

Contents

1	Introduction to Light Scattering from Microstructures	1
	<i>F. González and F. Moreno</i>	
1	Electromagnetic Theory	2
2	Isolated Regular Particles	4
3	Isolated Irregular Particles	5
4	Microstructures on Surfaces	9

Part I. Theory

2	Heaviside Operational Calculus and Electromagnetic Image Theory	23
	<i>I. V. Lindell</i>	
1	The Image Principle	23
2	Heaviside Calculus	25
3	Transmission-Line Theory	26
4	Time-Harmonic Planar Problems	29
5	Slightly Rough Interface	32
6	Other Structures with Image Solutions	35
3	Mathematical Methods for Data Inversion	41
	<i>E.R. Pike, G. Hester, B. McNally and G.D. de Villiers</i>	
1	Overview	41
2	The Basic Physics	42
3	Experimental Methods and the Photon Correlation Function	44
4	Mean Particle Diameter, Polydispersity and Higher-Order Moments	46
5	Singular Value Decomposition and Exponential Sampling	48
6	Removal of the Background	50
7	The Primal Method of Mathematical Programming	52
8	The Dual Problem and its Solution	55
9	Results	57
10	Conclusions	59
11	Acknowledgements	60
4	Mueller Matrices	63
	<i>J. J. Gil</i>	
1	Introduction	63
2	Basic Transformation of Polarization	64
3	Polar Decomposition of Pure Matrices	67
4	Mueller Matrices for Incoherent Scattering	70
5	Parallel Decomposition of Mueller Matrices	72

6	Mueller Matrices and Stokes Matrices	74
7	Transmittance Condition.....	74
8	Purity Criterion and Purity Index.....	75

Part II. Scattering by Particles on Substrates. Numerical Methods

5	Light Scattering from a Sphere Near a Plane Interface	81
	<i>G. Videen</i>	
1	Scattering System.....	81
2	Field Expansions.....	83
3	Incident Field	84
4	Fields at the Spherical Interface	86
5	Translation Addition Theorem.....	88
6	Plane Interface	91
7	Scattered Field	93
8	Conclusion	94
6	Electromagnetic Scattering by Cylindrical Objects	
on	Generic Planar Substrates: Cylindrical-Wave Approach.....	97
	<i>R. Borghi, F. Frezza, M. Santarsiero, G. Schettini</i>	
1	Introduction.....	97
2	Preliminaries	99
3	Scattering from Perfectly Conducting Cylinders.....	100
4	Generalization to Dielectric Cylinders	104
5	General Incident Fields	106
6	Applications.....	108
7	T-Matrix Method for Light Scattering from a Particle	
on	or Near an Infinite Surface	113
	<i>T. Wriedt and A. Doicu</i>	
1	Introduction.....	113
2	Geometry of the Scattering Problem.....	114
3	Scattering by Infinite Surfaces	115
4	T-Matrix Method	123

Part III. Scattering of Polarized Light

8	Properties of a Polarized Light-Beam Multiply Scattered	
by a Rayleigh Medium.....		135
	<i>K.I. Hopcraft, P.C.Y. Chang, J.G. Walker and E. Jakeman</i>	
1	Introduction.....	135
2	Description of Model	137
3	Simulation Results and Discussion	144
4	Spatial, Angular and Path-Length Histograms	147

5	Summary and Conclusions	151
A	Appendix: Scattering Geometry and Derivation of the Phase Function	155
9	Polarization and Depolarization of Light	159
	<i>M.I. Mishchenko and L.D. Travis</i>	
1	Introduction.....	159
2	Single Scattering.....	161
3	Multiple Scattering.....	166
4	Particle Characterization and Remote Sensing	170
5	Acknowledgments.	172

Part IV. Statistics of the Scattered Light

10	Polarisation Fluctuations in Light Scattered by Small Particles	179
	<i>E. Jakeman</i>	
1	Introduction.....	179
2	Gaussian and Non-Gaussian Scattering	180
3	Polarisation in the Random Walk Model	182
4	Discussion of Theoretical Predictions	184
5	Conclusions	188
6	Acknowledgements	189
11	Intensity Statistics of the Light Scattered by Particles on Surfaces	191
	<i>E.M. Ortiz, F. González and F. Moreno</i>	
1	Introduction.....	191
2	The Scattering Model	192
3	Intensity Fluctuations. Non-interacting Particles	195
4	Particle Interaction. A Simple Model	197
5	Intensity Fluctuations. Interacting Particles	201
6	Acknowledgments	210

Part V. Applications

12	Microstructures in Rough Metal Surfaces: Electromagnetic Mechanism in Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy	215
	<i>J. A. Sánchez-Gil, J. V. García-Ramos, E. R. Méndez</i>	
1	Introduction.....	215
2	EM Scattering Theory	218
3	Fractal Surface Model	220
4	Near EM Field	221
5	Surface EM Field Enhancement.....	225

6	Far Field	230
7	Concluding Remarks	232
8	Perspectives	233
9	Acknowledgement	234
 13 Light Scattering by Particles and Defects on Surfaces:		
Semiconductor Wafer Inspection		237
<i>B.M. Nebeker and E.D. Hirleman</i>		
1	Introduction	237
2	Literature Survey	239
3	The Discrete-Dipole Approximation Method	242
4	Application of the DDA Method and Comparison with Experimental Results	247
5	Conclusions	249
 14 From Scattering to Waveguiding: Photonic Crystal Fibres		
<i>J. C. Knight, T. A. Birks, R. F. Cregan, J. Broeng and P. St. J. Russell</i>		253
1	Introduction	253
2	Scattering in Periodically Microstructured Materials	254
3	Scattering from Photonic Crystal Fibres	256
4	Design and Fabrication of Photonic Crystal Fibre Waveguides	260
5	Waveguiding by Total Internal Reflection from an Effective Index Structure	261
6	Band Gap Waveguiding	263
7	Conclusions	265
8	Acknowledgements	266
 15 The Angular Distribution of Light Emitted		
by Sonoluminescent Bubbles		269
<i>A. Madrazo, M. Nieto-Vesperinas and N. García</i>		
1	Tutorial Background	269
2	Distribution of Radiated Light and Angular Correlations	277
3	Conclusions	282
 16 Light Scattering by Regular Particles on Flat Substrates		
<i>J.M. Saiz, J.L. de la Peña, P.J. Valle, F. González and F. Moreno</i>		285
1	Introduction	285
2	Theory	286
3	Application of the Model: a Particle Sizing Technique	289
4	Conclusions	299
5	Acknowledgments	299