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**DIK Pyramid**  
**and**  
**Knowledge Production Cycle**  
**in Historical Sciences**  
**(and beyond)**

**Version 2.1**

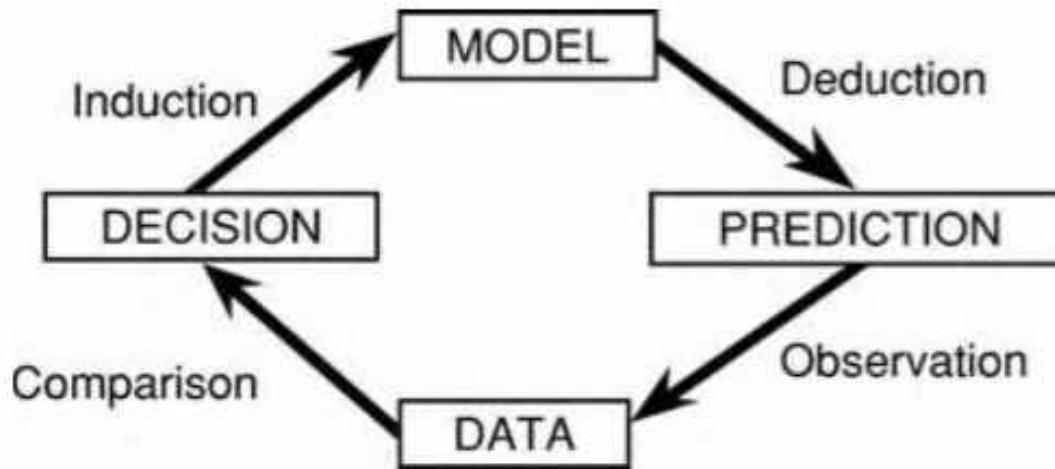
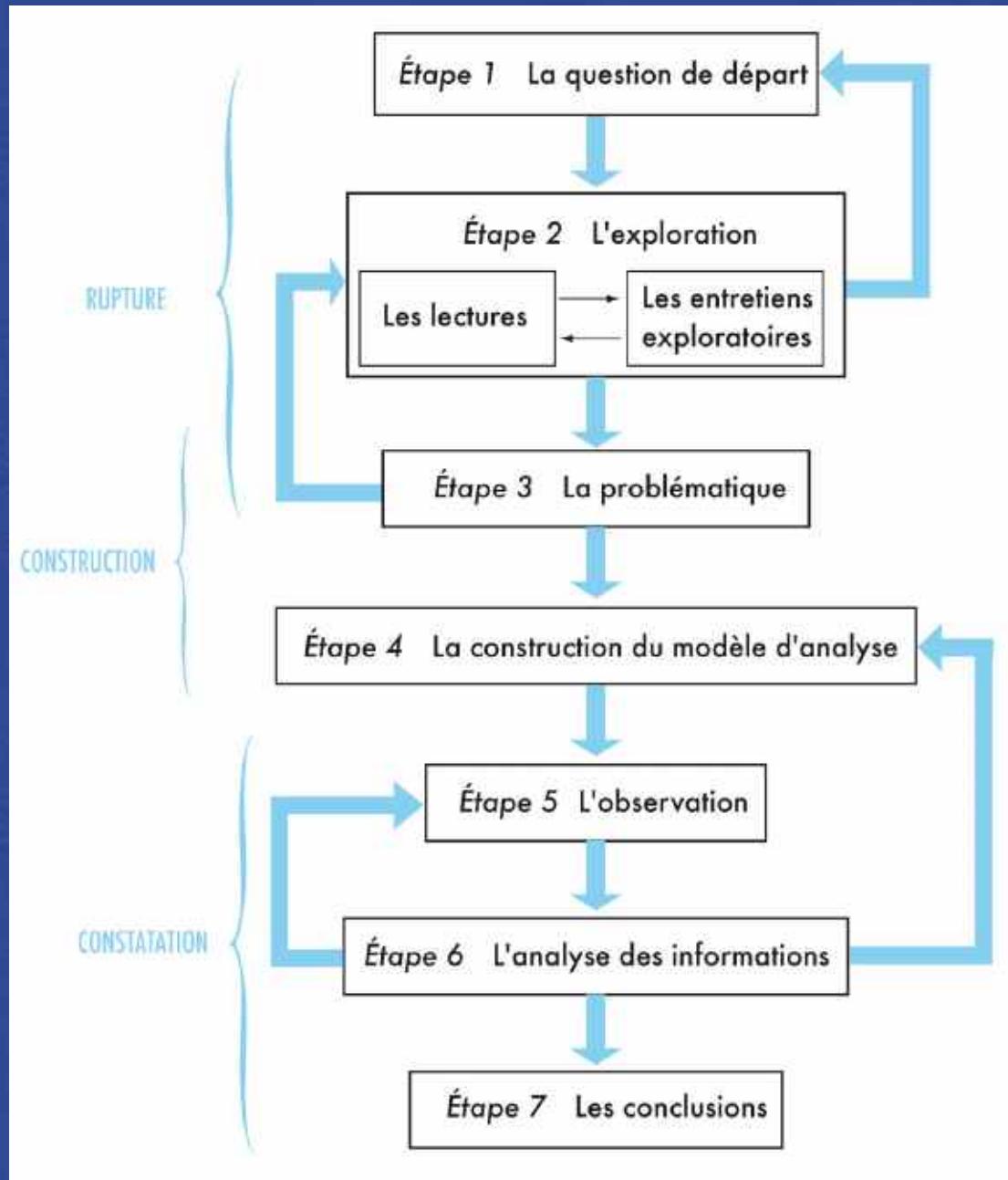


FIGURE 1.1 A schematic representation of the epistemological cycle

Hailman Jack P. / Strier Karen B., Planning, Proposing, and Presenting Science Effectively. A Guide for Graduate Students and Researchers in the Behavioral Sciences and Biology, 2nd ed., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2006, 3.



Van Campenhoudt Luc, Marquet Jacques et Quivy Raymond, *Manuel de recherche en sciences sociales*, 6<sup>e</sup> édition, Armand Colin, 2022.

