

Table 1: Descriptive Statistics for Model

	n	%
Sex		
Male	40,135	44.87%
Female	49,314	55.13%
Current housing tenure		
Owned/Privatey Rented	81,500	91.11%
Social Housing	7,949	8.89%
Sexuality		
Heterosexual	87,099	97.37%
Homosexual	1,505	1.68%
Bisexual	845	0.94%
Parental Status		
No Child	53,786	60.13%
Child	35,663	39.87%
Marital Status		
Not Married	20,489	22.91%
Married/Cohab	68,960	77.09%
Social Origins NS-SEC		
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations	5,278	5.90%
1.2 Higher professional occupations	6,881	7.69%
2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	12,955	14.48%
3 Intermediate occupations	8,758	9.79%
4 Small employers and own account workers	11,024	12.32%
5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations	10,554	11.80%
6 Semi-routine occupations	10,253	11.46%
7 Routine occupations	12,816	14.33%
Not in Employment	10,930	12.22%
Ethnicity		
White	77,726	86.89%
Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups	1,591	1.78%
Indian	3,096	3.46%
Pakistani and Bangladeshi	2,107	2.36%

Chinese	467	0.52%
Any other Asian Background	861	0.96%
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	3,412	3.81%
Other	189	0.21%
Long Term Illness		
No	66,696	74.56%
Yes	22,753	25.44%
Highest Educational Qualification		
Degree/Other Higher	47,771	53.41%
A'level	18,265	20.42%
GCSE/Other	21,303	23.82%
No Qualification	2,110	2.36%
Sector		
Public	35,594	39.79%
Private	53,855	60.21%
Industry		
Public Admin, education, and health	32,303	36.11%
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	317	0.35%
Energy and water	889	0.99%
Manufacturing	10,367	11.59%
Construction	3,345	3.74%
Distribution, hotels, and restaurants	12,668	14.16%
Transport and Communication	6,158	6.88%
Banking and finance	4,335	4.85%
Other services	19,067	21.32%
Size		
500+	20,915	23.38%
50-499	30,977	34.63%
25-49	12,084	13.51%
Less than 25	25,473	28.48%
Current NS-SEC		
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations	5,893	6.59%
1.2 Higher professional occupations	8,465	9.46%
2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	32,075	35.86%

3 Intermediate occupations	13,734	15.35%
5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations	7,114	7.95%
6 Semi-routine occupations	14,001	15.65%
7 Routine occupations	6,683	7.47%
Not in Employment	1,484	1.66%
Region		
North East	3,921	4.38%
North West	9,731	10.88%
Yorkshire and the Humber	7,638	8.54%
East Midlands	7,161	8.01%
West Midlands	7,843	8.77%
East of England	8,910	9.96%
London	9,942	11.11%
South East	11,684	13.06%
South West	8,368	9.36%
Wales	3,957	4.42%
Scotland	6,708	7.50%
Northern Ireland	3,586	4.01%
Urban		
Rural	20,099	22.47%
Urban	69,350	77.53%
UKHLS wave		
3	12,680	14.18%
4	10,248	11.46%
5	9,418	10.53%
6	7,779	8.70%
7	7,470	8.35%
8	6,794	7.60%
9	8,751	9.78%
10	7,701	8.61%
11	6,786	7.59%
12	5,475	6.12%
13	5,122	5.73%
14	1,225	1.37%

	Mean	SD
Log Income (Annual)	9.79	0.61
Age Centered at 35	9.97	10.68
Age Squared Centered at 35	213.38	229.32
Workhours Centered at 35	-1.12	9.82
n		89449
Data Source: UKHLS WAVE 3-14		