

$$4.7 \quad x - y = x + (y_{zu}) = x + (y_u) + 1 = \boxed{x + (y \oplus FF_{16}) + 1}$$

$$x - y$$

$$a) (011111110)_2 - (010100000)_2$$

$$x - y = x + y_u + 1$$

$$y_u = 10101111$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01111110 \\ 10101111 \\ + \\ \hline 100010110 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} C=0 \\ Z=0 \end{array}$$

$$b) (010100000) - (011111110)_2$$

$$x - y = x + y_{zu} = x + y_u + 1 = x + (y \oplus FF_{16}) + 1$$

$$y_u = 100000001$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 010100000 \\ 10000001 \\ + \\ \hline 11010010 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} C=1 \\ Z=0 \end{array}$$

$$c) 11011110 - 001000010$$

$$= 11011110 + 11011101 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11011110 \\ 11011101 \\ + \\ \hline 10111100 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} C=0 \\ Z=0 \end{array}$$