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This assignment is worth 2.0/21.0 ( $\approx 9.5\%$ ) of Problem Assignment points

Name: Damian Sclafani\_\_\_\_\_

1. Convert the following as indicated: (0.4 points)

(a)  $01011101_2$  to a decimal integer.

$$1+0+4+8+16+0+64$$

$$1+12+80$$

Answer: 93\_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $10110101_2$  to a hexadecimal integer.

1011-0101

11-5

Answer: B5\_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $FE_{16}$  to an 8-bit unsigned binary integer.

F =  $15_{10}$  = 1111

E =  $14_{10}$  = 1110

11111110

Answer: 11111110\_\_\_\_\_

(d)  $178_{10}$  to an 8-bit unsigned binary integer.

256

$178 - 128$

$=$

50

64

$50 - 32$

$=$

18

$18 - 16 = 2$

8

4

$2 - 2 = 0$

1

Answer: 010110010\_\_\_\_\_

2. Compute the 4-bit binary sum of the following 4-bit unsigned binary integers. Provide the base-10 result as well. Do allow values to overflow—that is do not add bits in excess of the 4 bits. Additionally, provide decimal(base<sub>10</sub>) integer values <sup>1</sup>: (0.4 points)

(a) 0101 + 1001

```
0101
1001
-----
1110 = 14
```

Answer: 1110 (14<sub>10</sub>)\_\_\_\_\_

(b) 1011 + 0101

```
1011
0101
-----
0000
```

Answer: 0000 (0<sub>10</sub>)\_\_\_\_\_

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<sup>1</sup>Take into account overflow. Do not tell me that  $15 + 15 = 30$ . I know you know that.

3. Convert the following to 8-bit two's complement-encoded binary integers and perform the indicated operations. Provide your results in 8-bit binary: (0.4 points)

(a)  $7F_{16} - 6E_{16}$

$7F = 01111111$   
 $-6E = 01101110$   
 $6E = 10010001$

$01111111$   
 $10010001$   
-----  
 $00000000$

Answer: 00000000\_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $-30_{10} - 22_{10}$

$-30 = 00011110$   
 $30 = 11100001$   
 $-22 = 00010110$   
 $22 = 11101001$

$11100001$   
 $11101001$   
-----  
 $00001010$

Answer: 00001010\_\_\_\_\_

4. For each of the following, show their conversion to binary coded decimals (BCD) as 8421-code: (0.4 points)

(a)  $572_{10}$

$5 = 0101$

$7 = 0111$

$2 = 0010$

Answer: 010101110010\_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $213_4$

$2 = 10$

$1 = 01$

$3 = 11$

Answer: 100111

5. Decode the two following 8-bit binary strings into ASCII characters<sup>2</sup> characters: (0.4 points)

(a) 01000011 01010000 01010000

C P P

Answer: CPP\_\_\_\_\_

(b) 01000011 01010011 01000011 01000101 00110100 01001101 01000101

C S C E 4 M E

Answer: CSCE4ME\_\_\_\_\_

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<sup>2</sup>You may use the 7-bit ASCII from the book, but do keep in mind ASCII values, like all values in a computer, are 8-bits in size.