

Enabling Federated Identity and Access Management for Scientific Collaborations

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### tokens for science

OpenID Connect (OIDC) ID Tokens (e.g., SCiMMA) containing user attributes and group memberships from the research community (via COmanage) and from the researcher's home institution (via InCommon)





SciTokens (e.g., LIGO)

containing authorization scope values

determined by per client/subscriber policy



WLCG Tokens (e.g., Fermilab) support for wlcg.groups and storage.\*|compute.\* scopes



GA4GH Passports (e.g., Australian BioCommons) support for AffiliationAndRole, AcceptedTermsAndPolicies, ResearcherStatus, ControlledAccessGrants, and LinkedIdentities



https://www.cilogon.org/jwt

www.cilogon.org

### token standards

- RFC 6749: OAuth 2.0 Authorization Framework
  - token request, consent, refresh
- RFC 7519: JSON Web Token (JWT)
  - · self-describing tokens, distributed validation
- RFC 8414: OAuth 2.0 Authorization Server Metadata
  - token signing keys, policies, endpoint URLs
- RFC 8693: OAuth 2.0 Token Exchange
  - token delegation, drop privileges (reduce "scope")
- . RFC 9068: JWT Profile for OAuth 2.0 Access Tokens
  - authorization claims using JWT "scope" and "aud"



## SciTokens for LIGO

dedicated https://cilogon.org/ligo token issuer migrating to https://cilogon.org/igwn soon vault.ligo.org server for token management HTCondor token management for workflows target applications: OSDF/CVMFS/XRootD, GWDataFind, DQSegDB, GraceDB



# current LIGO AuthZ policies

scope (old)	scope (new)	group(s)
read:/frames	read:/frames gwdatafind.read	Communities:LSCVirgoLIGOGroupMembers gw-astronomy:KAGRA-LIGO:members
write:/frames	write:/frames	Services:XRootD:SciTokens:write-frames:authorized
query:/DQSegDB	dqsegdb.read	Communities:LSCVirgoLIGOGroupMembers gw-astronomy:KAGRA-LIGO:members
insert:/DQSegDB	dqsegdb.create	Communities:LVC:SegDB:SegDBWriter
read:/GraceDB	gracedb.read	Communities:LSCVirgoLIGOGroupMembers gw-astronomy:KAGRA-LIGO:members
write:/GraceDB	N/A	N/A (managed via service ACLs)



Robot: unattended, long-lived process with its own identity & capabilities

Robot operators are authorized via

"Services:Robots:<robot-name>:SciTokens:authorized" groups

Operator authenticates to CILogon to issue Robot refresh token to Vault

CILogon verifies that 1) operator is authorized to manage the Robot and 2) Robot is authorized to obtain SciToken

Vault obtains fresh SciTokens (access tokens) using refresh tokens

Robot obtains SciTokens from Vault (using Kerberos) for long-lived operation



### LIGO current status

CVMFS HTCondor access in operation

GraceDB & GWDataFind support implemented and being deployed

DQSegDB support under development

Robot support under development

Bi-weekly coordination calls to prepare for tokens in next LIGO Observing Run (O4) - March 2023

Very grateful for Dave's Vault assistance



#### Thanks!

contact:

help@cilogon.org

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https://groups.google.com/a/cilogon.org/g/announce

