



COS 210 Worksheet 9

- This worksheet consists of **2 questions** for a total of **15 marks**.
- Show your working for all calculations and reasoning.

Question 1 (9 marks)

Convert the context-free grammar G to a non-deterministic pushdown automaton. Where $G = (V, \Sigma, R, S)$, $V = \{S, A, B, C\}$, $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$, and R contains

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow AB|\epsilon \\ A &\rightarrow AB|CB|a \\ B &\rightarrow AB|b \\ C &\rightarrow AC|c \end{aligned}$$

Question 2 (6 marks)

Complete the construction of the following deterministic pushdown automaton that accepts the language

$$L = \{0^n 1^{2n} \in \{0, 1\}^* : n \geq 0\}$$

The automaton is given by $M = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0)$, where $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$, $\Gamma = \{\$, S\}$, $Q = \{q_0, q_1\}$ and δ by the following instructions. Complete the right-hand side for each of the given instructions.

$$\begin{aligned} q_0 0 \$ &\rightarrow \\ q_0 0 S &\rightarrow \\ q_0 1 \$ &\rightarrow \\ q_0 1 S &\rightarrow \\ q_0 \square \$ &\rightarrow \\ q_0 \square S &\rightarrow \\ q_1 0 \$ &\rightarrow \\ q_1 0 S &\rightarrow \\ q_1 1 \$ &\rightarrow \\ q_1 1 S &\rightarrow \\ q_1 \square \$ &\rightarrow \\ q_1 \square S &\rightarrow \end{aligned}$$