

# 语法强化练习01

## 课程目标

- ★ 能够识别出简单句五大基本句型
- ★ 能够找到句子主干

# 复习

## 下列句子分别属于哪个基本句型

【2014-T1】 More apparent reasonableness followed.

【2006-T3】 They suddenly became extinct.

【2009-T1】 Our president calls himself “the Decider”.

【2008-翻译】 Poetry of many kinds gave him great pleasure.

【2023-T1】 Such debate reflects fierce discussions across the US.

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

#### 1. 【2020-新题型】

In adulthood, looking at someone else in a pleasant way is a complimentary sign of paying attention.

pleasant *adj.* 令人愉快的

complimentary *adj.* 赞美的

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

#### 2. 【2009-T3】

Building new educational systems there and putting enough people through them to improve economic performance require two or three generations.

generation *n.* 一代人

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

#### 3. 【2023-T3】

The trend will change our approach to learning from a focus on individual facts and memorization to an emphasis on more conceptual thinking.

approach *n.* 方法

individual *adj.* 个人的

memorization *n.* 记忆

conceptual *adj.* 概念的

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

#### 4. 【2007-T1】

It involves setting specific goals, obtaining immediate feedback and concentrating as much on technique as on outcome.

involve v. 包含; 涉及

obtain v. 得到, 获得

concentrate on 集中精力于

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

#### 5. 【2019-T1】

The main purpose of this “clawback” rule is to hold bankers accountable for harmful risk-taking and to restore public trust in financial institutions.

“clawback” rule 补偿性原则

accountable for 对... 负责

restore v. 恢复

financial institutions 金融机构



## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

#### 6. 【2001-T5】

Abandoning the doctrine of “juggling your life”, and making the alternative move into “downshifting” brings far greater rewards.

abandon *v.* 抛弃, 遗弃

doctrine *n.* 信条

juggle *v.* 尽力应付

alternative *adj.* 可替代的

downshifting *n.* 更简单的生活方式

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

7. 【2011-T1】 The decisions of the New York Philharmonic to hire Alan Gilbert as its next music director has been the talk of the classical music world ever since the sudden announcement of his appointment in 2009.

classical music 古典乐

announcement *n.* 宣布

appointment *n.* 任命

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

纽约爱乐乐团

8. 【2011-T1】 The decisions of the New York Philharmonic to hire Alan Gilbert as its next music director has been the talk of the classical music world ever since the sudden announcement of his appointment in 2009.

classical music 古典乐

announcement *n.* 宣布

appointment *n.* 任命

## 练习

### 找出下列句子的谓语/系动词

9. 【2022-T3】 Nature readers used enlightening, challenging, stimulating and fun to describe their experience of art-science collaborations in a series of articles on partnerships between artists and researchers.

enlightening *adj.* 启迪的

stimulating *adj.* 饶有趣味的

collaboration *n.* 协作

partnership *n.* 合作关系

# 复习

## 什么是并列句



## 复习

### 选出不是并列连词的选项

A. while

F. for

B. however

G. yet

C. then

H. as a consequence

D. therefore

I. so

E. thus

J. moreover

# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

1. 【2020-新题型】 The Renaissance was over and it was time for a new era—the Age of Reason.

the Renaissance 文艺复兴

era *n.* 时代, 年代

the Age of Reason *n.* 理性时代

# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

2. 【2002-新题型】 The environment is obviously important, but its role has remained obscure.

obviously *adv.* 显然地

obscure *adj.* 模糊的



# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

3. 【2003-T4】 We all understand that at some level, yet as medical consumers we treat death as a problem to be solved.

at some level 在某种程度上

# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

4. 【2022-新题型】 Exercising with others can make it more fun, so you're more likely to do it again.

accountable *adj.* 负有责任的

# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

5. 【2019-新题型】 We neither understand nor respect each other, and we have no basis for compromise or cooperation.

basis *n.* 基础

compromise *v.* 妥协

# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

6. 【2019-新题型】 Humanity requires you to recognize weakness in your own arguments and sometimes also to accept reasons on the opposite side.

humanity *n.* 人性

# 练习

## 1.找谓语/系动词 2.找连词

7. 【2023-T2】 Campgrounds are a tiny portion of the overall infrastructure backlog, and businesses in the parks hand over, on average, only about 5% of their revenues to the National Park Service.

campground *n.* 露营地

infrastructure *n.* 基础设施

backlog *n.* 积压待办的事务

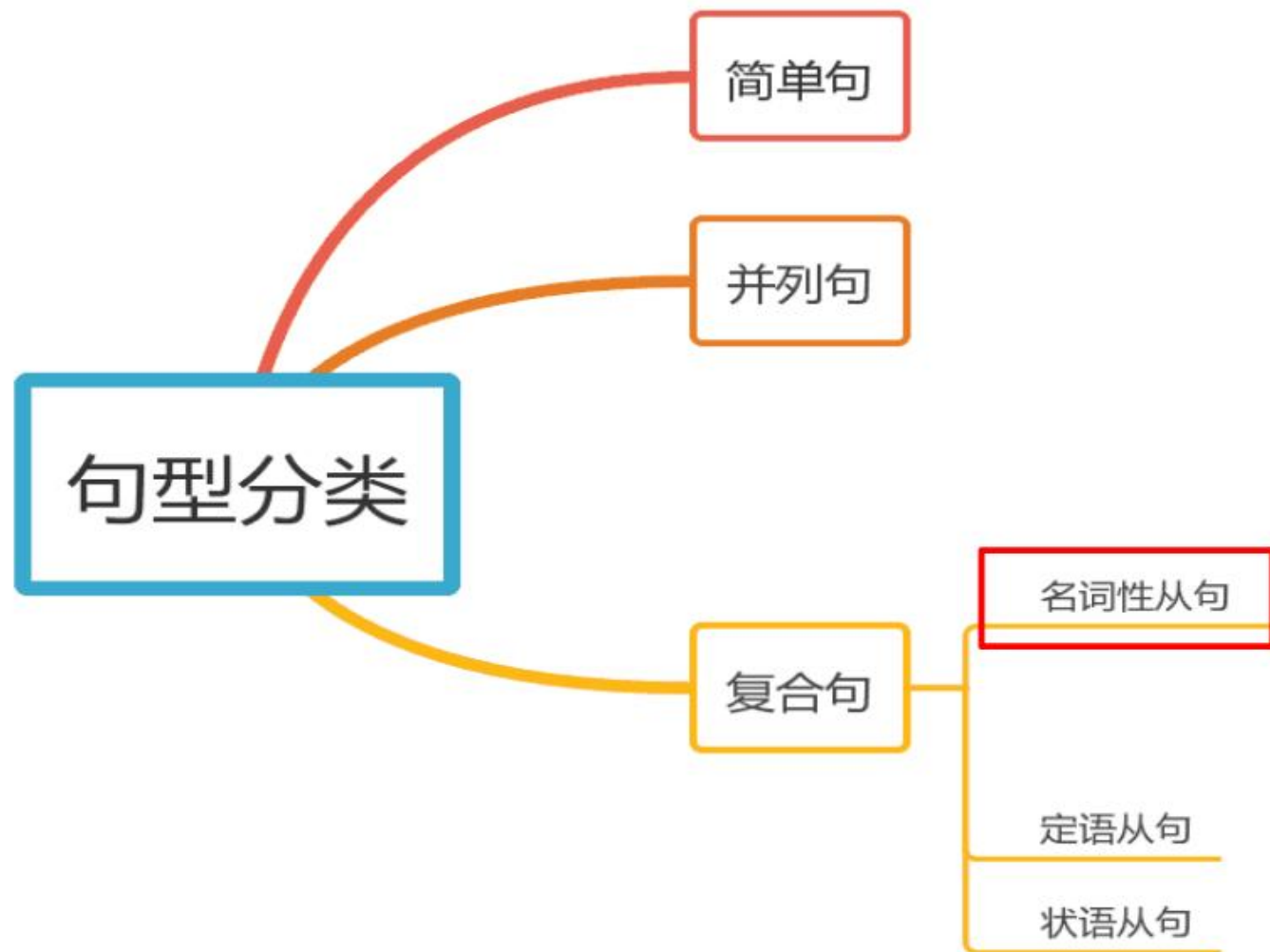
hand over 移交, 交出

revenue *n.* 收入, 收益

# 语法强化练习 2

主讲老师：南瓜老师Zoe

# 课程目标



## 课程目标

**01 了解名词性从句的类型、引导词 ★**

**02 能够准确理解名词性从句意思并通顺翻译 ★★★**



# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

1. 【2000 T5】 This does not mean that ambition is at an end, and that people no longer feel its promptings.

ambition n.雄心，抱负

prompting n.激励

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

2. 【2001 T3】 Then it sponsors lots of symposiums and a credibility project dedicated to wondering why customers are annoyed.

sponsor v. 赞助，资助

symposium n. 研讨会

credibility n. 可信性，可靠性

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

3. 【2013英二 T3】 Dr. Gottman really wants to assess whether a couple will stay together.

assess v. 评估，评价

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

4. 【2003- T2】 she wanted to know if vaccines come from animal research.

vaccines *n.* 疫苗

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

5. 【2018英二 T4】 Another approach to getting more done in less time is to rethink how you prioritise your day — in particular how we craft our to-do lists.

approach n. 方式，方法

prioritise v. 划分优先顺序

craft v. 精心制作

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

6. 【2012英语一新题型】 Second, the majority of people are not even aware of the significance of what they are doing.

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

7. 【2015英二 新题型】 You should believe in yourself and be sure that your decision is the best.

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

8. 【2023英一 新题型】 Some believe that AI is negatively impacting on the marketer's role by reducing creativity and removing jobs, but they are aware that it is a way of reducing costs and creating new information.

approach n. 方式，方法

prioritise v. 划分优先顺序

craft v. 精心制作



# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

9. 【2019英语二T4】 India has just announced it will “eliminate all single-use plastic in the country by 2022.

announce v. 宣布

eliminate v. 消除

single-use plastic

一次性塑料制品

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

1. 【2001 T2】 That is why America' s Second Wave infrastructure—including roads, harbors, highways, ports and so on—were built with foreign investment.

infrastructure n. 基础设施

investment n. 投资

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

2. 【2010英二 新题型】 Whether the separation distances would satisfy air-traffic-control regulations is another matter...

separation n. 分开；隔离

regulation n. 规则；法规

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

3. 【2000T5】 What has happened is that people cannot confess fully to their dreams.

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

4. 【2009 -T4】 It is obvious that their views were less fully intellectualized.

intellectualized adj. 理智化的

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

5. 【2008 新题型】 It makes no difference how you write...

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

6. 【2007T4】 Surely it should be obvious to the dimmest executive that trust is easily destroyed and hugely expensive to restore.

dim adj. 暗淡的，昏暗的；  
模糊的；迟钝的；愚笨的  
restore vt. 恢复；修复

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

7. 【2012 英一T1】 For my part, I have no idea whether Gilbert is a great conductor or even a good one.

conductor n. 乐队指挥



# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

8. 【2011 英一T3】 The same dramatic technological changes have also increased the risk that passionate consumers will voice their opinions in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways.

dramatic adj. 激烈的，巨大的

passionate adj. 富有激情的

voice v. 表达，表露

# 名词性从句练习

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

9. 【2001 T1】 Nevertheless, the word “amateur” does carry a connotation that the person is not fully integrated into the scientific community.

connotation n. 内涵；涵义

integrate v. 融合，成为一体

scientific community 科学界

# 本节课小结&答疑

## 本节课小结

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01 识别长难句中的名词性从句的抓手：连接词+谓语动词

02 名词性从句的翻译原则：顺译

03 宾语从句一般跟在及物动词或介词后；需要注意that的省略

04 主语从句中需要注意形式主语it

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# 课后作业

划出下列句子中的名词性从句，判断是什么类型并尝试翻译

1. 【2000T3】 It is advisable to find out what its advocates are aiming at.
2. 【2006翻译】 Is it true that the American intellectual is rejected and considered of no account in his society?
3. 【2008T2】 It signals a change in what has, until now, been a key element of scientific endeavor.
4. 【2006完形】 Part of the problem is that many homeless adults are addicted to alcohol or drugs.
5. 【2006完形】 One of the federal government's studies predicts that the number of the homeless will reach nearly 19 million by the end of this decade.
6. 【2013-E1新题型】 There is no doubt that self-expression is a basic human urge.

# 语法带练课 3

主讲老师：郝檬Zoe

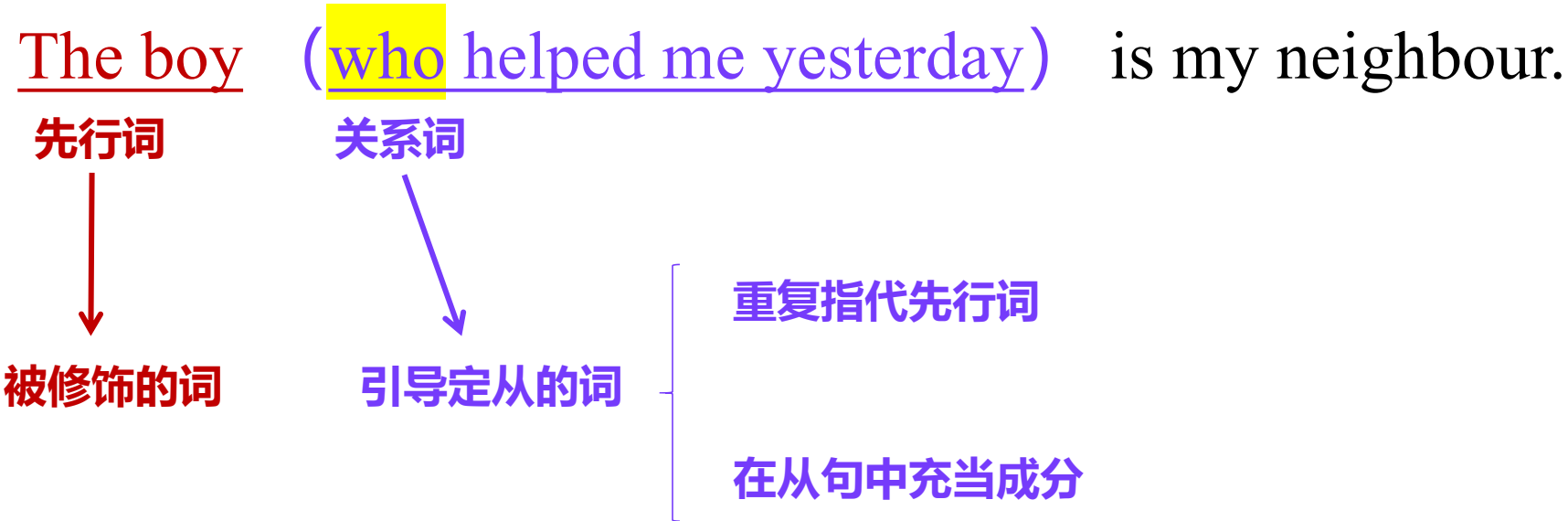


## 课程目标



**能够识别出定语从句，并且能够理解其含义**

# 定语从句的先行词&关系词





# 回顾

先行词	关系词
事 / 物	that / which
人	who / whom / that
人的 / 物的	whose
时间	when
地点	where
原因	why

## 定语从句的先行词&关系词

**whose —— “...的” (人的/物的)**

There is a girl whose name is Xiao Fang.

I really like this book whose cover was designed by Lucy.

## 定语从句的先行词&关系词

**whose —— “...的” (人的/物的)**

There is a girl whose name is Xiao Fang.

I really like this book whose cover was designed by Lucy.

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

1. 【2022-E1新题型】 These are mostly students who had no opportunity as children to travel to wilderness areas, wildlife refuges or national parks.

wildlife refuges

野生动物保护区

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

2. 【2001-T4】 They could re-create the same threats to competition that were feared nearly a century ago in the U.S..

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

3. 【2004-完形】 For example, changes in the economy that lead to fewer job opportunities for youth and rising unemployment make gainful employment increasingly difficult to obtain.

employment *n.* 就业

obtain *v.* 获得

gainful *adj.* 赚钱的

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

4. 【2019E1-T4】 Until now, many sellers that have a physical presence in only a single state or a few states have been able to avoid charging sales taxes.

physical presence 实体店

charge v. 收取

ship v. 运送

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

5. 【2023-新题型】 Builders which have not filed the paperwork may need to go back and submit fresh estimates.

submit v.提交

fresh estimate 新的估价



## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

6. 【2016-E1-T4】 There will eventually come a day when The New York Times ceases to publish stories on newsprint.

eventually *adv.* 最终

cease *v.* 停止

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

7. 【2014-E1新题型】 Ground surveys allow archaeologists to pinpoint the places where digs will be successful.

archaeologist *n.* 考古学家

pinpoint *v.* 精准定位

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

8. 【2022-翻译】 It listed many documents in code that had been captured from the French Army , and whose secrets had been revealed by George Scovell.

code *n.* 密码

capture *v.* 夺得, 截获

reveal *v.* 揭露

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

9. 【2011-E1-T1】 One of the reasons why the appointment came as such a surprise, however, is that Gilbert is comparatively little known.

appointment *n.* 任命

comparatively *adv.* 相对地

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

10. Humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they live. 【2003-翻译】

modify v. 修改, 改进

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

10. Humans have the ability to modify the environment **in** which they live. 【2003-翻译】

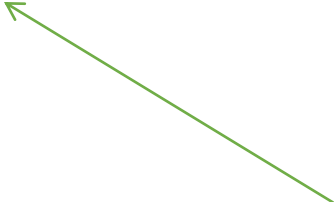
modify v. 修改, 改进

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

10. Humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they live. 【2003-翻译】

Humans have the ability to modify the environment which they live in.



## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

10. Humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they live. 【2003-翻译】

11. Many humanities students leave the profession to do something for which they have not been trained. 【2011-E1新题型】



## 练习

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13. We have been slow to develop the science from which such a technology might be drawn. 【2002-翻译】

## 练习

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Q: which指的是什么?

A sea bird fell in love with a fish, **which** is just an accident.

Q: which指的是什么?

A sea bird fell in love with a fish, **which** is just an accident.

海鸟和鱼相爱，只是一场意外。

非限定性定语从句，which可以指前面的整体

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

14. Owing to its defective parts, Toyota recalled more than 600,000 vehicles in the summer of 2009, which damaged the reputation and sales of the Japanese cars.

defective *adj.* 有缺陷的

reputation *n.* 名誉, 声誉

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

15. 【2010E1-T2】 Now the nation's top patent court appears completely ready to scale back on business method patents, which have been controversial.

scale back 削减

controversial *adj.* 有争议的

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

16. 【2016E2-新题型】 A couple of Christmases ago, my youngest stepdaughter, who was nine years old at the time, got a Superman T-shirt for Christmas.



# 本节课小结&答疑

## 本节课小结

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- 01. 定语从句的识别及断句
  - 02. 介词+关系词的定从
  - 03. 非限制性定从
-

# 语法强化练习 04

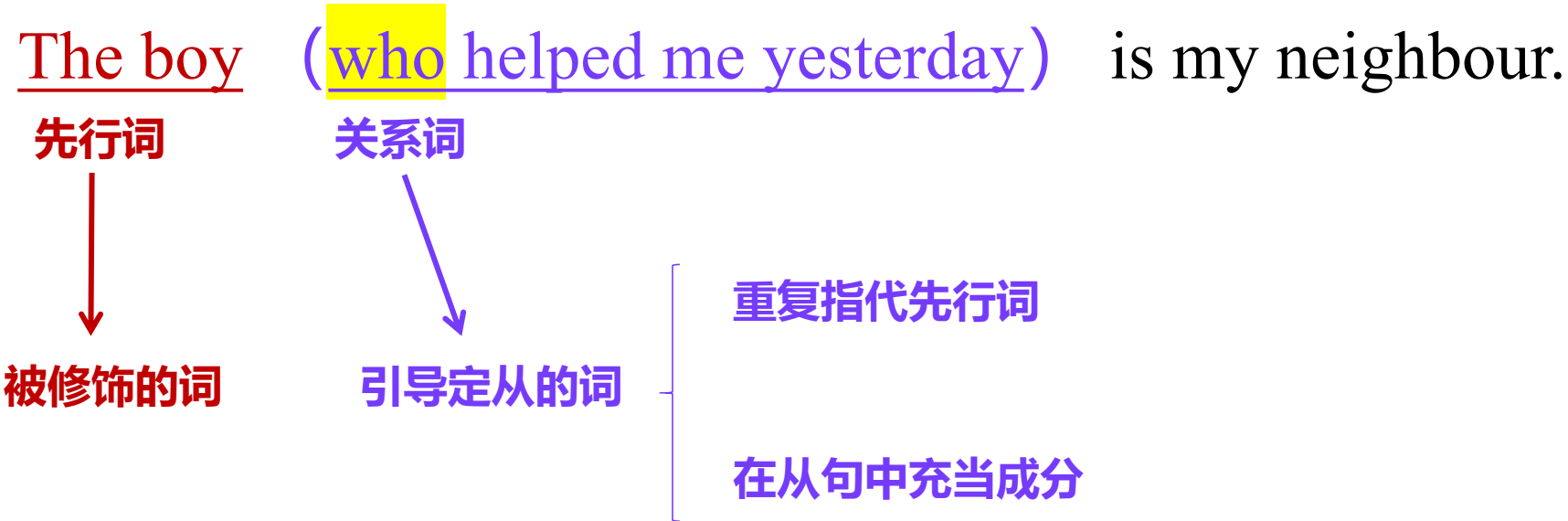
主讲老师：郝檬Zoe



## 课程目标

- ★ 能够识定语从句并准确理解句意
- ★ 能够辨析定语从句和名词性从句

# 定语从句的先行词&关系词



# 回顾

## 定语从句

```
graph LR; A[定语从句] --- B[限定性定语从句  
(修饰限定)]; A --- C[非限定性定语从句  
(只修饰, 不限定范围)];
```

限定性定语从句

(修饰限定)

非限定性定语从句

(只修饰, 不限定范围)

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

1. 【2003-完形】 Teachers need to be aware of the emotional, intellectual, and physical changes that young adults experience.

be aware of 意识到

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

2. 【2010-E1-T1】 Of all the changes that have taken place in English-language newspapers during the past quarter-century, perhaps the most far-reaching has been the inexorable decline in the scope and seriousness of their arts coverage.

scope *n.* 范围

inexorable *adj.* 难以阻挡的

coverage *n.* 新闻报道



## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

3. 【2011-E2-T2】 The whirlwind that swept through newsrooms harmed everybody, but much of the damage has been concentrated in areas where newspapers are least distinctive.

whirlwind *n.* 旋风

distinctive *adj.* 有特色的

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

4. 【2021-E1-T1】 That's why there has been such a strong demand for rules that would prevent broadband providers from picking winners and losers online.

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

5. 【2012-E1-Part B】 Second, the majority of people who use networked computers to upload are not even aware of the significance of what they are doing.

majority *n.* 大部分

upload *v.* 上传

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

6. 【2010-T1】 Depending on whom you are addressing, the problems will be different.

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

7. 【2009-T2】 All of us work through problems in ways of which we' re unaware.

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

8. 【2008-完形】 The idea that some groups of people may be more intelligent than others is one of those hypotheses that dare not speak its name.

hypotheses *n.* 假定  
(hypothesis 的复数)

dare *v.* 敢于

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

9. 【2012-E1-T1】 Evidence that the LoveLife program produces lasting changes is limited and mixed.

lasting changes (持久的变化)

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

10. Whorf developed the idea that the structure of language determines the structure of habitual thought in a society.

lasting changes (持久的变化)



## 定语从句VS同位语从句

11. 【2011-E1-T3】 The same dramatic technological changes that have provided marketers with more (and more diverse) communications choices have also increased the risk that passionate consumers will voice their opinions in quicker, more visible, and much more damaging ways.

dramatic	<i>adj.</i> 巨大的, 急剧的
marketer	<i>n.</i> 商人, 营销商/人员
diverse	<i>adj.</i> 不同的
passionate	<i>adj.</i> 狂热的
visible	<i>adj.</i> 看得见的, 明显的

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

12. 【2012-E1完形】 The law it shapes is inescapably political.

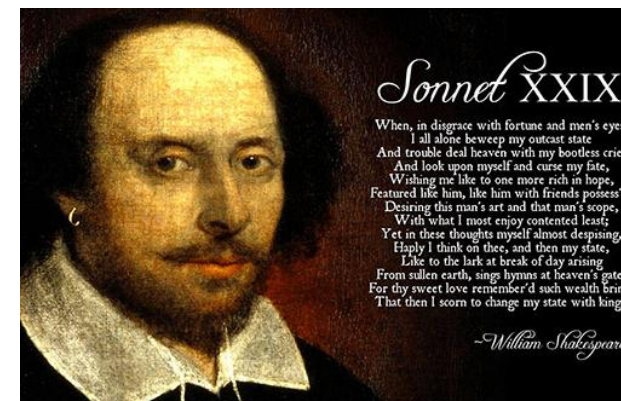
shape *v.* 塑造, 影响

inescapable *adv.* 不可避免地

## 哪个句子中的that可以省略?

This is the poetry that was written by Shakespeare.

This is the poetry that Shakespeare wrote.



## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

13. 【2023-E1-T4】 The careers of scientists and the reputation of their institutions depend on the number and prestige of the papers they produce.

reputation *n.* 名誉

prestige *n.* 声望, 威信

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

14. 【2013-E2-T1】 In a world where average is officially over, there are many things we need to do to support employment.

officially *adv.* 正式地

## 强化练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

15. 【2013-E2-T1】 Allen's contribution was to take an assumption we all share.

assumption n. 假定, 假设

# 本节课小结&答疑

## 本节课小结

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- 01. 定语从句的识别及断句
  - 02. 定语从句和名词性从句的区分
  - 03. 定语从句的省略：关系词在从句中做宾语
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# 语法强化练习 5

南瓜老师 Zoe





## 课程目标

- ★ 能够识别出长难句中的状语从句，并且能够理解其含义
- ★ 能够辨析状语从句和其他从句

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中从句的连词

【2000】 We did not evolve, because machines and society did it for us.

【2008】 Although this is an interesting issue, it has nothing to do with the thesis.

【2012】 Once a discovery claim becomes public, the discoverer receives credit.

【2019】 Now, rivals will be charging sales tax where they hadn't before.

【2003】 As the Net grows, it is becoming increasingly influential.

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

1. The alliances are most valuable when scientists and artists have a shared stake in a project, are able to jointly design it and can critique each other's work. (2022-T3)

alliance *n.* 联盟, 结盟

stake *n.* 利害关系

jointly *adv.* 共同地

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

2. It broke the promise almost as soon as the deal went through. (2018-E2-T3)

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

While she is singing, she does a lot of gestures.

We must strike while the iron is hot.

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

3. While some locals opposed to the designation, the decision was largely accepted. (2023-E1-PartB)

4. While there's a long way to go, the trend lines for renewables are spiking. (2018-E2-T2)

5. Most archaeological sites have been located by means of careful searching, while many others have been discovered by accident. (2014-E1-PartB)

## 真题应用

The divorced male doesn't have a waiting period before he can remarry 20 the woman must wait ten months. (2016-E1完形)

20. [A] while

[B] so that

[C] once

[D] in that



## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

6. If you discontinue it, you're going to have your most loyal customers really upset with you. (2016-E1-T4)

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

6. If you discontinue it, you're going to have your most loyal customers really upset with you. (2016-E1-T4)

7. The researchers wanted to know if the inclination for risk-taking that comes with happiness would change the way companies invested. (2016-E2完形)

inclination *n.* 倾向

invest *v.* 投资

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

8.If you see a conversation as a fight or competition, you can win by cheating as long as you don't get caught.(2009-PartB)

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

9. Even if a job's starting salary seems too small to satisfy an emerging adult's need for rapid content, the transition from school to work can be less of a setback if the start-up adult is ready for move. 【2005-T3】

starting salary 起薪

setback *n.* 挫折

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

10.Indeed, homeless has reached such proportions that local governments can't possibly cope.(2006完形)

11.When you meet a person for the first time, make an effort to find the things which you and that person have in common so that you can build the conversation from that point.  
(2018-E2-PartB)

worn out 疲惫不堪的

visibly *adv.* 明显地

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

12. That means prioritising our activities so that we spend most time on the things we really want to do. (2022-E2完形)

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

13. Open-source spying does have its risks, of course, since it can be difficult to tell good information from bad. (2003-T1)

14. Since the first Internet gambling site was created in 1995, competition for gamblers' dollars has become intense. (2006-PartB)

15. I've been able to do this since I was four. (2013-E2翻译)

## 练习

### 找出下列句子中的从句

16. Assuming he says yes, it will make you feel more confident about voicing your disagreement.



# 本节课小结&答疑

## 本节课小结

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01. 状语从句的识别及理解

02. 状语从句与其他从句的区别

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## 课后练习

### 找出并理解下列句子中的从句

- 1.If you're a physician, you can risk your patient's suicide as long as you don't intend their suicide.(2002-T4)
- 2.Grammar, punctuation, and spelling can wait until you revise.(2008-PartB)
- 3.They're dealing with so many more things that they become worn out from it more visibly and sooner.(2008-T1)
- 4.While veterans of previous expeditions wrote at length about stunning trail sights, these vivid photographs were another thing entirely.