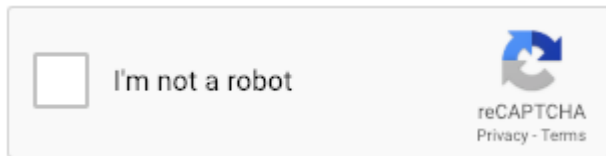


Captcha

Please first confirm that you are human.



Consent

Who is organising this study?

The study is organised by the School of Psychology at the University of Kent. The researchers are Scott Claessens and Jim Everett.

What will I need to do?

Participation in this study involves answering some questions about artificial intelligence. Please use a desktop computer, laptop, or tablet to complete the survey.

Is the study likely to cause any discomfort or anxiety?

We expect the survey to cause no greater harm than would typically be experienced in everyday life. We will not ask you about subjects that are likely to be sensitive (e.g., negative memories, sexual preferences).

What happens if I wish to end the study early?

You are free to leave the study at any point for any reason. No negative consequences or penalties will be incurred.

Are my responses anonymous?

All responses are fully anonymous and your answers are strictly confidential. No details will be disclosed from which your identity could be traced back.

What happens to the information I provide?

Information generated from this study may be published. In this case, only broad trends will be reported. A summary of the results will be available from the researchers on request. Your responses (fully anonymous) will be used by the research team, and may be shared with other researchers, or made available in an online data repository.

Contacts for further information

If you have any questions about the research or survey, please feel free to contact the researchers at:

Scott Claessens (s.claessens@kent.ac.uk)

Jim Everett (j.a.c.everett@kent.ac.uk)

If you would like to withdraw your data from the study, please contact the researchers with 48 hours of your participation. Please note that once your data have been anonymised for analysis, it cannot be withdrawn.

If you have any serious concerns about the ethical conduct of this study, please inform the Chair of the Psychology Research Ethics Panel (psychethics@kent.ac.uk) in writing, providing a detailed account of your concern.

Please read the following statements and, if you agree, click "Yes I agree" below.

- I have read and understand the information above.
- I am at least 18 years old.
- I understand that my participation is voluntary and that I am free to withdraw at any time without giving any reason.
- I understand that my data will be treated confidentially and any publication resulting from this work will report only data that does not identify me. My anonymised responses, however, may be shared with other researchers or be made available in online data repositories.
- I freely decide to take part in this study.

- ☐ Yes, I agree. Take me to the study.
- ☐ No, I do not agree.

Attention

In studies like ours, there are sometimes a few people who do not carefully read the questions they are asked and just "quickly click through the survey." These random answers are problematic because they compromise the results of the studies. It is very important that you pay attention and read each question. In order to show that you read our questions carefully (and regardless of your own opinion), please answer "TikTok" in the question on the next page.

When an important event is happening or is about to happen, many people try to get informed about the development of the situation. In such situations, where do you get your information from?

- ☐ TikTok
- ☐ Reddit
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Twitter
- ☐ TV
- ☐ YouTube
- ☐ Facebook
- ☐ Newspapers
- ☐ Other

Introduction

Welcome to the study!

In this study, we will ask you several questions about **artificial intelligence** (AI) – computer systems that are able to complete tasks that normally require human intelligence.

First, we will ask you some questions about AI generally. Then, we will ask you about **five** different types of AI systems.

Please answer the questions honestly.

AI_General

Artificial intelligence (AI) refers to computer systems designed to perform tasks that typically require human intelligence. These systems can learn from data, recognize patterns, make decisions, and adapt over time—powering applications in fields like healthcare, finance, transportation, and more.

Please answer the following questions about **AI** generally.

How much do you think **AI** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **AI** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

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Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **AI** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **AI** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **AI** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **AI** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **AI** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

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7
Very much

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When **AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **AI**?

1
Not at all

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7

Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **AI** is?

1
Not at all

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4 5

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6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **AI** in a new context?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

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Very much

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Interim

Thank you. We will now ask you about **five** different types of AI systems.

AI_SkinCancer

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Skin cancer diagnosis apps use AI to assess skin lesions for signs of cancer. By analyzing images of moles or spots, these tools can detect patterns associated with conditions like melanoma and provide users with risk assessments, often recommending follow-up care with a dermatologist.

Please answer the following questions about **skin cancer diagnosis apps**.

Have you heard of **skin cancer diagnosis apps** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used a **skin cancer diagnosis app**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** are?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** are?

1

Not at all

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7

Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** are?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** have a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** have a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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When a **skin cancer diagnosis app** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of a **skin cancer diagnosis app**?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **skin cancer diagnosis apps** are?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of a **skin cancer diagnosis app** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_Therapist

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

AI therapists are mental healthcare alternatives to human therapists. Offering personalized mental health support for users, AI therapists can tailor their support

to match different specialties, including cognitive behavior therapy (CBT) and psychoanalysis.

Please answer the following questions about **AI therapists**.

Have you heard of **AI therapists** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used an **AI therapist**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **AI therapists** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **AI therapists** are?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **AI therapists** are?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **AI therapists** are?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **AI therapists** are?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **AI therapists** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **AI therapists** have a potential for *good*?

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Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **AI therapists** have a potential for *harm*?

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Not at all

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Very much

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When an **AI therapist** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much
☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of an **AI therapist**?

1
Not at all

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Very much
☐

How *human-like* do you think **AI therapists** are?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of an **AI therapist** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_Medical

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Medical triage AI helps hospitals assess incoming patients and prioritize treatment based on the severity of their condition. It analyzes vital signs, symptoms, and

medical history to support staff in deciding who needs immediate attention and how to allocate limited resources such as beds, equipment, or specialist care.

Please answer the following questions about **medical triage AI**.

Have you heard of **medical triage AI** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used **medical triage AI**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **medical triage AI** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **medical triage AI** is?

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Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **medical triage AI** is?

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Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **medical triage AI** is?

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Not at all

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **medical triage AI** is?

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Not at all

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Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **medical triage AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **medical triage AI** has a potential for *good*?

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Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **medical triage AI** has a potential for *harm*?

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Not at all

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Very much

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When **medical triage AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

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Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **medical triage AI**?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **medical triage AI** is?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **medical triage AI** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_FacialRec

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Facial recognition AI analyzes images or video footage to identify individuals based on their facial features. In the justice system, it can be used to match

suspects against criminal databases, assist in locating missing persons, or monitor public spaces for known individuals of interest.

Please answer the following questions about **facial recognition AI**.

Have you heard of **facial recognition AI** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used **facial recognition AI**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **facial recognition AI** can be *trusted*?

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Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **facial recognition AI** is?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **facial recognition AI** is?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **facial recognition AI** is?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **facial recognition AI** is?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **facial recognition AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

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How much do you think **facial recognition AI** has a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **facial recognition AI** has a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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When **facial recognition AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **facial recognition AI**?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **facial recognition AI** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **facial recognition AI** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_Policing

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Predictive policing algorithms are used by police to predict crime. By drawing sophisticated inferences from past crime statistics, current weather, and recent

news, the algorithms help police departments by informing them where crimes are likely to occur.

Please answer the following questions about **predictive policing algorithms**.

Have you heard of **predictive policing algorithms** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used a **predictive policing algorithm**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **predictive policing algorithms** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **predictive policing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **predictive policing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **predictive policing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **predictive policing algorithms** are?

1

Not at all

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2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **predictive policing algorithms** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

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7

Very much

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How much do you think **predictive policing algorithms** have a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **predictive policing algorithms** have a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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When a **predictive policing algorithm** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of a **predictive policing algorithm**?

1
Not at all

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2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **predictive policing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

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Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of a **predictive policing algorithm** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_Sentencing

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}.

Predictive sentencing algorithms are used in courts to determine what punishment to give convicts. Using facts about the convict, including their

demographics, what crime they committed, and how they acted in court, predictive sentencing algorithms inform judges' sentencing by predicting the likelihood that the convicted person will commit another crime.

Please answer the following questions about **predictive sentencing algorithms**.

Have you heard of **predictive sentencing algorithms** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used a **predictive sentencing algorithm**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** are?

1

Not at all

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2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

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7

Very much

☐

How much do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** have a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** have a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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When a **predictive sentencing algorithm** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of a **predictive sentencing algorithm**?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **predictive sentencing algorithms** are?

1
Not at all

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Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of a **predictive sentencing algorithm** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_ChatGPT

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

ChatGPT is an advanced and flexible AI chatbot designed by the American company OpenAI. It is capable of solving complex logical problems, passing

medical exams, producing functional computer code, and accurately identifying the contents of photos.

Please answer the following questions about **ChatGPT**.

Have you heard of **ChatGPT** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used **ChatGPT**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **ChatGPT** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **ChatGPT** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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7
Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **ChatGPT** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **ChatGPT** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **ChatGPT** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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6

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7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **ChatGPT** has in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7

Very much

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How much do you think **ChatGPT** has a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **ChatGPT** has a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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7

Very much

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When **ChatGPT** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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7
Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **ChatGPT**?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **ChatGPT** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* **ChatGPT**'s behaviour in a new context?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

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AI_DeepSeek

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

DeepSeek is an advanced and flexible AI chatbot designed in China. It is capable of solving complex logical problems, passing medical exams, producing functional

computer code, and accurately identifying the contents of photos.

Please answer the following questions about **DeepSeek**.

Have you heard of **DeepSeek** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used **DeepSeek**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **DeepSeek** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **DeepSeek** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **DeepSeek** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **DeepSeek** is?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **DeepSeek** is?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **DeepSeek** has in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **DeepSeek** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **DeepSeek** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Very much

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When **DeepSeek** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **DeepSeek**?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **DeepSeek** is?

1
Not at all

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4 5

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Very much

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How much do you think you could *predict* **DeepSeek**'s behaviour in a new context?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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AI_Audio

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}.

Audio transcription AI uses advanced algorithms to convert recorded audio into text. It can reliably transcribe recorded conversations and can create live captioning to television shows or videos that don't already have captions.

Please answer the following questions about **audio transcription AI**.

Have you heard of **audio transcription AI** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used **audio transcription AI**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **audio transcription AI** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **audio transcription AI** is?

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Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **audio transcription AI** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **audio transcription AI** is?

1

None at all

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **audio transcription AI** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

☐

7
Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **audio transcription AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

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How much do you think **audio transcription AI** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **audio transcription AI** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

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7
Very much

☐

When **audio transcription AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **audio transcription AI**?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **audio transcription AI** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **audio transcription AI** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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7
Very much

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AI_Instagram

AI System # $\{e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber\}$

Instagram filters automatically alter the images and videos taken on a phone camera. They can make a user appear younger, older, give the user a moustache,

or make it look like they are a cartoon character.

Please answer the following questions about **Instagram filters**.

Have you heard of **Instagram filters** before?

No Yes

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Have you ever used an **Instagram filter**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **Instagram filters** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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7

Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **Instagram filters** are?

1

Not at all

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7

Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **Instagram filters** are?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **Instagram filters** are?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **Instagram filters** are?

1

Not at all

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7

Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **Instagram filters** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **Instagram filters** have a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

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7
Very much

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How much do you think **Instagram filters** have a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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7
Very much

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When an **Instagram filter** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of an **Instagram filter**?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **Instagram filters** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

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How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of an **Instagram filter** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

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AI_DALLE

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}.

DALL-E generates images based on user prompts. It can copy a wide variety of styles, such as photographs, oil paintings, and cartoons, and what it creates is

largely limited by the imagination of the user's prompts.

Please answer the following questions about **DALL-E**.

Have you heard of **DALL-E** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used **DALL-E**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **DALL-E** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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7

Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **DALL-E** is?

1

Not at all

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4 5

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7

Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **DALL-E** is?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7

Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **DALL-E** is?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7

Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **DALL-E** is?

1

Not at all

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4

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7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **DALL-E** has in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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2

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7

Very much

☐

How much do you think **DALL-E** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

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How much do you think **DALL-E** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

☐

When **DALL-E** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **DALL-E**?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **DALL-E** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

- 4 5
- ☐ ☐
- 6
- ☐
- 7
- Very much
- ☐

How much do you think you could *predict* **DALL-E**'s behaviour in a new context?

- 1
- Not at all
- ☐
- 2 3
- ☐ ☐
- 4 5
- ☐ ☐
- 6
- ☐
- 7
- Very much
- ☐

AI_Military

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}.

Military cybersecurity AI monitors military networks for signs of cyber threats, such as unauthorized access or unusual activity. It can detect and respond to attacks in real time, helping to protect sensitive data, communication systems, and critical infrastructure from hacking or sabotage.

Please answer the following questions about **military cybersecurity AI**.

Have you heard of **military cybersecurity AI** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used **military cybersecurity AI**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **military cybersecurity AI** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

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7

Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **military cybersecurity AI** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **military cybersecurity AI** is?

1

Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **military cybersecurity AI** is?

1

Not at all

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7

Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **military cybersecurity AI** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **military cybersecurity AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

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2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

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6

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7
Very much

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How much do you think **military cybersecurity AI** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **military cybersecurity AI** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

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7

Very much

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When **military cybersecurity AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **military cybersecurity AI**?

1
Not at all

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Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **military cybersecurity AI** is?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **military cybersecurity AI** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

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AI_Drone

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Autonomous killer drones identify and kill targets on their own. They are able to identify potential targets, evaluate the likelihood they are in fact an enemy

combatant, and if the likelihood is high enough, act on their own to kill the target without human intervention.

Please answer the following questions about **autonomous killer drones**.

Have you heard of **autonomous killer drones** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used an **autonomous killer drone**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **autonomous killer drones** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **autonomous killer drones** are?

1
Not at all

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7
Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **autonomous killer drones** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **autonomous killer drones** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **autonomous killer drones** are?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **autonomous killer drones** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7

Very much

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How much do you think **autonomous killer drones** have a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

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How much do you think **autonomous killer drones** have a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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7

Very much

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When an **autonomous killer drone** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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6

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7
Very much

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How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of an **autonomous killer drone**?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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7
Very much

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How *human-like* do you think **autonomous killer drones** are?

1
Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

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How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of an **autonomous killer drone** in a new context?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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AI_Soldier

AI System # $\{e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber\}$

Robot soldiers are autonomous or semi-autonomous machines designed to perform combat roles on the battlefield. They can navigate complex environments,

identify targets, and engage in military operations, either independently or under human control, reducing the need to place human soldiers in direct danger.

Please answer the following questions about **robot soldiers**.

Have you heard of **robot soldiers** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used a **robot soldier**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **robot soldiers** can be *trusted*?

1
Not at all

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Very much

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How *reliable* do you think **robot soldiers** are?

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Not at all

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Extremely

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How *competent* do you think **robot soldiers** are?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *genuine* do you think **robot soldiers** are?

1
Not at all

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Extremely

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How *ethical* do you think **robot soldiers** are?

1

Not at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

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How much *freedom* do you think **robot soldiers** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

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2 3

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4 5

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Very much

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How much do you think **robot soldiers** have a potential for *good*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

☐

How much do you think **robot soldiers** have a potential for *harm*?

1

Not at all

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Very much

☐

When a **robot soldier** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

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Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of a **robot soldier**?

1
Not at all

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7

Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **robot soldiers** are?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of a **robot soldier** in a new context?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

AI_Vacuum

AI System # $\{e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber\}$

Robot vacuums automatically clean the floors of homes. They are able to keep track of where they have already vacuumed and where they need to vacuum,

planning their route through and around rooms to make sure they clean everything.

Please answer the following questions about **robot vacuums**.

Have you heard of **robot vacuums** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used a **robot vacuum**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **robot vacuums** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

☐

2

3

☐

☐

4

5

☐

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **robot vacuums** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2

3

☐

☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **robot vacuums** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *genuine* do you think **robot vacuums** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **robot vacuums** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **robot vacuums** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think **robot vacuums** have a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **robot vacuums** have a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

When a **robot vacuum** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of a **robot vacuum**?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **robot vacuums** are?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of a **robot vacuum** in a new context?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

AI_Siri

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Apple's Siri is an AI assistant on the iPhone. Siri responds to the user's verbal instructions by doing things like making calendar appointments, writing messages, and searching the internet for answers to questions.

Please answer the following questions about **Siri**.

Have you heard of **Siri** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used **Siri**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **Siri** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **Siri** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **Siri** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How genuine do you think **Siri** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **Siri** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **Siri** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **Siri** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think **Siri** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

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5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

When **Siri** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **Siri**?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **Siri** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* **Siri**'s behaviour in a new context?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

AI_Maps

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Google Maps AI analyzes real-time traffic data to help drivers avoid congestion, accidents, or road closures. It can suggest faster or safer routes based on current conditions and may continuously update directions as the situation on the road changes.

Please answer the following questions about **Google Maps AI**.

Have you heard of **Google Maps AI** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used **Google Maps AI**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **Google Maps AI** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

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4

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5

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6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **Google Maps AI** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

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4

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5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **Google Maps AI** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

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4

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5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *genuine* do you think **Google Maps AI** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

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4

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5

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6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **Google Maps AI** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **Google Maps AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **Google Maps AI** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **Google Maps AI** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

When **Google Maps AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **Google Maps AI**?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **Google Maps AI** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **Google Maps AI** in a new context?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

AI_AirTraffic

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Air traffic control AI is used to help manage the movement of aircraft in busy airspace and at airports. It can monitor flight paths, predict potential conflicts, and suggest adjustments to improve safety and efficiency. In some systems, it may assist or automate decisions normally made by human air traffic controllers.

Please answer the following questions about **air traffic control AI**.

Have you heard of **air traffic control AI** before?

No Yes

☐☐

Have you ever used **air traffic control AI**?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **air traffic control AI** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **air traffic control AI** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **air traffic control AI** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *genuine* do you think **air traffic control AI** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **air traffic control AI** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **air traffic control AI** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **air traffic control AI** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think **air traffic control AI** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

When **air traffic control AI** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **air traffic control AI**?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **air traffic control AI** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **air traffic control AI** in a new context?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

AI_Car

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

Self-driving cars are capable of driving themselves as if there was a human driver. Without human input, self-driving cars can figure out how to navigate to the

destination, safely dealing with other traffic, pedestrians, and road signs.

Please answer the following questions about **self-driving cars**.

Have you heard of **self-driving cars** before?

No Yes

☐ ☐

Have you ever used a **self-driving car**?

No Yes

☐ ☐

How much do you think **self-driving cars** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

☐

2

3

☐

☐

4

5

☐

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **self-driving cars** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2

3

☐

☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **self-driving cars** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *genuine* do you think **self-driving cars** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **self-driving cars** are?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **self-driving cars** have in choosing how to behave?

1

None at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think **self-driving cars** have a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **self-driving cars** have a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

When a **self-driving car** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of a **self-driving car**?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **self-driving cars** are?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of a **self-driving car** in a new context?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

AI_Superintelligence

AI System #\${e://Field/CurrentLoopNumber}

AI superintelligence refers to a hypothetical future AI system that greatly surpasses human intelligence across all domains. Such a system would be capable

of independent reasoning, long-term planning, and potentially reshaping entire aspects of society and science. It would operate with far greater speed, accuracy, and foresight than any human, and might act with limited or no human oversight.

Please answer the following questions about **AI superintelligence**.

Have you heard of **AI superintelligence** before?

No Yes

☐☐

How much do you think **AI superintelligence** can be *trusted*?

1

Not at all

☐

2

3

☐☐

4

5

☐☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *reliable* do you think **AI superintelligence** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

3

☐☐

4

5

☐☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *competent* do you think **AI superintelligence** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *genuine* do you think **AI superintelligence** is?

1

Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Extremely

☐

How *ethical* do you think **AI superintelligence** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much *freedom* do you think **AI superintelligence** has in choosing how to behave?

1
None at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **AI superintelligence** has a potential for *good*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think **AI superintelligence** has a potential for *harm*?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

When **AI superintelligence** does something, how much do you think you could *understand* why it does that?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How much do you think someone could *explain* the inner workings of **AI superintelligence**?

1
Not at all

☐

2

☐

3

☐

4

☐

5

☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How *human-like* do you think **AI superintelligence** is?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

How much do you think you could *predict* the behaviour of **AI superintelligence** in a new context?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

Demographics

Thank you!

Before completing the study, please answer some questions about yourself.

Overall, how familiar are you with AI tools?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7
Very much

☐

Overall, how frequently do you use AI tools?

Never Rarely

☐ ☐

Occasionally

☐

Frequently

☐

Very frequently

☐

Generally speaking, how much do you think that people can be trusted?

1
Not at all

☐

2 3

☐ ☐

4 5

☐ ☐

6

☐

7

Very much

☐

How old are you?

How do you describe yourself?

☐ Male☐ Female☐ Non-binary / third gender☐ Prefer to self-describe☐ Prefer not to say

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

☐ Some primary school☐ Completed primary school☐ Some secondary school☐ Completed secondary school☐ Some university☐ Completed university☐ Some advanced study beyond university☐ Advanced degree beyond university

Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in your country. At the top of the ladder are the people who are the best off, those who have the most money, the most education, and the most respected jobs. At the bottom are the people who are the worst off, those who have the least money, the least education, the least respected jobs, or no job. The higher up you are on this ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top; the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

Where would you place yourself on this ladder? Please indicate the number

corresponding to the position on the ladder where you think you stand at this time in your life, compared to people in your country.



In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". Generally speaking, how would you place your views on this scale?

1	2
Left	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	
3	
<input type="radio"/>	
4	
Neutral	
<input type="radio"/>	
5	6
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	
Right	
<input type="radio"/>	

How religious are you?

1	
Not at all	
religious	
<input type="radio"/>	
2	3
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4
Somewhat
religious



5 6

☐ ☐

7
Very
religious



Debrief

Thank you for participating in this study.

In this project, we were interested in whether people trust different artificial intelligence systems.

Should you have any questions about the survey, do not hesitate to contact the head researcher at j.a.c.everett@kent.ac.uk. If you have any concerns about the ethical conduct of this study, please email psychethics@kent.ac.uk with a description of your concerns.

Do you have any remarks or comments about today's study?

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