{questionnaire P_SES_PreElection_June24 widget_all_required=HARD nav_back=0 hide_progress=1 language=en}

Political Interest

[interestGrid] {grid} Please could you tell us how interested, if at all, you are in each of these?
-[interestElection] The UK general election coming up on the 4th of July
-[interestWestminster] Politics at Westminster in general
-[interestHolyrood] Politics at Holyrood in general
<1> Very interested
<2> Fairly interested
<3> Not very interested
<4> Not at all interested

[campaignAttention] Using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means "no attention" and 10 means "a great a deal of attention", how much attention have you paid to the UK general election campaign so far?
<1> 0 – No attention to the election campaign
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – A great deal of attention
<99> Don't know

Party ID

[partyIDUKScreen] {single} Some people think of themselves as usually being a supporter of one political party rather than another, even if they might vote for a different party from time to time. <
> Thinking about **UK politics at Westminster** do you usually think of yourself as being a supporter of one particular party or not?
<1> Yes, I do
<2> No, I do not

[partyIDUK if partyIDUKScreen==1] Which party is that?
<1> Conservative
<2> Labour
<3> Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party (SNP)
<5> Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other [partyIDUKOpen] {open}

[partyIDUKSqueeze if partyIDUKScreen==2] {single} Do you generally think of yourself as a little closer to one of the parties than the others? If so, please say here which party this is. If not, please choose 'No - None'.
<1> Conservative
<2> Labour
<3> Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other [partyIDUKSqueezeOpen] {open}
<99> No – None

[partyIDUKStrength if partyIDUK in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,19] or partyIDUKSqueeze in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,19]] {single} Would you call yourself a very strong, fairly strong, or not very strong supporter of that party?
<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

[partyIDScotScreen] {single} And what about when thinking of **Scottish politics at Holyrood**, do you usually think of yourself as being a supporter of one particular party or not?
<1> Yes, I do
<2> No, I do not

[partyIDScot if partyIDScotScreen==1] Which party is that?
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrats
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Greens
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other [partyIDScotOpen] {open}

[partyIDScotSqueeze if partyIDScotScreen==2] {single} Do you generally think of yourself as a little closer to one of the parties than the others? If so, please say here which party this is. If not, please choose 'No - None'.
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party (SNP)
<5> Scottish Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other [partyIDScotSqueezeOpen] {open}
<99> No – None

[partyIDScotStrength if partyIDScot in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,19] or partyIDScotSqueeze in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,19]] {single} Would you call yourself a very strong, fairly strong, or not very strong supporter of that party?

<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

Voting Logistics

[holiday if SESsplit==2] This election will take place when the school summer holidays have started in most Scottish local authorities, and more people than usual could be away from home. Do you intend to be at your usual home address on 4 July 2024, the day of the election?
<1> Yes
<2> No, I will be elsewhere in Scotland
<3> No, I will be elsewhere in the UK
<4> No, I will be outside the UK
<99> Don't know

[voteLikely] On a scale of 0 "certain NOT to vote" to 10 "absolutely certain to vote", how likely are you to vote in the UK election on 4 July (if you haven't already voted by post)?
<1> 0 – Certain NOT to vote
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Absolutely certain to vote
<98> I have already voted by post
<99> Don't know

[voteMeans if voteLikely!=98] If you do vote, how do you intend to cast your ballot?
<1> In person at the polling station
<2> By post
<3> By proxy (getting someone else to cast your vote)
<99> Don't know

[voteRegPostal if voteMeans==2] Which of the following best describes your situation?
<1> I **haven't yet** applied for a postal ballot
<2> I **have already** applied for a postal ballot
<3> I **have already mailed** my postal ballot

[voteRegProxy if voteMeans==3] Which of the following best describes your situation?
<1> I **haven't yet** applied for a proxy ballot
<2> I **have already** applied for a proxy ballot

#Split A
{module voteSplitA if SESsplit==1}

[voteKnowledgeGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Here are some statements about the way general elections are run in the UK. For each of the following please indicate whether they are true or false.
-[voteKnowledgeResidence] Everyone living in the UK for more than 12 months can vote in UK general elections
-[voteKnowledgeAge] The minimum voting age for UK general elections is 16
-[voteKnowledgeID] Voters need to take proof of identification with them to their polling stations
<1> True
<2> False
<99> Don't know

[voterIDTypeClosed if voteMeans==1] For the first time at a UK-wide election, everyone voting in person will be required to show identification at polling stations. Which type of ID do you intend to take with you?
<1> Passport
<2> Driving license or Blue Badge
<3> Concessionary travel card (e.g. bus pass)
<4> PASS card (e.g. Young Scot card)
<5> Voter Authority Certificate
<6> Other – Please specify [voterIDTypeClosedOther] {open}
<7> Hadn't thought about it
<98> Prefer not to say
<99> Don't know

{end module voteSplitA}

#Split B
{module voteSplitB if SESsplit==2}

[voterIDTypeOpen if voteMeans==1] For the first time at a UK-wide election, everyone voting in person will be required to show identification at polling stations. Which type of ID do you intend to take with you?
<1> Write in here [voterIDTypeOpen_open] {open}
<7> Hadn't thought about it
<98> Prefer not to say
<99> Don't know

{end module voteSplitB}

[voteSure if not voteLikely in [1,98]] Thinking about how you will vote on 4 July, how sure are you about which party's candidate you will vote for? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'not at all sure' and 10 means 'absolutely sure', how sure are you about which way to vote?
<1> 0 – Not at all sure
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7

<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Absolutely sure

[voteIntention if not voteLikely in [1,98]] {single spd_category=politics} And which party's candidate are you most likely to vote for in your constituency?
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Green
<19> Other party or independent candidate [voteIntentionOpen] {open}
<98> Wouldn't vote
<99> Don't know

[voteChoicePostal if voteLikely==98] {single spd_category=politics} And which party's candidate did you vote for in your constituency?
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Some other party [voteChoicePostalOpen] {open}

Vote Reasons

[voteReason if voteIntention>98 or voteLikely==98] {single} Thinking of this vote, which of the following comes closest to the main reason you will or have voted for this party?
<1> I always vote this way
<2> The party has the best policies
<3> The party has the best leader
<4> I will vote for a specific candidate, regardless of party
<5> I really prefer another party, but they have no chance of winning in my constituency
<6> It will be a tactical vote. I will vote to stop another party from winning in my constituency
<7> I really prefer another party, but they are not standing a candidate in my constituency
<8> Other reasons [voteReasonOpen] {open}

[voteReasonPref if voteReason in [5,7]] {single} Which party do you really prefer?
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other party [voteReasonPrefOpen] {open}

[voteReasonTactical if voteReason==6] {single} Which party do you want to stop from winning in your constituency?
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other party [voteReasonTacticalOpen] {open}

[voteMultilevel] {single} There are many motivations people have when voting. In deciding how to vote in the UK general election, will you decide...?
<1> Mostly according to what is going on in Scotland
<2> Mostly according to what is going on in Britain as a whole
<3> Other reasons [voteMultilevelOpen] {open}
<99> Not sure

[generalElectionTradeoff if SESsplit==1] And still thinking about your vote, which if any of the following would be the most important motivation for you?
<1> Electing as many pro-independence MPs as possible
<2> Electing as many pro-union MPs as possible
<3> Keeping the Conservative government in power
<4> Getting rid of the Conservative government
<98> None of these
<99> Don't know

Most Important Issue

{module miiSplitA if SESsplit==1}

[miiUK] {single} As far as you're concerned, what is the**single most** important issue facing the ** the UK** at the present time?
<1> Please write in [miiUKText] {open rows=1 cols=40 prompt=""}
<98> None
<99> Don't know

[miiUKBest if miiUK==1] {single} Which party is best able to handle this issue?
<98> No party is best able to handle this issue
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other party [miiUKBestOpen] {open prompt= "please specify"}
<99> Don't know

{end module miiSplitA}

{module miiSplitB if SESsplit==2}

[miiScot] {single} As far as you're concerned, what is the **single most** important issue facing ** Scotland** at the present time?
<1> Please write in [mii] {open rows=1 cols=40 prompt=""}
<98> None
<99> Don't know

[miiScotBest if miiScot==1] {single} Which party is best able to handle this issue?
<98> No party is best able to handle this issue
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Green
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19> Other party [miiScotBestOpen] {open prompt= "please specify"}
<99> Don't know

{end module miiSplitB}

Constituency-Related Questions

[constNameA if SESsplit==1] {single} Do you happen to know the name of the UK parliamentary constituency you live in?
<1> Yes, I do [constNameAOpen] {open}
<2> No, I don't

[constPartyChance] {multiple max=2 order=randomize} Most parties are stronger in some parts of Scotland than others. <
> <
> How about in your own constituency? So far as you're aware, which **two parties** are the leading contenders to win? (Even if you think one party is miles ahead, please still tell us about the leading two.)
<1> Scottish Conservative and Unionist
<2> Scottish Labour
<3> Scottish Liberal Democrat
<4> Scottish National Party
<5> Scottish Greens
<6> Alba
<7> Reform UK
<19 fixed> Other party or independent candidate
<99 fixed xor> Don't know

[constCompetitive] {single} And, thinking about the race between the two parties with the biggest chance of winning in your constituency, how close do you think it will be at this election?
<1> Right on a knife-edge
<2> Very close
<3> Fairly close
<4> Not very close

<5> Not close at all
<99> Don't know

National Picture

[electionOutcomeUK] Labour started the campaign with a large opinion poll lead over the Conservatives. Some people think that this will continue and Labour will win a big majority. Others think that the election will end up much closer than the polls suggest, maybe even denying Labour its majority. Which of these options best describes how you expect the election to end up?
<1> A huge Labour majority
<2> A fairly large Labour majority
<3> A small Labour majority
<4> Labour wins the most seats but not a majority
<5> The Conservatives win the most seats
<99> Don't know

National Identity

[rtiGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Here is a scale that we would like you to use to describe to what extent you think of yourself as British, Scottish and European. <
 > On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Not at all' and 10 means 'Very strongly', where would you place yourself?
-[rtiBritish] British
-[rtiScottish] Scottish
-[rtiEuropean] European
<1> 0 – Not at all
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Very strongly
<12> Don't know

Leaders

[leaderGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Here are some questions about political leaders. Using a scale that runs from 0 to 10, where 0 means "strongly dislike" and 10 means "strongly like", how do you feel about the following?
-[leaderSwinney] John Swinney
-[leaderRoss] Douglas Ross
-[leaderSarwar] Anas Sarwar
-[leaderSunak] Rishi Sunak
-[leaderStarmer] Keir Starmer

-[leaderDavey] Ed Davey
-[leaderFarage] Nigel Farage
<1> 0 – Strongly dislike
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Strongly like
<98> I don't know who this is
<99> Don't know

#Split B
[leaderGridB if SESsplit==2] {grid roworder=randomize} And how do you feel about these other political leaders?
-[leaderForbes] Kate Forbes
-[leaderCole] Alex Cole-Hamilton
-[leaderHarvey] Patrick Harvie
-[leaderSlater] Lorna Slater
-[leaderSalmond] Alex Salmond
<1> 0 – Strongly dislike
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Strongly like
<98> I don't know who this is
<99> Don't know

Party Image

[strongGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} On the whole, would you describe the following political parties as...?
-[strongCon] Conservative
-[strongLab] Labour
-[strongSNP] SNP
<1> Capable of strong government
<2> Not capable of strong government
<3> Not sure

[unitedGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} And, on the whole, would you describe the following political parties as...?
-[unitedCon] Conservative
-[unitedLab] Labour
-[unitedSNP] SNP
<1> United
<2> Divided
<3> Not sure

[touchGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} And would you describe the following political parties as...?
-[touchCon] Conservative
-[touchLab] Labour
-[touchSNP] SNP
<1> In touch with ordinary people
<2> Out of touch with ordinary people
<3> Not sure

[standGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Finally, how well do you think that each of these parties stand up for Scotland's interests?
-[standCon] Conservative
-[standLab] Labour
-[standSNP] SNP
<1> Very well
<2> Quite well
<3> Not very well
<4> Not at all
<99> Don't know

Other Election Meta Stuff

[stakesGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} People disagree about the importance of different types of elections. How much of a difference do you think it makes who wins the following?
-[stakesHolyrood] Elections to the Scottish Parliament
-[stakesWestminster] Elections to the UK House of Commons
-[stakesLocal] Elections to local councils
<1> A great deal
<2> Quite a lot
<3> Some
<4> Not very much
<5> None at all
<99> Don't know

[problemGrid if SESsplit==2] {grid} On the following scale, how much of a problem do you think that each of the following is in Britain at the moment?
-[problemFraud] Electoral fraud
-[problemBias] Bias in the media
-[problemBarriers] Barriers to voting for disadvantaged groups
-[problemForeign] Foreign influence on UK election results (e.g. funding, campaigning activity, disinformation or cyber-crime)

-[problemFakeNews] Fake news about the election circulating on social media
-[problemIntimidation] Intimidation of candidates who run for election
<1> 1 – Not a problem
<2> 2
<3> 3
<4> 4
<5> 5 – A serious problem
<99> Don't know

Issue Grids

[taxSpendGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Now, some questions about where you and the parties stand on various issues. <
> <
> First, using a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that "government should cut taxes and spend much less on health and social services", and 10 means that "government should raise taxes a lot and spend much more on health and social services", where would you place yourself and these political parties?
-[taxSpendSelf] {fixed=1} Yourself
-[taxSpendCon] Conservatives
-[taxSpendLab] Labour
-[taxSpendLib] Liberal Democrats
-[taxSpendSNP] SNP
<1> 0 – Government should cut taxes a lot and spend much less
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Government should raise taxes a lot and spend much more
<12> Don't know

[climateGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Some people think that the threat posed by climate change is by far the greatest challenge facing us today and it should be any government's top priority. Others think that this threat is greatly exaggerated and governments should be focusing on other things. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "the greatest challenge" and 10 means "greatly exaggerated", where would you place yourself and these political parties?
-[climateSelf] {fixed=1} Yourself
-[climateCon] Conservative Party
-[climateLab] Labour Party
-[climateLib] Liberal Democrats
-[climateSNP] Scottish National Party
<1> 0 – Greatest challenge
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5

<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Greatly exaggerated
<12> Don't know

[indyAbolishGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} The next scale concerns the future of Scotland and the union. Where would you place yourself and these parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "abolishing the Scottish Parliament and returning to pre-devolution arrangements", and 10 means "independence for Scotland"?
-[indyAbolishSelf] {fixed=1} Yourself
-[indyAbolishCon] Conservative
-[indyAbolishLab] Labour
-[indyAbolishLib] Liberal Democrats
-[indyAbolishSNP] SNP
<1> 0 – Abolishing the Scottish Parliament
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Independence for Scotland
<12> Don't know

[policyPrefGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} The political parties have put forward a number of proposals in the run-up to this election. How much do you support or oppose each of the following?
-[policyPref1] Giving priority to Scottish jobs in oil and gas rather than environmental targets
-[policyPref3] Requiring young people to undertake national service for a year
-[policyPref4] Freezing council tax in Scotland
-[policyPref5] The UK withdrawing from the European Convention on Human Rights
-[policyPref6] The UK government calling for an immediate ceasefire in Gaza
-[policyPref8] Doing more to protect the value of pensions for older voters
-[policyPref9] Charging value added tax (VAT) on private school fees
-[policyPref10] Allowing asylum seekers to remain in the UK while their claims are processed
-[policyPref11] Allowing transgender women who went through male puberty to compete in women's sport
<1> Strongly support
<2> Tend to support
<3> Tend to oppose
<4> Strongly oppose
<99> Don't know

Multi-Level Government Evals and Blame

[govtPerformanceUK] {single} How good or bad a job of running the UK do you think the Conservative government has done?
<1> Very good
<2> Fairly good
<3> Neither good nor bad
<4> Fairly bad
<5> Very bad
<99> Don't know

[govtPerformanceScot] {single} Now thinking about Scotland, how good or bad a job of running Scotland do you think the SNP government has done?
<1> Very good
<2> Fairly good
<3> Neither good nor bad
<4> Fairly bad
<5> Very bad
<99> Don't know

[healthEval] {single} Since the last UK general election in 2019, would you say that the standard of the health service in Scotland has increased or fallen?
<1> Increased a lot
<2> Increased a little
<3> Stayed the same
<4> Fallen a little
<5> Fallen a lot
<99> Don't know

[healthEvalBlame] {single} And is this mainly the result of...
<1> The policies of the UK Government at Westminster
<2> The policies of the Scottish Government
<3> Both equally
<4> Some other reason
<99> Don't know

[educationEval] {single} And what about the quality of education in Scotland? Has it increased or fallen since the last UK general election in 2019?
<1> Increased a lot
<2> Increased a little
<3> Stayed the same
<4> Fallen a little
<5> Fallen a lot
<99> Don't know

[educationEvalBlame] {single} And is this mainly the result of...
<1> The policies of the UK Government at Westminster
<2> The policies of the Scottish Government
<3> Both equally
<4> Some other reason
<99> Don't know

[econEvalHouse] {single} Finally, what about the economic situation for you and your household? Has it improved or declined since the last UK general election in 2019?
<1> Improved a lot
<2> Improved a little
<3> Stayed the same
<4> Declined a little
<5> Declined a lot
<99> Don't know

[econEvalHouseBlame] {single} And is this mainly the result of...
<1> The policies of the UK Government at Westminster
<2> The policies of the Scottish Government
<3> Both equally
<4> Some other reason
<99> Don't know

[multilevelCareGrid1] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk_text='Don't know'} Different people will be focussing more on different aspects of this election. Thinking of the following things, can you tell us which matters more to you?
-[multilevelCareSeats] What happens in the 57 Scottish seats | What happens in the 650 UK seats

[multilevelCareGrid2] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk_text='Don't know'} Different people will be focussing more on different aspects of this election. Thinking of the following things, can you tell us which matters more to you?
-[multileveCareRecord] Record of the SNP Scottish Government | Record of the Conservative UK Government

[multilevelCareGrid3] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk_text='Don't know'} Different people will be focussing more on different aspects of this election. Thinking of the following things, can you tell us which matters more to you?
-[multilevelCareBattle] The battle among the UK party leaders like Rishi Sunak and Keir Starmer | The battle among the Scottish party leaders like John Swinney and Anas Sarwar

Constitutional Attitudes

[referendumrecall if not pdl.scottish_indyref_vote_2014] {single spd_category=politics} Thinking about the referendum on Scottish independence in September 2014, did you vote YES or NO to Scottish independence, or did you not vote at all?
<1> Voted Yes
<2> Voted No
<3> Did not vote
<4> Can't remember

[voteIntentionIndy] {single spd_category=politics} If there was a referendum tomorrow on Scotland's future and this was the question, how would you vote? <
> <
> Should Scotland be an independent country?
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Would not vote

<4> Don't know

[consequences] {grid roworder=randomize} Some people believe that the results in UK elections can make certain outcomes more or less likely. If Labour were to form the next government, do you think that this would make the following outcomes more or less likely?
-[consequences1] Scottish independence
-[consequences2] Closer relations with the EU
-[consequences3] More asylum seekers arriving in Britain
-[consequences4] Increased national security risk
-[consequences5] Better relations between the UK and Scottish governments
<1> Much more likely
<2> More likely
<3> No difference
<4> Less likely
<5> Much less likely
<99> Don't know

[immigStatements] {grid roworder=randomize} And now thinking about your own views of immigration, to what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?
-[immigEcon] Immigration is good for Scotland's economy
-[immigCultural] Immigration undermines Scotland's cultural life
-[immigLevel] The number of immigrants from foreign countries coming to live in Scotland should be increased
-[immigInternal] The number of English people coming to live in Scotland should be reduced
<1> Strongly agree
<2> Agree
<3> Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Disagree
<5> Strongly disagree
<99> Don't know

Brexit

[pastvote_EURef if not pdl.pastvote_EURef] {pdl-update pastvote_EURef}

[rejoin] {single spd_category="politics"} If there were a referendum on the United Kingdom rejoining the European Union, how would you vote?
<1> I would vote to rejoin the European Union
<2> I would vote to stay out of the European Union
<3> I would not vote
<4> Don't know

[polEfficacyGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?
-[dutyToVote] It is every citizen's duty to vote in an election
-[polEfficacyRef] The last few years show that it's referendums, not elections, that change things
-[polEfficacyPolls] It's important to vote, no matter what the polls say will happen
-[efficacyComplicated] Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on
<1> Strongly agree

<2> Tend to agree
<3> Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Tend to disagree
<5> Strongly disagree
<99> Don't know

{module ifHolyrood if SESsplit==1}

[ifHolyrood] If the election on 4 July were a devolved election to the Scottish Parliament, would you be more likely to vote, less likely to vote, or wouldn't it make any difference?
<1> More likely
<2> Less likely
<3> Wouldn't make any difference

[ifHolyroodMore if ifHolyrood==1] {multiple order=randomize} Why would you be more likely to vote in a devolved election to the Scottish Parliament? (Please tick all that apply)
<1> The Scottish Parliament has more influence over our lives than the UK Parliament
<2> There's more difference between the parties at the Scottish level
<3> The voting system for Scottish elections produces an outcome the better reflects what the electorate wants
<4> I don't approve of the UK Parliament
<5> It's obvious who's going to win this UK election
<6> I'm more interested in politics at Holyrood
<7 fixed> Some other reason [ifHolyroodVoteWhyOpen] {open}
<99 fixed xor> Don't know

[ifHolyroodLess if ifHolyrood==2] {multiple order=randomize} Why would you be less likely to vote in a devolved election to the Scottish Parliament? (Please tick all that apply)
<1> The UK Parliament has more influence over our lives than the Scottish Parliament
<2> There's more difference between the parties at the UK level
<3> I prefer the voting system for Westminster elections
<4> I don't approve of the Scottish Parliament
<5> It's obvious who's going to win in Scottish elections
<6> I'm more interested in politics at Westminster
<7 fixed> Some other reason [ifHolyroodLessOpen] {open}
<99 fixed xor> Don't know

{end module ifHolyrood}

PTV

[ptvGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "very unlikely" and 10 means "very likely", how likely is it that you would ever vote for each of the following parties in a UK election?
-[ptvCon] Conservative
-[ptvLab] Labour
-[ptvLib] Liberal Democrat
-[ptvSNP] SNP
-[ptvGreen] Greens
-[ptvReform] Reform UK

<1> 0 – Very unlikely
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Very likely
<99> Don't know

Other Identities

[brexitID] {single} Following the EU referendum, some people now think of themselves as belonging to the Leave or Remain side. Do you think of yourself as a Leaver, a Remainer or neither of the two?
<1> A Leaver
<2> A Remainer
<3> No, neither

[brexitIDLeaveStrength if brexitID==1] {single} Would you call yourself a very strongly, fairly strong, or not very strong Leaver?
<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

[brexitIDRemainStrength if brexitID==2] {single} Would you call yourself a very strongly, fairly strong, or not very strong Remainer?
<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

[indyID] {single} Following the independence referendum, some people now think of themselves as belonging to the Yes or No side. Do you think of yourself as belonging to the Yes side, the No side, or neither?
<1> Belonging to the Yes side
<2> Belonging to the No side
<3> No, neither

[indyIDYesStrength if indyID==1] {single} Would you call yourself very strongly, fairly strongly, or not very strongly Yes?
<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

[indyIDNoStrength if indyID==2] {single} Would you call yourself very strongly, fairly strongly, or not very strongly No?
<1> Very strong

<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

Misc

[leftRightGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself and these parties on the following scale?
-[leftRightSelf] {fixed=1} Yourself
-[leftRightSNP] SNP
-[leftRightLab] Scottish Labour
-[leftRightCon] Scottish Conservatives
-[leftRightLib] Scottish Lib Dems
-[leftRightGreens] Scottish Greens
<1> 0 – Left
<2> 1
<3> 2
<4> 3
<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Right
<99> Don't know

[democracy] {single} On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in this country?
<1> Very dissatisfied
<2> Fairly dissatisfied
<3> Fairly satisfied
<4> Very satisfied
<99> Don't know

[econEvalSocio] How do you think the general economic situation in Scotland has changed over the last 12 months?
<1> Improved a lot
<2> Improved a little
<3> Stayed the same
<4> Declined a little
<5> Declined a lot
<99> Don't know

{module efficacy order=randomize}

[efficacyMultilevelUK] {grid roworder=randomize} To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?
-[efficacyCareUK] UK politicians don't care much about what people like me think
-[efficacySayUK] People like me don't have any say about what the UK Government does
<1> Strongly agree

<2> Agree
<3> Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Disagree
<5> Strongly disagree
<99> Don't know

[efficacyMultilevelScot] {grid roworder=randomize} To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?
-[efficacyCareScot] Scottish politicians don't care much about what people like me think
-[efficacySayScot] People like me don't have any say about what the Scottish Government does
-[efficacySNP] The SNP cares more about staying in power than achieving Scottish independence
<1> Strongly agree
<2> Agree
<3> Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Disagree
<5> Strongly disagree
<99> Don't know

{end module efficacy}

Media

[media_source_main if not pdl.media_source_main] {pdl-update media_source_main}
[media_source_main] {single order=randomize varlabel = "Main source of news"} Which, if any, of the following sources do you consider to be your MAIN/PRIMARY source of news? Please select one option only.
<1> A printed copy of a newspaper
<2> A newspaper's website
<3> A news website not associated with a newspaper
<4> A news app on a mobile or tablet device
<5> Email newsletters or RSS feeds
<6> Social network websites
<7> Blogs not associated with major media organisations
<8> Television
<9> Radio
<97 fixed xor> None of the above
<96 fixed xor> Don't know

[paperScreen if media_source_main in [1,2,3,4]] How often do you read a newspaper in print or online?
<1> Every day
<2> Quite often
<3> Rarely
<4> Never

[paper if paperScreen!=4] Which newspaper do you read most often?
<1> Scottish Daily Express
<2> Scottish Daily Mail

<3> Scottish Daily Mirror
<4> Daily Star
<5> Scottish Sun
<6> Daily Record
<7> Daily Telegraph
<8> Financial Times
<9> Guardian
<10> Independent
<11> Times
<12> Scotsman
<13> The National
<14> Herald
<15> Press and Journal
<16> Courier
<17> Other [paperOpen] {open}

Other Sociodemographics

[moreno] Which, if any, of the following best describes how you see yourself?
<1> Scottish not British
<2> More Scottish than British
<3> Equally Scottish and British
<4> More British than Scottish
<5> British not Scottish
<6> Other description [morenoOpen] {open}
<99> Don't know

[bornSelf] Where were you born?
<1> Scotland
<2> England
<3> Northern Ireland
<4> Wales
<5> An EU member-state, outside of the UK
<6> Outside of the EU
<99> Don't know