## Codebook for Combined Studies 1 to 4.SAV File (N =1,153)

| Label     | Description  |
|-----------|--|
| FREQ      | Frequency Item (1 to 8 scale)                                  |
| TEMP      | Water Temperature Item (1 to 7 scale)                          |
| DURATION  | Duration Item (1 to 6 scale)                                   |
| Lonely    | UCLA Loneliness Scale Total (20 items) – Range from 1.0 to 4.0 |
| Sample    | Study in D,L,C Package 1 to 4                                  |
| ZFREQ     | zscores for Frequency (standardized to overall file)           |
| ZTEMP     | zscores for Temp (standardized to overall file)                |
| ZDURATION | zscores for Duration (standardized to overall file)            |
| COMPOSITE | Average of the above three zscores                             |

If you want to recreate each study, make sure to standardize within sample before creating the individual composites.

Note: Please direct any errors or concerns to Brent Donnellan (<a href="mailto:donnel59@msu.edu">donnel59@msu.edu</a>). Thank you!

## Frequency Question: How often do you usually take a bath/shower?

| Value | Response                    | Study 1 | Study 2 | Study 3 | Study 4 |
|-------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1     | Less than once a week       | 0.4%    | 0.6%    | 0.0%    | 0.9%    |
| 2     | Once a week                 | 0.4%    | 2.3%    | 2.9%    | 1.8%    |
| 3     | Two-three times a week      | 3.8%    | 9.8%    | 7.2%    | 7.0%    |
| 4     | Once every other day        | 17.4%   | 19.2%   | 14.4%   | 18.9%   |
| 5     | Once a day                  | 67.7%   | 57.5%   | 70.8%   | 63.2%   |
| 6     | Two times a day             | 9.8%    | 10.0%   | 4.8%    | 8.3%    |
| 7     | Three times a day           | 0.4%    | 0.2%    | 0.0%    | 0.0%    |
| 8     | More than three times a day | 0.0%    | 0.4%    | 0.0%    | 0.0%    |
|       | Sample Size                 | 235     | 480     | 209     | 228     |

Temperature Question: How warm is the water you use when you take a bath/shower?

| Value | Response    | Study 1 | Study 2 | Study 3 | Study 4 |
|-------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1     | Cold        | 0.0%    | 0.4%    | 0.0%    | 0.4%    |
| 2     | Cool        | 0.4%    | 3.3%    | 1.0%    | 1.3%    |
| 3     | Lukewarm    | 4.3%    | 6.9%    | 7.6%    | 4.4%    |
| 4     | Warm        | 15.7%   | 24.2%   | 30.0%   | 24.1%   |
| 5     | Very Warm   | 47.7%   | 35.3%   | 35.2%   | 38.6%   |
| 6     | Hot         | 28.1%   | 27.3%   | 22.9%   | 30.3%   |
| 7     | Very Hot    | 3.8%    | 2.5%    | 3.3%    | 0.9%    |
|       | Sample Size | 235     | 480     | 210     | 228     |

## Duration Question: When you do take a bath/shower, about how much time do you spend in the bath/shower?

| Value | Response            | Study 1 | Study 2 | Study 3 | Study 4 |
|-------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1     | Less than 2 minutes | 0.0%    | 0.6%    | 0.5%    | 0.0%    |
| 2     | 2-5 minutes         | 1.3%    | 6.5%    | 13.3%   | 10.6%   |
| 3     | 5-10 minutes        | 19.1%   | 26.5%   | 41.9%   | 40.5%   |
| 4     | 10-15 minutes       | 40.4%   | 37.4%   | 27.6%   | 30.0%   |
| 5     | 15-20 minutes       | 30.2%   | 20.3%   | 13.3%   | 15.4%   |
| 6     | 20-30 minutes       | 8.9%    | 8.8%    | 3.3%    | 3.5%    |
|       | Sample Size         | 235     | 479     | 210     | 227     |

## Loneliness Scale (Russell, 1996)

**Citation:** Russell, D. (1996). UCLA Loneliness Scale (Version 3): Reliability, validity, and factor structure. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 66, 20-40.

| Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Always |
|-------|--------|-----------|--------|
| 1     | 2      | 3         | 4      |

17. \_\_\_How often do you feel shy?

1. How often do you feel that you are "in tune" with the people around you? \* 2. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that you lack companionship? 3. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that there is no one you can turn to? 4. \_\_\_How often do you feel alone? 5. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel part of a group of friends? \* 6. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that you have a lot in common with the people around you? \* 7. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that you are no longer close to anyone? 8. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that your interests and ideas are not shared by those around you? 9. \_\_\_How often do you feel outgoing and friendly? \* 10. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel close to people? \* 11. \_\_\_How often do you feel left out? 12. How often do you feel that your relationships with others are not meaningful? 13. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that no one really knows you well? 14. \_\_\_How often do you feel isolated from others? 15. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel you can find companionship when you want it? \* 16. How often do you feel that there are people who really understand you? \*

- 18. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that people are around you but not with you?
  19. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that there are people you can talk to?\*
  20. \_\_\_\_How often do you feel that there are people you can turn to? \*
- \* Reverse Scored Items (k = 9)