# Intelligence artificielle

HumanForYou



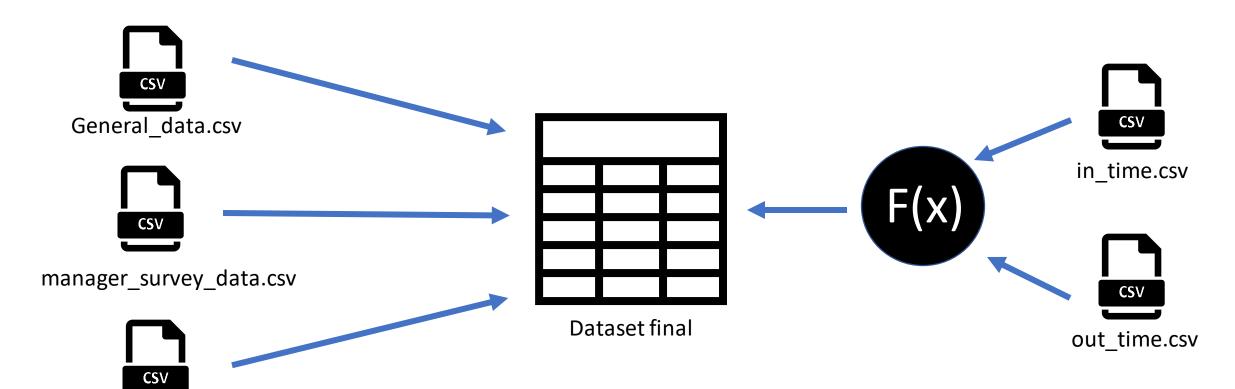
# Sommaire

- Préparation du dataset,
- Choix des Algorithmes retenus,
- Démarche mise en œuvre pour améliorer un modèle,
- Analyse des résultats obtenus,
- Choix du modèle,
- Propositions finales









employee\_survey\_data.csv



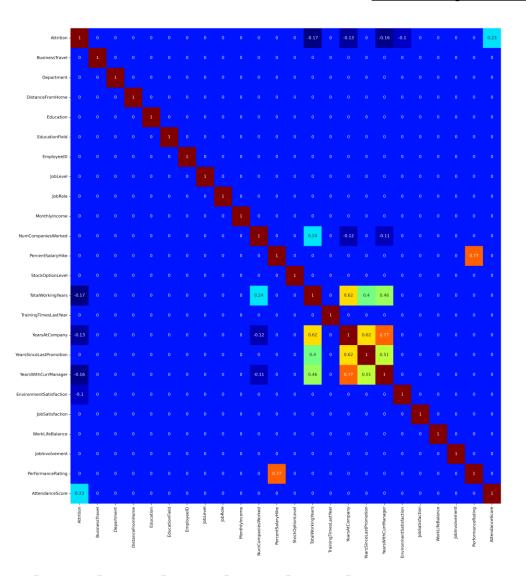


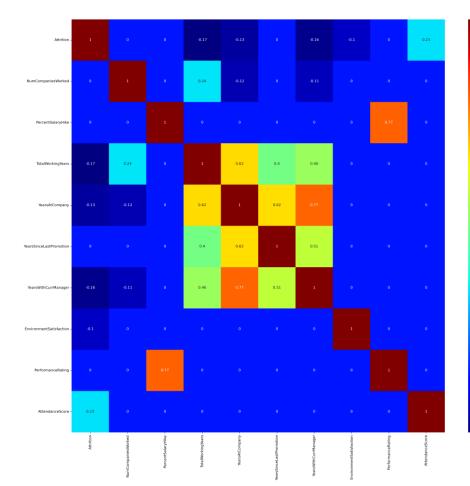
| #          | Column                               |    |                         |
|------------|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------|
| 0          | Age                                  | #  | Column                  |
| 1          | Attrition                            |    |                         |
| 2          | BusinessTravel                       | 0  | Attrition               |
| 3          | Department                           | 1  | BusinessTravel          |
| 4          | DistanceFromHome                     | 2  | Department              |
| 5          | Education                            | 3  | DistanceFromHome        |
| 6          | EducationField                       | 4  | Education               |
| 7          | EmployeeCount                        | 5  | EducationField          |
|            | EmployeeID                           | 6  | EmployeeID              |
| 9          | Gender                               | 7  | JobLevel                |
| 10         | JobLevel<br>JobRole                  | 8  | JobRole                 |
| 12         | MaritalStatus                        | 9  | MonthlyIncome           |
|            | MonthlyIncome                        | 10 | NumCompaniesWorked      |
|            | NumCompaniesWorked                   | 11 | PercentSalaryHike       |
| 15         | Over18                               | 12 | StockOptionLevel        |
|            | PercentSalaryHike                    | 13 | TotalWorkingYears       |
| 17         | StandardHours                        | 14 | TrainingTimesLastYear   |
| 18         | StockOptionLevel                     | 15 | YearsAtCompany          |
| 19         | TotalWorkingYears                    | 16 | YearsSinceLastPromotion |
| 20         | TrainingTimesLastYear                |    |                         |
|            | YearsAtCompany                       | 17 | YearsWithCurrManager    |
| 22         | YearsSinceLastPromotion              | 18 | EnvironmentSatisfaction |
| 23         | YearsWithCurrManager                 | 19 |                         |
| 24         | EnvironmentSatisfaction              | 20 |                         |
| 25         | JobSatisfaction                      | 21 |                         |
|            | WorkLifeBalance                      | 22 | PerformanceRating       |
|            | JobInvolvement                       | 23 | AttendanceScore         |
|            | PerformanceRating<br>AttendanceScore | Λ  |                         |
| 29         | Accendancescore                      | Ар | rès suppression         |
| Da         | taset après fusion                   |    | de colonnes             |
| <i>-</i> u | taset apres rasion                   |    | de colonnes             |

















| #        | Column                              |     |                     |
|----------|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|
|          |                                     | #   | Column              |
| 0        | Age                                 |     |                     |
| 1        | Attrition                           | 0   | Attrition           |
| 2        | BusinessTravel                      | 0   | Attrition           |
| 3        | Department                          | 1   | BusinessTravel      |
| 4        | DistanceFromHome                    | 2   | Department          |
| 5        | Education                           | 3   | DistanceFromHome    |
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| 11       | JobRole<br>MaritalStatus            | 9   | MonthlyIncome       |
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| 15       | Over18                              | 12  |                     |
| 16       | PercentSalaryHike                   |     | StockOptionLevel    |
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| 23       | YearsWithCurrManager                | 19  | JobSatisfaction     |
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| 25       | JobSatisfaction                     | 21  | JobInvolvement      |
| 26       | WorkLifeBalance                     | 22  | PerformanceRating   |
| 27       | JobInvolvement                      | 23  | AttendanceScore     |
| 28       | PerformanceRating                   | 23  | Acconductocore      |
| 29       | AttendanceScore                     | An  | rès suppression     |
| De       | tacat annàs fusion                  | ۷.۲ | • •                 |
| υa       | taset après fusion                  |     | de colonnes         |
|          |                                     |     |                     |

Column Attrition BusinessTravel Department DistanceFromHome Education EducationField **EmployeeID** JobLevel JobRole MonthlyIncome NumCompaniesWorked PercentSalaryHike StockOptionLevel TotalWorkingYears TrainingTimesLastYear YearsAtCompany YearsSinceLastPromotion YearsWithCurrManager EnvironmentSatisfaction JobSatisfaction WorkLifeBalance JobInvolvement PerformanceRating AttendanceScore

Column

- Attrition
- TotalWorkingYears
- YearsAtCompany
- YearsWithCurrManager
- EnvironmentSatisfaction
- AttendanceScore

Après corrélation



# Choix des Algorithmes retenus



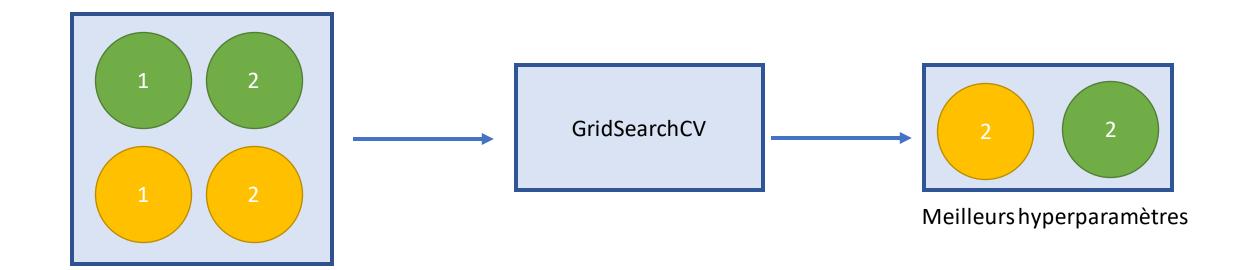
| DecisionTreeClassifier   |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Random Forest Classifier | er |
| Ridge                    |    |
| SGDClassifier            |    |
| LogisticRegression       |    |
| Perceptron               |    |
| SVC                      |    |
| KNeighborsClassifier     |    |





#### <u>Démarche mise en œuvre pour</u> entrainer un modèle

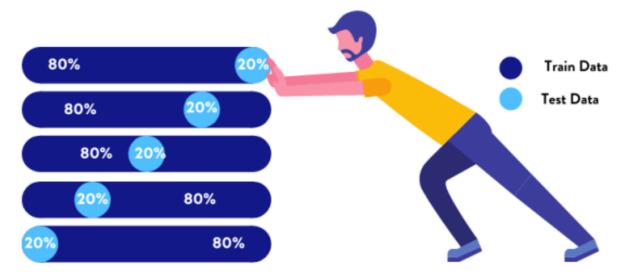




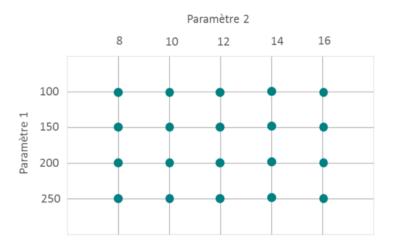
Hyperparamètres

#### La cross-validation

#### **Cross Validation**



#### Grid Search









<u>Démarche</u>
<u>mise en</u>
<u>œuvre pour</u>
<u>entrainer un</u>
<u>modèle</u>

```
{
    'name': 'RandomForestClassifier',
    'method': RandomForestClassifier(random_state=100),
    "parameters": {
        "n_estimators": [100, 200, 300, 400],
        "max_features": [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9],
        "bootstrap": [True, False],
}
}
```



# Analyse des résultats obtenus



|                        | accuracy |
|------------------------|----------|
| RandomForestClassifier | 0.938776 |
| DecisionTreeClassifier | 0.921769 |
| KNeighborsClassifier   | 0.883220 |
| LogisticRegression     | 0.862812 |
| Ridge                  | 0.848073 |
| svc                    | 0.848073 |
| Perceptron             | 0.757370 |
| SGDClassifier          | 0.744898 |

|                        | precision |
|------------------------|-----------|
| RandomForestClassifier | 0.850877  |
| LogisticRegression     | 0.809524  |
| DecisionTreeClassifier | 0.730496  |
| KNeighborsClassifier   | 0.701299  |
| Perceptron             | 0.305825  |
| SGDClassifier          | 0.286385  |
| Ridge                  | NaN       |
| svc                    | NaN       |

|                        | recall   |
|------------------------|----------|
| DecisionTreeClassifier | 0.768657 |
| RandomForestClassifier | 0.723881 |
| Perceptron             | 0.470149 |
| SGDClassifier          | 0.455224 |
| KNeighborsClassifier   | 0.402985 |
| LogisticRegression     | 0.126866 |
| Ridge                  | 0.000000 |
| svc                    | 0.000000 |

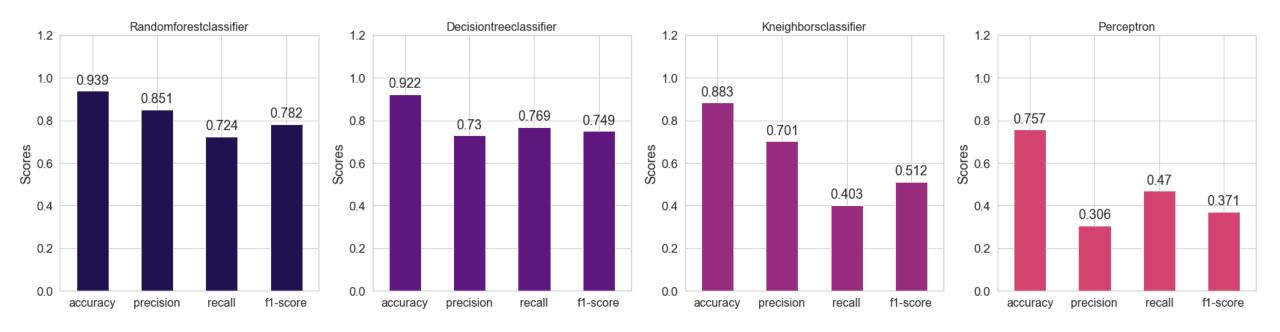
|                        | f1-score |
|------------------------|----------|
| RandomForestClassifier | 0.782258 |
| DecisionTreeClassifier | 0.749091 |
| KNeighborsClassifier   | 0.511848 |
| Perceptron             | 0.370588 |
| SGDClassifier          | 0.351585 |
| LogisticRegression     | 0.219355 |
| Ridge                  | NaN      |
| SVC                    | NaN      |





#### Choix final du modèle



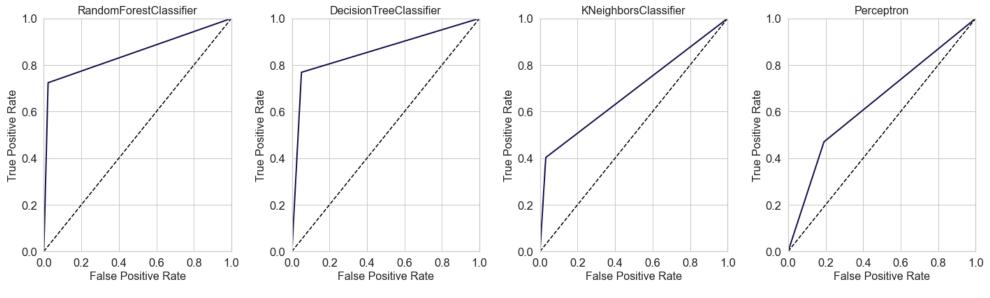


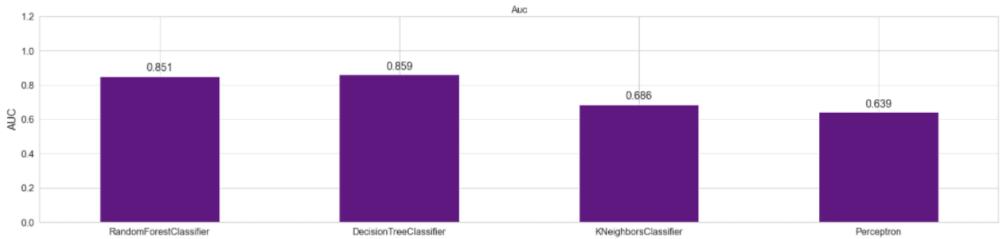




#### Choix final du modèle





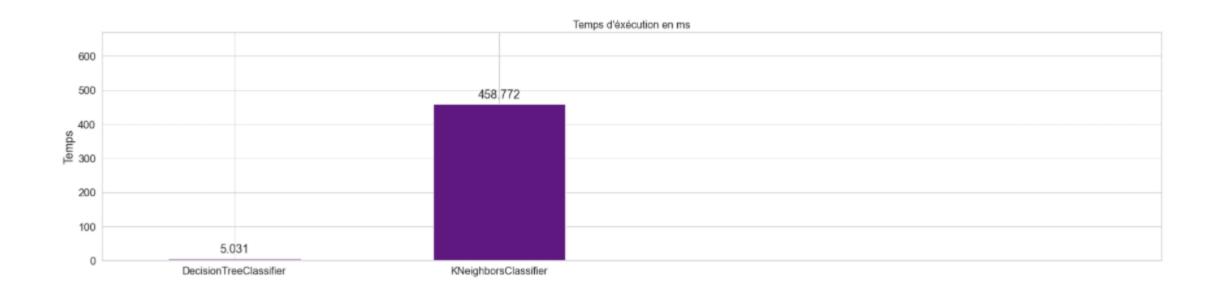






#### Choix final du modèle



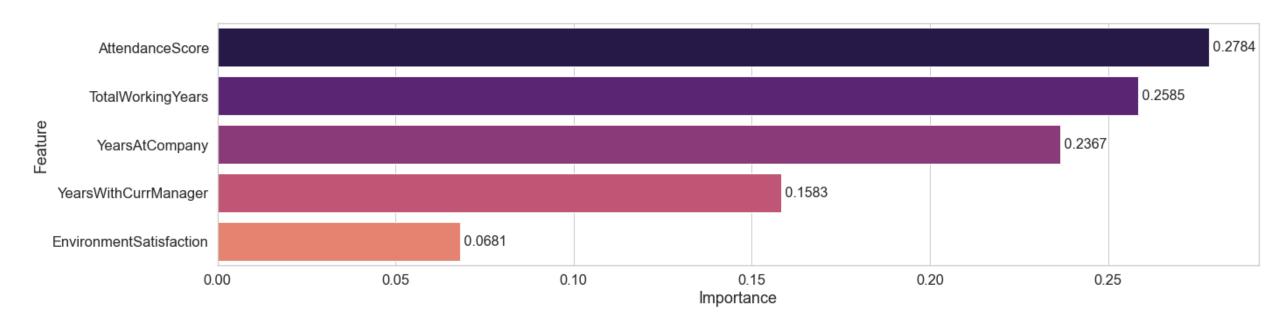






#### **Propositions finales**









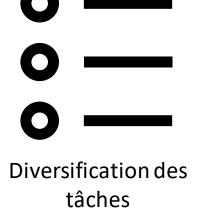
#### **Propositions finales**

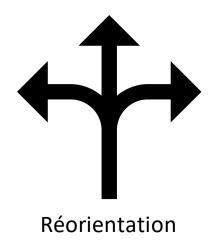




Sondages

semestriels







# FIN

Merci de votre attention