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This assignment is worth 4.0/21.0 ( $\approx 19\%$ ) of Problem Assignment points

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1. Show the truth table for a system with four inputs,  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$ , and  $d$ , and two outputs,  $f$  and  $g$ . The inputs represent a BCD digit between 1 and 9 (8421 code). All other inputs never happen. The output  $f$  is 1 if and only if the input represents an odd number larger than 6 or an even number less than 7. The output  $g$  is 1 iff the input represents a perfect square. (A perfect square is a number whose square root is an integer.) (0.4 points)

a	b	c	d		f	g
1	1	1	1		X	X
1	1	1	0		X	X
1	1	0	1		X	X
1	1	0	0		X	X
1	0	1	1		X	X
1	0	1	0		X	X
1	0	0	1		1	1
1	0	0	0		0	0
0	1	1	1		1	0
0	1	1	0		1	0
0	1	0	1		0	0
0	1	0	0		1	1
0	0	1	1		0	0
0	0	1	0		1	0
0	0	0	1		0	1
0	0	0	0		1	0

2. For each of the following two expressions, select all of the following definitions which (if any) apply. (0.4 points)

- i. Product term      iii. Sum term  
ii. SoP expression    iv. PoS expression

(a)  $b'c'd'$

Answer: Product Term, SoP

(b)  $a' + b$

Answer: Sum term

3. Using properties 1 to 10, reduce the following expressions to a minimum SOP form. Show each step; the numbers of terms and literals in minimum form are shown in parentheses. (0.4 points)

(a)  $x'y'z' + x'yz + xyz$  (2 terms, 5 literals)

The image shows a handwritten solution on a piece of paper. The first line of the solution is the expression  $x'y'z' + x'yz + xyz$ . A bracket is drawn under the last two terms,  $x'yz + xyz$ , with the label  $P9a$  written below it. The second line of the solution shows the result of the simplification:  $x'y'z' + yz$ , followed by  $(P9a)$  in parentheses.

(b)  $x'y'z' + x'y'z + xy'z + xyz'$  (3 terms, 7 literals)

$$x'y'z' + x'y'z + xy'z + xyz'$$

(P6a)

$$x'y'z' + x'y'z + xy'z + xyz'$$

$$x'y' + y'z + xyz' [P9a, P9b]$$

(c)  $x'y'z' + x'y'z + x'yz + xy'z + xyz' + xyz$  (3 terms, 5 literals)

$$x'y'z' + x'y'z + x'yz + xy'z + xyz' + xyz$$

(P9a, P9b)

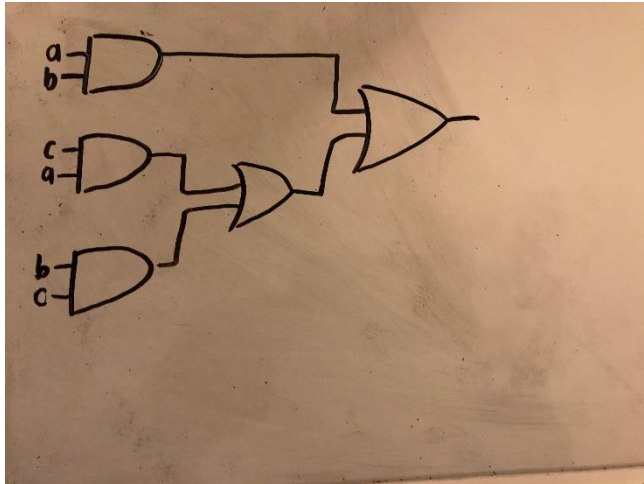
$$x'y' + x'yz + xy'z + xy$$

$$x'y'z + xy'z (P5a)$$

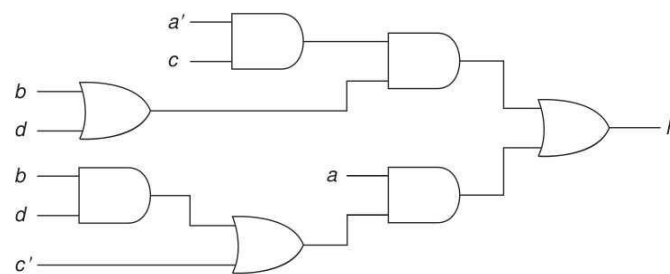
$$z(x'y' + xy') (P8a)$$

4. Show a block diagram of a system using AND, OR, and NOT gates to implement the following functions. Assume that variables are available only uncomplemented (this means NOT gates are required when variables are complemented). Do not manipulate the algebra. (0.4 points)

$$ab + c(a + b)$$



5. Translate the following circuit into an algebraic expression, then put it in sum of product form. (0.4 points)



Answer:  $(a'c)(b+d)+a(bd+c')$

[P8a, P8a]

Answer:  $ba'c+da'c+abd+ac'$

Cont.

6. Given the following function  $h$ , find the complement,  $h'$ . Only single variables may be complemented in the answer. (0.4 points)

$$h = (a + b)(b' + c) + d'(a'b + c)$$

$$h' = (a' + b')(b + c') + d(ab' + c')$$

7. For each of the following functions:

$$f(x, y, z) = \sum m(1, 3, 6)$$

$$g(x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 6)$$

- (a) Provide truth table for both  $f$  and  $g$  behavior.  
 (b) Convert to an algebraic expression in sum of minterms form.  
 (c) Convert to a minimum SoP expression (2 terms, 5 literals and 1 term, 1 literal, respectively)

x	y	z		f	g
0	0	0		0	1
0	0	1		1	0
0	1	0		0	1
0	1	1		1	0
1	0	0		0	1
1	0	1		0	0
1	1	0		1	1
1	1	1		0	0

$$F = x'y'z + x'yz + xyz'$$

$$F \text{ (SoP)} = x'z + xyz \quad [\text{P9a}]$$

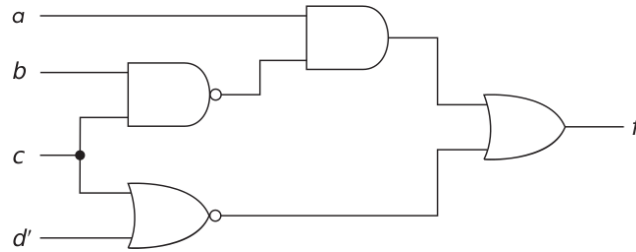
$$G = x'y'z' + x'yz' + xy'z' + xyz'$$

$$X'z' + xz' \quad [\text{P9a}, \text{P9a}]$$

$$G \text{ (SoP)} = z'$$

8. For the following circuit,

- (i) write an algebraic expression representing the circuit without modification.
- (ii) rewrite the expression from (i) in SoP form.



$$\underline{a(bc)' + (cd')'}$$

$$a(b' + c') + (c' + d) \quad [\text{P11b, P11b}]$$

$$\underline{(ab' + ac') + (c' + d)} \quad [\text{P8a}]$$

9. Convert the following PoS algebraic expression into SoP form

$$(a' + b + c')(b + c' + d)(b' + d')$$

Handwritten solution on a whiteboard:

$$(a' + b + c')(b + c' + d)(b' + d')$$
$$(b + c')(a' + d)(b' + d') [P8a]$$
$$(bd' + b'c')(a' + d) [P14b]$$
$$abd' + ab'c' + b'c'd [P8a]$$

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10. Convert the following SoP algebraic expression into PoS form

$$w'xy' + wxy + xz$$

$$\begin{aligned} &w'xy' + wxy + xz \\ &(w'xy' + wxy + xz)' [P11a] \\ &(w + x' + y)(w' + x' + y')(x' + z') [P11a] \end{aligned}$$