#### Memorandum: Semester test 1

Posted on: Thursday, March 16, 2023 1:07:12 PM SAST

Here is the memorandum for semester test 1. You should be able to gauge your performance well before the scripts have been marked.

# 1)(a-j) B D A C B E C A D D

### (k-t) BACEDCCEBD

## 2)(a) 25

- (b) rcpt to: u@xx.co.za
- (c) Blank line
- (d) Full stop on a line of its own
- (e) Yes (but why? Test it. Sniff it.)
- 3)(a) Virtial terminal
  - (b) 23
  - (c) localecho
  - (d) telnet www.example.com 80
  - (e) Escape character
- 4)(a) Contention control / media access control
  Data delineation
  Error control
  - (b) Ethernet, or any other example
- (c) Noisy medium requiring error correction on layer 2, vs good medium that only needs error checking on layer 2 or any other valid example
- 5)(a) www IN A 10.9.8.7
  - (b) yy IN CNAME xx.org.za.
  - (c) @ IN MX < num1 > 192.168.1.1
  - (d) @ IN MX <num2> 192.168.99.99, with <num1> and
- <num2> any integers such that <num1> < <num2>
  - (e) @ IN NS 176.16.16.16

#### Memorandum: Semester test 2

Posted on: Tuesday, May 16, 2023 3:43:43 PM SAST

Here is the memorandum for semester test 2.

- a-e) B A E B D f-j) A C E D C
- k-o) BBADA
- p-t) B D A D B
- u-y) D E E B C

### Q2

- a) 255.255.255.192
- b) 170.170.42.128/26
- c) 170.170.42.191 (191 accepted, with incorrect first three bytes)
- d) 170.170.42.190 (190 accepted, with incorrect first three bytes)
- e) 682
- f) 255.255.252.0
- g) 170.170.168.0/22
- h) 672

### Q3

- a) U+1840 U+0041 U+F91A
- b) C3 86 F0 90 80 80

### Q4

Any five of: Source Port, Destination Port, Sequence Number, Acknowledgement Number, Data, Window, Checksum, Urgent Pointer, Options, Padding

## Q5

- a) 400
- b) 550
- c) 100
- d) 950
- e) 0