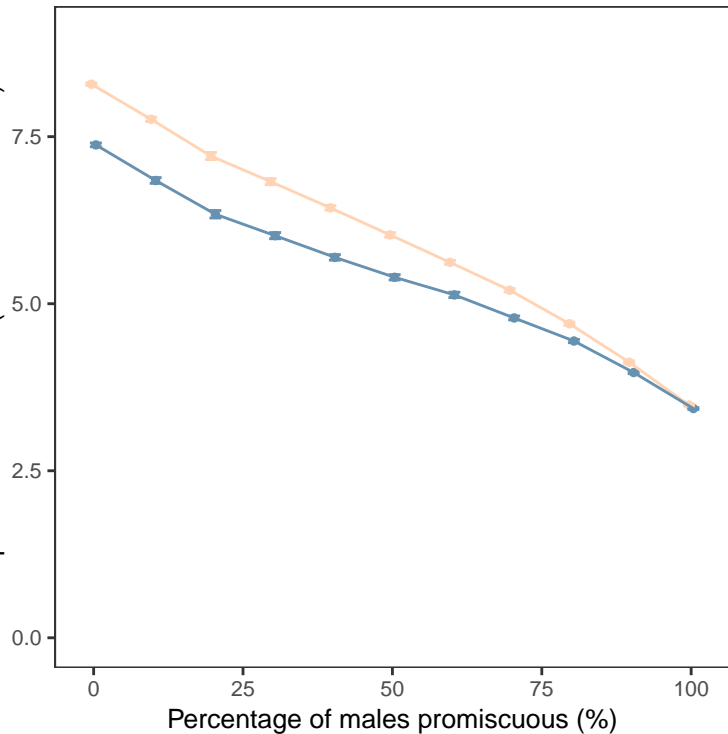


a

Reproductive success (number of children)

**b**

Paternal investment (units)

