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1  """
2  COSC364 2022-S1 Assignment: RIP routing
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4  File: router_interface.py
5  """
6
7  # Import Modules
8  import socket
9  import select
10
11 # Router Network Interface Class
12 class Interface:
13     """
14     A router interface object which includes:
15     * Multiple sockets with corresponding ports as instance attributes
16     * A series of methods for socket operations:
17     - send(port),
18     - receive(port)
19     """
20     def __init__(self, ports):
21         """
22         Parameters: ports
23         ports: a list of integers of port number
24         """
25         self.host = "127.0.0.1" # local host
26         self.select_timeout = 0.5 # default 0.5
27         self.ports = ports # input ports
28         self.sending_port = ports[0] # set 1st port as the sending port
29         self.ports_sockets = {} # input ports and sockets
30         self.init_sockets()
31
32     def init_sockets(self):
33         """
34         Parameter: ports
35         ports: a list of integers of ports
36
37         Return: port_socket
38         port_socket: a list of
39         """
40         try:
41             for port in self.ports:
42                 udp_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
43                                           socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
44                 udp_socket.bind((self.host, port))
45                 # udp_socket.setblocking(0) # blocking switch
46
47                 self.ports_sockets[port] = udp_socket
48         except socket.error as error:
49             print("Failed to initialise sockets for ports\n", error)
50
51     def get_ports_sockets(self):
52         """
53         ports_sockets getter
54         """
55         return self.ports_sockets
56
57     def receive(self):
58         """
59         Using select() to monitor a list of ports and receive the port
60         with readable data
61
62         Parameter: sockets
63         ports: a list of socket objects
64
65         Return: (data, port)
66

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67 """
68 sockets = []
69 for input_socket in self.ports_sockets.values():
70     sockets.append(input_socket)
71 sockets_to_read = (select.select(sockets, [], [], \
72     self.select_timeout))[0]
73 data_list = []
74 for socket_to_read in sockets_to_read:
75     # get the receiving port number which the socket binds
76     # port = socket_to_read.getsockname()
77     # get data from socket
78     data = socket_to_read.recv(1024)
79     data_list.append(data)
80 return data_list
81
82 def send(self, data_bytes, dest_port):
83     """
84     Parameter: data_bytes
85     data_bytes: data in bytes format
86     i.e. data can be the update packet from router
87     """
88     try:
89         sending_socket = self.ports_sockets[self.sending_port]
90         dest = (self.host, dest_port)
91         sending_socket.sendto(data_bytes, dest)
92     except KeyError:
93         print("The port for sending packet does not exist")
94     except socket.error as error:
95         print("Can't send packet with the socket\n" + error)
96
97 def __str__(self):
98     return ("Host: {0}\n"
99         "Ports: {1}\n"
100         "Ports_Sockets: {2}").format(self.host,
101         self.ports,
102         self.ports_sockets)

```