

Table 2: Regression Models

	Male XT Regression	Female XT Regression
Parental Status		
No Child	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Child	0.01 * (0.01)	-0.05 *** (0.01)
Marital Status		
Not Married	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Married/Cohab	0.04 *** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Sexuality		
Heterosexual	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Homosexual	-0.08 ** (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)
Bisexual	-0.07 * (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)
Age Centered at 35	0.02 ***	0.01 ***

	(0.00)		(0.00)
Age Squared Centered at 35	-0.00 ***		-0.00 ***
	(0.00)		(0.00)
Current housing tenure			
Owned/Privatey Rented	0.09 ***		0.07 ***
	(0.01)		(0.01)
Social Housing	0.00		0.00
	(0.00)		(0.00)
Ethnicity			
White	0.00		0.00
	(0.00)		(0.00)
Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups	-0.04		-0.02
	(0.03)		(0.02)
Indian	-0.13 ***		-0.03
	(0.02)		(0.02)
Pakistani and Bangladeshi	-0.22 ***		-0.09 ***
	(0.02)		(0.02)
Chinese	-0.01		-0.00
	(0.05)		(0.05)
Any other Asian Background	-0.16 ***		-0.12 ***

		(0.04)		(0.03)
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British		-0.16 ***		0.01
		(0.02)		(0.02)
Other		-0.11		0.10
		(0.07)		(0.09)
Highest Educational Qualification				
Degree/Other Higher		0.28 ***		0.33 ***
		(0.02)		(0.02)
A'level		0.16 ***		0.17 ***
		(0.02)		(0.02)
GCSE/Other		0.10 ***		0.13 ***
		(0.02)		(0.02)
No Qualification		0.00		0.00
		(0.00)		(0.00)
Long Term Illness				
No		0.02 ***		0.02 ***
		(0.00)		(0.00)
Urban				
Rural		0.02 **		0.01
		(0.01)		(0.01)

Urban	0.00		0.00	
	(0.00)		(0.00)	
Workhours Centered at 35	0.01	***	0.02	***
	(0.00)		(0.00)	
Region				
North East	-0.09	***	-0.09	***
	(0.02)		(0.02)	
North West	-0.09	***	-0.06	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
Yorkshire and the Humber	-0.12	***	-0.08	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
East Midlands	-0.09	***	-0.08	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
West Midlands	-0.06	***	-0.05	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
East of England	-0.03		-0.01	
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
London	0.10	***	0.11	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
South East	0.00		0.00	

	(0.00)		(0.00)
South West	-0.10 ***		-0.06 ***
	(0.02)		(0.01)
Wales	-0.17 ***		-0.08 ***
	(0.02)		(0.02)
Scotland	-0.11 ***		-0.04 **
	(0.02)		(0.01)
Northern Ireland	-0.14 ***		-0.06 ***
	(0.02)		(0.02)
Current NS-SEC			
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations	0.10 ***		0.14 ***
	(0.01)		(0.01)
1.2 Higher professional occupations	0.06 ***		0.11 ***
	(0.01)		(0.01)
2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	0.00		0.00
	(0.00)		(0.00)
3 Intermediate occupations	-0.08 ***		-0.14 ***
	(0.01)		(0.01)
5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations	-0.10 ***		-0.15 ***
	(0.01)		(0.01)

6 Semi-routine occupations	-0.21 ***	-0.24 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)
7 Routine occupations	-0.23 ***	-0.35 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)
Not in Employment	-0.03 *	-0.07 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)
Size		
500+	0.15 ***	0.12 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)
50-499	0.10 ***	0.07 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)
25-49	0.06 ***	0.05 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)
Less than 25	0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)
Industry		
Public Admin, education, and health	0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-0.05	-0.09
	(0.04)	(0.05)

Energy and water	0.07	**	0.02	
	(0.02)		(0.03)	
Manufacturing	0.02		0.04	***
	(0.01)		(0.01)	
Construction	0.10	***	0.04	
	(0.01)		(0.02)	
Distribution, hotels, and restaurants	-0.11	***	-0.08	***
	(0.01)		(0.01)	
Transport and Communication	0.00		0.01	
	(0.01)		(0.01)	
Banking and finance	0.09	***	0.06	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
Other services	-0.01		0.01	
	(0.01)		(0.01)	
Sector				
Public	0.00		0.00	
	(0.00)		(0.00)	
Private	0.01		-0.02	***
	(0.01)		(0.01)	
Social Origins NS-SEC				

1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations	0.03		-0.00	
	(0.02)		(0.02)	
1.2 Higher professional occupations	0.06	**	0.02	
	(0.02)		(0.02)	
2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	0.00		0.00	
	(0.00)		(0.00)	
3 Intermediate occupations	-0.03		-0.04	**
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
4 Small employers and own account workers	-0.05	**	-0.04	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations	-0.04	*	-0.05	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
6 Semi-routine occupations	-0.06	***	-0.06	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
7 Routine occupations	-0.06	***	-0.06	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
Not in Employment	-0.08	***	-0.06	***
	(0.02)		(0.01)	
UKHLS wave				
3	0.00		0.00	

		(0.00)	(0.00)
4		-0.01	-0.01
		(0.01)	(0.01)
5		-0.01	-0.00
		(0.01)	(0.01)
6		0.02 *	0.03 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
7		0.03 ***	0.04 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
8		0.04 ***	0.06 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
9		0.04 ***	0.05 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
10		0.04 ***	0.05 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
11		0.04 ***	0.07 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
12		0.05 ***	0.08 ***
		(0.01)	(0.01)
13		0.04 ***	0.06 ***

		(0.01)		(0.01)
14		0.05 ***		0.06 ***
		(0.01)		(0.01)
Intercept		9.66 ***		9.49 ***
		(0.03)		(0.03)
Number of observations		40135		49314

*** $p < .001$, ** $p < .01$, * $p < .05$
Data Source: UKHLS WAVE 1-13