

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & -2 & 9 \\ 3 & 4 & 7 & -5 \\ 2 & -2 & -1 & 7 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \left[\begin{array}{l} \downarrow -3 \\ \leftarrow -3 \end{array} \right] -2 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & -2 & 10 & -8 \\ 0 & -6 & 1 & 5 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \left[\begin{array}{l} \leftarrow (-1/7) \\ \downarrow -2/7 \end{array} \right] -6/7 \end{array}$$

$$(-2) + (-7)x = 0$$

$$-7x = 2$$

$$x = -2/7$$

$$(-6) + (-7)x = 0$$

$$-7x = 6$$

$$x = -6/7$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1/7 & -6/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 68/7 & -68/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/7 & -1/7 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \cdot \frac{7}{68} \\ \cdot 7 \end{array}$$

$$10 + 1 \cdot \frac{-2}{7} = 10 - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{70}{7} - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{68}{7}$$

$$1 + 1 \left(\frac{-6}{7} \right) = 1 - \frac{6}{7} = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$-8 + 6 \left(\frac{-2}{7} \right) = -8 - \frac{12}{7} = \frac{-56}{7} - \frac{12}{7} = \frac{-68}{7}$$

$$5 + 6 \left(\frac{-6}{7} \right) = 5 - \frac{36}{7} = \frac{35}{7} - \frac{36}{7} = \frac{-1}{7}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1/7 & -6/7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \text{overens} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} (1) & x + 2y - z = 1 \\ (2) & 3x - y - 2z = 9 \\ (3) & 3x + 4y + 7z = -5 \\ (4) & 2x - 2y - z = 7 \end{cases}$$