```
diary on         % begin recording

% FEMA appeal for The Town of Harpswell, Cumberland county, Maine
% TRANSECT ID: YK-05
% calculation by SJH, Ransom Consulting, Inc. 06-Feb-2020
% 100-year wave runup using TAW methodology
% including berm and weighted average with foreshore if necessary
%
% chk nld 20181015
%
% This script assumes that the incident wave conditions provided
% as input in the configuration section below are the
% appropriate values located at the end of the foreshore
% or toe of the slope on which the run-up is being calculated
% the script does not attempt to apply a depth limit or any other
% transformation to the incident wave conditions other than
% conversion of the peak wave period to the spectral mean wave
% as recommended in the references below
%
%
% references:
%
% Van der Meer, J.W., 2002. Technical Report Wave Run-up and
% Wave Overtopping at Dikes. TAW Technical Advisory Committee on
% Flood Defence, The Netherlands.
%
% FEMA. 2007,  Atlantic Ocean and Gulf of Mexico Coastal Guidelines Update
%
%
%

%-------------------------------------------------------------------------
% CONFIG
%-------------------------------------------------------------------------
fname='inpfiles/YK-05sta_ele_include.csv';   % file with station, elevation, include
                                        % third colunm is 0 for excluded points
imgname='logfiles/YK-05-runup';
SWEL=9.0268;  % 100-yr still water level including wave setup.
H0=3.5425;    % significant wave height at toe of structure
Tp=6.337;    % peak period, 1/fma,
T0=Tp/1.1;

gamma_berm=0.98213;   % this may get changed automatically below
gamma_rough=0.75;
gamma_beta=1;
gamma_perm=1;

setupAtToe=-0.040102;
maxSetup=0.0028839;   % only used in case of berm/shallow foreshore weighted average

plotTitle='Iterative TAW for YK-05'

plotTitle =

Iterative TAW for YK-05



% END CONFIG
%------------------------------

SWEL=SWEL+setupAtToe

SWEL =

                  8.986698

SWEL_fore=SWEL+maxSetup

SWEL_fore =

                 8.9895819



% FIND WAVELENGTH USING DEEPWATER DISPERSION RELATION
% using English units
L0=32.15/(2*pi)*T0^2

L0 =

          169.817777542363


% Find Hb (Munk, 1949)
%Hb=H0/(3.3*(H0/L0)^(1/3))
%Db=-Hb/.78+SWEL;  % depth at breaking

% The toe elevation here is only used to determine the average
% structure slope, it is not used to depth limit the wave height.
% Any depth limiting or other modification of the wave height
% to make it consitent with TAW guidance should be performed
% prior to the input of the significant wave height given above.
Ztoe=SWEL-1.5*H0

Ztoe =
```

```
                  3.672948


% read the transect
[sta,dep,inc] = textread(fname,'%n%n%n%*[^\n]','delimiter',',','headerlines',0);

% remove unselected points
k=find(inc==0);
sta(k)=[];
dep(k)=[];

sta_org=sta;  % used for plotting purposes
dep_org=dep;


% initial guess at maximum run-up elevation to estimate slope
Z2=SWEL+1.5*H0

Z2 =

                 14.300448


% determine station at the max runup and -1.5*H0 (i.e. the toe)
top_sta=-999;
toe_sta=-999;
for kk=1:length(sta)-1
    if ((Z2 > dep(kk)) & (Z2 <= dep(kk+1)))    % here is the intersection of z2 with profile
       top_sta=interp1(dep(kk:kk+1),sta(kk:kk+1),Z2)
    end
    if  ((Ztoe > dep(kk)) & (Ztoe <= dep(kk+1)))    % here is the intersection of Ztoe with profile
       toe_sta=interp1(dep(kk:kk+1),sta(kk:kk+1),Ztoe)
    end
end

toe_sta =

          11.6106776745786


top_sta =

          37.4384359160029

% check to make sure we got them, if not extend the end slopes outward
S=diff(dep)./diff(sta);
if toe_sta==-999
   dy=dep(1)-Ztoe;
   toe_sta=sta(1)-dy/S(1)
end
if top_sta==-999
   dy=Z2-dep(end);
   top_sta=sta(end)+dy/S(end)
end

% just so the reader can tell the values aren't -999 anymore
top_sta

top_sta =

          37.4384359160029

toe_sta

toe_sta =

          11.6106776745786



% check for case where the toe of slope is below SWL-1.5*H0
% in this case interpolate setup from the setupAtToe(really setup as first station), and the max setup
% also un-include points seaward of SWL-1.5*H0
if Ztoe > dep(1)
   dd=SWEL_fore-dep;
   k=find(dd<0,1); % k is index of first land point
   staAtSWL=interp1(dep(k-1:k),sta(k-1:k),SWEL_fore);
   dsta=staAtSWL-sta(1);
   dsetup=maxSetup-setupAtToe;
   dsetdsta=dsetup/dsta;
   setup=setupAtToe+dsetdsta*(toe_sta-sta(1));
   sprintf('-!!- Location of SWEL-1.5*H0 is %4.1f ft landward of toe of slope',dsta)
   sprintf('-!!- Setup is interpolated between setup at toe of slope and max setup')
   sprintf('-!!-       setup is adjusted to %4.2f feet',setup)
   SWEL=SWEL-setupAtToe+setup;
   sprintf('-!!-       SWEL is adjusted to %4.2f feet',SWEL)
   k=find(dep < SWEL-1.5*H0)
   sta(k)=[];
   dep(k)=[];
else
   sprintf('-!!- The User has selected a starting point that is %4.2f feet above the elevation of SWEL-1.5H0\n',de
   sprintf('-!!- This may be reasonable for some cases.  However the user may want to consider:\n')
   sprintf('-!!-   1) Selecting a starting point that is at or below %4.2f feet elevation, or\n', Ztoe)
   sprintf('-!!-   2) Reducing the incident wave height to a depth limited condition.\n')
```

```
end

ans =

-!!- Location of SWEL-1.5*H0 is  9.6 ft landward of toe of slope


ans =

-!!- Setup is interpolated between setup at toe of slope and max setup


ans =

-!!-       setup is adjusted to -0.03 feet


ans =

-!!-       SWEL is adjusted to 8.99 feet


k =

     1
     2



% now iterate converge on a runup elevation
tol=0.001;  % convergence criteria
R2del=999;
R2_new=3*H0; %initial guess
R2=R2_new;
iter=0;
R2_all=[];
topStaAll=[];
Berm_Segs=[];
TAW_ALWAYS_VALID=1;
while(abs(R2del) > tol && iter <= 25)
    iter=iter+1;
    sprintf ('!----------------- STARTING ITERATION %d -----------------!',iter)
    % elevation of toe of slope
    Ztoe
    % station of toe slope (relative to 0-NAVD88 shoreline
    toe_sta
    % station of top of slope/extent of 2% run-up
    top_sta
    % elevation of top of slope/extent of 2% run-up
    Z2
    % incident significant wave height
    H0
    % incident spectral peak wave period
    Tp
    % incident spectral mean wave period
    T0

    R2=R2_new
    Z2=R2+SWEL
    % determine slope for this iteration
    top_sta=-999;
    for kk=1:length(sta)-1
       if ((Z2 > dep(kk)) & (Z2 <= dep(kk+1)))    % here is the intersection of z2 with profile
          top_sta=interp1(dep(kk:kk+1),sta(kk:kk+1),Z2)
          break;
       end
    end
    if top_sta==-999
       dy=Z2-dep(end);
       top_sta=sta(end)+dy/S(end)
    end

    % get the length of the slope (not accounting for berm)
    Lslope=top_sta-toe_sta

    % loop over profile segments to determine berm factor
    % re-calculate influence of depth of berm based on this run-up elevation
    % check for berm, berm width, berm height
    berm_width=0;
    rdh_sum=0;
    Berm_Segs=[];
    Berm_Heights=[];
    for kk=1:length(sta)-1
       ddep=dep(kk+1)-dep(kk);
       dsta=sta(kk+1)-sta(kk);
       s=ddep/dsta;
       if  (s < 1/15)     % count it as a berm if slope is flatter than 1:15 (see TAW manual)
          sprintf ('Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration %d, Profile Segment: %d',iter,kk)
          berm_width=berm_width+dsta;   % tally the width of all berm segments
          % compute the rdh for this segment and weight it by the segment length
          dh=SWEL-(dep(kk)+dep(kk+1))/2
          if  dh < 0
              chi=R2;
          else
              chi=2* H0;
```

```
      end
      if (dh <= R2 & dh >=-2*H0)
         rdh=(0.5-0.5*cos(3.14159*dh/chi)) ;
      else
         rdh=1;
      end
      rdh_sum=rdh_sum + rdh * dsta
      Berm_Segs=[Berm_Segs, kk];
      Berm_Heights=[Berm_Heights, (dep(kk)+dep(kk+1))/2];
   end
   if dep(kk) >= Z2  % jump out of loop if we reached limit of run-up for this iteration
      break
   end
end
sprintf ('!------- End Berm Factor Calculation, Iter: %d ---------!',iter)
berm_width
rB=berm_width/Lslope
if (berm_width > 0)
   rdh_mean=rdh_sum/berm_width
else
   rdh_mean=1
end
gamma_berm=1- rB * (1-rdh_mean)
if gamma_berm > 1
   gamma_berm=1
end
if gamma_berm < 0.6
   gamma_berm =0.6
end
% Iribarren number
slope=(Z2-Ztoe)/(Lslope-berm_width)
Irb=(slope/(sqrt(H0/L0)))
% runup height
gamma_berm
gamma_perm
gamma_beta
gamma_rough
gamma=gamma_berm*gamma_perm*gamma_beta*gamma_rough

% check validity
TAW_VALID=1;
if (Irb*gamma_berm < 0.5 | Irb*gamma_berm > 10 )
   sprintf('!!! - - Iribaren number: %6.2f is outside the valid range (0.5-10), TAW NOT VALID - - !!!\n', Irb*
   TAW_VALID=0;
else
   sprintf('!!! - - Iribaren number: %6.2f is in the valid range (0.5-10), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!\n', Irb*gam
end
islope=1/slope;
if (slope < 1/8 | slope > 1)
   sprintf('!!! - - slope: 1:%3.1f V:H is outside the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW NOT VALID - - !!!\n', islop
   TAW_VALID=0;
else
   sprintf('!!! - - slope: 1:%3.1f V:H is in the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!\n', islope)
end
if TAW_VALID == 0
   TAW_ALWAYS_VALID=0;
end

if (Irb*gamma_berm < 1.8)
   R2_new=gamma*H0*1.77*Irb
else
   R2_new=gamma*H0*(4.3-(1.6/sqrt(Irb)))
end


% check to see if we need to evaluate a shallow foreshore
if berm_width > 0.25 * L0;
   disp ('!   Berm_width is greater than 1/4 wave length')
   disp ('!   Runup will be weighted average with foreshore calculation assuming depth limited wave height on
   % do the foreshore calculation
   fore_H0=0.78*(SWEL_fore-min(Berm_Heights))
   % get upper slope
   fore_toe_sta=-999;
   fore_toe_dep=-999;
   for kk=length(dep)-1:-1:1
      ddep=dep(kk+1)-dep(kk);
      dsta=sta(kk+1)-sta(kk);
      s=ddep/dsta;
      if s < 1/15
         break
      end
      fore_toe_sta=sta(kk);
      fore_toe_dep=dep(kk);
      upper_slope=(Z2-fore_toe_dep)/(top_sta-fore_toe_sta)
   end
   fore_Irb=upper_slope/(sqrt(fore_H0/L0));
   fore_gamma=gamma_perm*gamma_beta*gamma_rough;
   if (fore_Irb < 1.8)
      fore_R2=fore_gamma*fore_H0*1.77*fore_Irb;
   else
      fore_R2=fore_gamma*fore_H0*(4.3-(1.6/sqrt(fore_Irb)));
   end
   if berm_width >= L0
      R2_new=fore_R2
      disp ('berm is wider than one wavelength, use full shallow foreshore solution');
   else
```

```
          w2=(berm_width-0.25*L0)/(0.75*L0)
          w1=1-w2
          R2_new=w2*fore_R2 + w1*R2_new
       end
    end % end berm width check

    % convergence criterion
    R2del=abs(R2-R2_new)
    R2_all(iter)=R2_new;

    % get the new top station (for plot purposes)
    Z2=R2_new+SWEL
    top_sta=-999;
    for kk=1:length(sta)-1
       if ((Z2 > dep(kk)) & (Z2 <= dep(kk+1)))    % here is the intersection of z2 with profile
          top_sta=interp1(dep(kk:kk+1),sta(kk:kk+1),Z2)
          break;
       end
    end
    if top_sta==-999
       dy=Z2-dep(end);
       top_sta=sta(end)+dy/S(end);
    end
    topStaAll(iter)=top_sta;

end

ans =

!----------------- STARTING ITERATION 1 -----------------!


Ztoe =

                  3.672948


toe_sta =

          11.6106776745786


top_sta =

          37.4384359160029


Z2 =

                 14.300448


H0 =

                    3.5425


Tp =

                     6.337


T0 =

          5.76090909090909


R2 =

                   10.6275


Z2 =

          19.6214318644647


top_sta =

          70.2660422428596


Lslope =

           58.655364568281


ans =

Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 1, Profile Segment: 24


dh =

         -5.14946813553532
```

```
rdh_sum =
         0.475727240324892

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 1, Profile Segment: 25

dh =
         -5.21381813553532

rdh_sum =
         0.960958320952088

ans =
!------- End Berm Factor Calculation, Iter: 1 ---------!

berm_width =
     2

rB =
        0.0340974779497243

rdh_mean =
         0.480479160476044

gamma_berm =
          0.98228564962991

slope =
         0.281499977733681

Irb =
          1.94901423819125

gamma_berm =
          0.98228564962991

gamma_perm =
     1

gamma_beta =
     1

gamma_rough =
                     0.75

gamma =
         0.736714237222432

ans =
!!! - - Iribaren number:   1.91 is in the valid range (0.5-10), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


ans =
!!! - - slope: 1:3.6 V:H is in the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


R2_new =
          8.23114946187324
```

```
R2del =
          2.39635053812676

Z2 =
          17.2250813263379

ans =
!----------------- STARTING ITERATION 2 -----------------!

Ztoe =
                  3.672948

toe_sta =
          11.6106776745786

top_sta =
           55.519269700541

Z2 =
          17.2250813263379

H0 =
                    3.5425

Tp =
                     6.337

T0 =
          5.76090909090909

R2 =
          8.23114946187324

Z2 =
          17.2250813263379

top_sta =
           55.519269700541

Lslope =
          43.9085920259624

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 2, Profile Segment: 24

dh =
         -5.14946813553532

rdh_sum =
         0.692222097484545

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 2, Profile Segment: 25

dh =
         -5.21381813553532
```

```
rdh_sum =
          1.39572158279274

ans =
!------- End Berm Factor Calculation, Iter: 2 ---------!

berm_width =
     2

rB =
        0.0455491717615867

rdh_mean =
         0.697860791396368

gamma_berm =
         0.986237809291403

slope =
         0.323373625101563

Irb =
          2.23893374575942

gamma_berm =
         0.986237809291403

gamma_perm =
     1

gamma_beta =
     1

gamma_rough =
                     0.75

gamma =
         0.739678356968552

ans =
!!! - - Iribaren number:   2.21 is in the valid range (0.5-10), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


ans =
!!! - - slope: 1:3.1 V:H is in the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


R2_new =
          8.46543871363766

R2del =
         0.234289251764425

Z2 =
          17.4593705781023

ans =
!----------------- STARTING ITERATION 3 -----------------!
```

```
Ztoe =
                  3.672948

toe_sta =
          11.6106776745786

top_sta =
          56.9610497113991

Z2 =
          17.4593705781023

H0 =
                    3.5425

Tp =
                     6.337

T0 =
          5.76090909090909

R2 =
          8.46543871363766

Z2 =
          17.4593705781023

top_sta =
          56.9610497113991

Lslope =
          45.3503720368205

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 3, Profile Segment: 24

dh =
         -5.14946813553532

rdh_sum =
         0.666843125112442

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 3, Profile Segment: 25

dh =
         -5.21381813553532

rdh_sum =
          1.34489362697038

ans =
!------- End Berm Factor Calculation, Iter: 3 ---------!

berm_width =
     2
```

```
rB =
        0.0441010715055695

rdh_mean =
         0.67244681348519

gamma_berm =
         0.985554553499633

slope =
         0.318023166361585

Irb =
         2.20188891062648

gamma_berm =
         0.985554553499633

gamma_perm =
     1

gamma_beta =
     1

gamma_rough =
                     0.75

gamma =
         0.739165915124725

ans =
!!! - - Iribaren number:   2.17 is in the valid range (0.5-10), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


ans =
!!! - - slope: 1:3.1 V:H is in the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


R2_new =
         8.43611879326975

R2del =
        0.0293199203679073

Z2 =
         17.4300506577344

ans =
!----------------- STARTING ITERATION 4 -----------------!

Ztoe =
                 3.672948

toe_sta =
         11.6106776745786

top_sta =
         56.7806194322119
```

```
Z2 =
          17.4300506577344

H0 =
                    3.5425

Tp =
                     6.337

T0 =
          5.76090909090909

R2 =
          8.43611879326975

Z2 =
          17.4300506577344

top_sta =
          56.7806194322119

Lslope =
          45.1699417576333

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 4, Profile Segment: 24

dh =
         -5.14946813553532

rdh_sum =
         0.669969958416942

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 4, Profile Segment: 25

dh =
         -5.21381813553532

rdh_sum =
          1.35115837256487

ans =
!------- End Berm Factor Calculation, Iter: 4 ---------!

berm_width =
     2

rB =
        0.0442772322074561

rdh_mean =
         0.675579186282436

gamma_berm =
         0.985635544298096
```

```
slope =
         0.318673180866682

Irb =
          2.20638939952764

gamma_berm =
         0.985635544298096

gamma_perm =
     1

gamma_beta =
     1

gamma_rough =
                      0.75

gamma =
         0.739226658223572

ans =
!!! - - Iribaren number:   2.17 is in the valid range (0.5-10), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


ans =
!!! - - slope: 1:3.1 V:H is in the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


R2_new =
          8.43969329239713

R2del =
       0.00357449912737451

Z2 =
          17.4336251568618

ans =
!----------------- STARTING ITERATION 5 -----------------!

Ztoe =
                  3.672948

toe_sta =
          11.6106776745786

top_sta =
          56.8026163499189

Z2 =
          17.4336251568618

H0 =
                    3.5425

Tp =
                     6.337
```

```
T0 =
          5.76090909090909

R2 =
          8.43969329239713

Z2 =
          17.4336251568618

top_sta =
          56.8026163499189

Lslope =
          45.1919386753402

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 5, Profile Segment: 24

dh =
         -5.14946813553532

rdh_sum =
         0.669587991433597

ans =
Berm Factor Calculation: Iteration 5, Profile Segment: 25

dh =
         -5.21381813553532

rdh_sum =
          1.35039312106405

ans =
!------- End Berm Factor Calculation, Iter: 5 ---------!

berm_width =
     2

rB =
        0.0442556805178914

rdh_mean =
         0.675196560532024

gamma_berm =
         0.985625602751793

slope =
          0.31859364452928

Irb =
          2.20583871581072

gamma_berm =
         0.985625602751793
```

```
gamma_perm =

     1

gamma_beta =

     1

gamma_rough =

                     0.75

gamma =

         0.739219202063845

ans =

!!! - - Iribaren number:   2.17 is in the valid range (0.5-10), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


ans =

!!! - - slope: 1:3.1 V:H is in the valid range (1:8 - 1:1), TAW RECOMMENDED - - !!!


R2_new =

          8.43925609246532

R2del =

      0.000437199931813126

Z2 =

            17.43318795693

% final 2% runup elevation
Z2=R2_new+SWEL

Z2 =

            17.43318795693

diary off
```