Exercise 3.2: TreeMaps, Area and Stacked Area Charts

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Plots Using R

```
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE, warning = FALSE)

# Set Working Directory
setwd("C:/Users/micha/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/DSC640/Weeks5-6/")

# Load libraries
library(treemap)

## Warning: package 'treemap' was built under R version 4.1.2

library(ggplot2)
```

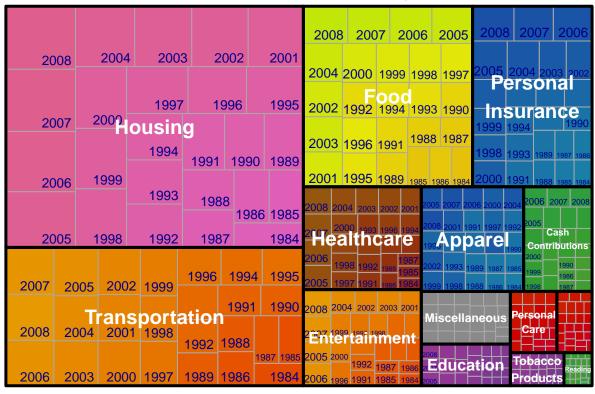
Load Data

```
# Load data
unempDF <- read.csv("unemployment_cleaned.csv")
expenDF <- read.csv("expenditures.csv")</pre>
```

Tree Map

```
# Plot a TreeMap
treemap(expenDF,
        index = c("category", "year"),
        vSize = "expenditure",
        type = "index",
        palette = "Set1",
        title = "Annual Expenditures by Category",
        fontsize.labels = c(15, 10),
                                        # Label size by level
        fontcolor.labels = c("white", "dark blue"),
        fontface.labels = c(2,1),
                                        # 2: bold, 1: normal
        bg.labels = c("transparent"), # Label background
        align.labels = list(
                                        # Label locations
                c("center", "center"),
c("right", "bottom")),
        overlap.labels = 0.5,
                                        # Label overlap tolerance
        inflate.labels = FALSE,
                                        # Increase label to size of box
        border.col = c("black", "dark gray"), # Color of borders
        border.lwds = c(3,1)
                                        # Line width of borders
```

Annual Expenditures by Category

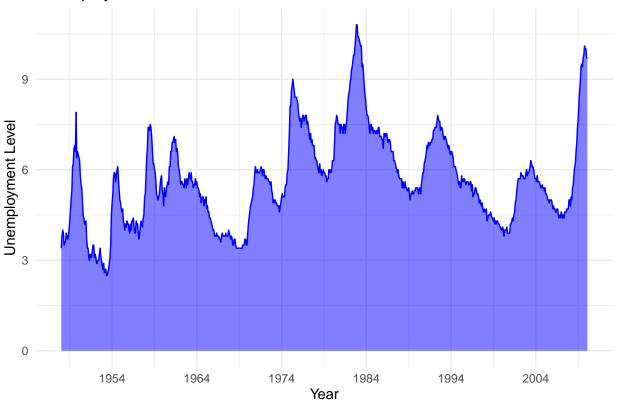


Area Chart

```
# Convert column to datetime data type
unempDF$MoYr <- as.Date(unempDF$MoYr, format = "%Y-%m-%d")

# Plot Area Chart
ggplot(unempDF, aes(x=MoYr, y=Value)) +
    geom_area(fill="blue", alpha=0.5) +
    geom_line(color="blue", size=0.5) +
    theme_minimal() +
    labs(y="Unemployment Level", x="Year") +
    ggtitle("Unemployment Over Time") +
    scale_x_date(date_labels="%Y", breaks = "10 years")</pre>
```

Unemployment Over Time



Stacked Area Chart

```
# Plot Stacked Area Chart
ggplot(expenDF, aes(x=year, y=expenditure, fill=category)) +
  geom_area() +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(y="Expenditure ($USD)", x="Year") +
  ggtitle("Expenditure Categories Over Time")
```

