|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 2: Regression Models** | | | | |
|  | Male XT Regression | | Female XT Regression | |
| Parental Status |  |  |  |  |
| No Child | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Child | 0.01 | \* | -0.05 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |
| Not Married | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Married/Cohab | 0.04 | \*\*\* | 0.01 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Sexuality |  |  |  |  |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Homosexual | -0.08 | \*\* | 0.05 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Bisexual | -0.07 | \* | -0.02 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Age Centered at 35 | 0.02 | \*\*\* | 0.01 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Age Squared Centered at 35 | -0.00 | \*\*\* | -0.00 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Current housing tenure |  |  |  |  |
| Owned/Privately Rented | 0.09 | \*\*\* | 0.07 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Social Housing | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| White | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Groups | -0.04 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Indian | -0.13 | \*\*\* | -0.03 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Pakistani and Bangladeshi | -0.22 | \*\*\* | -0.09 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Chinese | -0.01 |  | -0.00 |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Any other Asian Background | -0.16 | \*\*\* | -0.12 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Black/African/Caribbean/Black British | -0.16 | \*\*\* | 0.01 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Other | -0.11 |  | 0.10 |  |
|  | (0.07) |  | (0.09) |  |
| Highest Educational Qualification |  |  |  |  |
| Degree/Other Higher | 0.28 | \*\*\* | 0.33 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| A'level | 0.16 | \*\*\* | 0.17 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| GCSE/Other | 0.10 | \*\*\* | 0.13 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| No Qualification | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Long Term Illness |  |  |  |  |
| No | 0.02 | \*\*\* | 0.02 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |
| Rural | 0.02 | \*\* | 0.01 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Urban | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Workhours Centered at 35 | 0.01 | \*\*\* | 0.02 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| North East | -0.09 | \*\*\* | -0.09 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| North West | -0.09 | \*\*\* | -0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | -0.12 | \*\*\* | -0.08 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| East Midlands | -0.09 | \*\*\* | -0.08 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| West Midlands | -0.06 | \*\*\* | -0.05 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| East of England | -0.03 |  | -0.01 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| London | 0.10 | \*\*\* | 0.11 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| South East | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| South West | -0.10 | \*\*\* | -0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Wales | -0.17 | \*\*\* | -0.08 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Scotland | -0.11 | \*\*\* | -0.04 | \*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Northern Ireland | -0.14 | \*\*\* | -0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Current NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |
| 1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations | 0.10 | \*\*\* | 0.14 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 1.2 Higher professional occupations | 0.06 | \*\*\* | 0.11 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| 3 Intermediate occupations | -0.08 | \*\*\* | -0.14 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations | -0.10 | \*\*\* | -0.15 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 6 Semi-routine occupations | -0.21 | \*\*\* | -0.24 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 7 Routine occupations | -0.23 | \*\*\* | -0.35 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Not in Employment | -0.03 | \* | -0.07 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Size |  |  |  |  |
| 500+ | 0.15 | \*\*\* | 0.12 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 50-499 | 0.10 | \*\*\* | 0.07 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 25-49 | 0.06 | \*\*\* | 0.05 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Less than 25 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |
| Public Admin, education, and health | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | -0.05 |  | -0.09 |  |
|  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Energy and water | 0.07 | \*\* | 0.02 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Manufacturing | 0.02 |  | 0.04 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Construction | 0.10 | \*\*\* | 0.04 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Distribution, hotels, and restaurants | -0.11 | \*\*\* | -0.08 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Transport and Communication | 0.00 |  | 0.01 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Banking and finance | 0.09 | \*\*\* | 0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Other services | -0.01 |  | 0.01 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Sector |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| Private | 0.01 |  | -0.02 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Social Origins NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |
| 1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations | 0.03 |  | -0.00 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| 1.2 Higher professional occupations | 0.06 | \*\* | 0.02 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| 2 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| 3 Intermediate occupations | -0.03 |  | -0.04 | \*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 4 Small employers and own account workers | -0.05 | \*\* | -0.04 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 5 Lower supervisory and technical occupations | -0.04 | \* | -0.05 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 6 Semi-routine occupations | -0.06 | \*\*\* | -0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 7 Routine occupations | -0.06 | \*\*\* | -0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Not in Employment | -0.08 | \*\*\* | -0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.01) |  |
| UKHLS wave |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
|  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  |
| 4 | -0.01 |  | -0.01 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 5 | -0.01 |  | -0.00 |  |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 6 | 0.02 | \* | 0.03 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 7 | 0.03 | \*\*\* | 0.04 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 8 | 0.04 | \*\*\* | 0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 9 | 0.04 | \*\*\* | 0.05 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 10 | 0.04 | \*\*\* | 0.05 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 11 | 0.04 | \*\*\* | 0.07 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 12 | 0.05 | \*\*\* | 0.08 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 13 | 0.04 | \*\*\* | 0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| 14 | 0.05 | \*\*\* | 0.06 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Intercept | 9.66 | \*\*\* | 9.49 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Number of observations | 40135 |  | 49314 |  |
| *\*\*\* p<.001, \*\* p<.01, \* p<.05 Data Source: UKHLS WAVE 1-13* | | | | |