Parties and Politicians</b>		
Nw012	q141	Political Parties: Representation of Interests
Nw013	q142	Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which
Nw543	q17b-m	Political Parties: Scalometer
Nw544	q18a-g	Leading Politicians: Scalometer
Nw018	q35b-m	Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment
Nw019	q37	Left-Right Assessment: Ego
Nw023	q119	Democracy: Satisfaction (4-Point Scale)
Nw025	q120	Party Affiliation
Nw026	q121	Party Affiliation: follow-up Question
Nw027	q122a-b	Party Affiliation: Political Party
Nw028	q123	Party Affiliation: Strength
<b>Block 4: Issues</b>		
Nw504	q39b-h	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services
Nw525	q40	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
Nw407	q41	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience
Nw505	q42b-h	Position Issue: Immigration



Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw545	q43	Position Issue: Immigration, Ego
Nw150	q44	Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
Nw338	q47b-h	Position Issue: Climate Change
Nw339	q48	Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego
Nw340	q49	Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience
<b>Block 5: Campaign</b>		
Nw283	q128a-x	Party Contact: Rallies
Nw286	q131a-x	Party Contact: Information Material
Nw521	q132a-x	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate
Nw289	q134a-x	Party Contact: Posters
Nw291	q136a-x	Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths
Nw292	q137a-x	Party Contact: Political Broadcasts
Nw509	q138a-x	Party Contact: direct Contact
Nw512	q139a-x	Party Contact: Social Networks
<b>Block 6: Political Attitudes</b>		
Nw376	q1	Political Interest
Nw551	q125a-e	Attitudes: Out-Groups
Nw336	q27f-j	Attitudes: Issue Battery I
Nw552	q126a-d	National Identity: symbolic Borders
Nw336	q27a-e	Attitudes: Issue Battery II
Nw715	q154b-m	Affective Polarisation: Voters
Nw720	q50a-g	Attitudes: Politics, general
Nw578	q51a-i	Attitudes: Populism
Nw738	q166a-f	Attitudes: Right-Wing Extremism
Nw739	q167a-g	Attitudes: Liberal Democracy
Nw336	q27k-m	Attitudes: Issue Battery III
Nw360	q63a-e	Representation Norm
Nw744	q156a-c	Government: Groups
Nw510	q145a-m	Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025
Nw336	q27n-p	Attitudes: Issue Battery IV
Nw579	q73a-h	Political Participation: offline
Nw601	q74	Political Participation: Political Party
Nw602	q72a-h	Political Participation: online
Nw542	q75	Party Identification
Nw103	q76	Party Identification: Strength
Nw104	q77	Party Identification: Persistence
Nw540	q103	Party Identification: Father
Nw599	q104	Party Identification: Mother
<b>Block 7: Rating Politics</b>		
Nw713	q152	Attitudes: Proportion Women, Parliament
Nw714	q153a-b	Politicians Gender-specific Suitability
Nw718	q155	Healthcare Evaluation
Nw569	q110	Federal Government: Work
Nw408	q53d-f	Governing Parties: Performance
Nw409	q54b-g	Opposition Parties: Performance
Nw719	q55	Chancellor: Performance
Nw702	q56a-f	Federal Government: Work, specific
Nw732	q163	Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic
Nw733	q164a-c	COVID: Effects

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
<b>Block 8: Media Use</b>		
Nw568	q124	Media Use for pol. Information: Attention
Nw603	q64	Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information
Nw580	q65	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster
Nw581	q66	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster
Nw582	q67a-i	Print: Use, Frequency
Nw739	q157	Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency
Nw387	q68	Internet: Use, on Average
Nw388	q69	Internet: Use, News, Frequency
Nw584	q70a-x	Social Media: Use
Nw585	q71a-x	Social Media: Use, political
Nw735	q158	Social Media: Use, political, Frequency
Nw736	q159	Social Media: Use, political, daily
Nw743	q160a-n	Social Media: Party Offer, Use
<b>Block 9: Personal Networks</b>		
Nw546	q89	Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
Nw546	q89	Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
Nw722	q90	Personal Networks: Network Size
Nw723	q91	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)
Nw724	q92	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)
Nw725	q93	Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion
Nw726	q94	Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention
Nw727	q95	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)
Nw728	q96	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)
Nw729	q97	Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion
Nw705	q99	Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025
<b>Block 10: Society</b>		
Nw169	q100	Justice: Society
Nw353	q101	Justice: Development
Nw586	q102	Justice: Ego
Nw717	q161	Fairness: Groups
Nw660	q78	Psychological Concepts: Trust, general
Nw627	q79a-i	Trust: Institutions
Nw740	q170	Attitudes: Mandatory Year
Nw731	q162	Democracy: Evaluation
<b>Block 11: Own Living Conditions</b>		
Nw541	q13	Economic Situation: current, personal
Nw046	q14	Economic Situation: retrospective, personal
Nw519	q15	Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal
Nw048	q16	Economic Situation: prospective, personal
Nw562	q38a-f	Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear
Nw741	q168	Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction
Nw742	q169a-c	Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness
<b>Block 12 Socio-Demographics</b>		
D01	d1	Gender
D01.1	d2a-c	Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day
T02.2	d71	Citizenship: German
T25	d72	Federal State
T05.1	d7	Education: School

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
T05.4	d8a-q	Education: Profession
T06.6	d9	Gainful Employment: current
D06.7	d10	Gainful Employment: former
D07.2	d12	Occupation: current
T07.1	d11	Profession: current
T09.1	d13	Profession: current, Employment Contract
T07.4	d14	Profession: current, Supervisory Function
T07.6	d15	Profession: current, Employment Sector
T09.4	d18	Job Loss: Fear
T09.7	d19	Loss of Professional Career: Fear
T07.7	d16	Profession: current, Business Sector
T06.9	d17	Unemployment: over last 10 Years
T05.2	d65	Education: School, aspired
T01.1	d3	Household: Size
D01.3	d4a-g	Household: Age
T04.1	d5	Marital Status
T04.2	d6	Partner
T10.01	d25	Education: School, Partner
T10.6	d26	Gainful Employment: current, Partner
T10.7	d27	Gainful Employment: former, Partner
T11.2	d29	Occupation: current, Partner
T11.1	d28	Profession: current, Partner
T11.4	d30	Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner
T11.6	d31	Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner
T11.7	d32	Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner
T12.7	d37	Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner
Nw706	d64b	Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote
T12.8	d66	Gender: Partner
D02	d69	Sexual Orientation
T16.1	d38	Class Affiliation: subjective, personal
Nw610	q46a-d	Left behind: subjective
T16.2	d70	Social Status: subjective
T17.1	d39	Religious Denomination
T17.2	d40	Divine Service: Frequency
T17.3	d41	Religious Views
T02.1	d42	Citizenship: German, since Birth
T18.1	d43	Country of Birth: Germany
T18.2	d45	Immigration: Year
T18.12	d46	Country of Birth: Federal State
T18.22	d47	Immigration: Year, East Germany
T18.21	d48	Immigration: Year, West Germany
T23.1	d49	Country of Birth: Germany, Parents
T23.4	d57	Household: Language, German
T19.2	d61a-i	Membership: Organisation
T20.1	d62	Membership: Trade Union, HH
T15.1	d63	Household Net Income
wum6	wum6	Residence: urban-rural
Nw709	d67	Regional Solidarity
wum7	wum7	Residential Environment: Buildings
wum8	wum8	Residential Environment: Housing Conditions

---

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
wum9	wum9	Residential Environment: Social Class
T24	d68	Zip Code
int1	int1	Interview: Rating of Survey
int3	int3a-e	Interview: Presence of Others
int4	int4	Interview: Coordination with Others
int8	int8	Interview: Duration complete PAPI
int5	in5	Interview: Interruption
int2	int2s	Interview: Comment open

---

## 8 Questionnaires Post-Election CAWI and PAPI

<b>Question Title:</b> Gender  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6715 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D02 <b>Category:</b> 12.01 Gender <b>Variable/s:</b> d1 Gender	<b>Question Title:</b> Gender  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6715 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D02 <b>Category:</b> 12.01 Gender <b>Variable/s:</b> d1 Gender
CAWI	PAPI
<p><b>Input filter:</b></p> <p><b>Programming:</b> Single response list (vertical); mandatory question</p> <p><b>Completion instructions:</b></p> <p><b>Question text:</b> First, four questions about yourself. Please indicate your gender.</p> <p><b>Items:</b></p> <p><b>Scale:</b> (1) Male (2) Female (3) non-binarydiverse</p> <p>(-99) Don't want to answer question (labeled as "No answer" in dataset)</p> <p><b>Note:</b> Categories "diverse", "Don't want to answer question" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".</p>	<p><b>Output filter:</b></p> <p><b>Completion instructions:</b></p> <p><b>Question text:</b> Finally, a few questions about yourself. Please indicate your gender.</p> <p><b>Items:</b></p> <p><b>Scale:</b> (2) Female (1) Male (3) non-binary/diverse</p> <p>(-99) Don't want to answer question (labeled as "No answer" in dataset)</p> <p><b>Note:</b> In CAWI gender, age data, citizenship information and state residency were collected at the beginning of the interview (in computerized mode age was used for filtering "Hypothetical Voting" and "Recall"). In PAPI the filters were implemented differently, gender, age, citizenship information and federal state were placed at the end of the questionnaire.</p> <p>Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)</p>

Categories "diverse", "Don't want to answer question" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".

<b>Question Title:</b> Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6716 <b>Question Number:</b> D01.1 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D01a-b  <b>Category:</b> 12.02 Age <b>Variable/s:</b> d2a      Date of Birth: Year d2b      Date of Birth: Month d2c      Date of Birth: Day	<b>Question Title:</b> Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6716 <b>Question Number:</b> D01.1 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D01a-b <b>Category:</b> 12.02 Age <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F125 <b>Variable/s:</b> d2a      Date of Birth: Year d2b      Date of Birth: Month d2c      Date of Birth: Day
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Selection as drop-down list, any date later than February 23, 2009 should lead to a screen-out, mandatory question

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate on which day, month, and year you were born.

**Items:****Scale:**

DD.MM.YYYY

**Day:**

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- ...
- (31) 31

**Month:**

- (1) January
- (2) February
- (3) March
- (4) April
- (5) May
- (6) June
- (7) July

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate on which day, month, and year you were born.

**Items:****Scale:**

DD.MM.YYYY

**Day:**

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- ...
- (31) 31

**Month:**

- (1) January
- (2) February
- (3) March
- (4) April
- (5) May
- (6) June
- (7) July

(8) August  
(9) September  
(10) October  
(11) November  
(12) December

Year:  
(1910) 1910  
...  
(2005) 2005

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(8) August  
(9) September  
(10) October  
(11) November  
(12) December

Year:  
(1910) 1910  
...  
(2005) 2005

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Citizenship: German	<b>Question Title:</b> Citizenship: German
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d71 Citizenship: German	d71 Citizenship: German
<b>Question Number:</b> T02.2	<b>Question Number:</b> T02.2
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F162

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response scale, mandatory question

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do you have German citizenship?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) yes  
(2) no  
  
(-98) Don't know

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
If F162 = 2, go to F164

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do you have German citizenship?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) yes  
(2) no  
  
(-98) Don't know  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Federal State		<b>Question Title:</b> Federal State	
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b> T25	<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b> T25
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D17		<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D17	
<b>Category:</b> 14.04 Regional Specifications		<b>Category:</b> 14.04 Regional Specifications	
<b>Variable/s:</b>		<b>Variable/s:</b>	
d72 Federal State		d72 Federal State	
<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F126			

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response scale, mandatory question

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And in which federal state do you live?

**Items:****Scale:**

(17) Berlin - East  
 (4) Brandenburg  
 (8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania  
 (13) Saxony  
 (14) Saxony-Anhalt  
 (16) Thuringia

(1) Baden-Wuerttemberg  
 (2) Bavaria  
 (3) Berlin - West  
 (5) Bremen  
 (6) Hamburg  
 (7) Hesse  
 (9) Lower Saxony  
 (10) North Rhine-Westphalia  
 (11) Rhineland-Palatinate  
 (12) Saarland  
 (15) Schleswig-Holstein

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And in which federal state do you live?

**Items:****Scale:**

(17) Berlin - East  
 (4) Brandenburg  
 (8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania  
 (13) Saxony  
 (14) Saxony-Anhalt  
 (16) Thuringia

(1) Baden-Wuerttemberg  
 (2) Bavaria  
 (3) Berlin - West  
 (5) Bremen  
 (6) Hamburg  
 (7) Hesse  
 (9) Lower Saxony  
 (10) North Rhine-Westphalia  
 (11) Rhineland-Palatinate  
 (12) Saarland  
 (15) Schleswig-Holstein

**Note:**

**Note:**

## Block 1 General Economic Situation

We will start with a few questions on the general economic situation in Germany.

<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: current, general <b>Gles-ID:</b> 62 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.01 Economic Situation; current <b>Variable/s:</b> q23 Economic Situation: current, general	<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: current, general <b>Gles-ID:</b> 62 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.01 Economic Situation; current <b>Variable/s:</b> q23 Economic Situation: current, general
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

How would you evaluate the current general economic situation in Germany?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Neither good nor bad
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

We start with a few questions about the general economic situation in Germany.  
How would you evaluate the current general economic situation in Germany?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Neither good nor bad
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: Responsibility, general  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1690 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility <b>Variable/s:</b> q25 Economic Situation: Responsibility, general	<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: Responsibility, general  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1690 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility <b>Variable/s:</b> q25 Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

Nw554 = 1- 5

**Programming:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What do you think: To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) A great deal
- (2) A fair amount
- (3) Moderately
- (4) Not very much
- (5) Not at all

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What do you think: To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) A great deal
- (2) A fair amount
- (3) Moderately
- (4) Not very much
- (5) Not at all

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**





## Block 2 Federal Election

The federal election took place recently, which is why we have a few questions for you about it.

<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: FE 2025	<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: FE 2025
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7235	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7235
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q10	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q10
<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation	<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q111 Vote Participation: FE 2025	q111 Vote Participation: FE 2025
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw594	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw594
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F5

CAWI

**Input filter:**

d2a & d2b & d2c = born up to and including 23.02.2007

**Programming:**

Single response list (vertical)

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

In the last federal election on February 23, many people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

- (1) Yes, I voted
- (2) No, I did not vote

(-86) I was not eligible to vote

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

- if F5 = 2, got to F12
- if F5 = 8, go to F7
- if F5 = -86, go to F14

**Completion instructions:**

Please check only **one** box!

**Question text:**

In the last federal election on February 23, many people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

- (1) Yes, I voted
- (2) No, I did not vote

(8) I had not yet reached the voting age of 18 years

(-86) I was not eligible to vote for other reasons

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI).  
Code (-86) is labeled as "I was not eligible to vote" in dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025	<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6770	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6770
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation	<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q112      Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025	q112      Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q111 = 1

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**  
Single response list, "before election day" and "on election day" underlined

**Question text:**  
Did you cast your vote before election day, either by absentee ballot or at a polling station beforehand or did you vote at a polling station on election day?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) By absentee ballot  
(2) At a polling station beforehand  
(3) At a polling station on election day

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F6 = 1-3, go to F8

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only one box!*

**Question text:**  
Did you cast your vote before election day, either by absentee ballot or at a polling station beforehand or did you vote at a polling station **on** election day?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) By absentee ballot  
(2) At a polling station beforehand  
(3) At a polling station on election day

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025	<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7236	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7236
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation	<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q113      Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025	q113      Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw596	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw596
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F7

**CAWI**

**Input filter:**  
d2a & d2b & d2c = born from 24.02.2007

**Programming:**  
Single response list (vertical)

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Just assuming you were eligible to vote: Would you have voted in the federal election on February 23, or would you not have voted?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes, I would have voted  
(2) No, I would not have voted

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**PAPI**

**Output filter:**  
if F7 = 2, go to F12

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Just assuming you were eligible to vote: Would you have voted in the federal election on February 23, or would you not have voted?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes, I would have voted  
(2) No, I would not have voted

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)  
 (322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)  
 (7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)  
 (392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)  
 (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

Second vote:

(4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)  
 (1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christlich-Soziale Union)  
 (6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)  
 (5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)  
 (322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)  
 (7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)  
 (392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)  
 (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-83) I cast an invalid vote  
 (-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
 (-99) No answer

**Note:**

(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)  
 (322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)  
 (7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)  
 (392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)  
 (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

Second vote:

(4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)  
 (1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christlich-Soziale Union)  
 (6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)  
 (5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)  
 (322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)  
 (7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)  
 (392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)  
 (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-83) I (would have) cast an invalid vote  
 (-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: Time	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: Time
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision	<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q115 Voting Decision: Time	q115 Voting Decision: Time
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw151	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw151
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F9

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q114a OR q114b (first AND/OR second vote) = 1,4,5,6,7,322,801,-83,-98

**Programming:**  
*Single response list (vertical)*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
When did you decide how you would vote?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Decided a long time ago  
(2) Decided a few months ago  
(3) Decided in the last weeks before the election  
(4) Decided in the last days before the election  
(5) Decided only on election day

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
When did you decide how you would vote?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Decided a long time ago  
(2) Decided a few months ago  
(3) Decided in the last weeks before the election  
(4) Decided in the last days before the election  
(5) Decided only on election day

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 35 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision <b>Variable/s:</b> q116aa Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, First Vote (Version A) q116ab Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, First Vote (Version B) q116ba Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A) q116bb Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision <b>Variable/s:</b>  <b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q113 = 1,-98,-99

**Programming:**

Program as a matrix

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In the federal election, you could have cast two votes: the first for a candidate from your constituency and the second for a party. What would you have ticked on your ballot paper?

**Items:**

- (A) First vote
- (B) Second vote

**Scale:**

First vote:

- (4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)
- (1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christlich-Soziale Union)
- (6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)
- (5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)
- (322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)
- (7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)
- (392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)
- (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

Second vote:

- (4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)
- (1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christlich-Soziale Union)
- (6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

see F9

**Items:****Scale:**



(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)  
(322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)  
(7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)  
(392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-83) I would have cast an invalid vote  
(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw710	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw710
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q11a	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q11a
<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision	<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F10
q149      Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid	q149      Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q114b ≠ -83, -98, -99

**Programming:**  
*Single response list (vertical)*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the federal election 2025?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
*go to F13*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the federal election 2025?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw711	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw711
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q11b	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q11b
<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision	<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F11
q150      Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid	q150      Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid

**CAWI**

**Input filter:**  
q114b = -83

**Programming:**  
*Single response list (vertical)*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with your decision to vote invalid in the federal election 2025?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**PAPI**

**Output filter:**  
*go to F13*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with your decision to vote invalid in the federal election 2025?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-voting	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-voting
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw712	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw712
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q11c	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q11c
<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision	<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F12
q151      Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-Voting	q151      Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-voting

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q111 = 2

**Programming:**  
*Single response list (vertical)*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with your decision not to vote in the federal election 2025?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with your decision not to vote in the federal election 2025?

If you had not yet reached the voting age: How satisfied would you be with your decision not to have voted in the 2025 federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Options: Satisfaction	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Options: Satisfaction
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6772
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q12	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q12
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q148 Voting Options: Satisfaction	q148 Voting Options: Satisfaction
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw737	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw737
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F13

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q111 ≠ -86

**Programming:**  
*Single response list (vertical)*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with the variety of choice in the federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with the variety of choice in the federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairlysatisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Candidate for Chancellor: Preference	<b>Question Title:</b> Candidate for Chancellor: Preference
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7220	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7220
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.05 Politicians; general	<b>Category:</b> 02.05 Politicians; general
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F14
q28 Candidate for Chancellor: Preference	q28 Candidate for Chancellor: Preference

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Olaf Scholz, Friedrich Merz, Robert Habeck and Alice Weidel were the candidates for chancellorship in the federal election. Whom would you prefer to have as chancellor?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Olaf Scholz  
(2) Friedrich Merz  
(3) Robert Habeck  
(4) Alice Weidel  
  
(5) None of these candidates  
  
(-71) I don't know any of these four candidates  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F14 = -71, go to F16

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Olaf Scholz, Friedrich Merz, Robert Habeck and Alice Weidel were the candidates for chancellorship in the federal election. Whom would you prefer to have as chancellor?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Olaf Scholz  
(2) Friedrich Merz  
(3) Robert Habeck  
(4) Alice Weidel  
  
(5) None of these candidates  
  
(-71) I don't know any of these candidates  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.



(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Right  
  
(-98) Don't know  
(-71) I don't know this candidate  
(-72) I don't know the terms "left" and "right"

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Right  
  
(-98) Don't know  
(-71) I don't know this candidate  
(-72) I don't know tthe terms "left" and "right"

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.  
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable“ in the dataset.



<b>Question Title:</b> Coalitions: Scalometer  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1714 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Variable/s:</b> q57a Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD q57b Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE q57c Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE, FDP q57d Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, GRUENE q57e Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, FDP q57f Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE, FDP q57g Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE q57h Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, FDP q57i Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, AfD q57j Coalitions: Scalometer, AfD, BSW	<b>Question Title:</b> Coalitions: Scalometer  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1714 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Variable/s:</b> q57a Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD q57b Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE q57c Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE, FDP q57d Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, GRUENE q57e Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, FDP q57f Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE, FDP q57g Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE q57h Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, FDP q57i Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, AfD q57j Coalitions: Scalometer, AfD, BSW
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Vertical display of the Scale and program on 2 screens. Screen 2 shortened question text:  
*"And how desirable do you consider the following coalitions to be?"*  
Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Now a question about the possible composition of the new federal government. Regardless of the outcome of the federal election, how desirable are the following coalition governments for you personally?

**Items:**

A coalition of ...  
(A) CDU/CSU und SPD  
(B) CDU/CSU und GRÜNE  
(C) CDU/CSU, GRÜNE und FDP  
(D) CDU/CSU, SPD und GRÜNE  
(E) CDU/CSU, SPD und FDP  
(F) SPD, GRÜNE und FDP  
(G) SPD und GRÜNE

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

Please check **one box in each row!**

**Question text:**

Now a question about the possible composition of the new federal government. Regardless of the outcome of the federal election, how desirable are the following coalition governments for you personally?

**Items:**

A coalition of ...  
(A) CDU/CSU und SPD  
(B) CDU/CSU und GRÜNE  
(C) CDU/CSU, GRÜNE und FDP  
(D) CDU/CSU, SPD und GRÜNE  
(E) CDU/CSU, SPD und FDP  
(F) SPD, GRÜNE und FDP  
(G) SPD und GRÜNE

(H) CDU/CSU und FDP  
(I) CDU/CSU und AfD  
(J) AfD und BSW

**Scale:**

(11) +5 Very desirable  
(10) +4  
(9) +3  
(8) +2  
(7) +1  
(6) 0  
(5) -1  
(4) -2  
(3) -3  
(2) -4  
(1) -5 Not desirable at all

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(H) CDU/CSU und FDP  
(I) CDU/CSU und AfD  
(J) AfD und BSW

**Scale:**

(11) +5 Very desirable  
(10) +4  
(9) +3  
(8) +2  
(7) +1  
(6) 0  
(5) -1  
(4) -2  
(3) -3  
(2) -4  
(1) -5 Not desirable at all

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Coalition Partner: Expectations  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6727 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw704 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition  <b>Variable/s:</b> q58d Coalition Partner: Expectations, SPD q58a Coalition Partner: Expectations, CDU/CSU q58f Coalition Partner: Expectations, GRÜNE q58e Coalition Partner: Expectations, FDP q58h Coalition Partner: Expectations, AfD q58g Coalition Partner: Expectations, DIE LINKE q58m Coalition Partner: Expectations, BSW q58x Coalition Partner: Expectations, other q58xs Coalition Partner: Expectations, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Coalition Partner: Expectations  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6727 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw704 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F17  <b>Variable/s:</b> q58d Coalition Partner: Expectations, SPD q58a Coalition Partner: Expectations, CDU/CSU q58f Coalition Partner: Expectations, GRÜNE q58e Coalition Partner: Expectations, FDP q58h Coalition Partner: Expectations, AfD q58g Coalition Partner: Expectations, DIE LINKE q58m Coalition Partner: Expectations, BSW q58x Coalition Partner: Expectations, other q58xs Coalition Partner: Expectations, other, open
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:****Completion instructions:***Please check **all parties** that will form the government after the federal election.***Question text:**

What do you expect, which parties will actually form the next government?

**Items:**

Coalition of...

(D) SPD

(A) CDU/CSU

(F) GRÜNE

(E) FDP

(H) AfD

(G) DIE LINKE

(M) BSW

(X) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**Scale:**

(0) Not mentioned

(1) Mentioned

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **all parties** that will form the government after the federal election.***Question text:**

What do you expect, which parties will actually form the next government?

**Items:**

Coalition of...

(D) SPD

(A) CDU/CSU

(F) GRÜNE

(E) FDP

(H) AfD

(G) DIE LINKE

(M) BSW

(X) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**Scale:**

(0) Not mentioned

(1) Mentioned

(-98) Don't know  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
**Note:**

(-98) Don't know  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
**Note:**





<b>Question Title:</b> Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 2060 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw502 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.02 Most important political Problems <b>Variable/s:</b> q20a Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version A) q20b Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version B)	<b>Question Title:</b> Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 2060 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw502 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.02 Most important political <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F20 Problems <b>Variable/s:</b> q20a Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version A) q20b Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version B)
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q19s Problem description available

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And in your opinion, which party is best able to handle this problem?

**Items:****Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(809) All parties equally good  
(808) No party

-----

(-97) Not applicable

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

And in your opinion, which party is best able to handle this problem?

**Items:****Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(809) All parties equally good  
(808) No party

-----

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**







(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Elections' Integrity  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7271 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw703 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q13 <b>Category:</b> 04.26 Institutional Trust <b>Variable/s:</b> q12a      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, fair Chances to present in EC q12b      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, FE correctly and fairly carried out q12c      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Absentee Voting secure Procedure q12d      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Influence from abroad on FE	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Elections' Integrity  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7271 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw703 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q13 <b>Category:</b> 04.26 Institutional Trust <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F23 <b>Variable/s:</b> q12a      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, fair Chances to present in EC q12b      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, FE correctly and fairly carried out q12c      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Absentee Voting secure Procedure q12d      Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Influence from abroad on FE
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the opinions on the 2025 federal election.

**Items:**

- (A) In the campaign for the federal election, all parties had a fair chance to present their positions to the voters.  
(B) The federal election was conducted correctly and fairly by the responsible authorities.  
(C) Voting by absentee ballot was a secure procedure.  
(D) The federal election was safe from foreign influence.

**Scale:**

- (1) Strongly agree  
(2) Agree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(5) Strongly disagree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the opinions on the 2025 federal election.

**Items:**

- (A) In the campaign for the federal election, all parties had a fair chance to present their positions to the voters.  
(B) The federal election was conducted correctly and fairly by the responsible authorities.  
(C) Voting by absentee ballot was a secure procedure.  
(D) The federal election was safe from foreign influence.

**Scale:**

- (1) Strongly agree  
(2) Agree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(5) Strongly disagree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021	<b>Question Title:</b> Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7224	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7224
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module
<b>Category:</b> 01.01 Right to Vote	<b>Category:</b> 01.01 Right to Vote
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q32 Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021	q32 Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw597	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw597
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F24

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d2a & d2b & d2c <= 26.09.2003

**Programming:**  
Single response list (vertical)

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Thinking about the federal election 2021, were you eligible to vote in the last federal election on 26 September 2021?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F24 = 2, go to F27

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Thinking about the federal election 2021, were you eligible to vote in the last federal election on 26 September 2021?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7225 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw548 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation <b>Variable/s:</b> q33      Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021	<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7225 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw548 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F25 <b>Variable/s:</b> q33      Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q32 = 1

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In the federal election in September 2021 a lot of people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Yes, I did vote
- (2) No, I did not vote

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F25 = 2, go to F27

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In the federal election in September 2021 a lot of people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Yes, I did vote
- (2) No, I did not vote

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1727	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1727
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision	<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F26
q34aa Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version A)	q34aa Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version A)
q34ab Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version B)	q34ab Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version B)
q34ba Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version A)	q34ba Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version A)
q34bb Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version B)	q34bb Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:

q33 = 1

Programming:

Single selection for both (A) and (B)

Completion instructions:

Question text:

Which parties did you vote for during the federal election in September 2021?

Items:

- (A) First vote
- (B) Second vote

Scale:

- (1) CDU/CSU
- (4) SPD
- (322) AfD
- (5) FDP
- (7) DIE LINKE
- (6) BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN
- (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

- (-83) I cast an invalid vote
- (-98) Don't know

-----

- (-97) Not applicable
- (-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:

Which parties did you vote for during the federal election in September 2021?

Items:

- (A) First vote
- (B) Second vote

Scale:

- (1) CDU/CSU
- (4) SPD
- (322) AfD
- (5) FDP
- (7) DIE LINKE
- (6) BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN
- (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

- (-83) I cast an invalid vote
- (-98) Don't know

-----

- (-99) No answer



**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Difference, who's governing	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Difference, who's governing
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 11	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 11
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general	<b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q117 Attitudes: Difference, who's governing	q117 Attitudes: Difference, who's governing
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw008	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw008
<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F27	

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Some people think it makes a big difference who is governing in Berlin. Others think it makes no difference. How about you? Where would you place yourself on this scale?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 It makes no difference who is governing.  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5 It makes a big difference who is governing.

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Some people think it makes a big difference who is governing in Berlin. Others think it makes no difference. How about you? Where would you place yourself on this scale?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 It makes no difference who is governing.  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5 It makes a big difference who is governing.

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



## Block 3 Parties and Politicians

We would like to ask for your opinion on the parties and politicians in Germany.



<b>Question Title:</b> Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which	<b>Question Title:</b> Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 16	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 16
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.02 Party; Performance, Attributes	<b>Category:</b> 02.02 Party; Performance, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F30
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q142a Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version A)	q142a Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version A)
q142b Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version B)	q142b Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version B)

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q141 = 1, -98

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which party best represents your views?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (4) SPD
  - (1) CDU/CSU
  - (2) CDU
  - (3) CSU
  - (6) GRÜNE
  - (5) FDP
  - (322) AfD
  - (7) DIE LINKE
  - (392) BSW
  - (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_
  - (808) No party
  - (809) All parties equally good
  - (-98) Don't know
- 

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Which party best represents your views?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (4) SPD
  - (1) CDU/CSU
  - (2) CDU
  - (3) CSU
  - (6) GRÜNE
  - (5) FDP
  - (322) AfD
  - (7) DIE LINKE
  - (392) BSW
  - (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_
  - (808) No party
  - (809) All parties equally good
  - (-98) Don't know
-

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Political Parties: Scalometer		<b>Question Title:</b> Political Parties: Scalometer	
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 19	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw543	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 19	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw543
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q16		<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q16	
<b>Category:</b> 02.03 Party; Scalometer		<b>Category:</b> 02.03 Party; Scalometer	
<b>Variable/s:</b>		<b>Variable/s:</b>	
q17d	Political Parties: Scalometer, SPD	q17d	Political Parties: Scalometer, SPD
q17b	Political Parties: Scalometer, CDU	q17b	Political Parties: Scalometer, CDU
q17c	Political Parties: Scalometer, CSU	q17c	Political Parties: Scalometer, CSU
q17f	Political Parties: Scalometer, GRUENE	q17f	Political Parties: Scalometer, GRUENE
q17e	Political Parties: Scalometer, FDP	q17e	Political Parties: Scalometer, FDP
q17h	Political Parties: Scalometer, AfD	q17h	Political Parties: Scalometer, AfD
q17g	Political Parties: Scalometer, DIE LINKE	q17g	Political Parties: Scalometer, DIE LINKE
q17m	Political Parties: Scalometer, BSW	q17m	Political Parties: Scalometer, BSW

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Vertical representation of the characteristics and program on 2 screens***Completion instructions:***Please use this scale from -5 to +5.***Question text:**

What do you think of the different parties in general?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 I do not think much of this party at all
- (2) -4
- (3) -3
- (4) -2

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please use this scale from -5 to +5.**Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

What do you think of the different parties in general?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 I do not think much of this party at all
- (2) -4
- (3) -3
- (4) -2



(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this party

(-71) I don't know this party

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset.

(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this party

(-71) I don't know this party

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Leading Politicians: Scalometer  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 21 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw544 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q17 <b>Category:</b> 02.07 Politicians; Scalometer <b>Variable/s:</b> q18a      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, O. Scholz q18b      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, F. Merz q18c      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, R. Habeck q18d      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, Ch. Lindner q18e      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, A. Weidel q18f      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, J. van Aken q18g      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, S. Wagenknecht	<b>Question Title:</b> Leading Politicians: Scalometer  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 21 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw544 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q17 <b>Category:</b> 02.07 Politicians; Scalometer <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F32 <b>Variable/s:</b> q18a      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, O. Scholz q18b      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, F. Merz q18c      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, R. Habeck q18d      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, Ch. Lindner q18e      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, A. Weidel q18f      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, J. van Aken q18g      Leading Politicians: Scalometer, S. Wagenknecht
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Single response list. Split across 2 screens, shortened question text on screen 2: only "What do you think about...?";  
break to mobile view already at 1280px*

**Completion instructions:**

*Please use this scale from -5 to +5.*

**Question text:**

Now please rate what you think of different political leaders.  
What do you think of...?

**Items:**

- (A) Olaf Scholz
- (B) Friedrich Merz
- (C) Robert Habeck
- (D) Christian Lindner
- (E) Alice Weidel
- (F) Jan van Aken
- (G) Sahra Wagenknecht

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 I do not think much of this person at all
- (2) -4

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please use this scale from -5 to +5.*

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

Now please rate what you think of different political leaders.  
What do you think of...?

**Items:**

- (A) Olaf Scholz
- (B) Friedrich Merz
- (C) Robert Habeck
- (D) Christian Lindner
- (E) Alice Weidel
- (F) Jan van Aken
- (G) Sahra Wagenknecht

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 I do not think much of this person at all
- (2) -4

(3) -3  
(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this person

(-71) I don't know this person

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset..

(3) -3  
(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this person

(-71) I don't know this person

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset..



- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6 neither left nor right
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 Right

(-98) Don't know

-----

- (-97) Not applicable
- (-99) No answer

**Note:**

- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6 neither left nor right
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 Right

- (-71) I don't know this party
- (-72) I don't know these terms
- (-98) Don't know

-----

- (-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)  
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset.  
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable" in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Left-Right Assessment: Ego	<b>Question Title:</b> Left-Right Assessment: Ego
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 24	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 24
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q19	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q19
<b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general	<b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general
<b>Variable/s:</b> q37 Left-Right Assessment: Ego	<b>Variable/s:</b> q37 Left-Right Assessment: Ego
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw019	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw019
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F34

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q36 ≠ -72

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Where would you place yourself on this scale?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) 1 Left
  - (2) 2
  - (3) 3
  - (4) 4
  - (5) 5
  - (6) 6 neither left nor right
  - (7) 7
  - (8) 8
  - (9) 9
  - (10) 10
  - (11) 11 Right

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Where would you place yourself on this scale?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) 1 Left
  - (2) 2
  - (3) 3
  - (4) 4
  - (5) 5
  - (6) 6 neither left nor right
  - (7) 7
  - (8) 8
  - (9) 9
  - (10) 10
  - (11) 11 Right

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale) <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1898 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q22 <b>Category:</b> 03.02 Democracy <b>Variable/s:</b> q119 Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale)	<b>Question Title:</b> Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale) <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1898 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q22 <b>Category:</b> 03.02 Democracy <b>Variable/s:</b> q119 Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale)
--	--

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Germany?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairly satisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Germany?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very satisfied  
(2) Fairly satisfied  
(3) Not very satisfied  
(4) Not at all satisfied

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 30	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 30
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23a	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23a
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q120 Party Affiliation	q120 Party Affiliation
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw025	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw025
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F36

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What would you say? Do you generally lean towards a particular political party?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F36 = 1, go to F38

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
What would you say? Do you generally lean towards a particular political party?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation: follow-up Question	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation: follow-up Question
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 31	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 31
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23b	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23b
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F37
q121 Party Affiliation: follow-up Question	q121 Party Affiliation: follow-up Question

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q120 = 2,-99

**Programming:**  
Single response list (vertical)

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Are you somewhat closer to one particular party than to the other parties?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F37 = 2, go to F40

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Are you somewhat closer to one particular party than to the other parties?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation: Political Party  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 32 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw027 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23c <b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General <b>Variable/s:</b> q122a Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version A) q122b Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version B)	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation: Political Party  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 32 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw027 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23c <b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F38 <b>Variable/s:</b> q122a Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version A) q122b Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version B)
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q120 = 1 OR q121 = 1

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Which party is that?

**Items:****Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

Which party is that?

**Items:****Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation: Strength	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Affiliation: Strength
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 33	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 33
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23d	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q23d
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q123 Party Affiliation: Strength	q123 Party Affiliation: Strength
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw028	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw028
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F39

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q122 = 1-801

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How close are you to this party?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very close  
(2) Fairly close  
(3) Not very close

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
How close are you to this party?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very close  
(2) Fairly close  
(3) Not very close

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

---

## Block 4 Current controversial issues

Let us now turn to some of the hotly debated topics in society.

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 78 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.03 Social Policy <b>Variable/s:</b> q39d Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, SPD q39b Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CDU q39c Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CSU q39f Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, GRUENE q39e Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, FDP q39h Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, AfD q39g Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, DIE LINKE q39m Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, BSW	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 78 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.03 Social Policy <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F40 <b>Variable/s:</b> q39d Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, SPD q39b Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CDU q39c Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CSU q39f Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, GRUENE q39e Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, FDP q39h Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, AfD q39g Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, DIE LINKE q39m Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, BSW
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

Only items which are q17 ≠ -71

**Programming:**

*Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Now, onto several political issues.

Some people prefer lower taxes, although this results in less social services. Others prefer more social services, although this results in raising taxes.

What do you think is the political point of view of the . . . ?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

Now, onto several political issues.

Some people prefer lower taxes, although this results in less social services. Others prefer more social services, although this results in raising taxes.

What do you think is the political point of view of the . . . ?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

- Scale:**
- (1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services
  - (2) 2
  - (3) 3
  - (4) 4
  - (5) 5
  - (6) 6
  - (7) 7
  - (8) 8
  - (9) 9
  - (10) 10
  - (11) 11 More social services and higher taxes

(-98) Don't know

-----

- (-99) No answer
- (-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

- Scale:**
- (1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services
  - (2) 2
  - (3) 3
  - (4) 4
  - (5) 5
  - (6) 6
  - (7) 7
  - (8) 8
  - (9) 9
  - (10) 10
  - (11) 11 More social services and higher taxes

- (-71) I don't know this party
- (-98) Don't know

-----

- (-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1866	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1866
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.03 Social Policy	<b>Category:</b> 04.03 Social Policy
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q40 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego	q40 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw525	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw525
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F41

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:

Single response list. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Question text:

And what position do you take on taxes and social services?

Items:

Scale:

- (1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 More social services and higher taxes

-----  
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Please check only **one** box!

Question text:

And what position do you take on taxes and social services?

Items:

Scale:

- (1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 More social services and higher taxes

-----  
(-99) No answer

Note:



<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1913	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1913
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.03 Social Policy	<b>Category:</b> 04.03 Social Policy
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q41 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience	q41 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience

**CAWI**

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And how important is the topic of taxes and social services to you?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very important  
(2) Somewhat important  
(3) In between  
(4) Not very important  
(5) Not important at all

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**PAPI**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
And how important is the topic of taxes and social services to you?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very important  
(2) Somewhat important  
(3) In between  
(4) Not very important  
(5) Not important at all

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Immigration		<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Immigration	
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 79	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw505	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 79	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw505
<b>Module Information:</b>		<b>Module Information:</b>	
<b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration		<b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration	
<b>Variable/s:</b>		<b>Variable/s:</b>	
q42d	Position Issue: Immigration, SPD	q42d	Position Issue: Immigration, SPD
q42b	Position Issue: Immigration, CDU	q42b	Position Issue: Immigration, CDU
q42c	Position Issue: Immigration, CSU	q42c	Position Issue: Immigration, CSU
q42f	Position Issue: Immigration, GRUENE	q42f	Position Issue: Immigration, GRUENE
q42e	Position Issue: Immigration, FDP	q42e	Position Issue: Immigration, FDP
q42h	Position Issue: Immigration, AfD	q42h	Position Issue: Immigration, AfD
q42g	Position Issue: Immigration, DIE LINKE	q42g	Position Issue: Immigration, DIE LINKE
q42m	Position Issue: Immigration, BSW	q42m	Position Issue: Immigration, BSW

**CAWI****Input filter:**

only items which are q17 ≠ -71

**Programming:**

Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at ≤ 1280px.

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Now, let's talk about immigration opportunities for foreigners.  
Some want to facilitate immigration for foreigners, others want to make immigration more difficult for foreigners.  
What do you think is the political point of view of the ...?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

Please check **one box in each row!**

**Question text:**

Now, let's talk about immigration opportunities for foreigners.  
Some want to facilitate immigration for foreigners, others want to make immigration more difficult for foreigners.  
What do you think is the political point of view of the ...?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners  
  
(-71) I don't know this party  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Immigration, Ego	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Immigration, Ego
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1867	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1867
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration	<b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q43 Position Issue: Immigration, Ego	q43 Position Issue: Immigration, Ego
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw545	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw545
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F44

CAWI

Input filter:

**Programming:**  
*Single response list. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And what position do you take on immigration for foreigners?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners
  - (2) 2
  - (3) 3
  - (4) 4
  - (5) 5
  - (6) 6
  - (7) 7
  - (8) 8
  - (9) 9
  - (10) 10
  - (11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

Output filter:

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
And what position do you take on immigration for foreigners?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners
  - (2) 2
  - (3) 3
  - (4) 4
  - (5) 5
  - (6) 6
  - (7) 7
  - (8) 8
  - (9) 9
  - (10) 10
  - (11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Immigration, Salience	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 85	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 85
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration	<b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q44 Position Issue: Immigration, Salience	q44 Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw150	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw150
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F45

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
*Single response list*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And how important is the topic of immigration of foreigners to you?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very important  
(2) Somewhat important  
(3) In between  
(4) Not very important  
(5) Not important at all

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
And how important is the topic of immigration of foreigners to you?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very important  
(2) Somewhat important  
(3) In between  
(4) Not very important  
(5) Not important at all

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Climate Change  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6719 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw338 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy <b>Variable/s:</b> q47d Position Issue: Climate Change, SPD q47b Position Issue: Climate Change, CDU q47c Position Issue: Climate Change, CSU q47f Position Issue: Climate Change, GRUENE q47e Position Issue: Climate Change, FDP q47h Position Issue: Climate Change, AfD q47g Position Issue: Climate Change, DIE LINKE q47m Position Issue: Climate Change, BSW	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Climate Change  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6719 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw338 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.08 Environment, Nature, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F46 Energy Policy <b>Variable/s:</b> q47d Position Issue: Climate Change, SPD q47b Position Issue: Climate Change, CDU q47c Position Issue: Climate Change, CSU q47f Position Issue: Climate Change, GRUENE q47e Position Issue: Climate Change, FDP q47h Position Issue: Climate Change, AfD q47g Position Issue: Climate Change, DIE LINKE q47m Position Issue: Climate Change, BSW
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

only items which are q17 ≠ -71

**Programming:**

Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at ≤ 1280px.

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And now onto the topic of climate change and economic growth. Some say that the fight against climate change should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth. Others say that the economic growth should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change. What do you think is the political point of view these political parties?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

Please check **one box in each row!**

**Question text:**

And now onto the topic of climate change and economic growth. Some say that the fight against climate change should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth. Others say that the economic growth should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change. What do you think is the political point of view these political parties?

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

(-71) I don't know this party  
(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego	<b>Question Title:</b> Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1709	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1709
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy	<b>Category:</b> 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q48 Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego	q48 Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw339	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw339
<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F47	

CAWI

PAPI

Input filter:

Output filter:

Programming:

Single response list. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Please check only **one** box!

Question text:

What is your position on fighting climate change and supporting economic growth?

Question text:

What is your position on fighting climate change and supporting economic growth?

Items:

Items:

Scale:

- (1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

Scale:

- (1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth (2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:





## Block 5 Campaigning

And now to the 2025 federal election campaign and the activities of the parties and candidates.

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Rallies  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 91 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q128d Party Contact: Rallies, SPD q128a Party Contact: Rallies, CDU/CSU q128f Party Contact: Rallies, GRUENE q128e Party Contact: Rallies, FDP q128h Party Contact: Rallies, AfD q128g Party Contact: Rallies, DIE LINKE q128m Party Contact: Rallies, BSW q128x Party Contact: Rallies, other q128xs Party Contact: Rallies, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Rallies  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 91 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q128d Party Contact: Rallies, SPD q128a Party Contact: Rallies, CDU/CSU q128f Party Contact: Rallies, GRUENE q128e Party Contact: Rallies, FDP q128h Party Contact: Rallies, AfD q128g Party Contact: Rallies, DIE LINKE q128m Party Contact: Rallies, BSW q128x Party Contact: Rallies, other q128xs Party Contact: Rallies, other, open
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) no, did not attend any elective events, then code all items to 0

(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:**

Please list **all parties** for which you have attended election events or rallies.

**Question text:**

Did you attend any electoral events or rallies organized by political parties? And if so, from which parties were they?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

(D) SPD

(A) CDU/CSU

(F) GRÜNE

(E) FDP

(H) AfD

(G) DIE LINKE

(M) BSW

(X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I did not attend any electoral events

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

Please list **all parties** for which you have attended election events or rallies.

**Question text:**

Did you attend any electoral events or rallies organized by political parties? And if so, from which parties were they?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

(D) SPD

(A) CDU/CSU

(F) GRÜNE

(E) FDP

(H) AfD

(G) DIE LINKE

(M) BSW

(X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I did not attend any electoral events

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Information Material  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 94 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw286 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q131d Party Contact: Information Material, SPD q131a Party Contact: Information Material, CDU/CSU q131f Party Contact: Information Material, GRUENE q131e Party Contact: Information Material, FDP q131h Party Contact: Information Material, AfD q131g Party Contact: Information Material, DIE LINKE q131m Party Contact: Information Material, BSW q131x Party Contact: Information Material, other q131xs Party Contact: Information Material, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Information Material  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 94 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw286 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F50 <b>Variable/s:</b> q131d Party Contact: Information Material, SPD q131a Party Contact: Information Material, CDU/CSU q131f Party Contact: Information Material, GRUENE q131e Party Contact: Information Material, FDP q131h Party Contact: Information Material, AfD q131g Party Contact: Information Material, DIE LINKE q131m Party Contact: Information Material, BSW q131x Party Contact: Information Material, other q131xs Party Contact: Information Material, other, open
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) no, have not read any information material, then code all items to 0  
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you read any informational material such as pamphlets, brochures, and the like? If so, which parties were they from?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) other party(ies), namely \_\_\_\_\_

**PAPI****Output filter:**

if F50 = Y, go to F52

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you read any informational material such as pamphlets, brochures, and the like? If so, which parties were they from?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) other party(ies), namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I didn't read any information material

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(Y) No, I didn't read any information material

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1962 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw521 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q132d Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, SPD q132a Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, CDU/CSU q132f Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, GRUENE q132e Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, FDP q132h Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, AfD q132g Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, DIE LINKE q132m Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, BSW q132x Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, other	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1962 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw521 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F51 <b>Variable/s:</b> q132d Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, SPD q132a Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, CDU/CSU q132f Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, GRUENE q132e Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, FDP q132h Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, AfD q132g Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, DIE LINKE q132m Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, BSW q132x Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, other
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q131 Item A to X = 1

Query of party's candidates who were mentioned in previous question (Party Contact: Information Material)

**Programming:**

if (Y) no, have not received any information material from constituency candidates personally, then code all items to 0

(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:***Personal means that the material provides information "about the candidate" and not that the material was distributed by the candidate personally.***Question text:**

Was the information material from the constituency candidate personally?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Personal means that the material provides information "about the candidate" and not that the material was distributed by the candidate personally.***Question text:**

Was the information material from the constituency candidate personally?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

(X) Mention from Q131 [if no mention of “other party(ies)” is made]  
(Y) no, did not receive any information material from constituency candidates personally

**Scale:**  
(0) not mentioned  
(1) mentioned

-----  
(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(X) other party(ies), namely \_\_\_\_\_  
(Y) no, did not receive any information material from constituency candidates personally

**Scale:**  
(0) not mentioned  
(1) mentioned

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Posters  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 97 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest  <b>Variable/s:</b>  q134d Party Contact: Posters, SPD q134a Party Contact: Posters, CDU/CSU q134f Party Contact: Posters, GRUENE q134e Party Contact: Posters, FDP q134h Party Contact: Posters, AfD q134g Party Contact: Posters, DIE LINKE q134m Party Contact: Posters, BSW q134x Party Contact: Posters, other q134xs Party Contact: Posters, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Posters  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 97 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest  <b>Variable/s:</b>  q134d Party Contact: Posters, SPD q134a Party Contact: Posters, CDU/CSU q134f Party Contact: Posters, GRUENE q134e Party Contact: Posters, FDP q134h Party Contact: Posters, AfD q134g Party Contact: Posters, DIE LINKE q134m Party Contact: Posters, BSW q134x Party Contact: Posters, other q134xs Party Contact: Posters, other, open
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) have not seen any election posters, then code all items to 0  
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you see any electoral posters and if so, which parties were they from?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

(X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you see any electoral posters and if so, which parties were they from?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

(X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I didn't see any electoral posters

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(Y) No, I didn't see any electoral posters

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 99 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw291 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q136d Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, SPD q136a Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, CDU/CSU q136f Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, GRUENE q136e Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, FDP q136h Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, AfD q136g Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, DIE LINKE q136m Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, BSW q136x Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other q136xs Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 99 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw291 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F53 <b>Variable/s:</b> q136d Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, SPD q136a Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, CDU/CSU q136f Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, GRUENE q136e Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, FDP q136h Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, AfD q136g Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, DIE LINKE q136m Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, BSW q136x Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other q136xs Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other, open
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) no, did not visit any campaign stands, then code all items to 0  
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you visit any campaign booths and if so, from which parties were they?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I didn't visit any campaign booths

**Scale:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you visit any campaign booths and if so, from which parties were they?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I didn't visit any campaign booths

**Scale:**

(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Political Broadcasts  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 100 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw292 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q137d Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, SPD q137a Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, CDU/CSU q137f Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, GRUENE q137e Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, FDP q137h Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, AfD q137g Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, DIE LINKE q137m Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, BSW q137x Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other q137xs Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: Political Broadcasts  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 100 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw292 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F54 <b>Variable/s:</b> q137d Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, SPD q137a Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, CDU/CSU q137f Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, GRUENE q137e Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, FDP q137h Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, AfD q137g Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, DIE LINKE q137m Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, BSW q137x Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other q137xs Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other, open
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) no, have not seen any election commercials, then code all items to 0  
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:**

*This also includes if you have watched the television program via media libraries.*

**Question text:**

Did you see any political broadcasts on TV, and if so, from which parties were they?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I didn't see any political broadcasts

**Scale:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*This also includes if you have watched the television program via media libraries.*

**Question text:**

Did you see any political broadcasts on TV, and if so, from which parties were they?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I didn't see any political broadcasts

**Scale:**

(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: direct Contact  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1951 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw509 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q138d Party Contact: direct Contact, SPD q138a Party Contact: direct Contact, CDU/CSU q138f Party Contact: direct Contact, GRUENE q138e Party Contact: direct Contact, FDP q138h Party Contact: direct Contact, AfD q138g Party Contact: direct Contact, DIE LINKE q138m Party Contact: direct Contact, BSW q138x Party Contact: direct Contact, other q138xs Party Contact: direct Contact, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: direct Contact  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1951 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw509 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F55 <b>Variable/s:</b> q138d Party Contact: direct Contact, SPD q138a Party Contact: direct Contact, CDU/CSU q138f Party Contact: direct Contact, GRUENE q138e Party Contact: direct Contact, FDP q138h Party Contact: direct Contact, AfD q138g Party Contact: direct Contact, DIE LINKE q138m Party Contact: direct Contact, BSW q138x Party Contact: direct Contact, other q138xs Party Contact: direct Contact, other, open
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) no, was not addressed directly, then code all items to 0  
(Y) must not be named together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Were you approached directly during the election campaign and if so, from which party or parties was/were the person(s) who addressed you?

**Items:**

Yes, from:  
(D) SPD  
(A) CDU/CSU  
(F) GRÜNE  
(E) FDP  
(H) AfD  
(G) DIE LINKE  
(M) BSW  
(X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Were you approached directly during the election campaign and if so, from which party or parties was/were the person(s) who addressed you?

**Items:**

Yes, from:  
(D) SPD  
(A) CDU/CSU  
(F) GRÜNE  
(E) FDP  
(H) AfD  
(G) DIE LINKE  
(M) BSW  
(X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I wasn't approached directly

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(Y) No, I wasn't approached directly

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: social Networks  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1953 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw512 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Variable/s:</b> q139d Party Contact: social Networks, SPD q139a Party Contact: social Networks, CDU/CSU q139f Party Contact: social Networks, GRÜNE q139e Party Contact: social Networks, FDP q139h Party Contact: social Networks, AfD q139g Party Contact: social Networks, DIE LINKE q139m Party Contact: social Networks, BSW q139x Party Contact: social Networks, other q139xs Party Contact: social Networks, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Contact: social Networks  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1953 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw512 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F56 <b>Variable/s:</b> q139d Party Contact: social Networks, SPD q139a Party Contact: social Networks, CDU/CSU q139f Party Contact: social Networks, GRÜNE q139e Party Contact: social Networks, FDP q139h Party Contact: social Networks, AfD q139g Party Contact: social Networks, DIE LINKE q139m Party Contact: social Networks, BSW q139x Party Contact: social Networks, other q139xs Party Contact: social Networks, other, open
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

if (Y) no, was not contacted via social networks, then code all items to 0  
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you receive election advertising from parties via a social network such as Facebook, Instagram or TikTok during the election campaign?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I wasn't contacted through any social network

**Scale:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you receive election advertising from parties via a social network such as Facebook, Instagram or TikTok during the election campaign?

**Items:**

Yes, from:

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW
- (X) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(Y) No, I wasn't contacted through any social network

**Scale:**

(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Constituency Candidates: Familiarity  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7227 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw565 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes <b>Variable/s:</b> q60d1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, SPD q60a1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, CDU/CSU q60f1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, GRUENE q60e1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, FDP q60h1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, AfD q60g1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, DIE LINKE q60m1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, BSW	<b>Question Title:</b> Constituency Candidates: Familiarity  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7227 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw565 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F57 <b>Variable/s:</b> q60d1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, SPD q60a1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, CDU/CSU q60f1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, GRUENE q60e1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, FDP q60h1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, AfD q60g1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, DIE LINKE q60m1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, BSW
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Program several text fields: Show a text field at the beginning. As soon as its filled, another text field should be displayed, if that is also filled, another should appear etc.. there should be a maximum of seven text fields*

*Candidate 1 <text field name> <text field party>*

*Candidate 2 <text field name> <text field party>*

*Don't show values, take into account by data curation*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Do you know one or several of the candidates in your local constituency and can you tell me for which party they were running in the federal election on February 23<sup>rd</sup> 2025??

Please indicate the names and the corresponding parties of the candidates.

**Items:**

(A) Name of candidate

(B) Name of party

**Scale:**

<open answer(s)>

(-98) Don't know

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Do you know one or several of the candidates in your local constituency and can you tell me for which party they were running in the federal election February 23<sup>rd</sup> 2025?

Please indicate the names and the corresponding parties of the candidates.

**Items:**

(A) Name of candidate

(B) Name of party

**Scale:**

<open answer(s)>

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6729 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw587 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes <b>Variable/s:</b> q61d Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, SPD q61a Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, CDU/CSU q61f Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, GRUENE q61e Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, FDP q61h Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, AfD q61g Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, DIE LINKE q61m Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, BSW	<b>Question Title:</b> Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6729 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw587 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F58 Attributes <b>Variable/s:</b> q61d Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, SPD q61a Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, CDU/CSU q61f Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, GRUENE q61e Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, FDP q61h Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, AfD q61g Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, DIE LINKE q61m Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, BSW
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q60 ≠ -98, -99

**Programming:***Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at ≤ 1280px***Completion instructions:***If you did not notice one or more constituency candidate(s) during the campaign, please indicate so.**Please provide an answer for each party!***Question text:**

When you think about the election campaigns of the different parties' constituency candidates, do you have the impression that they wanted to draw as much attention as possible to themselves or to their party?

**Items:**

Candidate of...

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNEN
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***If you did not notice one or more constituency candidate(s) during the campaign, please indicate so.**Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

When you think about the election campaigns of the different parties' constituency candidates, do you have the impression that they wanted to draw as much attention as possible to themselves or to their party?

**Items:**

Candidate of...

- (D) SPD
- (A) CDU/CSU
- (F) GRÜNEN
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 As much attention as possible to herself/himself  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 As much attention as possible to her/his party  
  
(-72) I haven't noticed the candidate during the election campaign  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer  
  
**Note:**  
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable“ in the dataset.

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 As much attention as possible to herself/himself  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 As much attention as possible to her/his party  
  
(-72) I haven't noticed the candidate during the election campaign  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer  
  
**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)  
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable“ in the dataset.

---

## Block 6 Political Attitudes

What is your stance on political and social issues?

<b>Question Title:</b> Political Interest	<b>Question Title:</b> Political Interest
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1896	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1896
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q1	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q1
<b>Category:</b> 07.01 Political Interest	<b>Category:</b> 07.01 Political Interest
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q1 Political Interest	q1 Political Interest
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw376	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw376
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F59

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How interested would you say you are in politics?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very interested  
(2) Somewhat interested  
(3) In between  
(4) Not very interested  
(5) Not at all interested

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How interested would you say you are in politics?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very interested  
(2) Somewhat interested  
(3) In between  
(4) Not very interested  
(5) Not at all interested

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Out-Groups  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6762 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration <b>Variable/s:</b> q125a Attitudes: Out-Groups, Minorities should adapt q125b Attitudes: Out-Groups, Majority's Will should prevail q125c Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration good for Economy q125d Attitudes: Out-Groups, German Culture threatened by Immigration q125e Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration increases Crime Rates in FRG	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Out-Groups  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6762 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.13 Migration <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F60 <b>Variable/s:</b> q125a Attitudes: Out-Groups, Minorities should adapt q125b Attitudes: Out-Groups, Majority's Will should prevail q125c Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration good for Economy q125d Attitudes: Out-Groups, German Culture threatened by Immigration q125e Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration increases Crime Rates in FRG
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Thinking about minorities here in Germany: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Items:**

- (A) Minorities should adapt to German customs.
- (B) The will of the majority should always take precedence, even if minority rights are affected.
- (C) Immigrants are generally good for the German economy.
- (D) German culture is threatened by immigrants.
- (E) Immigrants increase the crime rate in Germany.

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
- (4) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (2) Agree
- (1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

Thinking about minorities here in Germany: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Items:**

- (A) Minorities should adapt to German customs.
- (B) The will of the majority should always take precedence, even if minority rights are affected.
- (C) Immigrants are generally good for the German economy.
- (D) German culture is threatened by immigrants.
- (E) Immigrants increase the crime rate in Germany.

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
- (4) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (2) Agree
- (1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery I  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw336 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q4d <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general <b>Variable/s:</b> q27f Attitudes: Issue Battery, push European Unification further q27g Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender Equality Actions too far q27h Attitudes: Issue Battery, raise Taxes on fossil Fuels q27i Attitudes: Issue Battery, tighter Regulation of Rents q27j Attitudes: Issue Battery, relax Debt Brake	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery I  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw336 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q4d <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F61 <b>Variable/s:</b> q27f Attitudes: Issue Battery, push European Unification further q27g Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender Equality Actions too far q27h Attitudes: Issue Battery, raise Taxes on fossil Fuels q27i Attitudes: Issue Battery, tighter Regulation of Rents q27j Attitudes: Issue Battery, relax Debt Brake
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*program as matrix on 2 screens*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

**Items:**

- (F) European unification should be pushed further.
- (G) Governmental measures for gender equality in society already go too far.
- (H) To combat climate change, taxes on fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal should be increased.
- (I) The state should regulate rental prices more.
- (J) The debt brake should be eased

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
  - (4) Disagree
  - (3) Neither agree nor disagree
  - (2) Agree
  - (1) Strongly agree
- 

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

**Items:**

- (F) European unification should be pushed further.
- (G) Governmental measures for gender equality in society already go too far.
- (H) To combat climate change, taxes on fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal should be increased.
- (I) The state should regulate rental prices more.
- (J) The debt brake should be eased

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
  - (4) Disagree
  - (3) Neither agree nor disagree
  - (2) Agree
  - (1) Strongly agree
-

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> National Identity: symbolic Borders  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6763 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw552 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture <b>Variable/s:</b> q126a    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, born in Germany q126b    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, have German Ancestry q126c    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, speak German q126d    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, follow German Traditions	<b>Question Title:</b> National Identity: symbolic Borders  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6763 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw552 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F62 <b>Variable/s:</b> q126a    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, born in Germany q126b    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, have German Ancestry q126c    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, speak German q126d    Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, follow German Traditions
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Some people think that the following aspects are important in order to be truly German. Others don't consider them important. How important do you think the following aspects are for being German?

**Items:**

- (A) Be born in Germany
- (B) Have German ancestors
- (C) Be able to speak German
- (D) Follow German traditions and customs

**Scale:**

- (4) Not important at all
- (3) Not very important
- (2) Somewhat important
- (1) Very important

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

Some people think that the following aspects are important in order to be truly German. Others don't consider them important. How important do you think the following aspects are for being German?

**Items:**

- (A) Be born in Germany
- (B) Have German ancestors
- (C) Be able to speak German
- (D) Follow German traditions and customs

**Scale:**

- (4) Not important at all
- (3) Not very important
- (2) Somewhat important
- (1) Very important

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery II  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw336 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general <b>Variable/s:</b> q27a Attitudes: Issue Battery, Assimilation into German Culture q27b Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender-sensitive Language appropriate q27c Attitudes: Issue Battery, State stay out of Economy q27d Attitudes: Issue Battery, reduce Differences in Income Levels q27e Attitudes: Issue Battery, stop supplying arms to UKR	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery II  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw336 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F63 <b>Variable/s:</b> q27a Attitudes: Issue Battery, Assimilation into German Culture q27b Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender-sensitive Language appropriate q27c Attitudes: Issue Battery, State stay out of Economy q27d Attitudes: Issue Battery, reduce Differences in Income Levels q27e Attitudes: Issue Battery, stop supplying arms to UKR
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

**Items:**

- (A) Immigrants should be obliged to assimilate into German culture.
- (B) Writing and speaking in gender-sensitive language, for example 'Bürger\*innen', are useful measures to ensure greater equality.
- (C) The state should stay out of the economy.
- (D) The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.
- (E) Germany should stop supplying weapons to Ukraine.

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
- (4) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (2) Agree
- (1) Strongly agree

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

**Items:**

- (A) Immigrants should be obliged to assimilate into German culture.
- (B) Writing and speaking in gender-sensitive language, for example 'Bürger\*innen', are useful measures to ensure greater equality.
- (C) The state should stay out of the economy.
- (D) The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.
- (E) Germany should stop supplying weapons to Ukraine.

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
- (4) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (2) Agree
- (1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Affective Polarization: Voters	<b>Question Title:</b> Affective Polarization: Voters
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism	<b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q154d Affective Polarization: Voters, SPD	q154d Affective Polarization: Voters, SPD
q154b Affective Polarization: Voters, CDU	q154b Affective Polarization: Voters, CDU
q154c Affective Polarization: Voters, CSU	q154c Affective Polarization: Voters, CSU
q154f Affective Polarization: Voters, GRUENE	q154f Affective Polarization: Voters, GRUENE
q154e Affective Polarization: Voters, FDP	q154e Affective Polarization: Voters, FDP
q154h Affective Polarization: Voters, AfD	q154h Affective Polarization: Voters, AfD
q154g Affective Polarization: Voters, DIE LINKE	q154g Affective Polarization: Voters, DIE LINKE
q154m Affective Polarization: Voters, BSW	q154m Affective Polarization: Voters, BSW

CAWI

PAPI

Eingangsfiler:

Ausgangsfiler:

Programmieranweisungen:  
vertical depiction and on 2 screens

Ausfüllanweisungen:

Ausfüllanweisungen:  
Please use this scale from -5 to +5.  
Please check **one box in each row!**

Fragetext:  
What is your attitude towards people who vote for the following parties?

Fragetext:  
What is your attitude towards people who vote for the following parties?

- Items:
- (D) SPD
  - (B) CDU
  - (C) CSU
  - (F) GRÜNE
  - (E) FDP
  - (H) AfD
  - (G) DIE LINKE
  - (M) BSW

- Items:
- (D) SPD
  - (B) CDU
  - (C) CSU
  - (F) GRÜNE
  - (E) FDP
  - (H) AfD
  - (G) DIE LINKE
  - (M) BSW

- Scale:
- (1) -5 very negative
  - (2) -4
  - (3) -3

- Scale:
- (1) -5 very negative
  - (2) -4
  - (3) -3



(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 very positive

-----

(-99) no Answer

notes:

(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 very positive

-----

(-99) no Answer

notes:

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Politics general  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1868 <b>Module Information:</b> q50a: CSES Module 6 Q3 <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general <b>Variable/s:</b> q50a Attitudes: Politics general, pol. Issues understandable q50b Attitudes: Politics general, Parties only interested in Votes q50c Attitudes: Politics general, Problems too complex q50d Attitudes: Politics general, Citizens' Duty to vote q50e Attitudes: Politics general, Socialism good idea q50f Attitudes: Politics general, World's Complexity q50g Attitudes: Politics general, take Part in political Discussions	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Populism  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1868 <b>Module Information:</b> q50a: CSES Module 6 Q3 <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F65 <b>Variable/s:</b> q50a Attitudes: Politics general, pol. Issues understandable q50b Attitudes: Politics general, Parties only interested in Votes q50c Attitudes: Politics general, Problems too complex q50d Attitudes: Politics general, Citizens' Duty to vote q50e Attitudes: Politics general, Socialism good idea q50f Attitudes: Politics general, World's Complexity q50g Attitudes: Politics general, take Part in political Discussions
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Distribute across 2 screens; abbreviated question text on Screen 2: "For each of the following statements, please indicate to what extent you find it true or not true."*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Now some general statements about politics.

Please indicate for each of the following statements to what extent you find them true or not true.

**Items:**

- (A) I understand the main political issues in Germany well.
- (B) The parties only want the votes of the voters; they are not interested in their views.
- (C) Today's problems are so complicated that politics can no longer solve them.
- (D) In a democracy, it is the duty of every citizen to regularly participate in elections.
- (E) Socialism is a good idea that has just been poorly executed.
- (F) The world has become so confusing that no one knows how things will turn out.
- (G) I am confident enough to actively participate in a conversation about political issues.

**Scale:**

- (1) Does not apply at all

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

Now some general statements about politics will follow.

Please indicate for each of the following statements to what extent you consider them to be true or false.

**Items:**

- (A) I understand the main political issues in Germany well.
- (B) The parties only want the votes of the voters; they are not interested in their views.
- (C) Today's problems are so complicated that politics can no longer solve them.
- (D) In a democracy, it is the duty of every citizen to regularly participate in elections.
- (E) Socialism is a good idea that has just been poorly executed.
- (F) The world has become so confusing that no one knows how things will turn out.
- (G) I am confident enough to actively participate in a conversation about political issues.

**Scale:**

- (1) Does not apply at all

- (2) Tends not to apply
- (3) Neither true nor false
- (4) Tends to apply
- (5) Fully applies

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

- (2) Tends not to apply
- (3) Neither true nor false
- (4) Tends to apply
- (5) Fully applies

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Populism  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6720 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q4a-c  <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Variable/s:</b> q51a Attitudes: Populism, Compromise Betrayal of Principles q51b Attitudes: Populism, People should decide q51c Attitudes: Populism, Politicians follow People's Will q51d Attitudes: Populism, Differences between Elite and People q51e Attitudes: Populism, Citizens better Representation q51f Attitudes: Populism, Politicians talk too much q51g Attitudes: Populism, strong Leader good for Germany q51h Attitudes: Populism, Courts should be able to stop Government q51i Attitudes: Populism, Democracy always to be preferred	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Populism  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6720 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q4a-c <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F66 <b>Variable/s:</b> q51a Attitudes: Populism, Compromise Betrayal of Principles q51b Attitudes: Populism, People should decide q51c Attitudes: Populism, Politicians follow People's Will q51d Attitudes: Populism, Differences between Elite and People q51e Attitudes: Populism, Citizens better Representation q51f Attitudes: Populism, Politicians talk too much q51g Attitudes: Populism, strong Leader good for Germany q51h Attitudes: Populism, Courts should be able to stop Government q51i Attitudes: Populism, Democracy always to be preferred
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Program as a matrix on 2 screens*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

**Items:**

- (A) What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.
- (B) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.
- (C) The politicians in the German Bundestag need to follow the will of the people.
- (D) Differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people.
- (E) I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician.
- (F) Politicians talk too much and take too little action.
- (G) A strong leader is good for Germany, even if they don't always follow the rules to move things forward.
- (H) The courts should be able to stop the government if it exceeds its powers.
- (I) Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other form of government.

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

**Items:**

- (A) What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.
- (B) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.
- (C) The politicians in the German Bundestag need to follow the will of the people.
- (D) Differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people.
- (E) I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician.
- (F) Politicians talk too much and take too little action.
- (G) A strong leader is good for Germany, even if they don't always follow the rules to move things forward.
- (H) The courts should be able to stop the government if it exceeds its powers.
- (I) Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other form of government.

**Scale:**  
(5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Somewhat disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Somewhat agree  
(1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Scale:**  
(5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Somewhat disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Somewhat agree  
(1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Variable/s:</b> q166a Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong nationalist Party needed q166b Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong Feeling of national identity q166c Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, FRG over-foreignized q166d Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, jewish influence too strong q166e Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, prevailing of the Strongest q166f Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, NS Crimes exaggerated	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F67 Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Variable/s:</b> q166a Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong nationalist Party needed q166b Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong Feeling of national identity q166c Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, FRG over-foreignized q166d Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, jewish influence too strong q166e Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, prevailing of the Strongest q166f Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, NS Crimes exaggerated
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

**Items:**

- (A) Germany now needs a strong party which embodies the people's community.  
(B) We should have the courage to have a strong sense of national consciousness.  
(C) The federal republic has become "too foreign" to a dangerous extent due to all the foreigners here.  
(D) Even today, the influence of Jews is still too great.  
(E) Just like in nature, the strongest should always prevail in society.  
(F) The crimes of National Socialism have been greatly exaggerated in the history books.

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Agree

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

- (A) Germany now needs a strong party which embodies the people's community.  
(B) We should have the courage to have a strong sense of national consciousness.  
(C) The federal republic has become "too foreign" to a dangerous extent due to all the foreigners here.  
(D) Even today, the influence of Jews is still too great.  
(E) Just like in nature, the strongest should always prevail in society.  
(F) The crimes of National Socialism have been greatly exaggerated in the history books.

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Agree

(1) Strongly agree  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
**Note:**

(1) Strongly agree  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: liberal Democracy  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Variable/s:</b> q167a Attitudes: liberal Democracy, censoring critical Media q167b Attitudes: liberal Democracy, One-Party System q167c Attitudes: liberal Democracy, questioning the universal Right to vote q167d Attitudes: liberal Democracy, change Voting Rights self-serving q167e Attitudes: liberal Democracy, ignore pol. Court Decisions q167f Attitudes: liberal Democracy, skip the Bundestag q167g Attitudes: liberal Democracy, bend Laws	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: liberal Democracy  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.12 Extremism, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F68 Authoritarianism, Populism <b>Variable/s:</b> q167a Attitudes: liberal Democracy, censoring critical Media q167b Attitudes: liberal Democracy, One-Party System q167c Attitudes: liberal Democracy, questioning the universal Right to vote q167d Attitudes: liberal Democracy, change Voting Rights self-serving q167e Attitudes: liberal Democracy, ignore pol. Court Decisions q167f Attitudes: liberal Democracy, skip the Bundestag q167g Attitudes: liberal Democracy, bend Laws
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

**Items:**

- (A) The government should be able to censor media sources that are too critical.
- (B) This country would be better off if there were only one political party.
- (C) The universal right to vote must be questioned when so many voters are poorly informed and easily misled.
- (D) Governments are justified in bending electoral rules in their favor when their opponents have also done so in the past.
- (E) The government should be able to ignore court rulings that are regarded as politically biased.
- (F) If national parliament hinders the work of the government, it should be ignored.
- (G) The government should be able to bend the law to solve pressing social and political problems.

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

**Items:**

- (A) The government should be able to censor media sources that are too critical.
- (B) This country would be better off if there were only one political party.
- (C) The universal right to vote must be questioned when so many voters are poorly informed and easily misled.
- (D) Governments are justified in bending electoral rules in their favor when their opponents have also done so in the past.
- (E) The government should be able to ignore court rulings that are regarded as politically biased.
- (F) If national parliament hinders the work of the government, it should be ignored.
- (G) The government should be able to bend the law to solve pressing social and political problems.



**Scale:**  
(5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Agree  
(1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Scale:**  
(5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Agree  
(1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<p><b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery III</p> <p><b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701                      <b>Question Number:</b> Nw336</p> <p><b>Module Information:</b></p> <p><b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general</p> <p><b>Variable/s:</b></p> <p>q27k      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, reduce Citizen's Income</p> <p>q27l      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, high Earners more Taxes</p> <p>q27m      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Speed Limit on Highways</p> <p>q27q      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Rejection of Jews because IL Policies</p>	<p><b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery III</p> <p><b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701                      <b>Question Number:</b> Nw336</p> <p><b>Module Information:</b></p> <p><b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general      <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F69</p> <p><b>Variable/s:</b></p> <p>q27k      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, reduce Citizen's Income</p> <p>q27l      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, high Earners more Taxes</p> <p>q27m      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Speed Limit on Highways</p> <p>q27q      Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Rejection of Jews because IL Policies</p>
<b>CAWI</b>	<b>PAPI</b>
<b>Input filter:</b>	<b>Output filter:</b>
<p><b>Programming:</b></p> <p><i>Program as a matrix</i></p>	
<b>Completion instructions:</b>	<b>Completion instructions:</b>
<p><b>Question text:</b></p> <p>There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?</p>	<p><b>Question text:</b></p> <p>There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?</p>
<p><b>Items:</b></p> <p>(K) The 'Bürgergeld' should be significantly reduced.</p> <p>(L) Rich citizens should pay more tax than before.</p> <p>(M) On all motorways, a speed limit should apply.</p> <p>(Q) With the policy that Israel is pursuing, I can well understand that people have something against Jews.</p>	<p><b>Items:</b></p> <p>(K) The 'Bürgergeld' should be significantly reduced.</p> <p>(L) Rich citizens should pay more tax than before.</p> <p>(M) On all motorways, a speed limit should apply.</p> <p>(Q) With the policy that Israel is pursuing, I can well understand that people have something against Jews.</p>
<p><b>Scale:</b></p> <p>(5) Strongly disagree</p> <p>(4) Disagree</p> <p>(3) Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>(2) Agree</p> <p>(1) Strongly agree</p>	<p><b>Scale:</b></p> <p>(5) Strongly disagree</p> <p>(4) Disagree</p> <p>(3) Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>(2) Agree</p> <p>(1) Strongly agree</p>
<p>-----</p> <p>(-99) No answer</p>	<p>-----</p> <p>(-99) No answer</p>

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Representation Norm	<b>Question Title:</b> Representation Norm
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 307	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 307
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes	<b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw360	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw360
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q63a Representation Norm: own Voters (Ranking)	q63a Representation Norm: own Voters (Ranking)
q63b Representation Norm: all Citizens in Constituency (Ranking)	q63b Representation Norm: all Citizens in Constituency (Ranking)
q63c Representation Norm: all Voters of own Party (Ranking)	q63c Representation Norm: all Voters of own Party (Ranking)
q63d Representation Norm: particular Group in Society (Ranking)	q63d Representation Norm: particular Group in Society (Ranking)
q63e Representation Norm: Everyone living in Germany (Ranking)	q63e Representation Norm: Everyone living in Germany (Ranking)

CAWI

PAPI

Input filter:

Output filter:

Programming:

Drag-and-Drop-Ranking

Completion instructions:

Please rank the following five tasks from 1 (most important) to 5 (least important). To do this, please tap/click on the statements on the left-hand side, hold down the mouse button and then drag the statements to the right into the box. Smartphone users please slide the statements from bottom to top in the box.

Completion instructions:

Question text:

Question text:

There are different views on who a delegate should represent. How important are the following to you? Please rank the tasks in order of importance, starting with the most important. To do this, please click on the statements on the left, hold down the mouse pointer and then move the statements to the right into the box.

There are different views on who a delegate should represent. How important are the following to you? Please rank the tasks in order of importance from 1 (most important) to 5 (least important). Please enter a number in each box. .

The delegate should...

The delegate should...

Items:

- (A) Represent his/her voters.
- (B) Represent all citizens living in the constituency.
- (C) Represent all those who voted for her/his party.
- (D) Represent a particular group of society.
- (E) Represent everyone living in Germany.

Items:

- (A) Represent his/her voters.
- (B) Represent all citizens living in the constituency.
- (C) Represent all those who voted for her/his party.
- (D) Represent a particular group of society.
- (E) Represent everyone living in Germany.

Scale:

- (0) Not mentioned
- (1) Most important

Scale:

- (0) Not mentioned
- (1) Most important

- (2) Second most important
- (3) Third most important
- (4) Fourth most important
- (5) Fifth most important

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

- (2) Second most important
- (3) Third most important
- (4) Fourth most important
- (5) Fifth most important

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Governance: Groups of People  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q5a-c  <b>Category:</b> 02.08 Politicians; Candidacy, political Career <b>Variable/s:</b> q156a Governance: Groups of People, Entrepreneurs q156b Governance: Groups of People, Experts q156c Governance: Groups of People, Citizens	<b>Question Title:</b> Governance: Groups of People  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q5a-c  <b>Category:</b> 02.08 Politicians; Candidacy, political Career <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F71 <b>Variable/s:</b> q156a Governance: Groups of People, Entrepreneurs q156b Governance: Groups of People, Experts q156c Governance: Groups of People, Citizens
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Some people would prefer to be represented not by politicians at all, but by other groups of people. How do you rate the following statements:

The country would be better governed if important political decisions were left to the following groups of people instead of elected politicians:

**Items:**

- (A) Successful business leaders
- (B) Independent Experts
- (C) Citizens in referendums

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
- (4) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (2) Agree
- (1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

Some people would prefer to be represented not by politicians at all, but by other groups of people. How do you rate the following statements:

The country would be better governed if important political decisions were left to the following groups of people instead of elected politicians:

**Items:**

- (A) Successful business leaders
- (B) Independent Experts
- (C) Citizens in referendums

**Scale:**

- (5) Strongly disagree
- (4) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (2) Agree
- (1) Strongly agree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1955 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.03 Vote Intention <b>Variable/s:</b> q145d Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, SPD q145b Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CDU q145c Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CSU q145f Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, GRUENE q145e Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, FDP q145h Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, AfD q145g Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, DIE LINKE q145m Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, BSW	<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1955 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.03 Vote Intention <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F72 <b>Variable/s:</b> q145d Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, SPD q145b Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CDU q145c Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CSU q145f Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, GRUENE q145e Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, FDP q145h Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, AfD q145g Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, DIE LINKE q145m Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, BSW
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

only items which are q17 ≠ -71

**Programming:**

*Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at 1280px*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

There are a number of political parties in Germany. Each of them would like to get your vote. For each of the following parties, please use this scale to indicate how likely it is that you would ever vote for that party.

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**

- (1) 1 I would certainly not vote for this party
- (2) 2

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

There are a number of political parties in Germany. Each of them would like to get your vote. For each of the following parties, please use this scale to indicate how likely it is that you would ever vote for that party.

**Items:**

- (D) SPD
- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (F) GRÜNE
- (E) FDP
- (H) AfD
- (G) DIE LINKE
- (M) BSW

**Scale:**

- (1) 1 I would certainly not vote for this party
- (2) 2



- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 I would certainly vote for this party

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 I would certainly vote for this party

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery IV	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Issue Battery IV
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1701
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general	<b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q27n Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, right to Vote from Age 16 in FE	q27n Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, right to Vote from Age 16 in FE
q27p Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, support IL with Arms	q27p Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, support IL with Arms
q27q Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, maintain Firewall ('Brandmauer')	q27q Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, maintain Firewall ('Brandmauer')

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Output filter:**

**Programming:**  
*Program as a matrix*

**Completion instructions:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**  
What do you think of the following statements?

**Question text:**  
What do you think of the following statements?

**Items:**  
(N) The required voting age in federal elections should be lowered from 18 to 16.  
(O) Germany should continue to support Israel with weapons.  
(P) In the case of important political issues, laws should be passed even if they only receive a majority with votes from the AfD.

**Items:**  
(N) The required voting age in federal elections should be lowered from 18 to 16.  
(O) Germany should continue to support Israel with weapons.  
(P) In the case of important political issues, laws should be passed even if they only receive a majority with votes from the AfD.

**Scale:**  
(5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Agree  
(1) Strongly agree

**Scale:**  
(5) Strongly disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(2) Agree  
(1) Strongly agree

-----  
(-99) No answer

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Political Participation: offline <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6723 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw579 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.05 Political Participation <b>Variable/s:</b> q73a Political Participation: offline, Community Action Group q73b Political Participation: offline, Demonstration q73c Political Participation: offline, Collection of Signatures q73d Political Participation: offline, Donations q73e Political Participation: offline, Consumption vs. Boycott q73f Political Participation: offline, Letter to the Editor q73g Political Participation: offline, Meetings q73h Political Participation: offline, Support of Election Campaign	<b>Question Title:</b> Political Participation: offline Political Participation: Political Party <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6723 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw579 6724 Nw601 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 01.05 Political Participation <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F74 <b>Variable/s:</b> q73a Political Participation: offline, Community Action Group q73b Political Participation: offline, Demonstration q73c Political Participation: offline, Collection of Signatures q73d Political Participation: offline, Donations q73e Political Participation: offline, Consumption vs. Boycott q73f Political Participation: offline, Letter to the Editor q73g Political Participation: offline, Meetings q73h Political Participation: offline, Support of Election Campaign q74a Political Participation: Political Party (Version A) q74b Political Participation: Political Party (Version B)
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Program as a matrix*

*(X) must not be listed with Item (A)-(H) together*

**Completion instructions:**

*Please list all the ways in which you have been politically active within the last twelve months.*

**Question text:**

Let's look now at political participation outside of the Internet.

If you think back to the last twelve months, did you do any of the following to exercise political influence and to assert your point of view?

Did you...?

**Items:**

- (A) Take part in a community action group
- (B) Take part in a demonstration
- (C) Participate in a collection of signatures
- (D) Donate to a political party or organisation
- (E) Boycott or consume products for political or ethical reasons

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please list **all** the ways in which you have been politically active within the last twelve months.*

**Question text:**

Let's look now at political participation outside of the Internet.

If you think back to the last twelve months, did you do any of the following to exercise political influence and to assert your point of view?

Did you...?

**Items:**

- (A) Take part in a community action group
- (B) Take part in a demonstration
- (C) Participate in a collection of signatures
- (D) Donate to a political party or organisation
- (E) Boycott or consume products for political or ethical reasons

- (F) Write a letter to the editor on a political issue to a newspaper or journal
- (G) Participate actively in public discussions during meetings
- (H) Support the election campaign of a political party
- (X) I wasn't politically active in any of these ways

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

- (F) Write a letter to the editor on a political issue to a newspaper or journal
- (G) Participate actively in public discussions during meetings
- (H) Support the election campaign of a political party and if so, which one?
- (4) SPD
- (1) CDU/CSU
- (6) GRÜNE
- (5) FDP
- (322) AfD
- (7) DIE LINKE
- (392) BSW
- (801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(X) I wasn't politically active in any of these ways

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<p><b>Question Title:</b> Political Participation: Political Party</p> <p><b>Gles-ID:</b> 6724                      <b>Question Number:</b> Nw601</p> <p><b>Module Information:</b></p> <p><b>Category:</b> 01.05 Political Participation</p> <p><b>Variable/s:</b></p> <p>q74a     Political Participation: Political Party (Version A)</p> <p>q74b     Political Participation: Political Party (Version B)</p>	<p><b>Question Title:</b></p> <p><b>Gles-ID:</b></p> <p><b>Module Information:</b></p> <p><b>Category:</b> 01.05 Political Participation</p> <p><b>Variable/s:</b></p> <p><b>Question Number:</b></p> <p><b>Questionnaire no.:</b></p>
---	--

## PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Output token:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

see F74

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



(X) I don't use the Internet  
(Y) I wasn't politically active in any of these ways

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Item X was coded as code 8, "I do not use the Internet," in the data set.  
If item X was mentioned, all other items were coded as 0.

(X) I don't use the Internet  
(Y) I wasn't politically active in any of these ways

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Item X was coded as code 8, "I do not use the Internet," in the data set.  
If item X was mentioned, all other items were coded as 0.

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 166 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General <b>Variable/s:</b> q75a Party Identification (Version A) q75b Party Identification (Version B)	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 166 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General <b>Variable/s:</b> q75a Party Identification (Version A) q75b Party Identification (Version B)
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And now let's briefly return to the political parties.

In Germany, many people lean towards a particular party for a long time, although they may occasionally vote for a different party. How about you, do you in general lean towards a particular party? If so, which one?

**Items:****Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(808) No party

-----

(-99) No answer

**PAPI****Output filter:**

if F76 = 808, go to F79

**Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

And now let's briefly return to the political parties.

In Germany, many people lean towards a particular party for a long time, although they may occasionally vote for a different party. How about you, do you in general lean towards a particular party? If so, which one?

**Items:****Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(808) No party

-----

(-99) No answer



**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Strength  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 167 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General <b>Variable/s:</b> q76 Party Identification: Strength	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Strength  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 167 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General <b>Variable/s:</b> q76 Party Identification: Strength
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw103	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw103  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F77

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q75 = 1-801

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

All in all, how strongly or weakly do you lean toward this party?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Very strongly
- (2) Fairly strongly
- (3) Moderately
- (4) Fairly weakly
- (5) Very weakly

-----

(99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

All in all, how strongly or weakly do you lean toward this party?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Very strongly
- (2) Fairly strongly
- (3) Moderately
- (4) Fairly weakly
- (5) Very weakly

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Persistence	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Persistence
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 168	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 168
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q77 Party Identification: Persistence	q77 Party Identification: Persistence
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw104	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw104
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F78

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
q75 = 1-801

**Programming:**  
Single response list  
Plausibilitycheck: If BSW was mentioned at q75, it should not be possible to select Scale 2 and 3

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And for how long have you thought of yourself as being close to this particular political party?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) As long as I can remember  
(2) For many years  
(3) A few years  
(4) A few months  
(5) A few weeks

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
And for how long have you thought of yourself as being close to this particular political party?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) As long as I can remember  
(2) For many years  
(3) A few years  
(4) A few months  
(5) A few weeks

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Father	<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Father Party Identification: Mother
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1940	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1940 1941
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw540	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw540 Nw599
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F79
q103a Party Identification: Father (Version A)	q103a Party Identification: Father (Version A)
q103b Party Identification: Father (Version B)	q103b Party Identification: Father (Version B)
	q104a Party Identification: Mother (Version A)
	q104b Party Identification: Mother (Version B)

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Now when you think of your father, does he or did he think of himself as close to any political party? If yes, which party is or was that?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(808) No party  
(-98) Don't know

-----

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check **one box in each column!***

**Question text:**  
Now when you think of your parents, do or did they think of themselves as close to any political party? If yes, which party is or was that?

**Items:**  
(A) Father  
(B) Mother

**Scale:**  
(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(808) No party  
(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Party Identification: Mother	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1941	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General	<b>Category:</b> 02.01 Party; General
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q104a Party Identification: Mother (Version A)	
q104b Party Identification: Mother (Version B)	
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw599	<b>Question Number:</b>
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And what about your mother? Does she or did she think of herself as close to any political party? If yes, which party is or was that?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(808) No party  
(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
see F79

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



## Block 7 Evaluation of Politics

How satisfied are you with politics?



<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q24 <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general  <b>Variable/s:</b> q152 Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q24 <b>Category:</b> 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general <b>Variable/s:</b> q152 Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament <b>Question Number:</b> Nw713 <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F80
--	--

**CAWI**

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response scale

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
The percentage of women in parliament after the election in 2021 was 31.4% Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) too high  
(2) too low  
(3) about right

-----

(-99) no answer

**PAPI**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
The percentage of women in parliament after the election in 2021 was 31.4% Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) too high  
(2) too low  
(3) about right

-----

(-99) no answer

<b>Question Title:</b> Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability <b>Gles-ID:</b> Question Number: Nw714 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q25a-b  <b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes  <b>Variable/s:</b> q153a Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Healthcare q153b Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Economy	<b>Question Title:</b> Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability <b>Gles-ID:</b> Question Number: Nw714 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q25a-b  <b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F81  <b>Variable/s:</b> q153a Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Healthcare q153b Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Economy
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In your opinion, are male or female political leaders better suited to lead the country in the following crises?

**Items:**

- (A) public health crisis
- (B) economic crisis

**Scale:**

- (1) always male political leaders
  - (2) usually male political leaders
  - (3) usually female political leaders
  - (4) always female political leaders
  - (5) both equally
- 

(-99) no answer

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In your opinion, are male or female political leaders better suited to lead the country in the following crises?

**Items:**

- (A) public health crisis
- (B) economic crisis

**Scale:**

- (1) always male political leaders
  - (2) usually male political leaders
  - (3) usually female political leaders
  - (4) always female political leaders
  - (5) both equally
- 

(-99) no answer

<b>Question Title:</b> Healthcare: Evaluation <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q26b <b>Category:</b> 04.07 Medicine, Health <b>Variable/s:</b> q155 Healthcare: Evaluation	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw718	<b>Question Title:</b> Healthcare: Evaluation <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q26b <b>Category:</b> 04.07 Medicine, Health <b>Variable/s:</b> q155 Healthcare: Evaluation	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw718  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F82
---	-------------------------------	---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) very well
  - (2) quite well
  - (3) not very well
  - (4) not well at all
- 

(-99) no answer

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) very well
  - (2) quite well
  - (3) not very well
  - (4) not well at all
- 

(-99) no answer

<b>Question Title:</b> Federal Government: Work	<b>Question Title:</b> Federal Government: Work
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6765	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6765
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition	<b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q110 Federal Government: Work	q110 Federal Government: Work
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw569	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw569
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F83

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Until the coalition broke up (November 6, 2024), did the federal government do...

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) a very good job  
(2) a good job  
(3) a bad job  
(4) a very bad job

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Until the coalition broke up (November 6, 2024), did the federal government do...

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) a very good job  
(2) a good job  
(3) a bad job  
(4) a very bad job

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



[-71] I don't know this party

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

[-71] I don't know this party

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Opposition Parties: Performance  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6722 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw409 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Variable/s:</b> q54b Opposition Parties: Performance, CDU q54c Opposition Parties: Performance, CSU q54h Opposition Parties: Performance, AfD q54g Opposition Parties: Performance, DIE LINKE	<b>Question Title:</b> Opposition Parties: Performance  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6722 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw409 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F85 <b>Variable/s:</b> q54b Opposition Parties: Performance, CDU q54c Opposition Parties: Performance, CSU q54h Opposition Parties: Performance, AfD q54g Opposition Parties: Performance, DIE LINKE
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

only items which are q17b/c/h/g ≠ -71

**Programming:**

*Verical display of the Scale*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And how satisfied are you with the performance of each of the opposition parties over the last four years?

How satisfied are you with the performance of the...?

**Items:**

- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (H) AfD
- (G) LINKE

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 not at all satisfied
- (2) -4
- (3) -3
- (4) -2
- (5) -1

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

And how satisfied are you with the performance of each of the opposition parties over the last four years?

How satisfied are you with the performance of the...?

**Items:**

- (B) CDU
- (C) CSU
- (H) AfD
- (G) LINKE

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 not at all satisfied
- (2) -4
- (3) -3
- (4) -2
- (5) -1

(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don't know this party

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don't know this party

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.



<b>Question Title:</b> Chancellor: Performance	<b>Question Title:</b> Chancellor: Performance
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7258	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7258
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, At-tributes	<b>Category:</b> 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q55 Chancellor: Performance	q55 Chancellor: Performance
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw719	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw719
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F86

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q36a ≠ -71

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And how satisfied were you with the performance of chancellor Olaf Scholz?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) -5 not at all satisfied  
(2) -4  
(3) -3  
(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don't know Olaf Scholz

-----

(-99) No answer

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
And how satisfied were you with the performance of chancellor Olaf Scholz?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) -5 not at all satisfied  
(2) -4  
(3) -3  
(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don't know Olaf Scholz

-----

(-99) No answer

(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

**Note:**

Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

<b>Question Title:</b> Federal Government: Work, specific  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7273 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw702 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Variable/s:</b> q56a Federal Government: Work, specific, Fighting Climate Change q56b Federal Government: Work, specific, Immigration to FRG q56c Federal Government: Work, specific, Handling war in UKR q56d Federal Government: Work, specific, Modernisation Infrastructure q56e Federal Government: Work, specific, Promotion of Economy q56f Federal Government: Work, specific, increasing Prices	<b>Question Title:</b> Federal Government: Work, specific  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7273 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw702 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F87 <b>Variable/s:</b> q56a Federal Government: Work, specific, Fighting Climate Change q56b Federal Government: Work, specific, Immigration to FRG q56c Federal Government: Work, specific, Handling war in UKR q56d Federal Government: Work, specific, Modernisation Infrastructure q56e Federal Government: Work, specific, Promotion of Economy q56f Federal Government: Work, specific, increasing Prices
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*program as matrix on 2 screens*

*Abbreviated question text on screen 2: "How satisfied were you with the work of the federal government in...?"*

*Switch to mobile view already at 1280px*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

When you think about the major issues that have dominated the political discussions in Germany recently.

How satisfied are you with the work of the German government on...?

**Items:**

- (A) combating climate change
- (B) controlling immigration into Germany
- (C) dealing with the war in Ukraine
- (D) the modernisation of infrastructure
- (E) the promotion of economic growth
- (F) combating rising prices

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 not at all satisfied
- (2) -4
- (3) -3

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

When you think about the major issues that have dominated the political discussions in Germany recently.

How satisfied are you with the work of the German government on...?

**Items:**

- (A) combating climate change
- (B) controlling immigration into Germany
- (C) dealing with the war in Ukraine
- (D) the modernisation of infrastructure
- (E) the promotion of economic growth
- (F) combating rising prices

**Scale:**

- (1) -5 not at all satisfied
- (2) -4
- (3) -3

(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 Completely satisfied  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(4) -2  
(5) -1  
(6) 0  
(7) +1  
(8) +2  
(9) +3  
(10) +4  
(11) +5 Completely satisfied  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q8b <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Variable/s:</b> q163 Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic	<b>Question Title:</b> Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q8b <b>Category:</b> 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition <b>Variable/s:</b> q163 Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Single response list***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

When you think back to the coronavirus pandemic: How good or bad a job do you think the governing coalition (SPD, GRÜNE, FDP) has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) very good job
- (2) good job
- (3) bad job
- (4) very bad job

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

When you think back to the coronavirus pandemic: How good or bad a job do you think the governing coalition (SPD, GRÜNE, FDP) has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) very good job
- (2) good job
- (3) bad job
- (4) very bad job

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> COVID: Effects  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q27a-c  <b>Category:</b> 04.07 Medicine, Health  <b>Variable/s:</b> q164a COVID: Effects, Solidarity q164b COVID: Effects, Democracy q164c COVID: Effects, personal economic Situation	<b>Question Title:</b> COVID: Effects  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q27a-c  <b>Category:</b> 04.07 Medicine, Health  <b>Variable/s:</b> q164a COVID: Effects, Solidarity q164b COVID: Effects, Democracy q164c COVID: Effects, personal economic Situation
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
*Program as matrix*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

How did the coronavirus pandemic affect...?

**Items:**

- (A) how united society is
- (B) the functioning of democracy here in Germany
- (C) your personal economic situation

**Scale:**

- (5) very negatively
- (4) fairly negatively
- (3) not at all
- (2) fairly positively
- (1) very positively

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

How did the coronavirus pandemic affect...?

**Items:**

- (A) how united society is
- (B) the functioning of democracy here in Germany
- (C) your personal economic situation

**Scale:**

- (5) very negatively
- (4) fairly negatively
- (3) not at all
- (2) fairly positively
- (1) very positively

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:**

## Block 8 Media usage

Which media do you use and how do you keep yourself informed?

<b>Question Title:</b> Media Use for pol. Information: Attention	<b>Question Title:</b> Media Use for pol. Information: Attention
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6761	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6761
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 10.05 Media Use for political Information	<b>Category:</b> 10.05 Media Use for political <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F90
<b>Variable/s:</b> q124 Media Use for pol. Information: Attention	<b>Variable/s:</b> q124 Media Use for pol. Information: Attention

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
*Single response scale*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How closely do you follow politics on television, radio, newspapers or the internet?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) very closely  
(2) fairly closely  
(3) not very closely  
(4) not at all

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
How closely do you follow politics on television, radio, newspapers or the internet?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) very closely  
(2) fairly closely  
(3) not very closely  
(4) not at all

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6732 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.05 Media Use for political Information <b>Variable/s:</b> q64 Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information q64s Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6732 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.05 Media Use for political Information <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F91 <b>Variable/s:</b> q64 Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information q64s Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information, other, open
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list, &gt;most&lt; in bold

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

There are many different ways of getting information about current political events in Germany. Where do you get **most** of your information about the parties or the federal election campaign?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Television (incl. online streaming)
- (2) Newspaper (incl. web offerings)
- (3) Radio (incl. web radio)
- (4) Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)
- (5) Other Internet sources (such as e-mail provider, blog)
- (6) Personal conversations
- (7) Podcasts
- (8) Another source, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

There are many different ways of getting information about current political events in Germany. Where do you get most of your information about the parties or the federal election campaign?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Television (incl. online streaming)
- (2) Newspaper (incl. web offerings)
- (3) Radio (incl. web radio)
- (4) Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)
- (5) Other Internet sources (such as e-mail provider, blog)
- (6) Personal conversations
- (7) Podcasts
- (8) Another source, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6733 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2a <b>Category:</b> 10.02 Broadcast Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q65 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster	<b>Question Title:</b> TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6733 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2a <b>Category:</b> 10.02 Broadcast Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q65 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list, Print >It does not refer to< bold in completion instructions

**Completion instructions:**

*This also includes other public programs such as Dritte Programme or Phoenix.*

*This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.*

*>It does not refer to< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

**Question text:**

Please think about public television news programmes, such as Tagesschau, Tagesthemen, heute or heute journal.

On how many days in the week on average do you watch public television news programmes, either on television itself or as online streaming?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't watch public television news programmes

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*This also includes other public programs such as Dritte Programme or Phoenix.*

*This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.*

*>It does not refer to< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**

Please think about public television news programmes, such as Tagesschau, Tagesthemen, heute or heute journal.

On how many days in the week on average do you watch public television news programmes, either on television itself or as online streaming?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't watch public television news programmes

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6734 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2b <b>Category:</b> 10.02 Broadcast Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q66 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster	<b>Question Title:</b> TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6734 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2b <b>Category:</b> 10.02 Broadcast Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q66 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list, Print >It does not refer to< bold in completion instructions

**Completion instructions:**

*This also includes other private programs. This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.*

*>It does not refer to< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

**Question text:**

On how many days in the week on average do you watch private television news programmes (e.g. RTL aktuell or :newstime), either on television itself or on the Internet/as online streaming?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't watch private television news programmes

-----

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*This also includes other private programs. This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.*

*>It does not refer to< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**

On how many days in the week on average do you watch private television news programmes (e.g. RTL aktuell or :newstime), either on television itself or on the Internet/as online streaming?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't watch private television news programmes

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Print: Use, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6735 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2d <b>Category:</b> 10.01 Print Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q67a Print: Use, Frequency, BILD q67b Print: Use, Frequency, FAZ q67c Print: Use, Frequency, Welt q67d Print: Use, Frequency, SZ q67e Print: Use, Frequency, FR q67f Print: Use, Frequency, taz q67g Print: Use, Frequency, 1. local Newspaper q67h Print: Use, Frequency, 2. local Newspaper q67i Print: Use, Frequency, other daily Newspaper	<b>Question Title:</b> Print: Use, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6735 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2d <b>Category:</b> 10.01 Print Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q67a Print: Use, Frequency, BILD q67b Print: Use, Frequency, FAZ q67c Print: Use, Frequency, Welt q67d Print: Use, Frequency, SZ q67e Print: Use, Frequency, FR q67f Print: Use, Frequency, taz q67g Print: Use, Frequency, 1. local Newspaper q67h Print: Use, Frequency, 2. local Newspaper q67i Print: Use, Frequency, other daily Newspaper
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Program as a matrix on 2 Screens, shortened question text on second screen: "And what about the following daily newspapers or types of daily newspapers?" Switch to mobile view already at 1280px*

**Completion instructions:**

*It **does not refer** to other online news offerings of daily newspapers.*

**Question text:**

This list includes various daily newspapers or kinds of daily newspaper.  
Please indicate in which newspapers and on how many a week on average you read political reports, whether in the printed edition or as an e-paper?

**Items:**

- (A) BILD-Zeitung
- (B) Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
- (C) Die Welt
- (D) Süddeutsche Zeitung (SZ)
- (E) Frankfurter Rundschau (FR)
- (F) die tageszeitung (taz)
- (G) A local or regional newspaper
- (H) A second, additional local or regional newspaper
- (I) One or more other daily newspapers

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*It **does not refer** to other online news offerings of daily newspapers.  
Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**

This list includes various daily newspapers or kinds of daily newspaper.  
Please indicate in which newspapers and on how many a week on average you read political reports, whether in the printed edition or as an e-paper?

**Items:**

- (A) BILD-Zeitung
- (B) Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
- (C) Die Welt
- (D) Süddeutsche Zeitung (SZ)
- (E) Frankfurter Rundschau (FR)
- (F) die tageszeitung (taz)
- (G) A local or regional newspaper
- (H) A second, additional local or regional newspaper
- (I) One or more other daily newspapers

Scale:

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't read that

-----

(-99) No answer

Note:

Scale:

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't read that

-----

(-99) No answer

Note:



<b>Question Title:</b> Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2c <b>Category:</b> 10.02 Broadcast Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q157 Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency	<b>Question Title:</b> Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2c <b>Category:</b> 10.02 Broadcast Media <b>Variable/s:</b> q157 Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Single response scale***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In a typical week, on how many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't listen to the news on the radio.

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In a typical week, on how many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

(8) I don't listen to the news on the radio.

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Internet: Use, on Average  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1884 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q68 Internet: Use, on Average	<b>Question Title:</b> Internet: Use, on Average  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1884 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q68 Internet: Use, on Average
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q72 Item X ≠ 1

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:***Please take social media platforms, e-mails, smartphones etc. into consideration as well.***Question text:**

On how many days per week, on average, do you use the Internet?

**Items:****Scale:**

(0) Less than 1 day per week

(1) 1 day

(2) 2 days

(3) 3 days

(4) 4 days

(5) 5 days

(6) 6 days

(7) 7 days

(8) I never use the Internet

(9) No Internet access

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F96 = 8-9, go to F103

**Completion instructions:***Please take social media platforms, e-mails, smartphones etc. into consideration as well.**Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

On how many days per week, on average, do you use the Internet?

**Items:****Scale:**

(0) Less than 1 day per week

(1) 1 day

(2) 2 days

(3) 3 days

(4) 4 days

(5) 5 days

(6) 6 days

(7) 7 days

(8) I never use the Internet

(9) No Internet access

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Internet: Use, News, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1885 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2e <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q69 Internet: Use, News, Frequency	<b>Question Title:</b> Internet: Use, News, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1885 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2e <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q69 Internet: Use, News, Frequency
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q68 = 0-7, -99

**Programming:**

Single response list

q69 &lt;= q68; exception: q69 = 8 can always be selected (regardless of response in q68). If

q68 = -99 then 0-8 is selectable.

**Completion instructions:**

*This entails news-websites (e.g., Tagesschau, heute, RTL aktuell, Spiegel online, t-online) or online offers from newspapers and journals (including e-Paper versions) independently from the device used (also app on smartphone, tablet, or PC).*

**Question text:**

On how many days per week, on average, do you use the websites of newspapers, television channels or other providers to inform yourself about **political news**?

**Items:****Scale:**

(0) Less than 1 day per week

(1) 1 day

(2) 2 days

(3) 3 days

(4) 4 days

(5) 5 days

(6) 6 days

(7) 7 days

(8) I don't use any news services on the Internet

-----

(-97) Not applicable

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*This entails news-websites (e.g., Tagesschau, heute, RTL aktuell, Spiegel online, t-online) or online offers from newspapers and journals (including e-Paper versions) independently from the device used (also app on smartphone, tablet, or PC).*

**Question text:**

On how many days per week, on average, do you use the websites of newspapers, television channels or other providers to inform yourself about **political news**?

**Items:****Scale:**

(0) Less than 1 day per week

(1) 1 day

(2) 2 days

(3) 3 days

(4) 4 days

(5) 5 days

(6) 6 days

(7) 7 days

(8) I don't use any news services on the Internet

-----

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6736 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q70a Social Media: Use, WhatsApp q70b Social Media: Use, Facebook q70c Social Media: Use, Instagram q70d Social Media: Use, YouTube q70e Social Media: Use, X/Twitter q70f Social Media: Use, Snapchat q70g Social Media: Use, TikTok q70h Social Media: Use, Telegram q70i Social Media: Use, XING q70j Social Media: Use, LinkedIn q70k Social Media: Use, Twitch q70l Social Media: Use, Discord q70m Social Media: Use, BlueSky q70n Social Media: Use, other q70ns Social Media: Use, other, open q70x Social Media: Use, none	<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6736 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q70a Social Media: Use, WhatsApp q70b Social Media: Use, Facebook q70c Social Media: Use, Instagram q70d Social Media: Use, YouTube q70e Social Media: Use, X/Twitter q70f Social Media: Use, Snapchat q70g Social Media: Use, TikTok q70h Social Media: Use, Telegram q70i Social Media: Use, XING q70j Social Media: Use, LinkedIn q70k Social Media: Use, Twitch q70l Social Media: Use, Discord q70m Social Media: Use, BlueSky q70n Social Media: Use, other q70ns Social Media: Use, other, open q70x Social Media: Use, none
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q68 = 0-7, -99

**Programming:**

(X) must not be mentioned together with items (A)-(N)

**Completion instructions:**Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use.**Question text:**

Which social media platform do you use occasionally or regularly?

**Items:**

- (A) WhatsApp
- (B) Facebook
- (C) Instagram
- (D) Youtube
- (E) X (formerly Twitter)
- (F) Snapchat

**PAPI****Output filter:**

if F98= X, go to F103

**Completion instructions:**Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use.**Question text:**

Which social media platform do you use occasionally or regularly?

**Items:**

- (A) WhatsApp
- (B) Facebook
- (C) Instagram
- (D) Youtube
- (E) X (formerly Twitter)
- (F) Snapchat

- (G) TikTok
- (H) Telegram
- (I) XING
- (J) LinkedIn
- (K) Twitch
- (L) Discord
- (M) BlueSky
- (N) Other, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(X) I don't use any social media.

**Scale:**

- (1) Mentioned
- (0) Not mentioned

-----

- (-99) No answer
- (-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

- (G) TikTok
- (H) Telegram
- (I) XING
- (J) LinkedIn
- (K) Twitch
- (L) Discord
- (M) BlueSky
- (N) Other, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(X) I don't use any social media.

**Scale:**

- (1) Mentioned
- (0) Not mentioned

-----

- (-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use, political  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6741 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q71a Social Media: Use, political, WhatsApp q71b Social Media: Use, political, Facebook q71c Social Media: Use, political, Instagram q71d Social Media: Use, political, YouTube q71e Social Media: Use, political, X/Twitter q71f Social Media: Use, political, Snapchat q71g Social Media: Use, political, TikTok q71h Social Media: Use, political, Telegram q71i Social Media: Use, political, XING q71j Social Media: Use, political, LinkedIn q71k Social Media: Use, political, Twitch q71l Social Media: Use, political, Discord q71m Social Media: Use, political, BlueSky q71n Social Media: Use, political, other q71ns Social Media: Use, political, other, open q71x Social Media: Use, political, none	<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use, political  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6741 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q71a Social Media: Use, political, WhatsApp q71b Social Media: Use, political, Facebook q71c Social Media: Use, political, Instagram q71d Social Media: Use, political, YouTube q71e Social Media: Use, political, X/Twitter q71f Social Media: Use, political, Snapchat q71g Social Media: Use, political, TikTok q71h Social Media: Use, political, Telegram q71i Social Media: Use, political, XING q71j Social Media: Use, political, LinkedIn q71k Social Media: Use, political, Twitch q71l Social Media: Use, political, Discord q71m Social Media: Use, political, BlueSky q71n Social Media: Use, political, other q71ns Social Media: Use, political, other, open q71x Social Media: Use, political, none
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q70 Item A-N = 1

**Programming:**

Querying the items mentioned in the previous question (Social Media: Use)  
(X) must not be mentioned together with item (A)-(N)

**Completion instructions:**Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use to inform yourself politically.**Question text:**

And please name which social media platform you use occasionally or regularly to inform yourself about political news.

**Items:**

- (A) WhatsApp
- (B) Facebook
- (C) Instagram
- (D) Youtube

**PAPI****Output filter:**

if F99 = (X), go to F103

**Completion instructions:**Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use to inform yourself politically.**Question text:**

And please name which social media platform you use occasionally or regularly to inform yourself about political news.

**Items:**

- (A) WhatsApp
- (B) Facebook
- (C) Instagram
- (D) Youtube

- (E) X (formerly Twitter)
- (F) Snapchat
- (G) TikTok
- (H) Telegram
- (I) XING
- (J) LinkedIn
- (K) Twitch
- (L) Discord
- (M) BlueSky
- (N) Other, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(X) I don't use any social media for political information.

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

- (E) X (formerly Twitter)
- (F) Snapchat
- (G) TikTok
- (H) Telegram
- (I) XING
- (J) LinkedIn
- (K) Twitch
- (L) Discord
- (M) BlueSky
- (N) Other, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(X) I don't use any social media for political information.

**Scale:**  
(0) Not mentioned  
(1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use, political, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2f <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q158 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency	<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use, political, Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2f <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q158 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

q71 = A-N

**Programming:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In a typical week, how many days did you use social media to follow news about parties and candidates?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F100 = 0-6, go to F102

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In a typical week, how many days did you use social media to follow news about parties and candidates?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Less than 1 day per week
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day	<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2g	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q2g
<b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet	<b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q159 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day	q159 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw736	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw736
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F101

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q158 = 7

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) only about once per day  
(2) several times per day  
(3) at least ten times per day

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) only about once per day  
(2) several times per day  
(3) at least ten times per day

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Party Offer, Use  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q160d Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, SPD q160a Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, CDU/ CSU q160f Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, GRUENE q160e Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, FDP q160h Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, AfD q160g Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, DIE LINKE q160m Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, BSW q160n Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other q160ns Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other, open q160x Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, none	<b>Question Title:</b> Social Media: Party Offer, Use  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 10.03 Internet <b>Variable/s:</b> q160d Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, SPD q160a Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, CDU/CSU q160f Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, GRUENE q160e Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, FDP q160h Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, AfD q160g Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, DIE LINKE q160m Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, BSW q160n Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other q160ns Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other, open q160x Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, none
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q70 Item A to N = 1

**Programming:***(X) must not be mentioned together with items (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(N)***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you also visit channels or profiles of political parties or politicians, and if so, of which party?

**Items:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**Scale:**

(0) not mentioned  
(1) mentioned

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Did you also visit channels or profiles of political parties or politicians, and if so, of which party?

**Items:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**Scale:**

(0) not mentioned  
(1) mentioned

(X) I do not visit the channels or profiles of political parties or politicians.

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(X) I do not visit the channels or profiles of political parties or politicians.

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Due to an incorrect filter instruction in the PAPI questionnaire, 555 respondents did not answer q160 even though they actually met the filter condition. These were recoded to (-92) "Error in data."

## Block 9 Personal Networks

Who do you talk to about the most important topics of everyday life?

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1918 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.04 Political Discussion; Frequency <b>Variable/s:</b> q89 Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics	<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1918 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.04 Political Discussion; <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F103 Frequency <b>Variable/s:</b> q89 Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Now we would like to know on how many days during the last week did you talk with other people, such as members of your family, friends or work colleagues, about political parties and the federal election?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Not at all
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F103 = 0, go to F108

**Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

Now we would like to know on how many days during the last week did you talk with other people, such as members of your family, friends or work colleagues, about political parties and the federal election?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (0) Not at all
- (1) 1 day
- (2) 2 days
- (3) 3 days
- (4) 4 days
- (5) 5 days
- (6) 6 days
- (7) 7 days

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Network Size	<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Network Size
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1811	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1811
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 09.03 Network Size	<b>Category:</b> 09.03 Network Size
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q90 Personal Networks: Network Size	q90 Personal Networks: Network Size
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw722	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw722
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F104

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q89 ≠ 0

**Programming:**  
Open number field

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please enter a number. If you don't know exactly, make an estimate.*

**Question text:**  
How many people would you say you have spoken to in total?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<number field with number entry>

(-72) several people, but number of people not known  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please enter a number. If you don't know exactly, make an estimate.*

**Question text:**  
How many people would you say you have spoken to in total?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<number field with number entry>

(-72) several people, but number of people not known  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 339 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw723  <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.01 Private Contacts <b>Variable/s:</b> q91      Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)	<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A) Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B) Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A) Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B) <b>Gles-ID:</b> 339 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw723 1813                                      Nw724 1815                                      Nw727 1816                                      Nw728  <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.01 Private Contacts <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F105 <b>Variable/s:</b> q91      Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A) q92      Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B) q95      Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A) q96      Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q90 = 1

**Programming:**

Single response scale

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What is your relationship to this person?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Spouse or partner
- (2) Child
- (3) Parent

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*If you have only spoken to one person, enter the answer in the first column and note "only spoke to one person" in the second column.*

*Please check a **box in each column!***

**Question text:**

If you think about the people with whom you have talked most often about the parties or the federal election in the past week, what is your relationship to this person or these people?

**Items:**

- (A) Person you talked to most frequently?
- (B) Person you talked to second most frequently?

**Scale:**

- (1) Spouse or partner
- (2) Child
- (3) Parent

- (4) Other relative
- (5) Friend
- (6) Colleague from work or university
- (7) Neighbor
- (8) Fellow club or association member
- (9) Other person

-----

- (-99) No answer
- (-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

- (4) Other relative
- (5) Friend
- (6) Colleague from work or university
- (7) Neighbor
- (8) Fellow club or association member
- (9) Other person

(0) I only spoke with one person

-----

- (-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1813 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.01 Private Contacts <b>Variable/s:</b> q92 Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> <b>Variable/s:</b>  <b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
--	---

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q90 = 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

**Programming:**  
Single response scale

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
If you think about the person with whom you have talked most often about the parties or the federal election in the past week, what is your relationship to this person?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Spouse or partner  
(2) Child  
(3) Parent  
(4) Other relative  
(5) Friend  
(6) Colleague from work or university  
(7) Neighbor  
(8) Fellow club or association member  
(9) Other person

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**  
One case that did not provide any information for q90 (q90=-99) was incorrectly filtered out for q92, q93, and q94. This information was set to -92 "Error in data."

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
s, F105

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6744 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw725 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.05 Political Discussion; Content <b>Variable/s:</b> q93 Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion	<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6744 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw725 6747 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.05 Political Discussion; Content <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F106 <b>Variable/s:</b> q93 Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion (A) q97 Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion (B)
--	--

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q90 => 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
If you talk to this person about political issues, how often would you say you disagree?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) often  
(2) sometimes  
(3) rarely  
(4) never

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check a **box in each column!***

**Question text:**  
When you talk to this person or these people about political issues, how often would you say you disagree?

**Items:**  
(A) Person you talked to most frequently?  
(B) Person you talked to second most frequently?

**Scale:**  
(1) often  
(2) sometimes  
(3) rarely  
(4) never

(0) I only spoke with one person

-----

(-99) No answer

---

**Note:**

One case that did not provide any information for q90 (q90=-99) was incorrectly filtered out for q92, q93, and q94. This information was set to -92 "Error in data."

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7228 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw726  <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.05 Political Discussion; Content  <b>Variable/s:</b> q94a Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version A) q94b Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version B)	<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7228 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw726 Nw730  <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.05 Political Discussion; <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F107 Content <b>Variable/s:</b> q94a Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version A) q94b Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version B) q98a Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version A) q98b Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version B)
---	---

CAWI

**Input filter:**

q90 => 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

Which party do you think this person voted for in the federal election on February 23, 2025, or do you think that they did not vote?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

Which party do you think this person voted for in the federal election on February 23, 2025, or do you think that they did not vote?

**Items:**

(A) Person you talked to most frequently?  
(B) Person you talked to second most frequently?

**Scale:**

(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-85) did not vote  
(-86) not eligible to vote  
(-98) do not know

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**  
One case that did not provide any information for q90 (q90=-99) was incorrectly filtered out for q92, q93, and q94. This information was set to -92 "Error in data."

(-85) did not vote  
(-86) not eligible to vote  
(-98) do not know

(0) I only spoke with one person

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1815	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 09.01 Private Contacts	<b>Category:</b>
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q95 Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)	Question Number:
	Questionnaire no.:

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
q90 = 2

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And what about the other person you were talking to about the parties or the federal election:  
what is your relationship to this person?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Spouse or partner  
(2) Child  
(3) Parent  
(4) Other relative  
(5) Friend  
(6) Colleague from work or university  
(7) Neighbor  
(8) Fellow club or association member  
(9) Other person

-----

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
s. F105

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1815 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 09.01 Private Contacts <b>Variable/s:</b> q96 Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
--	---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q90 &gt; 2 OR q90 = -72

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please now think of the person with whom you talked second most often about the parties or the Bundestag election: What is your relationship to this person?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Spouse or partner
- (2) Child
- (3) Parent
- (4) Other relative
- (5) Friend
- (6) Colleague from work or university
- (7) Neighbor
- (8) Fellow club or association member
- (9) Other person

-----  
(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

s. F105

**Items:****Scale:****Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 6747 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw729	<b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Question Number:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 09.05 Political Discussion; Content	<b>Category:</b>
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
q97      Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion	

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
q90 > 1 OR q90 = -72

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
If you talk to this person about political issues, how often would you say you disagree: often, sometimes, rarely or never?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) often  
(2) sometimes  
(3) rarely  
(4) never  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
s. F106

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7228 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw730	<b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Question Number:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 09.05 Political Discussion; Content	<b>Category:</b>
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
q98a      Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention (Version A)	
q98b      Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention (Version B)	

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
q90 => 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

**Programming:**  
Single responselist

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which party do you think this person voted for in the federal election on February 23, 2025, or do you think that they did not vote?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(4) SPD  
(1) CDU/CSU  
(2) CDU  
(3) CSU  
(6) GRÜNE  
(5) FDP  
(322) AfD  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-85) did not vote  
(-86) not eligible to vote  
(-98) do not know

-----

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
s. F107

**Items:**

**Scale:**

(-99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

Code (-85) is labeled "not vote" in the data set.

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025	<b>Question Title:</b> Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1805	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1805
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation	<b>Category:</b> 01.02 Vote Participation
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q99 Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025	q99 Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw705	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw705
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F108

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What do you think, how many people from your neighborhood have voted in the federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Almost everybody  
(2) Many  
(3) Not so many  
(4) A few  
(5) Almost nobody

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What do you think, how many people from your neighborhood have voted in the federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Almost everybody  
(2) Many  
(3) Not so many  
(4) A few  
(5) Almost nobody

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

## Block 10 Development of Society

How do you perceive the development of our society?

<b>Question Title:</b> Justice: Society	<b>Question Title:</b> Justice: Society
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 162	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 162
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice	<b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q100 Justice: Society	q100 Justice: Society
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw169	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw169
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F109

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Thinking about the state of German society, how fair or unfair is it overall?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very fair  
(2) Fair  
(3) Neither fair nor unfair  
(4) Unfair  
(5) Very unfair

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Thinking about the state of German society, how fair or unfair is it overall?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Very fair  
(2) Fair  
(3) Neither fair nor unfair  
(4) Unfair  
(5) Very unfair

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Justice: Development  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1721 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice <b>Variable/s:</b> q101 Justice: Development	<b>Question Title:</b> Justice: Development  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1721 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice <b>Variable/s:</b> q101 Justice: Development
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw353	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw353  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F110

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And how has society developed in Germany in recent years?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Has become much fairer
- (2) Has become somewhat fairer
- (3) Has remained the same
- (4) Has become somewhat more unfair
- (5) Has become much more unfair

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

And how has society developed in Germany in recent years?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Has become much fairer
- (2) Has become somewhat fairer
- (3) Has remained the same
- (4) Has become somewhat more unfair
- (5) Has become much more unfair

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Justice: Ego  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6749 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice <b>Variable/s:</b> q102 Justice: Ego	<b>Question Title:</b> Justice: Ego  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6749 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice <b>Variable/s:</b> q102 Justice: Ego	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw586  <b>Question Number:</b> Nw586  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F111
--	--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In comparison to how other people live here in Germany, do you think that you get a fair share or not?

Do you get ...

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) A lot less than the fair share
- (2) A bit less than the fair share
- (3) The fair share
- (4) A bit more than the fair share
- (5) A lot more than the fair share

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In comparison to how other people live here in Germany, do you think that you get a fair share or not?

Do you get ...

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) A lot less than the fair share
- (2) A bit less than the fair share
- (3) The fair share
- (4) A bit more than the fair share
- (5) A lot more than the fair share

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Fairness: Groups	<b>Question Title:</b> Fairness: Groups
<b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q26a	<b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q26a
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw717	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw717
<b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice	<b>Category:</b> 04.23 Justice
<b>Variable/s:</b> q161 Fairness: Groups	<b>Variable/s:</b> q161 Fairness: Groups
<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F112	

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Germany?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) very fairly  
(2) quite fairly  
(3) not very fairly  
(4) not at all fairly

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Germany?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) very fairly  
(2) quite fairly  
(3) not very fairly  
(4) not at all fairly

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Trust, general	<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Trust, general
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 77	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 77
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 11.05 Interpersonal Trust	<b>Category:</b> 11.05 Interpersonal Trust
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q78 Psychological Concepts: Trust, general	q78 Psychological Concepts: Trust, general
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw660	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw660
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F113

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Quite generally speaking, on balance, would you say that most people can't be trusted or that most people can be trusted?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 Can't be careful enough  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Most people can be trusted

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Quite generally speaking, on balance, would you say that most people can't be trusted or that most people can be trusted?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 Can't be careful enough  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Most people can be trusted

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Trust: Institutions  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7274 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw627 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q7a-g  <b>Category:</b> 04.26 Institutional Trust <b>Variable/s:</b> q79a      Trust: Institutions, Federal Governement q79b      Trust: Institutions, Bundestag q79c      Trust: Institutions, Political Parties q79d      Trust: Institutions, Politicians q79e      Trust: Institutions, Police q79f      Trust: Institutions, Justice q79g      Trust: Institutions, Science q79h      Trust: Institutions, Social Media q79i      Trust: Institutions, public-service Broadcasting	<b>Question Title:</b> Trust: Institutions  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7274 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw627 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Modulee 6 Q7a-g <b>Category:</b> 04.26 Institutional Trust <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F114 <b>Variable/s:</b> q79a      Trust: Institutions, Federal Governement q79b      Trust: Institutions, Bundestag q79c      Trust: Institutions, Political Parties q79d      Trust: Institutions, Politicians q79e      Trust: Institutions, Police q79f      Trust: Institutions, Justice q79g      Trust: Institutions, Science q79h      Trust: Institutions, Social Media q79i      Trust: Institutions, public-service Broadcasting
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix on 2 screens***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

For each of the following public institutions, organizations, or groups of people, please indicate how much you personally trust them.  
How much do you trust...?

**Items:**

- (A) Federal government
- (B) Bundestag
- (C) Political parties
- (D) Politicians
- (E) Police
- (F) Justice
- (G) Science
- (H) Social media
- (I) Public broadcasting

**Scale:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

For each of the following public institutions, organizations, or groups of people, please indicate how much you personally trust them.  
How much do you trust...?

**Items:**

- (A) Federal government
- (B) Bundestag
- (C) Political parties
- (D) Politicians
- (E) Police
- (F) Justice
- (G) Science
- (H) Social media
- (I) Public broadcasting

**Scale:**

- (1) 1 Do not trust at all
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 Trust completely

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

- (1) 1 Do not trust at all
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 Trust completely

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Mandatory Year	<b>Question Title:</b> Attitudes: Mandatory Year
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture	<b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q170 Attitudes: Mandatory Year	q170 Attitudes: Mandatory Year
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw740	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw740
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F115

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
There are discussions about introducing a compulsory year of service in the future, instead of the suspended compulsory military service. Accordingly, young people would have to spend a year doing service either in the military or in the social sector.  
To what extent do you agree with this proposal?

**Items:**

- Scale:**  
(1) Strongly agree  
(2) Somewhat agree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(4) Somewhat disagree  
(5) Strongly disagree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
There are discussions about introducing a compulsory year of service in the future, instead of the suspended compulsory military service. Accordingly, young people would have to spend a year doing service either in the military or in the social sector.  
To what extent do you agree with this proposal?

**Items:**

- Scale:**  
(1) Strongly agree  
(2) Somewhat agree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(4) Somewhat disagree  
(5) Strongly disagree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Democracy: Evaluation  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q6 <b>Category:</b> 03.02 Democracy <b>Variable/s:</b> q162 Democracy: Evaluation	<b>Question Title:</b> Democracy: Evaluation  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 Q6 <b>Category:</b> 03.02 Democracy <b>Variable/s:</b> q162 Democracy: Evaluation
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw731	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw731  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F116

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

How democratic do you think Germany is governed these days?

Use a scale for your answer, where 1 stands for "not at all democratic" and 11 stands for "completely democratic".

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) 1 Not at all democratic
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 completely democratic

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

How democratic do you think Germany is governed these days?

Use a scale for your answer, where 1 stands for "not at all democratic" and 11 stands for "completely democratic".

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) 1 Not at all democratic
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6
- (7) 7
- (8) 8
- (9) 9
- (10) 10
- (11) 11 completely democratic

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

## Block 11 Life Situation

How do you feel about your everyday life?



<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: current, personal  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 58 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.01 Economic Situation; current <b>Variable/s:</b> q13 Economic Situation: current, personal	<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: current, personal  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 58 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.01 Economic Situation; current <b>Variable/s:</b> q13 Economic Situation: current, personal
---	---

Question Number: Nw541

Question Number: Nw541

Questionnaire no.: F117

**CAWI****PAPI****Input filter:****Output filter:****Programming:**

Single response list, mark &lt;current own&gt; in bold

**Completion instructions:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**How would you evaluate your **own current** economic situation?**Question text:**How would you evaluate your **own current** economic situation?**Items:****Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Neither good nor bad
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad

**Scale:**

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Neither good nor bad
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad

-----  
(-99) No answer-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:****Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1690 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility <b>Variable/s:</b> q15 Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal	<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1690 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.04 Economic Situation; <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F119 <b>Variable/s:</b> q15 Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

q14 = 1-5

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) A great deal
- (2) A fair amount
- (3) Moderately
- (4) Not very much
- (5) Not at all

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) A great deal
- (2) A fair amount
- (3) Moderately
- (4) Not very much
- (5) Not at all

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: prospective, personal  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 61 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw048 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.02 Economic Situation; future <b>Variable/s:</b> q16            Economic Situation: prospective, personal	<b>Question Title:</b> Economic Situation: prospective, personal  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 61 <b>Question Number:</b> Nw048 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 05.02 Economic Situation; future <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F120 <b>Variable/s:</b> q16            Economic Situation: prospective, personal
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What will your own economic situation be like a year from now?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Improved considerably
- (2) Improved somewhat
- (3) Remained the same
- (4) Deteriorated somewhat
- (5) Deteriorated considerably

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What will your own economic situation be like a year from now?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Improved considerably
- (2) Improved somewhat
- (3) Remained the same
- (4) Deteriorated somewhat
- (5) Deteriorated considerably

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 4707 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 11.02 Emotions <b>Variable/s:</b> q38a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Immigration to FRG q38b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Climate Change q38c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Expansion of R-UKR war to FRG q38d Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Globalisation q38e Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, economic Situation q38f Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, increasing Prices	<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 4707 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 11.02 Emotions <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F121 <b>Variable/s:</b> q38a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Immigration to FRG q38b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Climate Change q38c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Expansion of R-UKR War to FRG q38d Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Globalisation q38e Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, economic Situation q38f Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, increasing Prices
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:***Program as a matrix***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Sometimes there are developments in society that can be really scary. How about you?

How worried are you about...?

**Items:**

- (A) Immigration to Germany
- (B) Climate change
- (C) A possible expansion of the Russia-Ukraine war to Germany
- (D) Globalisation
- (E) The current economic situation
- (F) Rising prices

**Scale:**

- (1) 1 Not worried at all
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

Sometimes there are developments in society that can be really scary. How about you?

How worried are you about...?

**Items:**

- (A) Immigration to Germany
- (B) Climate change
- (C) A possible expansion of the Russia-Ukraine war to Germany
- (D) Globalisation
- (E) The current economic situation
- (F) Rising prices

**Scale:**

- (1) 1 Not worried at all
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- (6) 6

(7) 7 Very worried  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
**Note:**

(7) 7 Very worried  
-----  
(-99) No answer  
**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction	<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 13 Psychological Concepts	<b>Category:</b> 13 Psychological Concepts
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q168 Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction	q168 Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction
<b>Question Number:</b> Nw741	<b>Question Number:</b> Nw741
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F122

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 Not at all satisfied  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Completely satisfied

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) 1 Not at all satisfied  
(2) 2  
(3) 3  
(4) 4  
(5) 5  
(6) 6  
(7) 7  
(8) 8  
(9) 9  
(10) 10  
(11) 11 Completely satisfied

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness	<b>Question Title:</b> Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 11.02 Emotions	<b>Category:</b> 11.02 Emotions
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
q169a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Lack of Company	q169a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Lack of Company
q169b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Exclusion	q169b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Exclusion
q169c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Isolation	q169c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Isolation

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
*Program as a matrix*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How often do you feel that...?

**Items:**  
(A) you lack company  
(B) you are excluded  
(C) you are isolated from other people

**Scale:**  
(1) never  
(2) rarely  
(3) occasionally  
(4) often  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check **one box in each row!***

**Question text:**  
How often do you feel that...?

**Items:**  
(A) you lack company  
(B) you are excluded  
(C) you are isolated from other people

**Scale:**  
(1) never  
(2) rarely  
(3) occasionally  
(4) often  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



## Block 12 biographical information

Finally, we ask you to provide us with some personal information.

<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Size  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1739 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D20 <b>Category:</b> 12.12 Household <b>Variable/s:</b> d3 Household: Size	<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Size  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1739 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D20 <b>Category:</b> 12.12 Household <b>Variable/s:</b> d3 Household: Size
<b>Question Number:</b> T01.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T01.1  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F141

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Finally, some questions concerning you personally.  
How many people live in your household permanently, including yourself and all children?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) 1 person (I live alone)
- (2) 2 people
- (3) 3 people
- (4) 4 people
- (5) 5 people
- (6) 6 people
- (7) 7 people
- (8) 8 people or more

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F141 = 1, go to F143

**Completion instructions:***Please check only one box!***Question text:**

How many people live in your household permanently, including yourself and all children?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) 1 person (I live alone)
- (2) 2 people
- (3) 3 people
- (4) 4 people
- (5) 5 people
- (6) 6 people
- (7) 7 people
- (8) 8 people or more

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Age	<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Age
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 173	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 173
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.12 Household	<b>Category:</b> 12.12 Household
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d4a Household: Age, 2. Person	d4a Household: Age, 2. Person
d4b Household: Age, 3. Person	d4b Household: Age, 3. Person
d4c Household: Age, 4. Person	d4c Household: Age, 4. Person
d4d Household: Age, 5. Person	d4d Household: Age, 5. Person
d4e Household: Age, 6. Person	d4e Household: Age, 6. Person
d4f Household: Age, 7. Person	d4f Household: Age, 7. Person
d4g Household: Age, 8. Person	d4g Household: Age, 8. Person

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
d3 = 2-8

**Programming:**  
Open numeric field, number of numeric fields corresponds to specified selection in d3

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please do not indicate your age, only the age of the **other people living in the household.***

**Question text:**  
And how old are the people who live in your household?

**Items:**  
(A) 2. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(B) 3. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(C) 4. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(D) 5. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(E) 6. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(F) 7. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(G) 8. person: \_\_\_\_\_

**Scale:**  
Indicate Age

(-98) Don't know

-----

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please do not indicate your age, only the age of **the other people living in the household.***

**Question text:**  
And how old are the people who live in your household?

**Items:**  
A) 2. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(B) 3. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(C) 4. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(D) 5. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(E) 6. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(F) 7. person: \_\_\_\_\_  
(G) 8. person: \_\_\_\_\_

**Scale:**  
Indicate Age

(-98) Don't know

-----

(99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Marital Status	<b>Question Title:</b> Marital Status
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 174	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 174
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D04	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D04
<b>Category:</b> 12.03 Marital Status	<b>Category:</b> 12.03 Marital Status
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d5 Marital Status	d5 Marital Status
<b>Question Number:</b> T04.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T04.1
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F143

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list; if d3=1 then hide answer 1

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What is your marital status? Please treat a registered same-sex domestic partnership as a marriage.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Married and living in the same household as husband/wife  
(2) Have a husband or wife but not living in the same household  
(5) Never married  
(6) Divorced  
(7) Widowed

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F143 = 1, go to F145

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What is your marital status? Please treat a registered same-sex domestic partnership as a marriage.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Married and living in the same household as husband/wife  
(2) Have a husband or wife but not living in the same household  
(5) Never married  
(6) Divorced  
(7) Widowed

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Partner	<b>Question Title:</b> Partner
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1742	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1742
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner	<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d6 Partner	d6 Partner
<b>Question Number:</b> T04.2	<b>Question Number:</b> T04.2
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F144

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d5 = 2, 5-7, -99

**Programming:**  
Single response list; if d3=1 then hide answer 2

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do you have a partner? And if so, are you living in the same household?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes, but we do not live in the same household  
(2) Yes, we do live in the same household  
(3) No, I do not have a partner

-----

(99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F144 = 3, go to F155

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do you have a partner? And if so, are you living in the same household?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes, but we do not live in the same household  
(2) Yes, we do live in the same household  
(3) No, I do not have a partner

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Education: School  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 542 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D03 <b>Category:</b> 12.04 Education <b>Variable/s:</b> d7 Education: School d7s Education: School, other Certificate, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Education: School  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 542 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D03 <b>Category:</b> 12.04 Education <b>Variable/s:</b> d7 Education: School d7s Education: School, other Certificate, open
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list with open textfield at scale (6)

**Completion instructions:**

Please indicate only the **highest** level of qualification!

**Question text:**

What is your highest level of general education?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
- (2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
- (3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
- (4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
- (5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
- (9) Still in school
- (6) Other school leaving certificate, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F127 = 9, go to F140

**Completion instructions:**

Please indicate only the **highest** level of qualification!

**Question text:**

What is your highest level of general education?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
- (2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
- (3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
- (4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
- (5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
- (9) Still in school
- (6) Other school leaving certificate, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Education: School, intended	<b>Question Title:</b> Education: School, intended
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.04 Education	<b>Category:</b> 12.04 Education
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d65 Education: School, intended	d65 Education: School, intended
<b>Question Number:</b> T05.2	<b>Question Number:</b> T05.2
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F140

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d7 = 9

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completions instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which general school-leaving qualification are you aiming for?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Lowest secondary school leaving certificate  
(2) Intermediate secondary school leaving certificate  
(3) A-level equivalent  
(4) A-levels

-----

(99) No answer  
(-97) Not applicable

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completions instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which general school-leaving qualification are you aiming for?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Lowest secondary school leaving certificate  
(2) Intermediate secondary school leaving certificate  
(3) A-level equivalent  
(4) A-levels

-----

(99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Education: Profession  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 603 <b>Question Number:</b> T05.4 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D03 <b>Category:</b> 12.04 Education <b>Variable/s:</b> d8a Education: Profession, on the Job vocational Training with Certificate d8b Education: Profession, compact vocational Training Course d8c Education: Profession, completed trades/crafts or agricult.Traineeship d8d Education: Profession, completed commercial Traineeship d8e Education: Profession, Work Placement d8f Education: Profession, specialized vocational College Certificate d8n Education: Profession, technical College/vocational Academy Degree d8g Education: Profession, technical or vocational College Certificate d8h Education: Profession, master, technic./equivalent College Certificate d8i Education: Profession, polytechnic Degree d8o Education: Profession, University Degree, Bachelor's Degree d8p Education: Profession, University Degree, Master's D., Dipl., Mag., State Ex. d8q Education: Profession, Doctorate d8l Education: Profession, still training/studying d8m Education: Profession, no completed vocational Training d8k Education: Profession, other d8ks Education: Profession, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Education: Profession  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 603 <b>Question Number:</b> T05.4 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D03 <b>Category:</b> 12.04 Education <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F128 <b>Variable/s:</b> d8a Education: Profession, on the Job vocational Training with Certificate d8b Education: Profession, compact vocational Training Course d8c Education: Profession, completed trades/crafts or agricult.Traineeship d8d Education: Profession, completed commercial Traineeship d8e Education: Profession, Work Placement d8f Education: Profession, specialized vocational College Certificate d8n Education: Profession, technical College/vocational Academy Degree d8g Education: Profession, technical or vocational College Certificate d8h Education: Profession, master, technic./equivalent College Certificate d8i Education: Profession, polytechnic Degree d8o Education: Profession, University Degree, Bachelor's Degree d8p Education: Profession, University Degree, Master's D., Dipl., Mag., State Ex. d8q Education: Profession, Doctorate d8l Education: Profession, still training/studying d8m Education: Profession, no completed vocational Training d8k Education: Profession, other d8ks Education: Profession, other, open
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d7 = 1-6, -99

**Programming:**

*Print >any vocational training degrees< bold in completion instructions  
(M) must not be mentioned together with Item (A)-(L)&(K)*

**Completion instructions:**

*Please list **any vocational training degrees** you have.*

**Question text:**

And what kind of vocational training(s) did you complete?

**Items:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please list **any vocational training degrees** you have.*

**Question text:**

And what kind of vocational training(s) did you complete?

**Items:**

- (A) On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within a traineeship or apprenticeship scheme ("Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre")
- (B) Compact vocational training course ("Teilfacharbeiterabschluss", East Germany)
- (C) Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship ("Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre")
- (D) Completed commercial traineeship ("Abgeschlossene kaufmaennische Lehre")
- (E) Work placement/internship ("Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat")
- (F) Specialized vocational college certificate ("Berufsfachschulabschluss")
- (N) Technical college/vocational academy degree ("Fachakademie-/Berufsakademieabschluss")
- (G) Technical or vocational college certificate ("Fachschulabschluss")
- (H) Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate ("Meister, Technikerabschluss")
- (I) Polytechnic degree ("Fachhochschulabschluss")
- (O) University degree: Bachelor's degree ("Hochschulabschluss: Bachelor")
- (P) University degree: Master's degree, Diploma, Magister, State examination ("Hochschulabschluss: Master, Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen")
- (Q) Doctorate
- (L) Still training/studying ("noch in beruflicher Ausbildung")
- (M) No completed vocational training ("keine abgeschlossene Ausbildung")
- (K) Other vocational training certificate, namely \_\_\_\_\_ ("anderer beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss, und zwar")

**Scale:**

- (0) Not mentioned
- (1) Mentioned

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

- (A) On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within a traineeship or apprenticeship scheme ("Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre")
- (B) Compact vocational training course ("Teilfacharbeiterabschluss", East Germany)
- (C) Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship ("Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre")
- (D) Completed commercial traineeship ("Abgeschlossene kaufmaennische Lehre")
- (E) Work placement/internship ("Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat")
- (F) Specialized vocational college certificate ("Berufsfachschulabschluss")
- (N) Technical college/vocational academy degree ("Fachakademie-/Berufsakademieabschluss")
- (G) Technical or vocational college certificate ("Fachschulabschluss")
- (H) Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate ("Meister, Technikerabschluss")
- (I) Polytechnic degree ("Fachhochschulabschluss")
- (O) University degree: Bachelor's degree ("Hochschulabschluss: Bachelor")
- (P) University degree: Master's degree, Diploma, Magister, State examination ("Hochschulabschluss: Master, Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen")
- (Q) Doctorate
- (L) Still training/studying ("noch in beruflicher Ausbildung")
- (M) No completed vocational training ("keine abgeschlossene Ausbildung")
- (K) Other vocational training certificate, namely \_\_\_\_\_ ("anderer beruflicher Abschluss, und zwar")

**Scale:**

- (0) Not mentioned
- (1) Mentioned

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Gainful Employment: current  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1745 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D06 <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d9 Gainful Employment: current	<b>Question Title:</b> Gainful Employment: current  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1745 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D06 <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d9 Gainful Employment: current
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Now on to gainful employment and your profession. Which of the following applies to you?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)
- (2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)
- (13) Marginally employed, 450-Euro-Job, Minijob
- (3) Apprentice/trainee
- (4) School student
- (5) Studying at a polytechnic or university
- (6) Currently on a retraining course
- (7) Currently unemployed
- (8) Currently in short-time work
- (9) Community service ("Bundesfreiwilligendienst", "Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)", "Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)")
- (10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)
- (11) On maternity leave, parental leave
- (12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F129 = 1,2,3,8,11,13, go to F131

**Completion instructions:***Please check only one box!***Question text:**

Now on to gainful employment and your profession. Which of the following applies to you?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)
- (2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)
- (13) Marginally employed, 450-Euro-Job, Minijob
- (3) Apprentice/trainee
- (4) School student
- (5) Studying at a polytechnic or university
- (6) Currently on a retraining course
- (7) Currently unemployed
- (8) Currently in short-time work
- (9) Community service ("Bundesfreiwilligendienst", "Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)", "Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)")
- (10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)
- (11) On maternity leave, parental leave
- (12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)

-----  
(-99) No answer**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Gainful Employment: former	<b>Question Title:</b> Gainful Employment: former
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 180	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 180
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d10 Gainful Employment: former	d10 Gainful Employment: former
<b>Question Number:</b> D06.7	<b>Question Number:</b> D06.7
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F130

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d9 = 4-7, 9,10,12, -99

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Have you ever worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F130 = 2, go to F141

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Have you ever worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

## PAPI

**Output filter:**

if F132 = 41-62, go to F137

**Completion instructions:**

*If you are engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which you predominantly work.*

**Completion instructions:**

*If you are engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which you predominantly work.*

**Question text:**

Now on to your profession.  
Which occupational group do you most closely associate yourself with? If you are not currently employed, please indicate which profession you last worked in.

**Items:**

**Scale:**

Worker

- (11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
- (12) Skilled worker and crafter
- (13) Foreman, master, site foreman

Employee

- (21) Foreman and head workman in employment
- (22) Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
- (23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, bookkeeper, draughtsman)
- (24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)  
Officials /judges / professional soldier

(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including "Oberamtsleiter/in")

(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from "Assistant/in" to "Hauptsekretär/in", "Amtsinspektor/in")

(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from "Inspektor/in" to "Oberamtsmann/-frau", "Oberamtsrat/-rätin")

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges ("Regierungsrat/-rätin" and higher)

Independent professional (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

(41) Without employees

(42) 1-9 employees

(43) 10 employees and more

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

(51) Without employees

(52) 1-9 employees

(53) 10 employees and more

(61) Independent farmer

(62) Family member assisting in family business

(63) In vocational training

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)  
Officials /judges / professional soldier

(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including "Oberamtsleiter/in")

(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from "Assistant/in" to "Hauptsekretär/in", "Amtsinspektor/in")

(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from "Inspektor/in" to "Oberamtsmann/-frau", "Oberamtsrat/-rätin")

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges ("Regierungsrat/-rätin" and higher)

Independent professional (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)

(41) Without employees

(42) 1-9 employees

(43) 10 employees and more

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

(51) Without employees

(52) 1-9 employees

(53) 10 employees and more

(61) Independent farmer

(62) Family member assisting in family business

(63) In vocational training

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Occupation: current <b>Gles-ID:</b> 191 <b>Question Number:</b> D07.2 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d12s Occupation: current, open d12_i08 Occupation: current, ISCO08 d12_i88 Occupation: current, ISCO88	<b>Question Title:</b> Occupation: current Occupation: former <b>Gles-ID:</b> 191 1757 <b>Question Number:</b> D07.2 T08.2 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F131 <b>Variable/s:</b> d12s Occupation: current, open d12_i08 Occupation: current, ISCO08 d12_i88 Occupation: current, ISCO88 d21s Occupation: former, open d21_i08 Occupation: former, ISCO08 d21_i88 Occupation: former, ISCO88
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d9 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

**Programming:**

Open text field (max. 200 characters)

**Completion instructions:**

Please specify the precise name of your professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If you are a public employee, please specify your official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If you are an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation you are training for.

**Question text:**

What is your main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

**Items:****Scale:**

<Name of professional occupation>

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

Please specify the precise name of your professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If you are a public employee, please specify your official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If you are/were an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation you are training for.

Please indicate your current professional occupation. If you are currently not exercising any professional occupation, please indicate which profession you last exercised.

**Question text:**

What is or was your main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

**Items:****Scale:**

<Name of professional occupation>

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Employment Contract	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Employment Contract
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 195	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 195
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d13 Profession: current, Employment Contract	d13 Profession: current, Employment Contract
<b>Question Number:</b> T09.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T09.1
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F133

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d11 = 11- 34

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What kind of employment contract is this?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Normal, fixed term  
(2) Normal, permanent  
(3) Temporary/agency, fixed term  
(4) Temporary/agency, permanent

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
What kind of employment contract is this?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Normal, fixed term  
(2) Normal, permanent  
(3) Temporary/agency, fixed term  
(4) Temporary/agency, permanent

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Supervisory Function	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Supervisory Function Profession: former, Supervisory Function
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1750 <b>Question Number:</b> T07.4	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1750 <b>Question Number:</b> T07.4 1758                      T08.4
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F134
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d14      Profession: current, Supervisory Function	d14      Profession: current, Supervisory Function d22      Profession: former, Supervisory Function

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d11 = 11 - 34

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do your professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have to do?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do or did your professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have or had to do?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Employment Sector <b>Gles-ID:</b> 193 <b>Question Number:</b> T07.6 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D08 <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d15 Profession: current, Employment Sector	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Employment Sector Profession: former, Employment Sector <b>Gles-ID:</b> 193 <b>Question Number:</b> T07.6 208 T08.6 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D08 <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F135 <b>Variable/s:</b> d15 Profession: current, Employment Sector d23 Profession: former, Employment Sector
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d11 = 11-25, 63

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What type of company or business do you work for?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Public sector
- (2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
- (3) Non-profit company
- (4) Private sector company

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

What type of company or business do, or did you use to work for?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Public sector
- (2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
- (3) Non-profit company
- (4) Private sector company

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Business Sector <b>Gles-ID:</b> 194 <b>Question Number:</b> T07.7 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d16      Profession: current, Business Sector	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Business Sector Profession: former, Business Sector <b>Gles-ID:</b> 194 <b>Question Number:</b> T07.7 209                                      T08.7 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F138 <b>Variable/s:</b> d16      Profession: current, Business Sector d24      Profession: former, Business Sector
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d9 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In which business sector do you currently work in ?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
  - (2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
  - (3) Manufacturing
  - (4) Construction and real estate
  - (5) Trade
  - (6) Hotel and catering
  - (7) Transport
  - (8) Banking, insurance
  - (9) Information technology, data processing
  - (10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
  - (11) Administration
  - (12) Education, research, and development
  - (13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
  - (14) Other services
- 

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

In which business sector do you currently work in or most recently worked in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
  - (2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
  - (3) Manufacturing
  - (4) Construction and real estate
  - (5) Trade
  - (6) Hotel and catering
  - (7) Transport
  - (8) Banking, insurance
  - (9) Information technology, data processing
  - (10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
  - (11) Administration
  - (12) Education, research, and development
  - (13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
  - (14) Other services
-

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Unemployment: over last 10 Years  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 182 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d17a Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Years d17b Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Months d17c Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Weeks	<b>Question Title:</b> Unemployment: over last 10 Years  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 182 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F139 <b>Variable/s:</b> d17a Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Years d17b Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Months d17c Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Weeks
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Selection from drop-down list

**Completion instructions:***If you are already retired: this refers to the time before you retired.***Question text:**

How long have you been unemployed altogether over the last ten years?

**Items:****Scale:**

&lt;Indication in years, months, and weeks&gt;

WW.MM.YYYY

Week:

(0) 0

Month:

(0) 0

...

(12) 12

Year:

(0) 0

...

(10) 10

(0) Never been unemployed in the last 10 years

**PAPI****Output filter:**

Go to F141

**Completion instructions:***If you are already retired: this refers to the time before you retired.***Question text:**

How long have you been unemployed altogether over the last ten years?

**Items:****Scale:**

&lt;Indication in years, months, and weeks&gt;

WW.MM.YYYY

Week:

(0) 0

Month:

(0) 0

...

(12) 12

Year:

(0) 0

...

(10) 10

(0) Never been unemployed in the last 10 years

-----	-----
(-98) Don't know	(-98) Don't know
(-99) No answer	(-99) No answer
<b>Note:</b>	<b>Note:</b>

<b>Question Title:</b> Job Loss: Fear	<b>Question Title:</b> Job Loss: Fear
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 196	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 196
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d18 Job Loss: Fear	d18 Job Loss: Fear
<b>Question Number:</b> T09.4	<b>Question Number:</b> T09.4
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F136

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d11 = 11-34, 63

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Are you worried that you might lose your job or have to change your job within the next two years?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) No  
(2) Yes, I am worried about becoming unemployed  
(3) Yes, I am worried about having to change my job  
(4) Yes, I am worried about both

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F136 = 1-4, -97, go to F138

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please check only **one** box!*

**Question text:**  
Are you worried that you might lose your job or have to change your job within the next two years? If you are not currently employed, please indicate so.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) No  
(2) Yes, I am worried about becoming unemployed  
(3) Yes, I am worried about having to change my job  
(4) Yes, I am worried about both

(-97) Not currently employed  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



<b>Question Title:</b> Loss of Professional Career: Fear  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 197 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d19 Loss of Professional Career: Fear	<b>Question Title:</b> Loss of Professional Career: Fear  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 197 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d19 Loss of Professional Career: Fear
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d11 = 41-62

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Are you worried that you might lose your present professional career in the next two years or have to change your profession?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) No
- (2) Yes, I am worried that I might lose my present professional career
- (3) Yes, I am worried that I have to change my profession
- (4) Yes, I am worried about both

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

Are you worried that you might lose your present professional career in the next two years or have to change your profession? If you are not currently employed, please indicate so.

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) No
- (2) Yes, I am worried that I might lose my present professional career
- (3) Yes, I am worried that I have to change my profession
- (4) Yes, I am worried about both

(-97) Not currently employed

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6753 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d20 Profession: former	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
--	--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d10 = 1

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

*If you were engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which you predominantly worked.*

**Question text:**

What was your last profession?

**Items:****Scale:**

Worker

(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker

(12) Skilled worker and crafter

(13) Foreman, master, site foreman

Employee

(21) Foreman and head workman in employment

(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk)

(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)

(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Officials /judges / professional soldier

(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including "Oberamtsleiter/in")

(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from "Assistant/in" to "Hauptsekretär/in", "Amtsinspektor/in")

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F132: current and former profession are queried together]

**Items:****Scale:**

(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from "Inspektor/in" to "Oberamtsmann/-frau", "Oberamtsrat/-rätin")

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges ("Regierungsrat/-rätin" and higher)

Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)

(41) Without employees

(42) 1-9 employees

(43) 10 employees and more

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

(51) Without employees

(52) 1-9 employees

(53) 10 employees and more

(61) Independent farmer

(62) Family member assisting in family business

(63) In vocational training

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Occupation: former	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1757	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d21s Occupation: former, open	
d21_i08 Occupation: former, ISCO08	
d21_i88 Occupation: former, ISCO88	

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
d10 = 1

**Programming:**  
Open text field

**Completion instructions:**  
*Please specify the precise name of your professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If you were a public employee, please specify your official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If you were an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation you were training for.*

**Question text:**  
Which professional activity did you practice in your main job? Does this activity have a specific name?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<Name of professional occupation>  
-----  
(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
[see F131: current and former occupation are queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Supervisory Function	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1758	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d22 Profession: former, Supervisory Function	<b>Question Number:</b>
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d20 = 11-34

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Did your professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they had to do?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
[see F134: current and former supervisory function are queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Employment Sector	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 208	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment	<b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d23 Profession: former, Employment Sector	<b>Question Number:</b>
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d20 = 11-25, 63

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What type of company or business did you work for?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Public sector  
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities  
(3) Non-profit company  
(4) Private sector company

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
[see F135: current and former employment sector are queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Business Sector  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 209 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b> d24 Profession: former, Business Sector	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.08 Profession, Employment <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
---	--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d10 = 1

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What kind of business/industry were you working in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
- (2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
- (3) Manufacturing
- (4) Construction and real estate
- (5) Trade
- (6) Hotel and catering
- (7) Transport
- (8) Banking, insurance
- (9) Information technology, data processing
- (10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
- (11) Administration
- (12) Education, research, and development
- (13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
- (14) Other services

-----  
(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F138: current and former business sector are queried together]

**Items:****Scale:**

**Note:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



<b>Question Title:</b> Education: School, Partner  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1761 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d25 Education: School, Partner d25s Education: School, Partner, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Education: School, Partner  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1761 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F145 <b>Variable/s:</b> d25 Education: School, Partner d25s Education: School, Partner, other, open
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

d5 = 1 OR d6 = 2

**Programming:**

Single response list with open textfield at scale (6)

**Completion instructions:**Please indicate only the **highest level of qualification!****Question text:**

Next come questions about your partner's education and profession. What is the highest level of general education of your spouse/partner?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
- (2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
- (3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
- (4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
- (5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
- (9) Still at school
- (6) Other school leaving certificate, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-98) Don't know

-----

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**Please indicate only the **highest level of qualification!****Question text:**

And now, some questions concerning the education and occupation of your spouse/partner, starting with education. What is the highest level of general education of your spouse/partner?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
- (2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
- (3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
- (4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
- (5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
- (9) Still at school
- (6) Other school leaving certificate, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

CAWI	PAPI
<p><b>Input filter:</b> d5 = 1 OR d6 = 2</p>	<p><b>Output filter:</b> if F146 = 1, 2, 3, 8, 11, 13, go to F148</p>
<p><b>Programming:</b> Single response list</p>	
<p><b>Completion instructions:</b></p>	<p><b>Completion instructions:</b> <i>Please check only <b>one</b> box!</i></p>
<p><b>Question text:</b> Does your partner currently work in a full-time or part-time job? What in this list applies to him or her?</p>	<p><b>Question text:</b> Does your partner currently work in a full-time or part-time job? What in this list applies to him or her?</p>
<p><b>Items:</b></p>	<p><b>Items:</b></p>
<p><b>Scale:</b>            (1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)            (2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)            (13) Marginally employed, Minijob            (3) Apprentice/trainee            (4) School student            (5) Studying at a polytechnic or university            (6) Currently on a retraining course            (7) Currently unemployed            (8) Currently in short-time work            (9) Community service ("Bundesfreiwilligendienst", "Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)", "Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)")            (10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)            (11) On maternity leave, parental leave            (12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)            (-98) Don't know</p>	<p><b>Scale:</b>            (1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)            (2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)            (13) Marginally employed, Minijob            (3) Apprentice/trainee            (4) School student            (5) Studying at a polytechnic or university            (6) Currently on a retraining course            (7) Currently unemployed            (8) Currently in short-time work            (9) Community service ("Bundesfreiwilligendienst", "Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)", "Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)")            (10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)            (11) On maternity leave, parental leave            (12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)            (-98) Don't know</p>

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

<b>Note:</b>		<b>Note:</b>	
<b>Question Title:</b> Gainful Employment: former, Partner		<b>Question Title:</b> Gainful Employment: former, Partner	
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1763	<b>Question Number:</b> T10.7	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1763	<b>Question Number:</b> T10.7
<b>Module Information:</b>		<b>Module Information:</b>	
<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner		<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner	
<b>Variable/s:</b>		<b>Variable/s:</b>	
d27 Gainful Employment: former, Partner		d27 Gainful Employment: former, Partner	

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
d26 = 4-7, 9, 10,12, -98, -99

**Output filter:**  
if F147 = 2, go to F153

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Has your partner worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

**Question text:**  
Has your partner worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

**Items:**

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

(-98) Don't know

-----

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6754 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.1 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d28 Profession: current, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Partner Profession: former, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6754 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.1 6756 T12.1 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F149 <b>Variable/s:</b> d28 Profession: current, Partner d33 Profession: former, Partner
---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d26 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

**Programming:****Completion instructions:**

If she/he is engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which she/he **predominantly** works.

**Question text:**

What is your partner's profession? Please classify their profession according to the following list.

**Items:****Scale:**

Worker

(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker

(12) Skilled worker and crafter

(13) Foreman, master, site foreman

Employee

(21) Foreman and head workman in employment

(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk,)

(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)

(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

**PAPI****Output filter:**

if F149 = 41-62, go to F152

if F149 = 63, go to F151

**Completion instructions:**

If she/he is engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which she/he **predominantly** works.

Please check only **one** box!

**Question text:**

What is or was your partner's profession? Please classify their profession according to the following list.

If they are not currently employed, please indicate which profession they last exercised.

**Items:****Scale:**

Worker

(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker

(12) Trained worker and skilled worker

(13) Foreman, master, site foreman

Employee

(21) Foreman and head workman in employment

(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk)

(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)

(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)

Officials /judges / professional soldier

(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including "Oberamtsleiter/in")

(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from "Assistant/in" to "Hauptsekretär/in", "Amtsinspektor/in")

(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from "Inspektor/in" to "Oberamtsmann/-frau", "Oberamtsrat/-rätin")

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges ("Regierungsrat/-rätin" and higher)

Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)

(41) Without employees

(42) 1-9 employees

(43) 10 employees and more

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

(51) Without employees

(52) 1-9 employees

(53) 10 employees and more

(61) Independent farmer

(62) Family member assisting in family business

(63) In vocational training

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

Officials /judges / professional soldier

(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including "Oberamtsleiter/in")

(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from "Assistant/in" to "Hauptsekretär/in", "Amtsinspektor/in")

(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from "Inspektor/in" to "Oberamtsmann/-frau", "Oberamtsrat/-rätin")

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges ("Regierungsrat/-rätin" and higher)

Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)

(41) Without employees

(42) 1-9 employees

(43) 10 employees and more

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

(51) Without employees

(52) 1-9 employees

(53) 10 employees and more

(61) Independent farmer

(62) Family member assisting in family business

(63) In vocational training

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Occupation: current, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6755 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.2 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d29s Occupation: current, Partner, open d29_i08 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO08 d29_i88 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO88	<b>Question Title:</b> Occupation: current, Partner Occupation: former, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6755 1774 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.2 T12.2 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F148 <b>Variable/s:</b> d29s Occupation: current, Partner, open d29_i08 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO08 d29_i88 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO88 d34s Occupation: former, Partner, open d34_i08 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO08 d34_i88 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO88
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d26 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

**Programming:**

open text field (max. 200 characters)

**Completion instructions:**

*Please specify the precise name of her/his professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If she/he is a public employee, please specify her/his official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If she/he is an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation she/he is training for.*

*Please indicate her/his current professional occupation. If your partner is currently not exercising any professional occupation, please indicate which profession she/he last exercised.*

**Question text:**

What is your partner's main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

**Items:****Scale:**

<Name of professional occupation>

(-98) Don't know

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please specify the precise name of her/his professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If she/he is a public employee, please specify her/his official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If she/he is an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation she/he is training for.*

*Please indicate her/his current professional occupation. If your partner is currently not exercising any professional occupation, please indicate which profession she/he last exercised.*

**Question text:**

What is or was your partner's main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

**Items:****Scale:**

<Name of professional occupation>

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1767 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.4	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1767 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.4 1775                                      T12.4
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner	<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F150
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d30      Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner	d30      Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner
	d35      Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner

**CAWI**

**Input filter:**  
d28 = 11-34

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do your partner's professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have to do?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**PAPI**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do or did your partner's professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have or had to do?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1768 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.6 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d31 Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1768 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.6 1776 T12.6 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F151 <b>Variable/s:</b> d31 Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner d36 Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

d28 = 11-25, 63

**Programming:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Which type of company or business does your partner work for?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Public sector
- (2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
- (3) Non-profit company
- (4) Private sector company

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

Which type of company or business does or did your partner work for?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Public sector
- (2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
- (3) Non-profit company
- (4) Private sector company

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1769 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.7 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d32 Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1769 <b>Question Number:</b> T11.7 1777 T12.7 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F152 <b>Variable/s:</b> d32 Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner d37 Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

d26 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In which economic sector your partner currently works in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
- (2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
- (3) Manufacturing
- (4) Construction and real estate
- (5) Trade
- (6) Hotel and catering
- (7) Transport
- (8) Banking, insurance
- (9) Information technology, data processing
- (10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
- (11) Administration
- (12) Education, research, and development
- (13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
- (14) Other services

(-98) Don't know

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check only **one** box!***Question text:**

In which economic sector your partner currently works in or most recently worked in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
- (2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
- (3) Manufacturing
- (4) Construction and real estate
- (5) Trade
- (6) Hotel and catering
- (7) Transport
- (8) Banking, insurance
- (9) Information technology, data processing
- (10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
- (11) Administration
- (12) Education, research, and development
- (13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
- (14) Other services

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Partner  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 6756 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d33 Profession: former, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
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**CAWI****Input filter:**

d27 = 1

**Programming:****Completion instructions:**

*If she/he was engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which she/he predominantly worked.*

**Question text:**

What did she/he do in her/his last job?

**Items:****Scale:**

Worker

- (11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
- (12) Trained worker and skilled worker
- (13) Foreman, master, Polisher,

Employee

- (21) Foreman and head workman in employment
- (22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk)
- (23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)
- (24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)
- (25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)
- Officials /judges / professional soldier
- (31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including "Oberamtsleiter/in")
- (32) Middle grade of the civil service (from "Assistent/in" to "Hauptsekretär/in, Amtsinspektor/in")
- (33) Upper grade of the civil service (from "Inspektor/in" to "Oberamtsmann/-frau, Oberamtsrat/-rätin")

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F149: partner's current and former profession queried together]

**Items:****Scale:**

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges ("Regierungsrat/-rätin" and higher)

Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)

(41) Without employees

(42) 1-9 employees

(43) 10 employees and more

Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.

(51) Without employees

(52) 1-9 employees

(53) 10 employees and more

(61) Independent farmer

(62) Family member assisting in family business

(63) In vocational training

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Occupation: former, Partner  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1774 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d34s Occupation: former, Partner, open d34_i08 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO08 d34_i88 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO88	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
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**CAWI****PAPI****Input filter:**

d27 = 1

**Programming:**

open text field (max. 200 characters)

**Completion instructions:**

*Please specify the precise name of her/his professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If she/he was a public employee, please specify her/his official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If she/he was an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation she/he was training for.*

**Question text:**

What was your partner's main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

**Items:****Scale:**

&lt;Name of professional occupation&gt;

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Coding note: Coding according to ISCO08 and ISCO88

**Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F148: partner's current and former occupation queried together]

**Items:****Scale:****Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)





<p><b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>Gles-ID:</b> 1775</span> <span><b>Question Number:</b> T12.4</span> </div> <p><b>Module Information:</b></p> <p><b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner</p> <p><b>Variable/s:</b></p> <p>d35      Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner</p>	<p><b>Question Title:</b></p>  <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>Gles-ID:</b></span> <span><b>Question Number:</b></span> </div> <p><b>Module Information:</b></p> <p><b>Category:</b></p> <p><b>Variable/s:</b></p> <p><b>Questionnaire no.:</b></p>
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## PAPI

**Output filter:**

### Output item:

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

[see F150: partner's current and former supervisory function queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

## Search

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1776	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner	<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d36 Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner	<b>Question Number:</b>
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
d33 = 11-25, 63

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which type of company or business did your partner work for?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Public sector  
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities  
(3) Non-profit company  
(4) Private sector company  
  
(-98) Don't know  
  
-----  
  
(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
[see F151: partner's current and former employment sector queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1777 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b> d37 Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
---	---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d27 = 1

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

In which economic sector your partner was working in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
- (2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
- (3) Manufacturing
- (4) Construction and real estate
- (5) Trade
- (6) Hotel and catering
- (7) Transport
- (8) Banking, insurance
- (9) Information technology, data processing
- (10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
- (11) Administration
- (12) Education, research, and development
- (13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
- (14) Other services

(-98) Don't know

-----

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F152: partner's current and former business sector queried together]

**Items:****Scale:**

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote	<b>Question Title:</b> Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7277	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7277
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision	<b>Category:</b> 01.04 Voting Decision
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d64ba Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)	d64ba Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)
d64bb Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)	d64bb Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)

CAWI

**Input filter:**

d5 = 1 OR d6 = 1-2

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

Which party do you think your partner gave his or her second vote to in the federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

(1) CDU/CSU  
(4) SPD  
(322) AfD  
(5) FDP  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(6) GRÜNE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-83) He/she cast an invalid vote  
(-85) He/she didn't vote  
(-86) He/she was not eligible to vote

(-98) Don't know

-----

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

Which party do you think your partner gave his or her second vote to in the federal election?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

(1) CDU/CSU  
(4) SPD  
(322) AfD  
(5) FDP  
(7) DIE LINKE  
(6) GRÜNE  
(392) BSW  
(801) Other party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-83) He/she cast an invalid vote  
(-85) He/she didn't vote  
(-86) He/she was not eligible to vote

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Gender: Partner	<b>Question Title:</b> Gender: Partner
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner	<b>Category:</b> 12.15 Information about Partner
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d66      Gender: Partner	d66      Gender: Partner
<b>Question Number:</b> T12.8	<b>Question Number:</b> T12.8
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F154

CAWI

**Input filter:**

d5 = 1 OR d6 = 1-2

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

And what is the gender of your partner?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

- (1) male
- (2) female
- (3) non-binary/diverse

(-9) do not want to give an answer

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Categories "diverse", "do not want to answer question" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

And what is the gender of your partner?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

- (1) male
- (2) female
- (3) non-binary/diverse

(-9) do not want to give an answer

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

Categories "diverse", "do not want to answer question" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".

<b>Question Title:</b> Sexual Orientation	<b>Question Title:</b> Sexual Orientation
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.01 Gender	<b>Category:</b> 12.01 Gender
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d69 Sexual Orientation	d69 Sexual Orientation
<b>Question Number:</b> D02	<b>Question Number:</b> D02
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F155

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list, option (7) with distance to other options

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Sexual orientation describes whether a person feels attracted to people of a particular gender or different genders. What would you say yourself: Are you...?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) heterosexual
  - (2) homosexual/gay/lesbian
  - (3) bisexual
  - (4) pansexual/omnisexual
  - (5) asexual
  - (6) other, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(7) I do not wish to comment on this topic.  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Sexual orientation describes whether a person feels attracted to people of a particular gender or different genders. What would you say yourself: Are you...?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) heterosexual
  - (2) homosexual/gay/lesbian
  - (3) bisexual
  - (4) pansexual/omnisexual
  - (5) asexual
  - (6) other, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(7) I do not wish to comment on this topic.  
-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Class Affiliation: subjective, personal	<b>Question Title:</b> Class Affiliation: subjective, personal
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 242	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 242
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.06 Social Class	<b>Category:</b> 12.06 Social Class
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d38      Class Affiliation: subjective, personal	d38      Class Affiliation: subjective, personal

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
People talk a lot about social classes these days. Which of these classes do you consider yourself to be a part of?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Lower class  
(2) Working class  
(3) Lower middle class  
(4) Middle class  
(5) Upper middle class  
(6) Upper class

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
People talk a lot about social classes these days. Which of these classes do you consider yourself to be a part of?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Lower class  
(2) Working class  
(3) Lower middle class  
(4) Middle class  
(5) Upper middle class  
(6) Upper class

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Left behind: subjective  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7257 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture <b>Variable/s:</b> q46a Left behind: subjective, too little Attention to financ. Situation q46b Left behind: subjective, too little Respect for Performance q46c Left behind: subjective, too bad Access to basic Infrastructure q46d Left behind: subjective, no Freedom of Expression	<b>Question Title:</b> Left behind: subjective  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7257 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture <b>Variable/s:</b> q46a Left behind: subjective, too little Attention to financ. Situation q46b Left behind: subjective, too little Respect for Performance q46c Left behind: subjective, too bad Access to basic Infrastructure q46d Left behind: subjective, no Freedom of Expression
--	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
*Program as a matrix*

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

To what extent do you agree with the following statements or not?

**Items:**

- (A) The economic situation of people like me receives too little attention from society.  
(B) People like me receive too little recognition from society for the work they do.  
(C) Society pays too little attention to ensuring that people like me have access to basic infrastructures and services (e.g., post office, doctors, banks, public transportation, schools, Internet).  
(D) People like me are no longer allowed to freely express their opinions in public.

**Scale:**

- (1) Strongly agree  
(2) Agree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(5) Strongly disagree

-----

(-99) No answer

**PAPI****Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**  
Please check **one box in each row!**

**Question text:**

To what extent do you agree with the following statements or not?

**Items:**

- (A) The economic situation of people like me receives too little attention from society.  
(B) People like me receive too little recognition from society for the work they do.  
(C) Society pays too little attention to ensuring that people like me have access to basic infrastructures and services (e.g., post office, doctors, banks, public transportation, schools, Internet).  
(D) People like me are no longer allowed to freely express their opinions in public.

**Scale:**

- (1) Strongly agree  
(2) Agree  
(3) Neither agree nor disagree  
(4) Disagree  
(5) Strongly disagree

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Social Status: subjective	<b>Question Title:</b> Social Status: subjective
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.06 Social Class	<b>Category:</b> 12.06 Social Class
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d70 Social Status: subjective	d70 Social Status: subjective
<b>Question Number:</b> T16.2	<b>Question Number:</b> T16.2
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F158

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Please imagine a ladder with 11 rungs to show where people in Germany stand.  
At the top – on rung 11 – are the people with the most money, the highest education and the best jobs. At the bottom – on rung 1 – are those with the least money, the lowest education and the worst jobs or no job.  
Where would you place yourself on the ladder? Please indicate on which rung – from 1 to 11 – you think you are in relation to other people in Germany in your current phase of life.

**Items:**

- Scale:**  
(11) 11 at the top  
(10) 10  
(9) 9  
(8) 8  
(7) 7  
(6) 6  
(5) 5  
(4) 4  
(3) 3  
(2) 2  
(1) 1 at the bottom

-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Please imagine a ladder with 11 rungs to show where people in Germany stand.  
At the top – on rung 11 – are the people with the most money, the highest education and the best jobs. At the bottom – on rung 1 – are those with the least money, the lowest education and the worst jobs or no job.  
Where would you place yourself on the ladder? Please indicate on which rung – from 1 to 11 – you think you are in relation to other people in Germany in your current phase of life.

**Items:**

- Scale:**  
(11) 11 at the top  
(10) 10  
(9) 9  
(8) 8  
(7) 7  
(6) 6  
(5) 5  
(4) 4  
(3) 3  
(2) 2  
(1) 1 at the bottom

-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Religious Denomination	<b>Question Title:</b> Religious Denomination
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1781	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1781
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D10	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D10
<b>Category:</b> 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religioiusness	<b>Category:</b> 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religioiusness
<b>Variable/s:</b> d39 Religious Denomination	<b>Variable/s:</b> d39 Religious Denomination
<b>Question Number:</b> T17.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T17.1
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F159

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**

*Don't want to answer question coded as -99*

**Completion instructions:**

*Single response list*

**Question text:**

What is your religious denomination?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

- (1) The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
- (2) A Protestant free church
- (3) The Roman Catholic Church
- (4) Another Christian denomination
- (5) Islam/ Muslim religious community
- (6) Judaism/a Jewish religious community
- (7) another non-Christian religious community
- (9) No religion or denomination

(-99) Don't want to answer question

-----

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

What is your religious denomination?

**Items:**

**Scale:**

- (1) The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
- (2) A Protestant free church
- (3) The Roman Catholic Church
- (4) Another Christian denomination
- (5) Islam/ Muslim religious community
- (6) Judaism/a Jewish religious community
- (7) another non-Christian religious community
- (9) No religion or denomination

(-99) Don't want to answer question

-----

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Divine Service: Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1782 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D11 <b>Category:</b> 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness <b>Variable/s:</b> d40 Divine Service: Frequency	<b>Question Title:</b> Divine Service: Frequency  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1782 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D11 <b>Category:</b> 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness <b>Variable/s:</b> d40 Divine Service: Frequency
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

*This refers to participation in church service/prayer in a place of worship (church, mosque, synagogue, for Muslims: outside of Ramadan-time).*

**Question text:**

Generally, how frequently do you attend religious services?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Never
- (2) Once a year
- (3) Several times a year
- (4) Once a month
- (5) Two to three times a month
- (6) Once a week
- (7) More often

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*This refers to participation in church service/prayer in a place of worship (church, mosque, synagogue, for Muslims: outside of Ramadan-time).*

**Question text:**

Generally, how frequently do you attend religious services?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Never
- (2) Once a year
- (3) Several times a year
- (4) Once a month
- (5) Two to three times a month
- (6) Once a week
- (7) More often

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Religious Views	<b>Question Title:</b> Religious Views
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 248	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 248
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness	<b>Category:</b> 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d41 Religious Views	d41 Religious Views
<b>Question Number:</b> T17.3	<b>Question Number:</b> T17.3
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F161

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What would you say about yourself:How religious are you?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Not religious at all  
(2) Not very religious  
(3) Somewhat religious  
(4) Very religious

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What would you say about yourself: How religious are you?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Not religious at all  
(2) Not very religious  
(3) Somewhat religious  
(4) Very religious

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Citizenship: German, since Birth	<b>Question Title:</b> Citizenship: German, since Birth
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 249	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 249
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d42 Citizenship: German, since Birth	d42 Citizenship: German, since Birth
<b>Question Number:</b> T02.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T02.1
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F163

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Have you been a German citizen since birth?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Have you been a German citizen since birth?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: Germany	<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: Germany Country of Birth: other country
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1598	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1598 1787
<b>Question Number:</b> T18.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T18.1 T18.11
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D14	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D14
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F164
d43 Country of Birth: Germany	d43 Country of Birth: Germany
	d44 Country of Birth: other country
	d44s Country of Birth: other country, open

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Please indicate where you were born.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) On current German territory  
(2) In a foreign country

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
if F164 = 0, go to F166

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Please indicate where you were born.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(0) On current German territory  
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)  
(2) Turkey  
(4) Poland  
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)  
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia  
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia  
(16) Other country, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: other country  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1787 <b>Question Number:</b> T18.11 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D14 <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Variable/s:</b> d44 Country of Birth: other country d44s Country of Birth: other country, open	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Question Number:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> <b>Variable/s:</b>
--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d43 = 2

**Programming:**

Single response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate where you were born.

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
- (2) Turkey
- (3) Italy
- (4) Poland
- (5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)
- (6) Greece
- (7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia
- (8) Austria
- (9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia
- (10) Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland
- (11) Netherlands
- (12) Belgium
- (13) France
- (14) Switzerland
- (15) USA
- (16) Other country, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F164: country of birth and country of birth, other are queried together]

**Items:****Scale:**

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Immigration: Year  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1788 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Variable/s:</b> d45 Immigration: Year	<b>Question Title:</b> Immigration: Year  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1788 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Variable/s:</b> d45 Immigration: Year	<b>Question Number:</b> T18.2  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F165
---	---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d43 = 2 &amp; &lt;= current year

**Programming:***Drop-Down list with years 2025 to 1910***Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Since when do you live on current German territory?

**Items:****Scale:**

&lt;enter year&gt;

-----

(-97) Not applicable

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:**

if F165 = answer, go to F169

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Since when do you live on current German territory?

**Items:****Scale:**

&lt;enter year&gt;

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: Federal State  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1786 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Variable/s:</b> d46 Country of Birth: Federal State	<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: Federal State  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1786 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Variable/s:</b> d46 Country of Birth: Federal State	<b>Question Number:</b> T18.12  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F166
---	---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d43 = 1

**Programming:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate in which federal state or on the current territory of which federal state you were born.

**Items:****Scale:**

- (17) Berlin – East
- (4) Brandenburg
- (8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
- (13) Saxony
- (14) Saxony-Anhalt
- (16) Thuringia

- (1) Baden- Wuerttemberg
  - (2) Bavaria
  - (3) Berlin – West
  - (5) Bremen
  - (6) Hamburg
  - (7) Hesse
  - (9) Lower Saxony
  - (10) North Rhine-Westphalia
  - (11) Rhineland-Palatinate
  - (12) Saarland
  - (15) Schleswig-Holstein
- 

**PAPI****Output filter:**

If F166 = 4, 8, 13, 14, 16, 17, go to F168

If F166 = -72, go to F169

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Please indicate in which federal state or on the current territory of which federal state you were born.

**Items:****Scale:**

- (17) Berlin – Ost
- (4) Brandenburg
- (8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
- (13) Saxony
- (14) Saxony-Anhalt
- (16) Thuringia

- (1) Baden- Wuerttemberg
  - (2) Bavaria
  - (3) Berlin – West
  - (5) Bremen
  - (6) Hamburg
  - (7) Hesse
  - (9) Lower Saxony
  - (10) North Rhine-Westphalia
  - (11) Rhineland-Palatinate
  - (12) Saarland
  - (15) Schleswig-Holstein
-

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

(-72) not in the territory of present-day Germany  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Immigration: Year, East Germany	<b>Question Title:</b> Immigration: Year, East Germany
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1789	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1789
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d47 Immigration: Year, East Germany	d47 Immigration: Year, East Germany
<b>Question Number:</b> T18.22	<b>Question Number:</b> T18.22
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F167

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d72 = 4,8,13,14,16,17 AND d46 = 1, 2, 3, 5-7, 9-12, 15

**Programming:**  
*Drop-down-list beginning with 2025 to 1910*

*Differentiate Berlin between East and West Berlin*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Since when do you live in East Germany? Please indicate the year.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<enter year>

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**  
Go to F169

**Input filter:**  
"If you currently live in East Germany and were born in West Germany:"

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Since when do you live in East Germany? Please indicate the year.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<enter year>

(-97) I have always lived in East Germany

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



<b>Question Title:</b> Immigration: Year, West Germany	<b>Question Title:</b> Immigration: Year, West Germany
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1790	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1790
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d48 Immigration: Year, West Germany	d48 Immigration: Year, West Germany
<b>Question Number:</b> T18.21	<b>Question Number:</b> T18.21
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F168

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d72 = 1-3,5-7, 9-12, 15 AND d46 = 4, 8, 13, 14, 16, 17

**Programming:**  
*Drop-down-list beginning with 2025 to 1910*

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Since when do you live in West Germany? Please indicate the year.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<enter year>

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Input filter:**  
"If you currently live in West Germany and were born in East Germany:"

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Since when do you live in West Germany? Please indicate the year.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<enter year>

(-97) I have always lived in West Germany

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: Germany, Parents	<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: Germany, Parents Country of Birth: other country,Mother Country of Birth: other country,Father
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1791	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1791 1792 1793
<b>Question Number:</b> T23.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T23.1 T23.3 T23.2
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D15	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D15
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d49 Country of Birth: Germany, Parents	d49 Country of Birth: Germany, Parents d51 Country of Birth: other country, Mother d51s Country of Birth: other country, Mother, open d50 Country of Birth: other country, Father d50s Country of Birth: other country, Father, open
<b>Sequence:</b> 160,000	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F169

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Output filter:**

**Programming:**

**Input filter:**  
"The following questions are again for ALL respondents!"

**Completion instructions:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Were both your parents born on current German territory?

**Question text:**  
Please indicate where your mother and father were each born.

**Items:**

**Items:**  
(A) Mother  
(B) Father

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No, mother was not born on current German territory  
(3) No, father was not born on current German territory  
(4) No, mother and father were not born on current German territory  
  
(-98) Don't know  
-----  
  
(-99) No answer

**Scale:**  
(0) On current German territory  
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)  
(2) Turkey  
(4) Poland  
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)  
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia  
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia  
(16) Other country, namely \_\_\_\_\_  
  
(-98) Don't know

**Note:**

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: other country, Father	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1793	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b>
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d50 Country of Birth: other country, Father	
d50s Country of Birth: other country, Father, open	
<b>Question Number:</b> T23.2	<b>Question Number:</b>
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
d49 = 3, 4

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And in what country was your father born?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)  
(2) Turkey  
(3) Italy  
(4) Poland  
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)  
(6) Greece  
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia  
(8) Austria  
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia  
(10) Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland  
(11) Netherlands  
(12) Belgium  
(13) France  
(14) Switzerland  
(15) USA  
(16) Other country, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-98) Don't know

-----

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
[see F169: country of birth of both parents queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Country of Birth: other country, Mother	<b>Question Title:</b>
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 1792	<b>Gles-ID:</b>
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b>
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d51 Country of Birth: other country, Mother	<b>Question Number:</b>
d51s Country of Birth: other country, Mother, open	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**  
d49 = 2, 4

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And in what country was your mother born?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)  
(2) Turkey  
(3) Italy  
(4) Poland  
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)  
(6) Greece  
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia  
(8) Austria  
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia  
(10) Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland  
(11) Netherlands  
(12) Belgium  
(13) France  
(14) Switzerland  
(15) USA  
(16) Other country, namely \_\_\_\_\_

(-98) Don't know

-----

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
[see F169: country of birth of both parents queried together]

**Items:**

**Scale:**

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Language, German	<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Language, German Household: Language, other
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 257	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 257 1797
<b>Question Number:</b> T23.4	<b>Question Number:</b> T23.4 T23.5
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D16	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D16
<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration	<b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F170
d57 Household: Language, German	d57 Household: Language, German
	d58 Household: Language, other
	d58s Household: Language, other, open

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d49 = 2-4 OR d43 = 2

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do you mainly speak German or a different language at home?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) German  
(2) A different language

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Do you mainly speak German or a different language at home?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) German  
(2) A different language, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)



<b>Question Title:</b> Household: Language, other  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1797 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D16 <b>Category:</b> 12.05 Origin, Immigration <b>Variable/s:</b> d58 Household: Language, other d58s Household: Language, other, open	<b>Question Title:</b>  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> <b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b>
--	---	--

**CAWI****Input filter:**

d57 = 2

**Programming:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

What other language is mainly spoken at home?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (2) Turkish
- (3) Italian
- (4) Polish
- (5) Serbian
- (6) Greek
- (7) Croatian
- (8) Bosnian
- (9) Danish
- (10) Dutch
- (11) French
- (12) Czech
- (13) Vietnamese
- (14) English
- (15) Russian
- (16) Arabic
- (17) Other language, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-97) Not applicable

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

[see F170: household language and household language, other queried together]

**Items:****Scale:**

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Note:**

Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Membership: Organisation  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1794 <b>Module Information:</b> q61a: CSES Module 6 D05 <b>Category:</b> 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization <b>Variable/s:</b> d61a Membership: Organisation, Trade Union d61b Membership: Organisation, Entrepreneurs'/Employer Association d61c Membership: Organisation, Professional Association d61d Membership: Organisation, Farmers' or Agriculture Association d61e Membership: Organisation, religious/Church Group d61f Membership: Organisation, Sports/Hobby Club d61g Membership: Organisation, environmental Group d61h Membership: Organisation, Anti-Globalisation Organisation d61j Membership: Organisation, 'Querdenker' Movement d61i Membership: Organisation, Party d61is Membership: Organisation, Party, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Membership: Organisation  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1794 <b>Module Information:</b> q61a: CSES Module 6 D05 <b>Category:</b> 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F171 <b>Variable/s:</b> d61a Membership: Organisation, Trade Union d61b Membership: Organisation, Entrepreneurs'/Employer Association d61c Membership: Organisation, Professional Association d61d Membership: Organisation, Farmers' or Agriculture Association d61e Membership: Organisation, religious/Church Group d61f Membership: Organisation, Sports/Hobby Club d61g Membership: Organisation, environmental Group d61h Membership: Organisation, Anti-Globalisation Organisation d61j Membership: Organisation, 'Querdenker' Movement d61i Membership: Organisation, Party d61is Membership: Organisation, Party, open
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

*Item (I) is mandatory if an open specification is mentioned*

*Program as a matrix*

*Break to mobile view already at <= 1280px*

**Completion instructions:**

*If you are not a member, please indicate so in each row!*

**Question text:**

Are you presently a member of one or more of the following organisations?

**Items:**

- (A) Trade union
- (B) Entrepreneurs'/employer association
- (C) Professional association
- (D) Farmers' or agriculture association
- (E) Religious/Church groups
- (F) Sports/Hobby club

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*Please check **one box in each row!***

*If you are not a member, please indicate so in each row!*

**Question text:**

Are you presently a member of one or more of the following organisations?

**Items:**

- (A) Trade union
- (B) Entrepreneurs'/employer association
- (C) Professional association
- (D) Farmers' or agriculture association
- (E) Religious/Church groups
- (F) Sports/Hobby club

- (G) Environmental groups
- (H) Anti-globalisation organisation like e.g. ATTAC
- (J) 'Querdenker' movements
- (I) Party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

Scale:

- (1) Yes, I am member and execute an office, a function
- (2) Yes, I am member, don't execute an office but participate actively
- (3) Yes, I am a passive member
- (4) No, I am not a member

-----

(-99) No answer

Note:

- (G) Environmental groups
- (H) Anti-globalisation organisation like e.g. ATTAC
- (J) 'Querdenker' movements
- (I) Party/parties, namely \_\_\_\_\_

Scale:

- (1) Yes, I am member and execute an office, a function
- (2) Yes, I am member, don't execute an office but participate actively
- (3) Yes, I am a passive member
- (4) No, I am not a member

-----

(-99) No answer

Note:

<b>Question Title:</b> Membership: Trade Union, HH	<b>Question Title:</b> Membership: Trade Union, HH
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 259	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 259
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization	<b>Category:</b> 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
d62 Membership: Trade Union, HH	d62 Membership: Trade Union, HH
<b>Question Number:</b> T20.1	<b>Question Number:</b> T20.1
<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F172	

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
d3 > 1

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-97) Not applicable  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Yes  
(2) No

(-97) I live alone

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

<b>Question Title:</b> Household Net Income  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1778 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D09 <b>Category:</b> 12.09 Income, Expenses, Financial Situation <b>Variable/s:</b> d63 Household Net Income	<b>Question Title:</b> Household Net Income  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 1778 <b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D09 <b>Category:</b> 12.09 Income, Expenses, Financial Situation <b>Variable/s:</b> d63 Household Net Income	<b>Question Number:</b> T15.1  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F173
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**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Type >your household's total< bold.

**Completion instructions:**

*If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate!*

**Question text:**

What is **your household's total** net monthly income?

This refers to the amount that you have left after taxes and social security.

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) less than 500 Euros
- (2) 500 to less than 750 Euros
- (3) 750 to under 1000 Euros
- (4) 1000 to less than 1250 Euro
- (5) 1250 to less than 1500 Euro
- (6) 1500 to less than 2000 Euro
- (7) 2000 to less than 2500 Euro
- (8) 2500 to less than 3000 Euro
- (9) 3000 to less than 4000 Euro
- (10) 4000 to less than 5000 Euro
- (11) 5000 to less than 7500 Euro
- (12) 7500 to less than 10000 Euro
- (13) 10000 Euro or more

(-98) Don't know

(-9) Don't want to answer question

-----

**PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:**

*If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate!*

**Question text:**

What is your household's total net monthly income?

This refers to the amount that you have left after taxes and social security.

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) less than 500 Euros
- (2) 500 to less than 750 Euros
- (3) 750 to under 1000 Euros
- (4) 1000 to less than 1250 Euro
- (5) 1250 to less than 1500 Euro
- (6) 1500 to less than 2000 Euro
- (7) 2000 to less than 2500 Euro
- (8) 2500 to less than 3000 Euro
- (9) 3000 to less than 4000 Euro
- (10) 4000 to less than 5000 Euro
- (11) 5000 to less than 7500 Euro
- (12) 7500 to less than 10000 Euro
- (13) 10000 Euro or more

(-98) Don't know

(-9) Don't want to answer question

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Answer code (-9) "Don't want to answer question" was coded to -99 no answer in the data set.

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Answer code (-9) "Don't want to answer question" was coded to -99 no answer in the data set.

<b>Question Title:</b> Residence: urban-rural	<b>Question Title:</b> Residence: urban-rural
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7246	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7246
<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D19	<b>Module Information:</b> CSES Module 6 D19
<b>Category:</b> 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood	<b>Category:</b> 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
wum6 Residence: urban-rural	wum6 Residence: urban-rural
<b>Question Number:</b> wum6	<b>Question Number:</b> wum6
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F174

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single Response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which of the following categories best describes where you live?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) Large city
  - (2) Outskirts or suburbs of a large city
  - (3) Medium or small town
  - (4) Rural village
  - (5) Single homestead or detached house in the countryside

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Which of the following categories best describes where you live?

**Items:**

- Scale:**
- (1) Large city
  - (2) Outskirts or suburbs of a large city
  - (3) Medium or small town
  - (4) Rural village
  - (5) Single homestead or detached house in the countryside

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Regional Solidarity  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7246 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture <b>Variable/s:</b> d67a Regional Solidarity: Place of Residence d67b Regional Solidarity: Region d67c Regional Solidarity: Federal State d67d Regional Solidarity: FRG d67e Regional Solidarity: EU	<b>Question Title:</b> Regional Solidarity  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7246 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 04.22 Society, Values, Culture <b>Variable/s:</b> d67a Regional Solidarity: Place of Residence d67b Regional Solidarity: Region d67c Regional Solidarity: Federal State d67d Regional Solidarity: FRG d67e Regional Solidarity: EU
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single Response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

How strongly do you feel connected to...?

**Items:**

- (A) your place of residence
- (B) the region in which you live
- (C) your federal state
- (D) Germany
- (E) the EU

**Scale:**

- (1) not connected at all
  - (2) slightly connected
  - (3) fairly connected
  - (4) strongly connected
- 

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please check **one box in each row!*****Question text:**

How strongly do you feel connected to...?

**Items:**

- (A) your place of residence
- (B) the region in which you live
- (C) your federal state
- (D) Germany
- (E) the EU

**Scale:**

- (1) not connected at all
  - (2) slightly connected
  - (3) fairly connected
  - (4) strongly connected
- 

(-99) No answer

**Note:**



<b>Question Title:</b> Residential Environment: Buildings  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7230 <b>Question Number:</b> wum7 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.13      Residence, Neighbourhood <b>Variable/s:</b> wum7      Residential Environment: Buildings wum7s      Residential Environment: Buildings, open	<b>Question Title:</b> Residential Environment: Buildings  <b>Gles-ID:</b> 7230 <b>Question Number:</b> wum7 <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 12.13      Residence, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F176 Neighbourhood <b>Variable/s:</b> wum7      Residential Environment: Buildings wum7s      Residential Environment: Buildings, open
---	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Single Response list

**Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Which of the following categories best describes the type of building you live in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Farm house
- (2) Stand-alone single/two family house
- (3) Row house, semi-attached house
- (4) Apartment building with 3 to 4 apartments
- (5) Apartment building with 5 to 8 apartments
- (6) Apartment building with 9 or more apartments (maximum of 8 floors, i.e., not a sky-scraper)
- (7) Skyscraper (9 and more floors)
- (8) Other house/building, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:****Question text:**

Which of the following categories best describes the type of building you live in?

**Items:****Scale:**

- (1) Farm house
- (2) Stand-alone single/two family house
- (3) Row house, semi-attached house
- (4) Apartment building with 3 to 4 apartments
- (5) Apartment building with 5 to 8 apartments
- (6) Apartment building with 9 or more apartments (maximum of 8 floors, i.e., not a sky-scraper)
- (7) Skyscraper (9 and more floors)
- (8) Other house/building, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Residential Environment: Housing Conditions	<b>Question Title:</b> Residential Environment: Housing Conditions
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7247 <b>Question Number:</b> wum8	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7247 <b>Question Number:</b> wum8
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.13      Residence, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F177	<b>Category:</b> 12.13      Residence, <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F177
Neighbourhood	Neighbourhood
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
wum8      Residential Environment: Housing Conditions	wum8      Residential Environment: Housing Conditions
wum8s      Residential Environment: Housing Conditions, open	wum8s      Residential Environment: Housing Conditions, open

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single Response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
The next question is about the apartment in which you and/or your family live.  
Please indicate what on this list applies to you and/or your family.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Subletting  
(2) In a service/work apartment  
(3) In a rented apartment of social housing construction  
(4) In a rented apartment (not social housing) / in a rented condominium  
(5) In a rented house  
(6) In a condominium (own or family owned)  
(7) In own house (or family house)  
(8) Other form of housing, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
The next question is about the apartment in which you and/or your family live.  
Please indicate what on this list applies to you and/or your family.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Subletting  
(2) In a service/work apartment  
(3) In a rented apartment of social housing construction  
(4) In a rented apartment (not social housing) / in a rented condominium  
(5) In a rented house  
(6) In a condominium (own or family owned)  
(7) In own house (or family house)  
(8) Other form of housing, namely \_\_\_\_\_

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Residential Environment: Class	<b>Question Title:</b> Residential Environment: Class
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7234	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7234
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood	<b>Category:</b> 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F178
wum9 Residential Environment: Class	wum9 Residential Environment: Class

CAWI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
Single Response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What social class would you say lives predominantly in your neighborhood?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Lower class  
(2) Lower middle class  
(3) Middle class  
(4) Upper middle class  
(5) Upper class  
(6) Can't be determined

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
What social class would you say lives predominantly in your neighborhood?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Lower class  
(2) Lower middle class  
(3) Middle class  
(4) Upper middle class  
(5) Upper class  
(6) Can't be determined

(-98) Don't know

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Postal Code  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 14.04 Regional Specifications <b>Variable/s:</b> d68 Postal Code	<b>Question Title:</b> Postal Code  <b>Gles-ID:</b> <b>Module Information:</b> <b>Category:</b> 14.04 Regional Specifications <b>Variable/s:</b> d68 Postal Code	<b>Question Number:</b> T24  <b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F179
--	--	---

**CAWI****Input filter:****Programming:**

Open number field

**Completion instructions:***Please enter these in the number field.**As always, your information will be treated confidentially and used exclusively for the evaluation of this study.***Question text:**

This survey was about politics and elections. Therefore, we would like to know which constituency you come from. Please enter the postal code of your place of residence.

**Items:****Scale:**

open answer field

**Note:****PAPI****Output filter:****Completion instructions:***Please enter these in the number field.**As always, your information will be treated confidentially and used exclusively for the evaluation of this study.***Question text:**

This survey was about politics and elections. Therefore, we would like to know which constituency you come from. Please enter the postal code of your place of residence.

**Items:****Scale:**

open answer field

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Rating of Survey	<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Rating of Survey
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7278	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7278
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 13.03 Interest in Interview	<b>Category:</b> 13.03 Interest in Interview
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
int1 Interview: Rating of Survey	int1 Interview: Rating of Survey
<b>Question Number:</b> int1	<b>Question Number:</b> int1
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F180

CAWI

PAPI

Input filter:

Output filter:

**Programming:**  
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Completion instructions:

**Question text:**  
How would you rate our survey overall?

**Question text:**  
How would you rate our survey overall?

Items:

Items:

**Scale:**  
(1) Very good  
(2) Good  
(3) Neither good nor bad  
(4) Bad  
(5) Very bad

**Scale:**  
(1) Very good  
(2) Good  
(3) Neither good nor bad  
(4) Bad  
(5) Very bad

-----

-----

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Due to a programming error, the interview questions were temporarily unavailable, meaning that some respondents were unable to answer these questions. These cases were coded as -92 "error in data."

**Note:**





(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Due to a programming error, the interview questions were temporarily unavailable, meaning that some respondents were unable to answer these questions. These cases were coded as -92 "error in data."

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Coordination with Others	<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Coordination with Others
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7280	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7280
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 13.02 Others Present During Interview	<b>Category:</b> 13.02 Others Present During Interview
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
int4 Interview: Coordination with Others	int4 Interview: Coordination with Others
<b>Question Number:</b> int4	<b>Question Number:</b> int4
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F182

CAWI

**Input filter:**  
if int3b OR int3c OR int3d OR int3e =1

**Programming:**  
Single Response list

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How often did you discuss or coordinate answers with any of the people present?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Never  
(2) Rarely  
(3) Sometimes  
(4) Often  
(5) Very often

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**  
Due to a programming error, the interview questions were temporarily unavailable, meaning that some respondents were unable to answer these questions. These cases were coded as -92 "Error in Data."

PAPI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How often did you discuss or coordinate answers with any of the people present?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) Never  
(2) Rarely  
(3) Sometimes  
(4) Often  
(5) Very often

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b>	<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Duration, complete, PAPI
<b>Gles-ID:</b>	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7281
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b> int8
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Category:</b> 14.02 Study Time Metadata
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F183
	<b>Variable/s:</b>
	intdur_p Interview: Duration, complete, PAPI, Minutes

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI): not included in CAWI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
How long did it take you to fill out the questionnaire?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<open entry>  
-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b>		<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Interruption	
<b>Gles-ID:</b>		<b>Gles-ID:</b> 7282	<b>Question Number:</b> int5
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Question Number:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>	
<b>Category:</b>		<b>Category:</b> 14.02 Study Time Metadata	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b> F184
<b>Variable/s:</b>		<b>Variable/s:</b>	
		int5      Interview: Interruption	

**CAWI**

**PAPI**

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**

**Items:**

**Scale:**

**Note:**  
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI): not included in CAWI

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Did you fill out the questionnaire with or without interruption?

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
(1) without interruption  
(2) with short(er) interruption(s) (e.g., coffee break)  
(3) with longer interruption(s)

-----  
(-99) No answer

**Note:**

<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Comment	<b>Question Title:</b> Interview: Comment
<b>Gles-ID:</b> 4899	<b>Gles-ID:</b> 4899
<b>Module Information:</b>	<b>Module Information:</b>
<b>Category:</b> 13.03 Interest in Interview	<b>Category:</b> 13.03 Interest in Interview
<b>Variable/s:</b>	<b>Variable/s:</b>
int2s Interview: Comment, open	int2s Interview: Comment, open
<b>Question Number:</b> int2	<b>Question Number:</b> int2
	<b>Questionnaire no.:</b>

CAWI

PAPI

**Input filter:**

**Programming:**  
open text field

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Finally, we would like to give you the opportunity to comment on today's survey.

Do you have any comments or suggestions regarding the survey or individual questions?  
Please do not enter any contact information in this field.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<open entry>

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

**Output filter:**

**Completion instructions:**

**Question text:**  
Finally, we would like to give you the opportunity to comment on today's survey.

Do you have any comments or suggestions regarding the survey or individual questions?  
Please do not enter any contact information in this field.

**Items:**

**Scale:**  
<open entry>

-----

(-99) No answer

**Note:**

## 9 Version History of the Questionnaires

### Changes between the questionnaire version v1.1 and the previous version (v1.0, 2025-06-17)

Table 9: Change history of the questionnaire documentation from v0.1 to v1.0

Question Number	Question Title	Question Title Description
T05.4	Education: Profession	Correction of item letters in the German and English questionnaire versions
T25	Federal State	Addition of missing translations in the English questionnaire translation
T18.12	Country of Birth: Federal State	
T25	Federal State	Question number changed from T18.3 to T25
	Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021	
Nw548	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Sa-	Correction of the English translation of individual value labels
Nw407	lience	
Nw150	Position Issue: Immigration, Salience	
Nw376	Political Interest	
Nw521	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate	
Nw568		
Nw740	Media Use for pol. Information: Attention Attitudes: Mandatory Year	

### Changes between the questionnaire version v1.0 and the previous version (pre-publication v0.1, 2025-02-24)

Table 10: Change history of the questionnaire documentation from v0.1 to v1.0

Question Number	Question Title	Question Title Description
Nw585	Social Media: Use, political	Item q71y renamed q71x (Social media: use, political, none)
Nw732	Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic	PAPI coding corrected
Nw360	Representation Norm	Variable label of q36a adjusted
Nw743	Social Media: Party Offer, Use	Variable names adapted (q160x to q160n, q160xs to q160ns) Variable q160x (Social media: party offer, use, none) added
Nw602	Political Participation: online	Item X was coded in the data set as code 8 "I do not use the Internet".

## Links

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Project page of the GLES: [www.gesis.org/gles](http://www.gesis.org/gles)

German Society for Electoral Research (DGfW): [www.dgfw.info](http://www.dgfw.info)

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences: [www.gesis.org](http://www.gesis.org)

Goethe University Frankfurt am Main: [www.uni-frankfurt.de](http://www.uni-frankfurt.de)

University of Mannheim: [www.uni-mannheim.de](http://www.uni-mannheim.de)

Free University of Berlin: [www.fu-berlin.de](http://www.fu-berlin.de)

Federal Statistical Office: [www.destatis.de](http://www.destatis.de)

Constituency search of the German Bundestag: [www.bundestag.de/abgeordnete/wahlkreise](http://www.bundestag.de/abgeordnete/wahlkreise)

Bundestag election 2025, map of constituencies for download: <https://www.bundeswahlleiterin.de/bundestagswahlen/2025/wahlkreiseinteilung/downloads.html>

Zip code areas in Germany (as of 2023): [https://opendata-esridech.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/5b203df4357844c8a6715d7d411a8341\\_0/explore](https://opendata-esridech.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/5b203df4357844c8a6715d7d411a8341_0/explore)

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