|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Table 1: Descriptive Statistics for Model | | |
|  | n | % |
| Sex |  |  |
| Male | 40,135 | 44.87% |
| Female | 49,314 | 55.13% |
| Current housing tenure |  |  |
| Owned/Privately Rented | 81,500 | 91.11% |
| Social Housing | 7,949 | 8.89% |
| Sexuality |  |  |
| Heterosexual | 87,099 | 97.37% |
| Homosexual | 1,505 | 1.68% |
| Bisexual | 845 | 0.94% |
| Parental Status |  |  |
| No Child | 53,786 | 60.13% |
| Child | 35,663 | 39.87% |
| Marital Status |  |  |
| Not Married | 20,489 | 22.91% |
| Married/Cohab | 68,960 | 77.09% |
| Social Origins NS-SEC |  |  |
| 1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations | 5,278 | 5.90% |
| 1.2 Higher professional occupations | 6,881 | 7.69% |
| 2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations | 12,955 | 14.48% |
| 3 Intermediate occupations | 8,758 | 9.79% |
| 4 Small employers and own account workers | 11,024 | 12.32% |
| 5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations | 10,554 | 11.80% |
| 6 Semi-routine occupations | 10,253 | 11.46% |
| 7 Routine occupations | 12,816 | 14.33% |
| Not in Employment | 10,930 | 12.22% |
| Ethnicity |  |  |
| White | 77,726 | 86.89% |
| Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups | 1,591 | 1.78% |
| Indian | 3,096 | 3.46% |
| Pakistani and Bangladeshi | 2,107 | 2.36% |
| Chinese | 467 | 0.52% |
| Any other Asian Background | 861 | 0.96% |
| Black/African/Caribbean/Black British | 3,412 | 3.81% |
| Other | 189 | 0.21% |
| Long Term Illness |  |  |
| No | 66,696 | 74.56% |
| Yes | 22,753 | 25.44% |
| Highest Educational Qualification |  |  |
| Degree/Other Higher | 47,771 | 53.41% |
| A'level | 18,265 | 20.42% |
| GCSE/Other | 21,303 | 23.82% |
| No Qualification | 2,110 | 2.36% |
| Sector |  |  |
| Public | 35,594 | 39.79% |
| Private | 53,855 | 60.21% |
| Industry |  |  |
| Public Admin, education, and health | 32,303 | 36.11% |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 317 | 0.35% |
| Energy and water | 889 | 0.99% |
| Manufacturing | 10,367 | 11.59% |
| Construction | 3,345 | 3.74% |
| Distribution, hotels, and restaurants | 12,668 | 14.16% |
| Transport and Communication | 6,158 | 6.88% |
| Banking and finance | 4,335 | 4.85% |
| Other services | 19,067 | 21.32% |
| Size |  |  |
| 500+ | 20,915 | 23.38% |
| 50-499 | 30,977 | 34.63% |
| 25-49 | 12,084 | 13.51% |
| Less than 25 | 25,473 | 28.48% |
| Current NS-SEC |  |  |
| 1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations | 5,893 | 6.59% |
| 1.2 Higher professional occupations | 8,465 | 9.46% |
| 2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations | 32,075 | 35.86% |
| 3 Intermediate occupations | 13,734 | 15.35% |
| 5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations | 7,114 | 7.95% |
| 6 Semi-routine occupations | 14,001 | 15.65% |
| 7 Routine occupations | 6,683 | 7.47% |
| Not in Employment | 1,484 | 1.66% |
| Region |  |  |
| North East | 3,921 | 4.38% |
| North West | 9,731 | 10.88% |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 7,638 | 8.54% |
| East Midlands | 7,161 | 8.01% |
| West Midlands | 7,843 | 8.77% |
| East of England | 8,910 | 9.96% |
| London | 9,942 | 11.11% |
| South East | 11,684 | 13.06% |
| South West | 8,368 | 9.36% |
| Wales | 3,957 | 4.42% |
| Scotland | 6,708 | 7.50% |
| Northern Ireland | 3,586 | 4.01% |
| Urban |  |  |
| Rural | 20,099 | 22.47% |
| Urban | 69,350 | 77.53% |
| UKHLS wave |  |  |
| 3 | 12,680 | 14.18% |
| 4 | 10,248 | 11.46% |
| 5 | 9,418 | 10.53% |
| 6 | 7,779 | 8.70% |
| 7 | 7,470 | 8.35% |
| 8 | 6,794 | 7.60% |
| 9 | 8,751 | 9.78% |
| 10 | 7,701 | 8.61% |
| 11 | 6,786 | 7.59% |
| 12 | 5,475 | 6.12% |
| 13 | 5,122 | 5.73% |
| 14 | 1,225 | 1.37% |
|  |  |  |
|  | Mean | SD |
| Log Income (Annual) | 9.79 | 0.61 |
| Age Centered at 35 | 9.97 | 10.68 |
| Age Squared Centered at 35 | 213.38 | 229.32 |
| Workhours Centered at 35 | -1.12 | 9.82 |
|  |  |  |
| n |  | 89449 |
| Data Source: UKHLS WAVE 3-14 | | |