Alhamza Muswara

Problem/Task:

- 1. Implement a Java class HistogramAlphaBet.
- 2. Inner class MyPieChart which displays a pie chart of the probabilities
 - a. utilizes a Map collection
- 3. Create class Slice which utilizes the MyArc class in the MyShape
- 4. Using JavaFX display chart from reading file "WarandPeace.txt".

[2] Solution Methods

```
The MySlice class mainly utilizes the MyArc class to draw, with the appropriate
constructors.
MySlice
package application;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
public class Slice {
      MyArc slice;
      Double angleSlice;
      Double startAngle;
      Double endAngle;
      Slice(double x, double y, double w, double h, double angle1, double angle2,
ArcType closure) {
             slice = new MyArc(x, y, w, h, angle1, angle2, closure);
             this.endAngle=angle2;
             this.angleSlice=angle2-angle1;
      }
      void setFill(MyColor c) {
             slice.fill = c;
      }
      @Override
      public String toString() {
             return "Slice";
      }
      void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
             slice.draw(gc);
      }
}
```

The class has the getFreq() function that replace non alphabetical literals with empty character '', and creates entries for each letter present with the frequency. The setFract sets each letter present as probability to another collection. The getSlices() creates another collection but with letters as keys and there corresponding slice object. The HistoframAphaBet class has a draw function that draw a slice of a pie that represents with its probability with different colors.

```
Class HistogramAlphaBet + MyPieChart(Inner Class)
package application;
import java.util.*;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Map.Entry;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
import java.io.File; // Import the File class
import java.util.Scanner; // Import the Scanner class to read text files
import java.net.URL;
import java.text.DecimalFormat;
public class HistogramAlphaBet {
      Map<Character, Integer> characterFreq = new HashMap<Character, Integer>();
      Map<Character, Double> characterFract = new HashMap<Character, Double>();
      String finalS = "";
      Integer sum = 0;
      class MyPieChart {
             Map<Character, Slice> slices = new HashMap<Character, Slice>();
             int topN = 0;
             double startAngle = 0;
             Slice s;
             void getSlices(int n) {
                   Map.Entry<Character, Double> entryWithMaxPercentage = null;
                   for (MyColor color : MyColor.values()) {
                          entryWithMaxPercentage = null;
                          for (Entry<Character, Double> entry :
characterFract.entrySet()) {
                                 if (entryWithMaxPercentage == null
                                              Ш
entry.getValue().compareTo(entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue()) > 0) {
                                       entryWithMaxPercentage = entry;
                                 }
                          }
System.out.println(entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue()*sum);
                          System.out.println(entryWithMaxPercentage.getKey());
                          characterFract.remove(entryWithMaxPercentage.getKey());
```

```
s = new Slice(300, 300, 300, 300, startAngle, startAngle +
(360 * entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue()),
                                        ArcType.ROUND);
                           s.setFill(color);
                           slices.put(entryWithMaxPercentage.getKey(), s);
                           startAngle += (360 * entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue());
                           topN++;
                           if (topN == n || characterFract.size()==0) {
                                 s = new Slice(300, 300, 300, 300, startAngle, 360,
ArcType.ROUND);
                                  s.setFill(MyColor.AliceBlue);
                                 slices.put('*', s);
                                  break;
                           }
                    }
             }
             void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
                    DecimalFormat f = new DecimalFormat("#.###");
                    Double pointSlice = (double) 0;
                    for (Entry<Character, Slice> entry : slices.entrySet()) {
                           pointSlice = entry.getValue().endAngle -
(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 2);
                           entry.getValue().draw(gc);
                           System.out.println(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360);
                           System.out.println(entry.getKey());
                           if (pointSlice <= 90) {</pre>
                                  gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               (150 *
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice))) + 450,
                                               -(150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice))) + 450);
                           } else if (pointSlice <= 180) {</pre>
                                  gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               -(150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 90))) + 450 - 30,
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 90))) + 450 - 20);
                           else if (pointSlice <= 270) {</pre>
                                  gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               -(150 *
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 180))) + 450 - 20,
                                               (150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 180))) + 450 + 20);
                           } else if (pointSlice <= 360) {</pre>
```

```
gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               (150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 270))) + 450 + 10,
                                               (150 *
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 270))) + 450 + 10);
                    }
             }
      }
      public void setFreq(String filename) throws Exception {
             URL path = HistogramAlphaBet.class.getResource(filename);
             File myObj = new File(path.getFile());
             Scanner myReader = new Scanner(myObj);
             while (myReader.hasNextLine()) {
                    finalS += myReader.nextLine().replaceAll("[^a-zA-Z]",
"").toLowerCase();
             myReader.close();
             for (int i = 0; i < finalS.length(); i++) {</pre>
                    if (characterFreq.containsKey(finalS.charAt(i))) {
                          characterFreq.put(finalS.charAt(i),
characterFreq.get(finalS.charAt(i)) + 1);
                    } else {
                          characterFreq.put(finalS.charAt(i), 1);
                    // Print current character finalS.charAt(i)
             }
      }
      public void setFract() {
             for (Entry<Character, Integer> entry : characterFreq.entrySet()) {
                    sum += entry.getValue();
             }
             for (Entry<Character, Integer> entry : characterFreq.entrySet()) {
                    characterFract.put(entry.getKey(), (double) entry.getValue() /
sum);
             }
      }
      public void printFinal() {
             System.out.println(finalS);
      }
}
```

[3] Codes Developed

Classes Imported

```
import java.lang.Math;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.scene.Group;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.canvas.Canvas;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import java.io.File;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.net.URL;
import java.text.DecimalFormat;
import javafx.scene.paint.Color;
Class MyPoint:
package application;
public class MyPoint {
      private double x;
      private double y;
      MyPoint(double x, double y) {
          this.x=x;
          this.y=y;
      }
      void setX(double x) {
             this.x=x;
      }
      void setY(double y) {
             this.y=y;
      }
      double getX() {
             return x;
      double getY() {
             return y;
      }
      void shiftX(double x) {
          this.x+=x;
      void shiftY(double y) {
             this.y+=y;
```

```
public String toString() {
             return "MyPoint [x = "+x+", y = "+y+"]";
      }
      //distance from P(x,y) to some other point x2,y2
      void getDistance(double x2, double y2){
             System.out.println(Math.sqrt(Math.pow(x2-this.x,2)+Math.pow(y2-
this.y,2)));
      //angle of line from the +x counterclockwise
      void getAngle(double x2, double y2) {
               double m=((y2-this.y)/(x2-this.x));
               System.out.println(Math.atan(m));
      }
}
Class MyShape:
package application;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import java.lang.Math;
public abstract class MyShape implements MyShapeInterface {
      // MyPoint,MyColor
      MyPoint p = new MyPoint(0, 0);
      MyColor fill = MyColor.BLUE;
      // area, parameter
      abstract double getArea();
      void draw() {
      }
      abstract double getWidth();
      abstract double getHeight();
      abstract double getPerimeter();
      // toString
      public String toString() {
             return "";
      }
      // draw
      abstract void draw(GraphicsContext gc);
      public abstract boolean pointInMyShape(double x, double y);
```

```
public abstract MyRectangle getMyBoundingRectangle();
}
Class Slice
package application;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
public class Slice {
      MyArc slice;
      Double angleSlice;
      Double startAngle;
      Double endAngle;
      Slice(double x, double y, double w, double h, double angle1, double angle2,
ArcType closure) {
             slice = new MyArc(x, y, w, h, angle1, angle2, closure);
             this.endAngle=angle2;
             this.angleSlice=angle2-angle1;
      }
      void setFill(MyColor c) {
             slice.fill = c;
      }
      @Override
      public String toString() {
             return "Slice";
      }
      void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
             slice.draw(gc);
      }
}
Class MyArc
package application;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
public class MyArc extends MyShape {
      MyPoint p1, p2;
      private double width;
      private double height;
      private double startAngle;
      private double arcExtent;
      private ArcType closuretype;
```

```
MyArc(double x, double y, double w, double h, double angle1, double angle2,
ArcType closure) {
             p.setX(x);
             p.setY(y);
             this.width = w;
             this.height = h;
             this.startAngle = angle1;
             this.arcExtent = angle2 - angle1;
             this.closuretype = closure;
      }
      // approximate of arc length
      double length() {
             double r1 = (width / 2) * (height / 2) / (Math.sqrt(
                          Math.pow((width / 2) * Math.sin(startAngle), 2) +
Math.pow((width / 2) * Math.sin(startAngle), 2)));
             double r2 = (width / 2) * (height / 2) / (Math.sqrt(Math.pow((width / 2)
* Math.sin(startAngle + arcExtent), 2)
                          + Math.pow((width / 2) * Math.sin(startAngle + arcExtent),
2)));
             double averageR = (r1 + r2) / 2;
             return ((Math.PI) / 180) * arcExtent * averageR;
      }
      @Override
      double getPerimeter() {
             return length();
      }
      @Override
      double getArea() {
             return 1;
      }
      @Override
      public String toString() {
             return "Arc[x=" + p.getX() + ", y=" + p.getY() + ", width=" + width + ",
height=" + height + ", fill="
                          + fill.toString() + ", length=" + (2 * width + 2 * height)
      @Override
      void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
             gc.strokeArc(p.getX(), p.getY(), width, height, startAngle, arcExtent,
closuretype);
             gc.setFill(fill.myColor());
             gc.fillArc(p.getX(), p.getY(), width, height, startAngle, arcExtent,
closuretype);
      }
      @Override
      double getWidth() {
             return width;
      }
```

```
@Override
      double getHeight() {
             return height;
      }
      @Override
      public boolean pointInMyShape(double x, double y) {
             if ((Math.pow((x - p.getX() + (width / 2)), 2) / (Math.pow(width / 2,
2)))
                           + (Math.pow((y - p.getY() + (height / 2)), 2) /
(Math.pow(height / 2, 2))) <= 1) {
                    if (x > p.getX() + (width / 2) && y < p.getY() - (height / 2)) {</pre>
                           if (Math.atan(((p.getY() + (height / 2)) - y) / (x -
(p.getX() + (width / 2)))) >= startAngle
                                        && Math.atan(((p.getY() + (height / 2)) - y)
/ (x - (p.getX() + (width / 2)))) <= startAngle
                                                      + arcExtent) {
                                 return true;
                           }
                    if (x < p.getX() + (width / 2) && y < p.getY() - (height / 2)) {</pre>
                           if (Math.atan(((p.getX() + (width / 2)) - x) / ((p.getY()
+ (height / 2)) - y)) + 90 >= startAngle
                                        && Math.atan((p.getX() + (width / 2) - x) /
((p.getY() + (height / 2)) - y)) + 90 <= startAngle
                                                      + arcExtent) {
                                 return true;
                           }
                    if (x < p.getX() + (width / 2) && y > p.getY() - (height / 2)) {
                           if (Math.atan((y - (p.getY() + (height / 2))) / ((p.getX()
+ (width / 2) - x))) + 180 >= startAngle
                                        && Math.atan((y - (p.getY() + (height / 2))))
/ ((p.getX() + (width / 2) - x)))
                                                      + 180 <= startAngle + arcExtent)
{
                                 return true;
                           }
                    }
                    if (x > p.getX() + (width / 2) && y > p.getY() - (height / 2)) {
                           if (Math.atan((x - (p.getX() + (width / 2))) / (y -
(p.getY() + (height / 2)))) + 270 >= startAngle
                                        && Math.atan(x - (p.getX() + (width / 2)) /
(y - (p.getY() + (height / 2)))) + 270 <= startAngle</pre>
                                                      + arcExtent) {
                                 return true;
                           }
                    if (x == p.getX() + (width / 2) && y < p.getY() - (height / 2)) {</pre>
                           if (90 >= startAngle && 90 <= startAngle + arcExtent) {</pre>
                                 return true;
                           }
                    }
```

```
if (x == p.getX() + (width / 2) && y > p.getY() - (height / 2)) {
                           if (270 >= startAngle && 270 <= startAngle + arcExtent) {</pre>
                                 return true;
                           }
                    }
                    if (x > p.getX() + (width / 2) && y == p.getY() - (height / 2)) {
                           if (0 >= startAngle && 0 <= startAngle + arcExtent) {</pre>
                                 return true;
                           }
                    if (x < p.getX() + (width / 2) && y == p.getY() - (height / 2)) {
                           if (180 >= startAngle && 180 <= startAngle + arcExtent) {</pre>
                                 return true;
                           }
                    }
             }
             return false;
      }
      @Override
      public MyRectangle getMyBoundingRectangle() {
             MyRectangle S1 = new MyRectangle(p.getX(), p.getY(), getWidth(),
getHeight());
             return S1;
      }
}
Class HistogramAlphaBet
package application;
import java.util.*;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Map.Entry;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
import java.io.File; // Import the File class
import java.util.Scanner; // Import the Scanner class to read text files
import java.net.URL;
import java.text.DecimalFormat;
public class HistogramAlphaBet {
      Map<Character, Integer> characterFreq = new HashMap<Character, Integer>();
      Map<Character, Double> characterFract = new HashMap<Character, Double>();
      String finalS = "";
      Integer sum = 0;
      class MyPieChart {
             Map<Character, Slice> slices = new HashMap<Character, Slice>();
             int topN = 0;
             double startAngle = 0;
             Slice s;
```

```
void getSlices(int n) {
                    Map.Entry<Character, Double> entryWithMaxPercentage = null;
                    for (MyColor color : MyColor.values()) {
                          entryWithMaxPercentage = null;
                          for (Entry<Character, Double> entry :
characterFract.entrySet()) {
                                 if (entryWithMaxPercentage == null
entry.getValue().compareTo(entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue()) > 0) {
                                        entryWithMaxPercentage = entry;
                                 }
                          }
                          //
System.out.println(entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue()*sum);
                          System.out.println(entryWithMaxPercentage.getKey());
                          characterFract.remove(entryWithMaxPercentage.getKey());
                          s = new Slice(300, 300, 300, 300, startAngle, startAngle +
(360 * entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue()),
                                        ArcType.ROUND);
                          s.setFill(color);
                          slices.put(entryWithMaxPercentage.getKey(), s);
                          startAngle += (360 * entryWithMaxPercentage.getValue());
                          topN++;
                          if (topN == n | characterFract.size()==0) {
                                 s = new Slice(300, 300, 300, 300, startAngle, 360,
ArcType.ROUND);
                                 s.setFill(MyColor.AliceBlue);
                                 slices.put('*', s);
                                 break;
                          }
                    }
             }
             void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
                    DecimalFormat f = new DecimalFormat("#.###");
                    Double pointSlice = (double) 0;
                    for (Entry<Character, Slice> entry : slices.entrySet()) {
                          pointSlice = entry.getValue().endAngle -
(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 2);
                          entry.getValue().draw(gc);
                          System.out.println(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360);
                          System.out.println(entry.getKey());
                          if (pointSlice <= 90) {</pre>
                                 gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               (150 *
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice))) + 450,
                                               -(150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice))) + 450);
                          } else if (pointSlice <= 180) {</pre>
```

```
gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               -(150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 90))) + 450 - 30,
                                               -(150 *
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 90))) + 450 - 20);
                           else if (pointSlice <= 270) {</pre>
                                 gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               -(150 *
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 180))) + 450 - 20,
                                               (150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 180))) + 450 + 20);
                           } else if (pointSlice <= 360) {</pre>
                                 gc.strokeText(entry.getKey() + ", " +
f.format(entry.getValue().angleSlice / 360),
                                               (150 *
Math.sin(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 270))) + 450 + 10,
Math.cos(Math.toRadians(pointSlice - 270))) + 450 + 10);
                    }
             }
      }
      public void setFreq(String filename) throws Exception {
             URL path = HistogramAlphaBet.class.getResource(filename);
             File myObj = new File(path.getFile());
             Scanner myReader = new Scanner(myObj);
             while (myReader.hasNextLine()) {
                    finalS += myReader.nextLine().replaceAll("[^a-zA-Z]",
"").toLowerCase();
             myReader.close();
             for (int i = 0; i < finalS.length(); i++) {</pre>
                    if (characterFreq.containsKey(finalS.charAt(i))) {
                           characterFreq.put(finalS.charAt(i),
characterFreq.get(finalS.charAt(i)) + 1);
                    } else {
                           characterFreq.put(finalS.charAt(i), 1);
                    // Print current character finalS.charAt(i)
             }
      }
      public void setFract() {
             for (Entry<Character, Integer> entry : characterFreq.entrySet()) {
```

```
sum += entry.getValue();
             }
             for (Entry<Character, Integer> entry : characterFreq.entrySet()) {
                    characterFract.put(entry.getKey(), (double) entry.getValue() /
sum);
             }
      }
      public void printFinal() {
             System.out.println(finalS);
      }
}
Class MyRectangle
package application;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
public class MyRectangle extends MyShape {
      private double width;
      private double height ;
      MyRectangle(double x, double y, double w, double h) {
             this.width = w;
             this.height = h;
             p.setX(x);
             p.setY(y);
      }
      @Override
      double getWidth() {
             return width;
      }
      @Override
      double getHeight() {
             return height;
      }
      @Override
      public String toString() {
             return "MyRectangle";
      }
      @Override
      double getArea() {
             // TODO
             return (width * height);
      }
```

```
@Override
      double getPerimeter() {
             // TODO
             return (2 * width + 2 * height);
      }
      @Override
      void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
             gc.strokeRect(p.getX(), p.getY(), this.width, this.height);
             gc.setFill(fill.myColor());
             gc.fillRect(p.getX(), p.getY(), width, height);
      }
      public boolean pointInMyShape(double x, double y) {
             if (x >= p.getX() && x <= p.getX() + this.width && y >= p.getY() && y <=
p.getY() + this.height) {
                   return true;
             return false;
      }
      @Override
      public MyRectangle getMyBoundingRectangle() {
             MyRectangle S1= new
MyRectangle(p.getX(),p.getY(),getWidth(),getHeight());
             return S1;
      }
}
/*
Interface MyShapeInterface
package application;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import javafx.scene.canvas.Canvas;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
public interface MyShapeInterface {
      abstract MyRectangle getMyBoundingRectangle();
      static MyRectangle intersectMyRectangles(MyRectangle R1, MyRectangle R2) {
```

```
double x = 0, y = 0, w = 0, h = 0;
             // if rectangle has area 0, no overlap
             if (R1.getWidth() == 0 || R1.getHeight() == 0 || R2.getWidth() == 0 ||
R2.getHeight() == 0)
                    return null;
             // If one rectangle is on left side of other
             if (R1.p.getX() > R2.p.getX() + R2.getWidth() || R2.p.getX() >
R1.p.getX() + R1.getWidth()) {
                    return null;
             }
             // If one rectangle is above other
             if (R1.p.getY() > R2.p.getY() + R2.getHeight() || R2.p.getY() >
R1.p.getY() + R1.getHeight()) {
                    return null;
             if (R1.p.getY() >= R2.p.getY())
                   y = R1.p.getY();
             else
                   y = R2.p.getY();
             if (R1.p.getX() >= R2.p.getX())
                    x = R1.p.getX();
             else
                    x = R2.p.getX();
             if ((R1.p.getY() + R1.getHeight()) >= (R2.p.getY() + R2.getHeight()))
                    h = R2.p.getY() + R2.getHeight() - y;
             else
                    h = R1.p.getY() + R1.getHeight() - y;
             if ((R1.p.getX() + R1.getWidth()) >= (R2.p.getX() + R2.getWidth()))
                   W = R2.p.getX() + R2.getWidth() - x;
             else
                    w = R1.p.getX() + R1.getWidth() - x;
             MyRectangle R3 = new MyRectangle(x, y, w, h);
             return R3;
      }
      static boolean similarObjects(MyShape S1, MyShape S2) {
             if (S1.toString() == S2.toString() && S1.getWidth() == S2.getWidth() &&
S1.getHeight() == S2.getHeight()) {
                    // System.out.print(S1.toString());
                    return true;
             }
             // System.out.print(S1.toString());
             return false;
      }
      abstract boolean pointInMyShape(double x, double y);
```

```
static ArrayList<MyPoint> intersectMyShapes(MyRectangle R, MyShape S1, MyShape
S2) {
             ArrayList<MyPoint> List = new ArrayList<MyPoint>();
             for (double i = R.p.getY(); i <= R.p.getY() + R.getHeight(); i++) {</pre>
                    for (double j = R.p.getX(); j <= R.p.getX() + R.getWidth(); j++)</pre>
{
                           if (S1.pointInMyShape(j, i) && S2.pointInMyShape(j, i)) {
                                 List.add(new MyPoint(j, i));
                                 // System.out.print(i+" "+j+"\n");
                           }
                    }
             }
             return List;
      }
      static Canvas drawIntersectMyShapes(MyRectangle R, ArrayList<MyPoint> L,
MyColor color) {
             Canvas canvas = new Canvas(R.p.getX() + R.getWidth(), R.p.getY() +
R.getHeight());
             GraphicsContext gc = canvas.getGraphicsContext2D();
             gc.setFill(color.myColor());
             for (int i = 0; i < L.size() - 1; i++) {</pre>
                    gc.fillRect(L.get(i).getX(), L.get(i).getY(), 1, 1);
             return canvas;
      }
}
Class MyOval
package application;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
public class MyOval extends MyShape {
      private double width = 0;
      private double height = 0;
      // constructor
      MyOval(double x, double y, double w, double h) {
             p.setX(x);
             p.setY(y);
             this.width = w;
             this.height = h;
      }
      @Override
      double getWidth() {
             return width;
      }
```

```
@Override
      double getHeight() {
             return height;
      }
      // area, perimeter
      @Override
      double getArea() {
             return (Math.PI * (width / 2) * (height / 2));
      }
      @Override
      double getPerimeter() {
             return (2 * Math.PI * (Math.sqrt((Math.pow(height / 2, 2) +
Math.pow(width / 2, 2)) / 2)));
      // getX, getY, getA, getB
      // getX(center)
      double getCenterX() {
             return p.getX() + (width / 2);
      }
      // getY,(center)
      double getCenterY() {
             return p.getY() + (height / 2);
      }
      // toString
      @Override
      public String toString() {
             return "MyOval";
      }
      @Override
      void draw(GraphicsContext gc) {
             gc.strokeOval(p.getX(), p.getY(), this.width, this.height);
             gc.setFill(fill.myColor());
             gc.fillOval(p.getX(), p.getY(), width, height);
      }
      @Override
      public boolean pointInMyShape(double x, double y) {
             if ((Math.pow((x - p.getX() + (width / 2)),2) / (Math.pow(width / 2,
2)))
                          + (Math.pow((y - p.getY() + (height / 2)), 2) / (Math.pow(
height / 2, 2))) <= 1) {
                    return true;
             return false;
      }
      @Override
```

```
public MyRectangle getMyBoundingRectangle() {
             MyRectangle S1= new
MyRectangle(p.getX(),p.getY(),getWidth(),getHeight());
             return S1;
      }
}
Class MyCircle
package application;
public class MyCircle extends MyOval {
      MyCircle(double x, double y, double w, double h) {
             super(x, y, w, w);
      @Override
      public String toString() {
             return "MyCircle";
      }
      public boolean pointInMyShape(double x, double y) {
             if (Math.sqrt(Math.pow((x - (p.getX() + (getWidth() / 2))), 2)
                           + Math.pow((y - (p.getX() + (getWidth() / 2))), 2)) <=
(getWidth() / 2)) {
                    return true;
             return false;
      }
}
Class MyColor
package application;
import javafx.scene.paint.Color;
public enum MyColor {
      RED(255, 0, 0, 1),
      GREEN(0, 255, 0, 1),
      BLUE(0, 0, 255, 1),
      DARKKHAKI (189, 183, 107, 1),
      DARKORANGE (255, 140, 0, 1),
      DARKORCHID (99, 32, 204, 1),
      FUCHSIA(255, 0, 255, 1),
      GOLD(255, 215, 0, 1),
      GoldenRod(218, 165, 32, 1),
      Lavender (230, 230, 250, 1),
      LightBlue(173, 216, 230, 1),
      LightCoral(240, 128, 128, 1),
      MediumAquaMarine(102, 205, 170, 1),
```

```
Olive(128, 128, 0, 1),
      PaleGreen(152, 251, 152, 1),
      PALEVIOLETRED(219, 112, 147,1),
      YELLOWGREEN(154, 205, 50,1),
      LIGHTSALMON(255, 160, 122,1),
      LIGHTGOLDENRODYELLOW(250, 250, 210,1),
      DEEPPINK(255, 20, 147,1),
      DARKSALMON(233, 150, 122,1),
      CYAN(0, 255, 255,1),
      CORNFLOWERBLUE (100, 149, 237,1),
      BEIGE(245, 245, 220,1),
      AZURE(240, 255, 255,1),
      AQUAMARINE(127, 255, 212,1),
      AliceBlue(240, 248, 255, 1),
      private int red;
      private int green;
      private int blue;
      private double opacity;
      MyColor(int red, int green, int blue, double opacity) {
             this.red = red;
             this.blue = blue;
             this.green = green;
             this.opacity = opacity;
      }
      public Color myColor() {
             return Color.rgb(red, green, blue, opacity);
      }
      public String toString() {
             return String.format("#%02x%02x%02x", red, green, blue);
      }
}
```

Class Main

```
package application;
import java.lang.Math;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.scene.Group;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.canvas.Canvas;
import javafx.scene.canvas.GraphicsContext;
import javafx.scene.shape.ArcType;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
public class Main extends Application {
      @Override
      public void start(Stage primaryStage) throws Exception {
             JFrame g = new JFrame();
             String num = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(g, "Enter number of the highest
appearing letters in file");
             int n = Integer.parseInt(num);
             primaryStage.setTitle("Drawing Operations Test");
             Group root = new Group();
             Canvas canvas = new Canvas(700, 700);
             GraphicsContext gc = canvas.getGraphicsContext2D();
             gc.setLineWidth(1);
             HistogramAlphaBet f = new HistogramAlphaBet();
             f.setFreq("WarandPeace.txt");
             f.setFract();
             HistogramAlphaBet.MyPieChart chart = f.new MyPieChart();
             chart.getSlices(n);
             chart.draw(gc);
             root.getChildren().add(canvas);
             primaryStage.setScene(new Scene(root));
             primaryStage.show();
      }
}
```

[4] Outputs produced for the tasks indicated



